

**"Supplementing Measures of Social Accountability and Enhancing Understanding of
Accountability study" 2023**

Individual Interview: School Principal Survey

A: School Information

Name of School _____

School ID|

Address _____

Ward No _____

B: Principal Information

Respondent (Principal) Name _____

Respondent ID

Gender

Age

C: Interview

Interview No.

Date _____

Interviewer's Name _____

ID

Interview	Starts Time	Ending Time	Total Time (Min)
Pre-edit			
Interview Time			
Post edit			

Checked by

1 _____ Supervisor

2 _____ Office

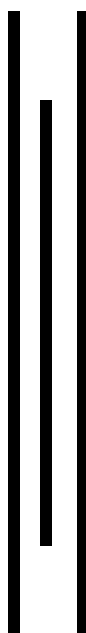
School ID

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Confidential
Only for Research Purpose

Institute for Social and Environmental Research-Nepal Fulbari, Chitwan

Individual Interview: School Principal Survey



**"Supplementing Measures of Social Accountability and Enhancing Understanding of Accountability study"
2023**

For Data Entry Purpose

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Supplementing Measures of Social Accountability and Enhancing Understanding of Accountability study " 2023

Exact Time Now.....

School Principal Survey

Section A: School Background

Let's start to talk about your school.

HA.0

Interviewer checkpoint: See the data of 2076 interview and mark.

1

☐

Information about this school isn't taken in 2076.

2

☐

Information about this school is taken in 2076.

Go to HB.0

HA.1

When was this school established?

.....Year Month Date

HA.2

How was this school started?Was it initiated by the local community, government, or individual shareholders?

1. Local community

2. Government

3. Individual shareholders

4. Both local community and government

5. International aid agencies

97. Others (Specify)

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HA.3 How were the funds generated to establish the school in the beginning?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.

1. Individual donation from local community

2. Directly sponsored by government

3. Private investors

4. Non-governmental organizations

5. Business groups

6. International aid agencies

97. Others (Specify)

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HA.4 How was land to build this school acquired?

1. Public land

2. Individually donated

3. Purchased from government funds

4. Purchased from shareholders

5. Land in rent

6. International aid agencies

97. Others (specify).....

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HA.5 When this school was established was there any committee to oversee the management of this school?

1. Yes

0. No

→ Go to HA.7

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HA.6 How were the members of this committee selected?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.

1. Selected by local community

2. Nominated by the government

3. Nominated by the shareholders

4. Shareholders

97. Others (specify).....

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HA.7 How much land did this school have when this school was first established?

.....Dhur

.....Katha

.....Bigha

0. None

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HA.8 When this school was established, what type of school was this? Community without government support, community and government support, government, or institutional (private/shareholder)?

1. Community without government support

2. Community and government support

3. Government only

4. Institutional (private/shareholder)

5. International aid agencies

97. Others (Specify)

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HA.9

What type of school is this now? Community without government support, community with government support, government, or institutional (private/shareholder)?

1. Community without government support

2. Community with government support

3. Government only

4. Institutional (private/shareholder)

5. International aid agencies

97. Others (specify)

98. Don't know

99. Refused

Section B: Education and Employment

Let's talk about education and employment.

HB.0

Interviewer checkpoint: See the data of 2076 interview and mark.

1 ☐ Information isn't taken in 2076.

2 ☐ Information is already taken in 2076.

Go to HB.5

HB.1

How many years have you been working in this school as a principal?

_____ Months

_____ Years

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HB.2 Have you ever worked in this school as a teacher prior to becoming principal?

1. Yes

0. No

→ Go to HB.5

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HB.3 How many years have you been working as a teacher?

For Interviewers: Do not count the working years as a principal.

_____ Months

_____ Years

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HB.4 How many years have you been working in this school as a teacher?

_____ Months

_____ Years

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HB.5 Which education grade/level do you achieve/complete?

11. SLC

13. Class 12/IA or equivalent

14. Class BA or equivalent

15. Class MA or equivalent

16. Ph.D. or equivalent

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HB.6 In which division did you pass the highest grade/level that you achieved/completed?

1. Distinction

2. First

3. Second

4. Third

5. Pass

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HB.7.0

Interviewer checkpoint: See the data of 2076 interview and mark.

1

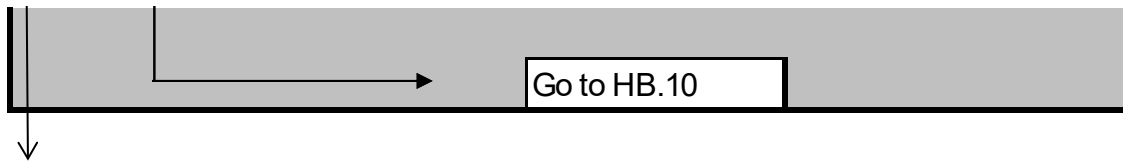
☐

Information isn't taken in 2076.

2

☐

Information is already taken in 2076



HB.7 Did you take a principal training program? If yes, which type? When? Please also tell us if you received your certificate.

Type of training	When (Year/Month)	Duration (Days)	Certificate (Yes/No)
------------------	-------------------	-----------------	----------------------

1.			
---------	-------	-------	-------

2.			
---------	-------	-------	-------

3.			
---------	-------	-------	-------

0. No training at all

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HB.8 Did you take a teacher training program? If yes, which type? When? Please also tell us if you received your certificate.

Type of training	When (Year/Month)	Duration (Days)	Certificate (Yes/No)
------------------	-------------------	-----------------	----------------------

1.			
---------	-------	-------	-------

2.			
---------	-------	-------	-------

3.			
---------	-------	-------	-------

0. No training at all

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HB.9 Why did you choose to be a principal at this school instead of another school?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.

