# **Questionnaire: Votes at 16 later on – Examining the long-term impact in Scotland**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QID** | **Break** | **Quota**  **16-31** | **Quota 32+** | **Special Instructions, e.g. least fill, priority, minimum** |
|  | **Total** | **850 (100%)** | **825 (100%)** | **Allow 10% for QC checks** |
| Age | 16-17 | 20% |  |  |
| 18-20 | 24% |  |  |
| 21-22 | 14% |  |  |
| 23-24 | 12% |  |  |
| 25-27 | 12% |  |  |
| 28-31 | 20% |  |  |
| 32-44 |  | 29% |  |
| 45-54 |  | 21% |  |
| 55-64 |  | 21% |  |
| 65+ |  | 29% |  |
|  | Monitor below: | | | |
| Gender | Male | 51% | 47% | Monitor |
| Female | 49% | 53% | Monitor |
| In another way |  |  | Monitor |
| Region | Aberdeen and North East | 10% | 11% | Monitor |
| Highland and Islands | 6% | 8% | Monitor |
| Tayside, Central and Fife | 20% | 20% | Monitor |
| Edinburgh and Lothians | 19% | 16% | Monitor |
| Glasgow and Strathclyde | 42% | 40% | Monitor |
| Scotland South | 4% | 5% | Monitor |
| (Parental) Social class | AB | 21% | 19% | Monitor |
| C1 | 30% | 32% | Monitor |
| C2 | 24% | 22% | Monitor |
| DE | 26% | 28% | Monitor |

### INTRODUCTION

This survey is all about your attitudes towards voting in Scotland. It will take up to 15 minutes to complete and your responses will be kept completely confidential. Please read all questions fully and answer them truthfully. Your honest opinion and feedback are important to us.

[Name] is a leading independent market research agency. We conduct this survey on behalf of Dr Jan Eichhorn at the University of Edinburgh. We take great care in protecting your privacy and the information you provide whilst conducting research with us. We generally collect the following user data in our surveys: IP Address, Device ID and other data entered by you related to your demographics, lifestyle, and interests.

This research does not use any survey data to identify individual survey participants; all respondents to this survey will remain anonymous to us. All survey data is analysed in aggregate format only and for the purposes of the research study only.

Please take a moment to read through the following information on this research. Thank you.

### CONSENT

<Single select>

Prior to completing this survey, we ask you to acknowledge that you have read the participant information and to provide your consent to participate in the study and to the processing of your Personal Data in accordance with the above, as further detailed in [Name]’s Privacy Policy (<incl. URL>).

1. I agree and consent to all of the above.
2. I do not agree.<TERMINATE>

## **S. Screening**

### S1. How old were you on your last birthday? Please move the dial or type in the centre.

### S2. Which of the following describes how you think of yourself?

1. Male
2. Female
3. In another way
4. I prefer to self-define as [Other, write in]

### S3. In which of the following regions do you live?

1. Aberdeen and North East: Aberdeen City, Aberdeenshire, Moray
2. Highlands and Islands: Argyll and Bute, Eilean Siar (Western Isles), Highland, Orkney, Shetland
3. Tayside, Central and Fife: Angus, Clackmannanshire, Dundee City, Falkirk, Fife, Perth and Kinross, Stirling
4. Edinburgh and Lothians: City of Edinburgh, East Lothian, Midlothian, West Lothian
5. Glasgow and Strathclyde: East Ayrshire, East Dunbartonshire, East Renfrewshire, Glasgow City, Inverclyde, North Ayrshire, North Lanarkshire, Renfrewshire, South Ayrshire, South Lanarkshire, West Dunbartonshire
6. Scotland South: Dumfries and Galloway, Scottish Borders
7. None of the above <TERMINATE>

### D2. Please indicate to which occupational group the Chief Income Earner in your household belong, or which group fits best. This could be you: the Chief Income Earner is the person in your household with the largest income. If the Chief Income Earner is retired and has an occupational pension please answer for their most recent occupation.

If the Chief Income Earner is not in paid employment but has been out of work for less than 6 months, please answer for their most recent occupation.