1. Location, convenient location

2. Leave or other benefits

3. Salary

4. Commitment to the school's mission

5. Offered a permanent contract

6. Family or friends work at this school

7. Transfer

8. Newly appointed

9. Shareholder

10. Good community support

11. Being a teacher in this school

0. Did not have another option

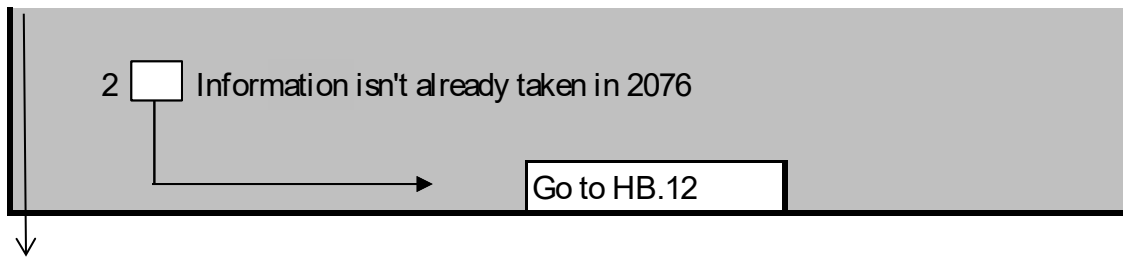
97. Other (specify).....

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HB.10.0 Interviewer checkpoint: See the data of 2076 interview and mark.

1 ☐ Information is taken in 2076.



HB.10 Did you take a principal training program after 2076? If yes, which type? When? Please also tell us if you received your certificate.

Type of training	When (Year/Month)	Duration (Days)	Certificate (Yes/No)
1.			
2.			
3.			
0. No training at all			
98. Don't know			
99. Refused			

HB.11 Did you take a teacher training program after 2076? If yes, which type? When? Please also tell us if you received your certificate.

Type of training	When (Year/Month)	Duration (Days)	Certificate (Yes/No)
1.			
2.			
3.			
0. No training at all			

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HB.12.HB.10 How do you describe your involvement besides being the principal at this school?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.

1. Parent

2. Shareholder

3. SMC/SB

4. Parent Teacher Association

0. Principal only, no other involvement

97. Other (specify).....

98. Don't know

99. Refused

Now, let's talk about your current teaching profession .

HB.13.HB.11 How many sessions do you teach in a typical week of teaching at this school? A typical week is one that is not shortened by breaks, public holidays, school events, or anything else.

_____ Session

1. Only administration (Do not teach regularly)

→ Go to HB.15.HB.13

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HB.14.HB.12

On the day you teach the most session at this school, how many session do you teach?

_____ Session

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HB.15.HB.13

How many average sessions do you teach in a week in place of a teacher who is absent?

_____ Session

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HB.16.HB.14 How long is each session on average?

_____ Minutes

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HB.17.HB.15 Thinking only about the work you do at this school, would you say you are paid good, just enough, or poor?

1. Good

2. Just enough

3. Poor

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HB.18.HB.16 Would you say the benefits you receive are good, just enough, or poor?

1. Good

2. Just enough

3. Poor

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HB.19.HB.17 How were you recruited and hired as a principal at this school?

1. SMC/SB advertisement and selection based on competition

2. SMC/SB appointment without advertisement and competition

3. Local government advertisement and selection based on competition

4. Local government appointment without advertisement and competition

5. Federal government teacher's Service Commission

6. Transferred from another school

97. Other (specify).....

98. Don't know

99. Refused

Section C: Community Facilities

Let's talk about community facilities.

HC.1 How far is the closest paved road from your school in walking distance?

_____ Minutes

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HC.2 How far is the closest government health facility from your school in walking distance?

_____ Minutes

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HC.3 How far is the closest private health facility from your school in walking distance?

_____ Minutes

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HC.4 How far is the closest public bus stop/place where people commonly board a bus from your school in walking distance?

_____ Minutes

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HC.5 How far is the closest commercial bank or financial institution from your school in walking distance?

_____ Minutes

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HC.6.1 How much time does it take to reach the closest other Secondary school from your school in walking distance?

_____ Minutes

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HC.7 How much time does it take to reach the closest campus from your school in walking distance?

_____ Minutes

98. Don't know

99. Refused

Section D: Delegation

Let's talk about school management and delegation.

HD.1 Let's talk about the current SMC/SB. When was this SMC/SB formed?

_____Month

_____Year

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HD.2 How many SMC/SB meetings were held each year from 2076 to 2079 ?

Record the number of meetings on every educational year from 2076 to 2079 and note it down.

Year/academic year	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079
Number of meeting					

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HD3:HD6 is kept blank.

HD.7 Is there a parent teacher association (PTA) formed in this school?

1. Yes

0. No → Go to HD.10

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HD.8 Is the PTA duly formed?

1. Yes

0. No

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HD.9 How many times did the PTA meetings in school each year from 2076 to 2079 ?

Record the number of meetings on every educational year from 2076 to 2079 and note it down.

Year/academic year	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079
Number of meeting					

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HD.10 Do you have a system of guardian's general meetings or gatherings?

1. Yes

0. No

→ Go to HD.13

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HD.11 How many times did general meetings and gatherings in each year from 2076 to 2079?

Record the number of meetings on every educational year

from 2076 to 2079 and note it down.

Year/academic year	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079
Number of meeting					

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HD.12 What is generally discussed in guardian's general meeting?

Mark all that apply. Do not read the possible answers. Please mark and give number for 3 main options in the box.

1. Construction issues	
2. Enrollment issues	
3. Regularity of students	
4. Regularity of teachers	
5. Financial situation of school	
6. Resource mobilization	
7. School improvement plan	
8. Scholarship program	
9. Curriculum	
10. Educational quality	
11. Student achievement	
12. Role of parents	
13. Role of students	
14. Role of school	
15. Role of teachers	

16. Transportation facility	☐
17. Tuition/Coaching/Extra class	☐
97. Other (specify).....	☐
0. Did not any discussion	
98. Don't know	
99. Refused	

HD.12.1 What were the most frequently discussed issues based in the teaching in the SMC/SB meetings held during Corona (Covid-19) time, first lockdown 2076 chaitra to 2077 ashoj ?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.