Please select only one

<Single select>

<LETTERS for coding, WILL BE HIDDEN>

1. Semi or unskilled manual work (D) (e.g. Manual workers, all apprentices to be skilled trades, Caretaker, Park keeper, Non-HGV driver, Shop Assistant)

2. Skilled manual worker (C2) (e.g. Skilled Bricklayer, Carpenter, Plumber, Painter, Bus/ Ambulance Driver, HGV driver, AA patrolman, Pub/Bar worker, etc)

3. Supervisory or clerical/ junior managerial/ professional/ administrative (C1) (e.g. Office worker, Student Doctor, Foreman with 25+ employees, salesperson, etc)

4. Intermediate managerial/ professional/ administrative (B) (e.g. Newly qualified (under 3 years) doctor, Solicitor, Board director in small organisation, Middle Manager in large organisation, principal officer in civil service/local government)

5. Higher managerial/ professional/ administrative (A) (e.g. Established doctor, Solicitor, Board Director in a large organisation (200+ employees, top level civil servant/public service employee))

6. Student (C1)

7. Casual worker – not in permanent employment (E)

8. Housewife/ Homemaker (E)

9. Retired and living on state pension (E)

10. Unemployed or not working due to long-term sickness (E)

11. Full-time carer of other household member (E)

12. Prefer not to say

## **A. Political interest and engagement**

### A1. How interested, if at all, are you in politics in general?

<Single select>

1. Very interested

2. Fairly interested

3. Not very interested

4. Not at all interested

97. Don’t know

### A2a. Have you followed the news about politics in Scotland during **the last three months** using any of the following sources? Please choose as many or few as apply.

<Multiple select>

<Randomise 2-13>

1. I haven't followed the news about politics in Scotland during the last three months (exclusive)
2. Print newspapers
3. Online news websites
4. Facebook
5. Instagram
6. Snapchat
7. TikTok
8. Twitter
9. WhatsApp
10. YouTube
11. TV programmes
12. Radio programmes
13. Publicity materials from political parties
14. Other <Write in>

<Ask A2b, if A2a = 2>

### A2b. And which **newspapers** have you read over **the last three months** to get news about politics in Scotland? Please select all that apply.

<Multiple select>

<Randomise 1-19>

1. The Guardian
2. The Sun/Scottish Sun
3. The Herald
4. The Scotsman
5. The Daily Mail/Scottish Daily Mail
6. Daily Star/Daily Star of Scotland
7. Daily Record
8. Daily Mirror/Scottish Daily Mirror
9. The National
10. The Times
11. The Telegraph
12. Press and Journal
13. The Courier
14. Metro
15. The Financial Times
16. i
17. Edinburgh Evening News
18. Glasgow Times
19. Evening Express
20. Other (Write in)
21. None (exclusive)

<Ask A2c, if A2a = 3>

### A2c. And which **online news websites** have you looked at over **the last three months** to get news about politics in Scotland? Please select all that apply.

<Multiple select>

<Randomise 1-27>

1. The Guardian
2. The Sun/Scottish Sun
3. The Herald
4. The Scotsman
5. The Daily Mail/Scottish Daily Mail
6. Daily Star/Daily Star of Scotland
7. Daily Record
8. Daily Mirror/Scottish Daily Mirror
9. The National
10. The Times
11. The Telegraph
12. Press and Journal
13. The Courier
14. Metro
15. The Financial Times
16. i
17. Edinburgh Evening News
18. Glasgow Times
19. Evening Express
20. Edinburgh Live
21. Glasgow Live
22. Vice
23. Buzzfeed
24. Huffington Post
25. BBC News
26. ITV News
27. Sky News
28. Other (Write in)
29. None (exclusive)

<Ask A2d, if A2a = 11>

### A2d. And which **TV channels** have you watched over **the last three months** to get news about politics in Scotland? Please select all that apply.

<Multiple select>

1. BBC One
2. BBC Two
3. BBC Three
4. BBC Four
5. BBC Scotland
6. BBC Alba
7. ITV/STV
8. ITV/STV 2
9. ITV/STV 3
10. ITV/STV 4
11. Channel 4
12. Channel 5
13. BBC News
14. Sky News
15. GB News
16. Other (Write in)
17. None (exclusive)

<Ask A2e, if A2a = 13>

### A2e. When you saw publicity materials from political parties **in the last three months**, which political parties was that from? Please select all that apply.

<Multiple select>

1. Scottish National Party
2. Scottish Conservatives
3. Scottish Labour Party
4. Scottish Green Party
5. Scottish Liberal Democrats
6. Alba
7. Other (Write in)
8. None (exclusive)

### A3. Who have you talked to about how Scotland is governed **in the last three months**, if anyone at all? Of the following choose as many or few as apply.