1. Related to school opening
2. Training for teachers about online teaching
3. Contact to the students and parents by phone calls
4. Online learning materials management
5. Group discussion between parents and teachers
6. Monitoring on learning
7. To visiting students in Tole level

97. Others (Specify).....

0. Did not any discussion related teaching

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

HD.12.2 What were the most frequently discussed main issues based on safety measures in the SMC/SB meetings held during Corona (Covid-19) ?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.

1. Students were seated with social distancing maintained.

2. Taught in groups by forming teams.

3. Students were not allowed to sit close together to prevent crowding.

4. Use of hand sanitizer was encouraged periodically.

5. Compulsary Wore a face mask

6. Double shifting

7. Using Temporary buildings/shelters

8. To use infrared digital thermometer

97. Others (Specify).....

0. Did not any discussion related health security

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

HD.12.3 What were the most main issues frequently discussed with parents for the education of child in the SMC/SB meetings held during Corona (Covid-19) ?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.

1. Student educational performance

2. learning materials management

3. Related to Internet service

4. Digital learning materials

5. Creating environment for education

97. Others (Specify).....

0. Did not any discussion related teaching with parents

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

HD.12.4 What were the most main issues frequently discussed with student for their study in the SMC/SB meetings held during Corona (Covid-19) ?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.

1. Compulsary wore a face mask

2. Double shifting

3. Using Temporary buildings/shelters

4. Student attendance

97. Others (Specify).....

0. Did not any discussion related teaching with students

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

HD.12.5 What were the most frequently discussed main issues related to online learning materials in the SMC/SB meetings held during Corona (Covid-19) ?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.

1. School facilities and infrastructure

2. Related to Internet service

3. Digital learning materials

4. Laptop computer

97. Others (Specify).....

0. Did not any discussion related online teaching materials

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

Now I am going to read some statements. Please tell me if you strongly disagree, disagree, agree or strongly agree.

HD.13 How strongly do you agree or disagree with this statement: “The School Management Committee provides the principal with adequate autonomy for making important decisions regarding school operation.” Do you strongly disagree, disagree, agree, or strongly agree?

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Agree

4. Strongly agree

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HD.14 How strongly do you agree or disagree with this statement: "The School Management Committee tries to control directly too many decisions about the operation of the school that should be made instead by the principal."

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Agree

4. Strongly agree

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HD.15 How strongly do you agree or disagree with this statement: "The local municipality provides the principal with adequate autonomy for making important decisions regarding school operation." Do you strongly disagree, disagree, agree, or strongly agree?

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Agree

4. Strongly agree

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HD.16 How strongly do you agree or disagree with this statement: "The local municipality tries to control directly too many decisions about the operation of the school that should be made instead by the school itself." Do you strongly disagree, disagree, agree, or strongly agree?

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Agree

4. Strongly agree

98. Don't know

99. Refused

Section E: Enforcement: Compliance Monitoring, Recordkeeping

Let's talk about enforcement, compliance monitoring, and recordkeeping.

HE.0 To your knowledge, how many times did the following officials visit/supervise this school in the school each year from 2076 to 2079 ?

HE.1 Mayor or deputy Mayor of metropolitan city

Year/academic year

2075

2076

2077

2078

2079

Number of visit

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.2 Ward chairperson

Year/academic year	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079
Number of visit					
98. Don't know					
99. Refused					

HE.3 Ward member

Year/academic year	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079
Number of visit					
98. Don't know					
99. Refused					
HE4, HE5, HE6 Q are kept blank					

HE.7 Municipality Education Section Office

Year/academic year	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079
Number of visit					
98. Don't know					
99. Refused					
HE8 and HE 9 are kept blank					

HE.10 Others besides those mentioned above (please specify)

1. _____

2. _____

Year/academic year	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079
--------------------	------	------	------	------	------

Number of visit					
-----------------	--	--	--	--	--

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.10.1 How many times the local gov't elected official participate in school meeting or discussion to improve school quality each year from 2076 to 2079 ?

Record the number of visit on every educational year from 2076 to 2079 and note it down.

Year/academic year	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079
--------------------	------	------	------	------	------

Number of visit					
-----------------	--	--	--	--	--

HE.10.2 How many times the local gov't elected official participate in school meeting or discussion to increase enrollment rate each year from 2076 to 2079 ?

Record the number of visit on every educational year from 2076 to 2079 and note it down.

Year/academic year	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079
--------------------	------	------	------	------	------

Number of visit					
-----------------	--	--	--	--	--

HE.10.3 How many times the local gov't elected official visit your school to observe regular class each year from 2076 to 2079 ?

Record the number of visit on every educational year from 2076 to 2079 and note it down.

Year/academic year	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079
Number of visit					

HE.10.4 How many times the school supervisor visit your school to observe class or collect data each year from 2076 to 2079 ?

Record the number of visit on every educational year from 2076 to 2079 and note it down.

Year/academic year	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079
Number of visit					

HE.10.5 How many times the local gov't elected official visit your school for any purpose each year from 2076 to 2079 ?

Record the number of visit on every educational year from 2076 to 2079 and note it down.

1. _____
2. _____

Year/academic year	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079
Number of visit					

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.11 Have any of the officials who visited your school during the 2079 school year observed any classes that your school's teachers taught?

1. Yes

0. No → Go to HE.16

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.12 If yes, who observed the classrooms? (please specify)

1. _____ 1a. _____ Times

2. _____ 2a. _____ Times

3. _____ 3a. _____ Times

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.13 Did any of them who observed classes that your school's teachers taught give feedback to you and your teachers during the 2079 school year?

1. Yes

0. No → Go to HE.15

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.14 How useful was this feedback that you received about your school during the 2079 school year? Would you say a lot useful, somewhat useful, or not useful at all?

1. A lot useful

2. Somewhat useful

3. Not useful at all

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.15 Did any of those who observed your school demonstrated a model class in the last school year 2079?

1. Yes

0. No

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.16 How many times did you observe a classroom when a teacher was teaching during the 2079 school year?

_____ No. of classroom observation

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.17 Did you Demonstrated a model class for any of your teachers in your school in the 2079 school year?

1. Yes

0. No

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.18 Did you give informal feedback to a teacher for teaching improvement during the 2079 school year? If yes, how many times?

_____ Times

0. Never

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.19 Did you give formal feedback to a teacher for teaching improvement during the 2079 school year? If yes, how many times?

_____Times

0. Never

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.20 Did you meet with a teacher for school activities and challenges during school year 2079? If yes, how many times?

_____ Times

0. Never

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.21 Did you meet with a teacher to learn about a new teaching method or new academic materials during the 2079 school year? If yes, how many times?

_____ Times

0. Never

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.22 While teaching in the classroom, what portions of your schools' teachers teach in the classroom with lesson plans? Most of teachers, about three-quarters of teachers, about half of teachers, about quarter of teachers, or no teachers?

1. Most of teachers teach with lesson plan

2. About three-quarters of teachers teach with lesson plan

3. About half of teachers teach with lesson plan

4. About quarter of teachers teach with lesson plan

0. No teachers teach with lesson plan

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.23 While teaching in the classroom, what portion of your schools' teachers use teaching materials (besides for daily use)? Most of teachers, about three-quarters of teachers, about half of teachers, about quarter of teachers, or no teachers?

1. Most of teachers use teaching materials

2. About three-quarters of teachers use teaching materials

3. About half of teachers use teaching materials

4. About quarter of teachers use teaching materials

0. No teachers use teaching materials

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.24 While teaching in the classroom, what portion of your schools' teachers uses discussion and interactive teaching methods? Most of teachers, about three-quarters of teachers,

about half of teachers, about quarter of teachers, or no teachers?

1. Most of teachers use discussion and interactive teaching methods

2. About three-quarters of teachers use discussion and interactive teaching methods

3. About half of teachers use discussion and interactive teaching methods

4. About quarter of teachers use discussion and interactive teaching methods

0. No teachers use discussion and interactive teaching methods

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.25 While teaching in the classroom, what portion of your schools' teachers use Information and Communications Technology (ICT) like computers, projectors, Internet materials, and mobile devices? Most of teachers, about three-quarters of teachers, about half of teachers, about quarter of teachers, or no teachers?

1. Most of teachers use ICT

2. About three-quarters of teachers use ICT

3. About half of teachers use ICT

4. About quarter of teachers use ICT

0. No teachers use ICT

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.26 While teaching in the classroom, what portion of your schools' teachers use differentiated

instruction? Most of teachers, about three-quarters of teachers, about half of teachers, about quarter of teachers, or no teachers?

1. Most of teachers use differentiated instruction

2. About three-quarters of teachers use differentiated instruction

3. About half of teachers use differentiated instruction

4. About quarter of teachers use differentiated instruction

0. No teachers use differentiated instruction

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.27 While teaching in the classroom, what portion of your school's teachers regularly assign homework, check it, and give feedback? Most of teachers, about three-quarters of teachers, about half of teachers, about quarter of teachers, or no teachers?

1. Most of teachers regularly assign homework, check it, and give feedback

2. About three-quarters of teachers regularly assign homework, check it, and give feedback

3. About half of teachers regularly assign homework, check it, and give feedback

4. About quarter of teachers regularly assign homework, check it, and give feedback

0. No teachers regularly assign homework, check it, and give feedback

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.28 While teaching in the classroom, what portions of your schools' teachers use positive reinforcement on teaching? Most of teachers, about three-quarters of teachers, about half of teachers, about quarter of teachers, or no teachers?

1. Most of teachers use positive reinforcement

2. About three-quarters of teachers use positive reinforcement

3. About half of teachers use positive reinforcement

4. About quarter of teachers use positive reinforcement

0. No teachers use positive reinforcement

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.29 While teaching in the classroom, what portion of your schools' teachers use classroom management strategies such as giving extra support to weak students, treating male and female students equally, and adjusting the seating and materials in the classroom? Most of teachers, about three-quarters of teachers, about half of teachers, about quarter of teachers, or no teachers?

1. Most of teachers use classroom management strategies

2. About three-quarters of teachers use classroom management

3. About half of teachers use classroom management strategies

4. About quarter of teachers use classroom management strategies

0. No teachers use classroom management strategies

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.30 While teaching in the classroom, what portions of your schools' teachers use formative evaluation? Most of teachers, about three-quarters of teachers, about half of teachers, about quarter of teachers, or no teachers?

1. Most of teachers use formative evaluation

2. About three-quarters of teachers use formative evaluation

3. About half of teachers use formative evaluation

4. About quarter of teachers use formative evaluation

0. No teachers use formative evaluation

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.31 While grading, what portion of your school's teacher's use answer keys for question scoring? Most of teachers, about three-quarters of teachers, about half of teachers, about quarter of teachers, or no teachers?

1. Most of teachers use answer keys for question scoring

2. About three-quarters of teachers use answer keys for question scoring

3. About half of teachers use answer keys for question scoring

4. About quarter of teachers use answer keys for question scoring

0. No teachers use answer keys for question scoring

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.32 While publishing the result, what method does your school use?

Mark all that apply. Do not read the possible answers

1. Conduct exam every unit test

2. Conduct exam every unit test and send copy to parents

3. Conduct exam every monthly test

4. Conduct exam every monthly test and send copy to parents

5. Conduct exam every bimonthly test

6. Conduct exam every bimonthly test and send copy to parents

7. Conduct exam 4 times in a year

8. Conduct exam 4 times in a year and send copy to parents

9. Conduct exam 3 times in a year

10. Conduct exam 3 times in a year and send copy to parents

97. Other (specify).....

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.33 For student result analysis and feedback, what type of method does your school use?

0. Do not use/conduct any student result analysis or feedback

1. Discuss class and subject-wise achievement only in staff meetings

2. Discuss result analysis and feedback in classroom discussion and in staff meetings

3. After discussion of result analysis and feedback, make an improvement plan

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.34

As a principal, have you ever dismissed or requested to dismiss a teacher in your school?

1. Yes

0. No



Go to HE.36

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.35

If yes, what caused this action to be taken?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.