<Multiple select>

1. Nobody (exclusive)
2. Family members
3. Friends
4. Colleagues at work/co-students
5. Other <Write in>

### A4a. To what extent do you think that you influence or have influenced the political views and behaviour of your parent/parents?

<Single select>

1. A lot
2. A little
3. Not very much
4. Not at all
5. Don’t know
6. Doesn’t apply

### A4b. To what extent do you think that your parent/parents influence or have influenced your political views and behaviour?

<Single select>

1. A lot
2. A little
3. Not very much
4. Not at all
5. Don’t know
6. Doesn’t apply

### A5a. To what extent do you think that you influence or have influenced the political views and behaviour of your friends?

<Single select>

1. A lot
2. A little
3. Not very much
4. Not at all
5. Don’t know

### A5b. To what extent do you think that your friends influence or have influenced your political views and behaviour?

<Single select>

1. A lot
2. A little
3. Not very much
4. Not at all
5. Don’t know

### A6a. How many children do you have, if any at all?

1. 0
2. 1
3. 2
4. 3
5. 4
6. 5
7. 6 or more
8. Prefer not to say

<Ask A6b-d, if A6a > 0 (i.e. if respondent has children)>

### A6b. To what extent do you think that you influence or have influenced the political views and behaviour of your child/children?

<Single select>

1. A lot
2. A little
3. Not very much
4. Not at all
5. Don’t know
6. Doesn’t apply yet

### A6c. To what extent do you think that your child/children influence or have influenced your political views and behaviour?

<Single select>

1. A lot
2. A little
3. Not very much
4. Not at all
5. Don’t know
6. Doesn’t apply yet

### A6d. How old are your children in years?

<Provide fields to enter integer numbers for the number of children stated in A6a and a “Prefer not to say” option> Allow a max of 10 but after 6 add an option for ‘no more children’

### A8a. Are you currently in education (or have been over the past 3 months)?

<Single select>

1. Yes, full-time education
2. Yes, part-time education
3. No
4. Don’t know

<Ask A8b, if A8a =1 or 2>

### A8b. At which sort of institution are you currently in education (or have been over the past 3 months)?

<Single select>

1. School
2. College
3. University
4. Other <Write in>
5. Don’t know

<Ask A9, if A8b = 1 or 2>

### A9. Have you been in a class in school during the last three months, including online or at home, in which current political issues were discussed?

<Single select>

1. Yes
2. No
3. I have not had classes at school during the last three months
4. Don’t know

### A10. Have you ever taken a subject in school in which mainly issues about politics and society were discussed?

<Single select>

1. Yes, as a course that I had to take
2. Yes, as a course that I chose to take but didn’t have to take
3. Yes, but I don’t know whether I had to take it
4. No
5. Don’t know

<Ask 11a, if Age < 32>

### A11a. Have you ever done Modern Studies at school?

<Single select>

1. Yes
2. No

<Ask A11b, if A11a = 1>

### A11b. In what years have you studied Modern Studies? Please select all that apply.

<Multiple select>

1. S1
2. S2
3. S3
4. S4
5. S5
6. S6
7. Don’t know (exclusive)

<Ask A11c, if A11b = 5 or 6>

### A11c. And when you took Modern Studies, did you take it as an Advanced Higher?

<Single select>

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don’t know

### A12. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

“Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me cannot really make sense of it all.”

<Single select>

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree
6. Don’t know

### A13a. Below you will find a list of some different forms of political action that people can take either in person or online. Please indicate for each one whether you have actually done this thing, whether you might do it or whether you would never, under any circumstances, do it.

<Randomise a-j>

1. Sign a petition on the internet
2. Do any work on behalf of a political party or action group
3. Give any money to a political party, organisation or cause
4. Buy - or refuse to buy - any products for political or ethical reasons
5. Contact a politician, government or local government official
6. Take part in a public demonstration
7. Vote in elections
8. Sign a petition not on the internet
9. Go on strike or taken industrial action
10. Share a political message on social media

<Single select>

1. Have done
2. Might do
3. Would never do
4. Don’t know

<Ask A13b, if A13a.g (Vote in elections) = 1>

### A13b. Which of the following elections do you remember voting in? Please select all that you can recall casting your vote in.

<Multiple select>

* 1. 2011 Scottish Parliament election
  2. 2012 Local council elections
  3. 2014 European Parliament elections
  4. 2014 Referendum on Scottish Independence
  5. 2015 UK general election
  6. 2016 Scottish Parliament election
  7. 2016 Referendum on UK’s membership of the EU
  8. 2017 Local council elections
  9. 2017 UK general election
  10. 2019 European Parliament elections
  11. 2019 UK general election
  12. 2021 Scottish Parliament elections

1. Other, e.g. local by-elections <Write in>
2. I don’t recall voting in any of these (exclusive)

### D5. Please think of a scale that runs from 1 to 7 to measure to what extent you feel Scottish. The more Scottish you feel the closer you would put yourself to the 7. The less Scottish you feel, the closer you would put yourself to the 1. Now where would you put yourself on this scale?

<Single select>

1 - Least Scottish

2

3

4

5

6

7 - Most Scottish

### D6. Please think of a scale that runs from 1 to 7 to measure to what extent you feel British. The more British you feel the closer you would put yourself to the 7. The less British you feel, the closer you would put yourself to the 1. Now where would you put yourself on this scale?

<Single select>

1 - Least British

2

3

4

5

6

7 - Most British

### D8. Which best describes you, on scale from ‘Scottish not British' to 'British not Scottish’?

<Single select>

1. Scottish, not British
2. More Scottish than British
3. Equally Scottish and British
4. More British than Scottish
5. British, not Scottish
6. Neither British nor Scottish
7. Don’t know

## **B. Election-specific questions**

### B1. On May 6th 2021, there was an election for the Scottish Parliament. Were you eligible (allowed) to vote in this election?

<Single select>

1. Yes
2. No, because I have not registered to vote
3. No, because I am too young
4. No, because I am a citizen of another country and am not allowed to vote
5. No, for another reason <Write in>
6. Prefer not to say
7. Don’t know

<if B1=2 Skip to B7>

<if B1=3-5 Skip to B8>

<Ask B2, if B1=1, 99 or 97>

### B2. Many people have told us that they didn’t manage to register to vote in the Scottish Parliament election on May 6th. How about you – did you register to vote in the election, were you registered already or did you not register to vote?

<Single select>

1. Yes, I registered to vote
2. No, I did not register to vote, because I was already registered
3. No, I did not register to vote, but I also was not registered already
4. Prefer not to say

<Ask B3, if B2=1>

### B3. How did you learn to register to vote in the election for the Scottish Parliament? Please select all that apply.

<Multiple select>

1. In school
2. In a youth organisation or club
3. From a teacher
4. From a youth worker
5. From friends
6. From a family member
7. In the news
8. On social media
9. In a letter from my local council
10. Other <Write in>
11. Don’t know <exclusive>

<Ask if B2=1-2>

### B4. Many people have told us that they didn’t manage to vote in Scottish Parliament election on May 6th. How about you – did you manage to vote in the election?

<Single select>

1. Yes, I voted
2. No, I did not vote
3. Prefer not to say

<Ask B6a1-3, if B4=1>

### B6a1. Thinking back to election day, which of the following best describes how you cast your ballot?

<Single select>

1. I voted by post or proxy
2. I visited the polling station on my own
3. I visited the polling station with someone else who did NOT vote
4. I visited the polling station with another person (or people) who voted

B6a2. The candidate of which political party did you vote for on your constituency vote in the Scottish Parliament election on May 6th?

<Single select>

1. Scottish National Party
2. Scottish Conservative Party
3. Scottish Labour Party
4. Scottish Green Party
5. Scottish Liberal Democrats
6. Other <Write in>
7. Don’t remember
8. Prefer not to say

B6a3. And which party did you vote for on the regional list vote in the Scottish Parliament election on May 6th?

<Single select>

1. Scottish National Party
2. Scottish Conservative Party
3. Scottish Labour Party
4. Scottish Green Party
5. Scottish Liberal Democrats
6. Other <Write in>
7. Don’t remember
8. Prefer not to say

<Ask B6b, if B4=2>

### B6b. People have many reasons for not voting. Why did you not vote in the election?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ <Write in>

<Ask B6c, if B1 = 2-5 or B2 = 2-4 or B4 = 2-3 or B6a2 = 97-98 or B6a3 = 97-98 >

### B6c. Which political party, if any at all, do you feel closest to in Scotland?

<Single select>

1. I don’t feel close to any political party in Scotland
2. Scottish National Party
3. Scottish Conservative Party
4. Scottish Labour Party
5. Scottish Green Party
6. Scottish Liberal Democrats
7. Other <Write in>
8. Prefer not to say

### B7. On a scale of 0 (NOT feeling prepared at all) to 10 (feeling absolutely prepared), how prepared did you feel to vote in the Scottish Parliament election on May 6th?