1. Repeated late coming/early leaving

2. Repeated absence

3. Inability to control the class and/or teach properly

4. Beating of students

5. Improper behavior (e.g. smoking in class)

6. Cheating (leaking exam papers, etc.)

7. Sexual/physical abuse of students

8. Financial impropriety

9. Weak on subject matter

97. Other (specify).....

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.36 In your experience as a principal at this school, have you ever had transferred or requested to transfer a teacher in your school?

1. Yes

0. No → Go to HE.38

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.37 If yes, what caused this action to be taken?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.

1. Repeated late coming/early leaving

2. Repeated absence

3. Inability to control the class and/or teach properly

4. Beating of students

5. Improper behavior (e.g., smoking in class)

6. Cheating (leaking exam papers, etc.)

7. Sexual/physical abuse of students

8. Financial impropriety

9. Weak on subject matter

97. Other (specify).....

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.38 In your experience as a principal, has a teacher ever been given a written warning in your school?

1. Yes

0. No → Go to HE.40

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.39 If yes, what caused this action to be taken?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.

1. Repeated late coming/early leaving

2. Repeated absence

3. Inability to control the class and/or teach properly

4. Beating of students

5. Improper behavior (e.g., smoking in class)

6. Cheating (leaking exam papers, etc.)

7. Sexual/physical abuse of students

8. Financial impropriety

9. Weak on subject matter

97. Other (specify).....

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.40 In your experience as a principal, has a teacher ever been given a verbal warning in your school?

1. Yes

0. No

→ Go to HE.42

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.41 If yes, what caused this action to be taken?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.

1. Repeated late coming/early leaving

2. Repeated absence

3. Inability to control the class and/or teach properly

4. Beating of students

5. Improper behavior (e.g., smoking in class)

6. Cheating (leaking exam papers, etc.)

7. Sexual/physical abuse of students

8. Financial impropriety

9. Weak on subject matter

97. Other (specify).....

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.42 Was there any conflict during principal selection in your school ? Was there serious conflict, minor conflict, or no conflict?

1. Yes, serious conflict

2. Yes, minor conflict

0. No, no conflict

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.43 How many times did the all teachers of your school meet jointly together during the 2079 school year?

_____ No. of meetings

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.44 How many times did the all teachers of your school meet jointly together about pedagogical during the 2079 school year?

_____ No. of meetings

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.45 How many times did the parents and class teachers of your school meet jointly together in the 2079 school year?

_____ No. of meetings

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.46 How many times did your school meet jointly with the school management committee, Parent Teacher Association, and parents during the 2079 school year?

_____ No. of meetings

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.47 Did your school develop an educational quality improvement plan and yearly calendar during the 2079 school year?

1. Yes

0. No

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.48 Did your school publish code of conduct guidelines for students and teachers during the 2079 school year?

1. Yes

0. No

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.49 Did your school conduct school health and nutrition programs such as Vitamin A, nutrition, polio, or worm infestation programs during the 2079 school year?

1. Yes

0. No

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.50 Did your school conduct observation programs, i.e., inter-school, profession, business with technology, or exchange learning programs during the 2079 school year?

1. Yes

0. No

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HE.51 Did your school do performance evaluations of teachers in the 2079 school year?

1. Yes

0. No

98. Don't know

99. Refused

Section F: Performance

Let's talk about performance.

HF.1 What roles and functions do you play as a principal at school?

Multiple answers are possible. Do not read the possible answers. Please mark and give number for 3 main options in the box.

1. Overall management of school	☐
2.1. Hiring and firing the temporary teachers and other support staff.	☐
2.2. Hiring and firing the permanent teachers and other support staff	☐
3. Monitor school finances	☐
4. Improve quality of school	☐
5. Mobilize resources for school	☐
6. Monitor construction work in the school	☐
7. Recommending transfer of teachers	☐
8. Supervision of midday meal	☐
9. Monitoring student attendance	☐
10. Conducting/managing teacher training	☐
11. Monitoring student academic performance	☐
12. Monitoring teachers absence	☐
13. Explore different or new funding/aid	☐
14. Recommending new additional subjects	☐
97. Other (specify).....	☐
98. Don't know	
99. Refused	

Q. HF.2 kept blank

HF.3 How serious is the teacher absenteeism (remaining absent without school approval) problem in the school in school year 2079 ?

1. Very serious problem

2. Serious problem

3. Not a serious problem



Go to HF.4.1

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HF.4 What had the school done to reduce school absenteeism in the school year 2079 ?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.

1. Called meeting and gave feedback to teachers

2. Recommended for disciplinary action

3. Recommended BMC/EDCU office to transfer

4. Took disciplinary action

5. Terminated job

6. School gate locked exactly at 10 o'clock

7. Informed teachers to be on time

8. Absent day's salary subtraction

0. Done nothing

97. Other (specify).....

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HF.4.1 How serious was the teacher absenteeism problem (remaining absent without school approval) in the time of Corona (Covid-19) in the school?

1. Very serious problem

2. Serious problem

3. Not a serious problem



Go to HF.6

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HF.4.2 What has the school done to address this problem in the time of Corona (Covid-19) ?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.

0. Done nothing

1. Online Called a meeting and gave feedback to teachers

2. Recommended for disciplinary action

3. Recommended BMC/EDCU office to transfer

4. Took disciplinary action

5. Terminated job of those who were absent

6. School gate locked exactly at 10 o'clock

7. Informed teachers to be on time

8. Reduced/cut absent teacher's salary

97. Other (specify)

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

HF.5 What other actions has your school taken to address the teacher absenteeism problem?
Hired a substitute teacher for the class, had other teachers manage the class, had the class remain teacher-less?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.

1. Hired substitute teacher for the class

2. Had other teachers manage the class

3. Had the class remain teacher-less

97. Other (specify).....

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HF.6 How motivated are the teachers of your school?

1. Highly motivated

2. Neither motivated nor unmotivated

3. Not motivated

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HF.7 What have you done as a principal to keep the teachers motivated?

Multiple responses possible. Do not read the possible answers. Please mark and give number for 3 main options in the box.