<Single select>

0 – NOT felt prepared at all

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 – Felt absolutely prepared

98. Don’t know

### B8. What, if anything, did you do with regard to Scottish Parliament election on May 6th? Please select all that apply.

<Multiple select>

<Randomise 1-9>

1. Sought out information about candidates
2. Read party leaflets
3. Registered to vote
4. Contacted a candidate, politician, government or local government official
5. Campaigned or did work on behalf of a political party or action group
6. Gave any money to a political party, organisation or cause
7. Shared a political message on social media
8. Spoke to friends about the election
9. Spoke to family members about the election
10. None of these (exclusive)
11. Other <Write in>

### B9. How much of a difference do you think it makes **who** won in the elections to the Scottish Parliament?

<Single select>

1. A great deal
2. Quite a lot
3. Some
4. Not very much
5. None at all
6. Don’t know

### B10. How much difference do you think changes in how Scotland is governed will make to your own life?

<Single select>

1. A great deal
2. Quite a lot
3. Some
4. Not very much
5. None at all
6. Don’t know

### B5. What do you think: Should 16- and 17-year olds be allowed to vote in all elections, all local and Scottish elections except those for the UK parliament or no elections at all?

<Single select>

1. 16- and 17-year olds should be allowed to vote in all elections
2. 16- and 17-year olds should be allowed to vote in local and Scottish elections only
3. 16- and 17-year olds should not be allowed to vote in any elections
4. Don’t know

## **C. Scottish governance**

<Ask C1a, if Age < 18>

### C1a. Please imagine that the voting age for UK elections was lowered to 16. Please think of a scale that runs from 0 to 10, where 0 means very unlikely and 10 means very likely, how likely would you be to vote in a general election, if one was called next month?

<Single select>

0 – Very unlikely

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 – Very likely

98. Don’t know

<Ask C1b, if Age 18 or over>

### C1b. Please think of a scale that runs from 0 to 10, where 0 means very unlikely and 10 means very likely, how likely would you be to vote in a UK general election, if one was called next month?

<Single select>

0 – Very unlikely

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 – Very likely

98. Don’t know

### C2. How much of a difference do you think it makes who wins in general elections to the UK House of Commons at Westminster?

<Single select>

1. A great deal
2. Quite a lot
3. Some
4. Not very much
5. None at all
6. Don’t know

### C3a. How much do you trust the Scottish Government, using a scale of 0 (Do not trust at all) to 10 (Trust very much)?

<Single select>

0 – Do NOT trust the Scottish Government at all

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 – Trust the Scottish Government very much

98. Don’t know

### C3b. How much do you trust UK Government in Westminster, again using a scale of 0 (Do not trust at all) to 10 (Trust very much)?

<Single select>

0 – Do NOT trust the UK Government in Westminster at all

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 – Trust the UK Government in Westminster very much

98. Don’t know

### C4. Which of these statements comes closest to your view?

<Single select>

1. Scotland should become independent, separate from the UK
2. The Scottish Parliament should have more powers than it currently has
3. The powers the Scottish Parliament currently has are sufficient and should remain as it is now
4. The Scottish Parliament should have fewer powers than it currently has
5. The Scottish Parliament should be abolished and Scotland governed directly from Westminster
6. None of these
7. Don't know

### C5. If there was a referendum tomorrow on Scotland becoming an independent country and this was the question, how would you vote?

“Should Scotland be an independent country?”

<Single select>

1. Yes
2. No
3. Would not vote
4. Don't know

## **Some questions about you**

### D1. Which of the following best describes the highest qualifications you currently hold, or would like to hold once you have finished education?

Please select only one

1. Postgraduate degree
2. First degree
3. Non-graduate teacher training certificate, non-graduate nursing certificate, HND, HNC, City and Guilds level 4, NVQ level 4
4. GCE A-level, S-level, A2-level, AS level

Vocational A-level (AVCE)

Scottish Higher

NVQ level 3/City and Guilds level 3

ONC

Senior School Certificate

Scottish SCE/SLC/SUPE at Higher Grade

Scottish School Leaving Certificate

Certificate of 6th Year Studies/ Advanced Higher

Northern Ireland Senior Certificate

1. GCSE Grades A\*-C

NVQ level 2/City and Guilds level 2

CSE Grade 1

GCE O-level Grades A-C or 1-6

School Certificate/Matriculation Certificate

Scottish Standard Grades 1-3 or Pass

SQA Intermediate 1 at Grade A

SQA Intermediate 2 (any grade)

Scottish SCE Ordinary Bands A-C or Pass

1. GCSE Grades D-G/Short course

GCSE/Vocational GCSE

NVQ level 1/City and Guilds level 1

CSE Grades 2-5

GCE O-level Grades D-E or 7-9

Scottish Standard Grades 4-7

SQA Intermediate 1 at Grades B-D

SQA Access 1-3

1. Non-UK school leaving exam or Certificate
2. No formal qualification
3. Don’t know
4. Other
5. Prefer not to say

<Ask D2b, if Age 18-31>

### D2b. Now please think back to when you were 16 years old. Please indicate to which occupational group the Chief Income Earner in your household belonged, or which group fit best when you were 16. If you lived with parents, one of them was likely the Chief Income Earner. The Chief Income Earner is the person in your household with the largest income (remember we are thinking back to when you were 16). If the Chief Income Earner was retired and had an occupational pension please answer for their most recent occupation. If the Chief Income Earner was not in paid employment but had been out of work for less than 6 months, please answer for their most recent occupation.

Please select only one

<Single select>

<LETTERS for coding, WILL BE HIDDEN>

1. Semi or unskilled manual work (D) (e.g. Manual workers, all apprentices to be skilled trades, Caretaker, Park keeper, Non-HGV driver, Shop Assistant)

2. Skilled manual worker (C2) (e.g. Skilled Bricklayer, Carpenter, Plumber, Painter, Bus/ Ambulance Driver, HGV driver, AA patrolman, Pub/Bar worker, etc)

3. Supervisory or clerical/ junior managerial/ professional/ administrative (C1) (e.g. Office worker, Student Doctor, Foreman with 25+ employees, salesperson, etc)

4. Intermediate managerial/ professional/ administrative (B) (e.g. Newly qualified (under 3 years) doctor, Solicitor, Board director in small organisation, Middle Manager in large organisation, principal officer in civil service/local government)

5. Higher managerial/ professional/ administrative (A) (e.g. Established doctor, Solicitor, Board Director in a large organisation (200+ employees, top level civil servant/public service employee))

6. Student (C1)

7. Casual worker – not in permanent employment (E)

8. Housewife/ Homemaker (E)

9. Retired and living on state pension (E)

10. Unemployed or not working due to long-term sickness (E)

11. Full-time carer of other household member (E)

99. Prefer not to say

### D3. To which of these groups to you consider you belong?

<Single select>

1. White (E.g. Welsh; English; Scottish; Northern Irish; Irish; Gypsy or Irish Traveller; Any other white background)
2. Mixed ethnicity (E.g. White and Black Caribbean; White and Black African; White and Asian; Any mixed ethnicity background)
3. Asian or Asian British (Indian; Pakistani; Bangladeshi; Chinese; Any other Asian background)
4. Black or Black British (E.g. African; Caribbean; Any other black background).
5. Other ethnic group <Write in>
6. Prefer not to say

### D4. Please look at the following list of voluntary organisations and say which, if any at all, do you belong to?

<Multiple select>

<Randomise 1-7>

1. Religious or church organisations
2. Trade unions
3. Political parties
4. Professional associations
5. Sports clubs
6. Education, arts or music associations
7. Local community and support groups
8. Other <Write in>
9. None at all (exclusive)
10. Don’t know (exclusive)

### D7. What best describes your current living situation?

<Single select>

1. I live with my parents in their rented home
2. I live with my parents in their home, which they own
3. I live in a room in a shared flat/house that I rent
4. I live in a flat/house that I rent by myself
5. I live in a flat/house that I rent with my partner
6. I live in a flat/house that I own by myself
7. I live in a flat/house that I own jointly with my partner
8. Other (please specify)