1. Gave feedback	☐
2. Recommended for disciplinary action	☐
3. Provided incentives	☐
4. Took disciplinary action/warning to poorly motivated teachers	☐
5. Manage the observational tour	☐
6. Salary increment of the teachers employed with school internal resources	☐
7. Additional pay for extra class	☐
8. Provided bag, laptop for teachers	☐
9. Provided shoe, tie and uniforms for teachers employed with school internal resources	☐
8. Provided training and prizes	
0. Done nothing	
97. Other (specify)	
98. Don't know	
99. Refused	

HF.7.1 What did you do as a principal to keep the teachers motivated in the time of Corona (Covid-19) ?

Multiple responses possible. Do not read the possible answers. Please mark and give number for 3 main options in the box.

1. Gave feedback	☐
2. Recommended for disciplinary action	☐
3. Provided incentives	☐
4. Took disciplinary action/warning to poorly motivated teachers	☐
5. Manage the observational tour	☐
6. Salary increment of the teachers employed with school internal resources	☐
7. Additional pay for extra class	☐
8. Provided bag, laptop for teachers	☐
9. Provided shoe, tie and uniforms for teachers employed with school internal resources	☐
10. Awards and trainng	☐
0. Done nothing	☐
97. Other (specify).....	☐
98. Don't Know	
99. Refused	

HF.8

How qualified and skilled at the particular subject are the teachers currently teaching in your school? Are they highly qualified and skilled, somewhat qualified and skilled, or not qualified and skilled?

1. Highly qualified and skilled

2. Somewhat qualified and skilled

3. Not qualified and skilled

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HF.9 What has your school done to maintain a qualified pool of teachers?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply

1. Improve hiring process

2. Provide regular training

3. Provide incentives

4. Provide subject-wise training

5. Provide subject-wise teachers

0. Done nothing

97. Other (specify).....

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HF.10 How sincerely do teachers of your school teach?

1. Most are sincere in their job

2. About half are sincere

3. Very few are sincere

0. No one is sincere

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HF.11 How serious is the problem of low enrollment of students in your school?

1. Very serious problem

2. Serious problem

3. Not a serious problem → Go to HF.13

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HF.12 What has your school done to increase student enrollment?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.

1. Home visit of prospective student

2. Offer scholarships

3. Provide other incentive

4. Run enrollment campaigns

5. Improve physical infrastructure

6. Improve administrative

7. Hiring qualified teachers

0. Done nothing

97. Other (specify).....

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HF.13 How serious was the student absenteeism problem in the school in school year 2079 ?

1. Very serious problem

2. Serious problem

3. Not a serious problem → Go to HF.14.1

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HF.14 What had the school done to reduce student absenteeism in the school in school year 2079 ?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply

1. Home visit of students

2. Offer scholarships

3. Call parents

4. Parent teacher conference

5. Look after students who go home after the break

6. Fines are imposed

0. Done nothing

97. Other (specify).....

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HF.14.1 How serious was the student absenteeism problem in the school in the time of Corona (Covid-19) ?

1. Very serious problem

2. Serious problem

3. Not a serious problem

→ Go to HF.14.3

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HF.14.2 What did you do as a principal to address this problem in the time of Corona (Covid-19) ?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.

1. Monitoring online classes

2. Call students

3. Call parents

4. Parent teacher online meeting

5. Strictly following safety measures

0. Done nothing

97. Other (specify).....

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

HF.14.3 What did you do as a principle to get back the dropout student for the study ?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.

1. Home visit of students

2. Offer scholarships

3. Call parents

4. Parent teacher conference

5. Look after students who go home after the break

0. Done nothing

97. Other (specify).....

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

HF.15 What are main concerns the school is currently facing (if any)?

Multiple responses possible. Do not read the possible answers. Please mark and give number for 3 main options in the box.

1. Poor economic condition

2. Poor infrastructure

3. Shortage of students	☐
4. Qualified teachers	☐
5. School-community dispute	☐
6. Political dispute	☐
7. Fee due/not paid on time	☐
8. Security issues	☐
0. No Challenges at all	→ Go to HF.17
97. Other (specify).....	☐
98. Don't know	
99. Refused	

HF.16 What has the school done to reduce those concerns?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.
1. Co-ordinated with Metropolitan/EDCU
2. Work with political parties
3. Conducted community level meetings
4. Prepare a infrastructure development plan
5. Hired new/qualified teachers
6. Parent-teacher conference

97. Other (specify).....

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HF.17 If somebody has a complaint about any aspects of school, what is the mechanism to receive such complaints?

1. No formal mechanism established

2. Complaints are conveyed to principal

3. Complaints are conveyed to SMC/SB officials

4. Drop in a complaint box

5. Complaints are conveyed to PTA officials

97. Other (specify).....

0. No provision

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HF.18 What are the most common complaints received during the 2079 school year about the school?

Multiple responses possible. Do not read the possible answers. Please mark and give number for 3 main options in the box.

1. Teacher's absence

2. Poor quality of teaching

3. Teacher's misbehaviors

4. Misappropriation of school funds	
5. Improve physical infrastructure	
6. Teacher stability	
0. No complaints received	
97. Other (specify).....	
98. Don't know	
99. Refused	

HF.19 What percentage of households in this school catchment area have school-age children aged 6-14 years who are not in school?

_____ Percentage of households

98. Don't know
99. Refused

HF.20 How frequently do teachers participate in local political activities instead of teaching their lesson? Rate your response on a scale of 1-10, where 1 is very low and 10 is very much.

Choose 10 if the teachers participate in political activities frequently, 5 if participate sometimes, and 0 if participate not at all. Circle appropriate number as per response; you can choose an appropriate number from 0 to 10.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HF.21 and series kept blank

Section G: Community, Parents' Participation & Knowledge

Let's talk about community, parents' participation, and knowledge.

- HG.1 Out of the three statements below, which of the statements best describes the pressure that the school receives from parents to achieve highest academic standards for the school

For Interviewer: read all the options and ask the respondent to select one of them on three possible options.

1. There is constant pressure from most of our students' parents for our school to achieve high academic standards.

2. There is some pressure from a few of our students' parents for our school to achieve high academic standards.

3. There is minimum or no pressure from our students' parents for our school to pursue high academic standards.

98. Don't know

99. Refused

- HG.1.1 How often did school receives pressure from parents to open the school during Corona (Covid-19) ? School didnt receive at all presure,Slightly pressure, Quite a bit pressure, A lot of pressure, Extreme pressure ?

0. Not at all

1.Slightly pressure

2.Quite a bit pressure

3. A lot of pressure

4. Extreme pressure

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HG.1.2 How often did school receives pressure from parents to open the school following safety measures during Corona (Covid-19) ?

0. Not at all

1.Slightly pressure

2.Quite a bit pressure

3. A lot of pressure

4. Extreme pressure

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HG.1.3 How often did school receives pressure from parents to close the school following during Corona (Covid-19) ? School didnt receive at all pressure,Slightly pressure, Quite a bit pressure, A lot of pressure, Extreme pressure ?

0. Not at all

1.Slightly pressure

2.Quite a bit pressure

3. A lot of pressure

4. Extreme pressure

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HG.2 How often do parents visit the school to express their concern about their children's schooling? Would you say every day, once a week, once in two weeks, once a month, rarely, or never?

1. Every day

2. Once a week

3. Once in two weeks

4. Once a month

5. Rarely

0. Never

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HG.3 How often do parents visit the school to express their concern about teachers' absence? Would you say never, sometimes, or often?

0. Never

1. Sometimes

2. Often

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HG.4 How often do you visit the community to mix with parents or local leaders? Would you say never, sometimes, or often?

0. Never

1. Sometimes

2. Often

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HG.5 How often does the school hold meetings with the community? Would you say never, sometimes, or often?

0. Never

1. Sometimes

2. Often

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HG.6 How often does the community participate in school activities? Would you say never, sometimes, or often?

0. Never

1. Sometimes

2. Often

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HG.7 How often does the school participate in community activities? Would you say never, sometimes, or often?

0. Never

1. Sometimes

2. Often

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HG.8 Some School Management Committees are active in ensuring that schools have good facilities and equipment. They might do this by raising funds, inviting participation by non-governmental organizations, overseeing construction of facilities, or purchasing equipment. In your opinion, how active is this school's School Management Committee in making sure the school has good facilities and equipment?

1. Not at all active

2. Slightly active

3. Moderately active

4. Very active

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HG.9 Some School Management Committees are active in ensuring that good teaching and learning happens consistently in the school. They might do this by monitoring teacher and student attendance each day, by making sure that students have necessary supplies, or in other ways. In your opinion, how active is this school's School Management Committee in ensuring good teaching and learning?

1. Not at all active

2. Slightly active

3. Moderately active

4. Very active

98. Don't know

99. Refused

For each of the following activities that I will mention, please indicate whether the School Management Committee or any of its members, including the chair, participated in this activity during the 2079 school year.

HG.10

Did the SMC/SB Chair or any of its members visit the homes of families with school-aged children to encourage enrollment of children in the school during the 2079 school year?

1. Yes

0. No

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HG.11

Did the SMC/SB Chair or any of its members visit the homes of families with students enrolled in the school to encourage better attendance or performance during the 2079 school year?

1. Yes

0. No

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HG.12 Did the SMC/SB Chair or any of its members run a campaign to raise financial or other support from parents or community members during the 2079 school year?

1. Yes

0. No

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HG.13 Did the SMC/SB Chair or any of its members work to attract new support from a non-governmental organization or international organization during the 2079 school year?

1. Yes

0. No

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HG.14 Did the SMC/SB Chair or any of its members appoint any new teachers for the school during the 2079 school year?

1. Yes

0. No

95. Not applicable

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HG.15 Did the SMC/SB Chair or any of its members identify or propose new ways of increasing attendance in the school during the 2079 school year?

1. Yes

0. No

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HG.16 Did the SMC/SB Chair or any of its members identify or propose new ways of increasing student learning and improving exam performance in the school during the 2079 school year?

1. Yes

0. No

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HG17-HG25 are kept blank.

HG.26 How interested and active is the local government (Metropolitan/ward office) in increasing student enrollment? Aren't at all active, Slightly active, Moderately active, Very active.

1. Not at all active

2. Slightly active

3. Moderately active

4. Very active

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HG.27 How interested and active is the local government (Metropolitan/ward office) in improving school buildings and required educational equipment?

1. Not at all active

2. Slightly active

3. Moderately active

4. Very active

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HG.28 How interested and active is the local government (Metropolitan/ward office) in improving the quality of teaching and learning? Aren't at all active, Slightly active, Moderately active, Very active.

1. Not at all active

2. Slightly active

3. Moderately active

4. Very active

98. Don't know

99. Refused

Section H: Finance: Budget Allocation, Disbursement, Leakage

Let's talk about budget allocation, disbursement, and leakage.

HH.1 What are the sources of income in your school?

Multiple responses possible. Do not read the possible answers. Please mark and give number for 3 main options in the box.

1. From federal government ☐

2. Province government ☐

3. From municipality/local government ☐

4. From ward office ☐

5. Student fee/certificate fee ☐

6. Rent from land ☐

7. Rent from buildings, houses, sheds ☐

8. Parents' donation ☐

9. Donations from other NGO/INGO ☐

97. Other (specify)..... ☐

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HH.2 How much land does this school own now?

.....Dhur

.....Katha

.....Bigha

0. None

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HH.3.0

For Interviewer: (See the pre-edit)

1. ☐ This school is community school.

2. ☐ This school is institutional school.

Go to HH.5

HH.3 Was the portion of budget from government disbursed on time each time?

1. Yes

Go to HH.5

0. No

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HH.4 How late was the disbursement?

1. One month or less

2. Two to three months

3. More than three

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HH.5 Was the portion of budget from tuition and additional fees paid on time?

1. Yes

Go to HH.7

0. No

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HH.6 What percent late was the tuition fee payment?

1. Less than 25%

2. 25% to 50%

3. 50% to 75%

4. More 75% and above

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HH.7 Was the portion of budget from the school's own income sources other than tuition and fees raised on time?

1. Yes	}	Go to HH.9
2. No source of other income sources		
0. No		
98. Don't know		
99. Refused		

HH.8 What portion of the school's own income sources, other than tuition and fees, was not raised on time?

1. Less than 25%
2. 25% to 50%
3. 50% to 75%
4. More 75% and above
98. Don't know
99. Refused

HH.9 Was the portion of budget from community contribution raised on time?

1. Yes	}	Go to HH.11
2. No source from community contribution		
0. No		
98. Don't know		
99. Refused		

HH.10 How late was the disbursement?

1. One month or less

2. Two to three months

3. More than three

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HH.11 Does this school use an accounting software package?

1. Yes

0. No

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HH12,HH16 are kept blank.

HH.17 Are the teachers at your school paid on time? Would you say they are paid on time all the time, most of the time, sometimes, or never?

1. Paid on time all of the time

2. Paid on time most of the time

3. Paid on time sometimes

0. Never paid on time

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HH18-HH38 are kept blank

HH.39 Is there a practice of conducting social audits of this school?

1. Yes

0. No → Go to HH.49

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HH.40 How often are social audits conducted?

1. Annually

2. Bi-annually

3. Less than once every two years

97. Other (specify).....

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HH.41 Did the school complete a social audit in the school year from 2075 to 2079?

Year/academic year	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079
--------------------	------	------	------	------	------

Yes/No					
--------	--	--	--	--	--

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HH42 are kept blank.

HH.43 Who conducts the school's social audit?

1. Principal

2. Teachers

3. Metropolitan/EDCU

4. SMC/SB

5. PTA

6. Parents

7. Social Audit Committee

8. Accounting Committee

9. Shareholders

97. Other (specify).....

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HH.44 Do you know about the Social Audit Guidelines of local government?

1. Yes

0. No

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HH.45 Does the school follow those guidelines when they conduct the social audit?

1. Yes

0. No

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HH.46 What issues were covered in the latest social audit?

Multiple responses possible. Do not read the possible answers. Please mark and give number for 3 main options in the box.

1. School administration/issues ☐

2. Issues on income and expenses ☐

3. Quality of teaching/learning and school ☐

4. Issues related to teachers ☐

5. Improvement of physical facilities of school ☐

6. Involvement of community members in school activities ☐

97. Other (specify)..... ☐

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HH.47 Did your school discuss the school's annual financial audit report in the last social audit?

1. Yes

0. No

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HH48 is kept blank.

HH.49 How many times did your school conduct a public hearing program during the 2079 school year?

..... No. of public hearing

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HH.50 Did your school select school's best teacher and parents in the 2079 school year?

1. Yes

0. No

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HH.51 In your opinion, what are the main problems of current school operation and management?

Multiple responses possible. Do not read the possible answers. Please mark and give number for 3 main options in the box.

0. No any problems	☐
1. Lack of teachers	☐
2. Lack of classroom and infrastructure	☐
3. Politics	☐
4. Relationship with community	☐
5. Lack of financial resources	☐
6. Financial irregularities	☐
7. Teacher's irregularity	☐
8. Lack of textbooks	☐
9.Coordination with SMC/SB and principal	☐
10. Lack of students	☐
97. Others (Specify).....	☐
98. Don't know	
99. Refused	

HH52,HH53 are kept blank.

Section I: COVID

HI.1.0

The first lockdown took place from the second week of Chaitra 2076 to last of the jetha 2077 when all areas such as schools, markets and transportation, etc. were completely closed. There was a partial lockdown from the starting of the month Asar 2077 to first week of Asoj 2077, when all areas were partially closed except for essential activities.

HI.1.unesco.2 Did your school teach online when schools were closed during the first lockdown from the second week of Chaitra 2076 to the first week of Asoj 2077?

1. Yes

0. No

→ Go to HI.4.unesco

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HI.2 During the first lockdown, which started from the second week of Chaitra 2076 to the first week of Asoj 2077, did your school contact the students or students' families for academic purposes?

0. No

→ Go to HI.4.unesco

1. Yes

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

HI.3 How did your school contact the student or students' family?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.

1. Phone calls

2. SMS

3. Social media (Facebook and youtube)

4. School website

5. Physical visit

6. F.M Radio, TV

97. Other (Specify).....

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

HI.4.unesco Did your school teachers receive training for remote learning?

1. Yes, they have received training

0. No, they don't have



Go to HI.7

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HI.5 Which type of training did the teachers received for remote learning?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.

1. Zoom/ MS teams/ Google meet training/Virtual classroom/live video conferences (synchronous training)

2. Pre-recorded lectures , video lessons (asynchronous training)

3. Web based training

4. Blended learning (both in person and virtual) training

5. Micro learning training

6. Collaborative learning training

7. Mobile learning (M-learning) training

8. Massive open online courses training

9. Virtual reality training

97. Other (Specify).....

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

HI.6 How many number of teachers of your school receive remote learning training?

..... No of teachers

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

HI 7: HI 8 kept blank

HI.9 Did your school teachers, teaches that class on a regular basis like other times?

1. Yes

0. No



Go to HI.11. unesco

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

HI.10 Did the students were attending that class regularly just like before?

1. Yes

0.No

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

HI.11.unesco Did you monitor student participation in remote learning?

1. Yes

0. No



Go to HI.13

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HI.12.unesco How did you monitor student participation in remote learning?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.

1. Direct contact with teachers

2. Electronic roll call

3. Review of communications between student and teacher

4. Spot checks

5. Homework monitoring

6. Direct contact with parents

7. From host teacher during online class

97. Other (Specify).....

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HI.13 :HI 15 kept blank

HI.16.Q16 During the time when schools were closed due to Corona (Covid-19), what additional materials did your school have to purchase for teaching?

Read all the possible answers and Mark all that apply.

1. Workbook

2. Computer

3. Laptop / Tablet /Ipad

4. Simple Phone

5. Smart Phone

6. Internet/cable

7. Data pack/plan

8. Furniture (table/chair)

9. Headphones or other audio equipment

10. Projector

11. Smart board

0. Nothing

97. Other (Specify).....

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HI.17 During the first smart lockdown, from Asar 2077 to Chaitra 2077, did your school reopen for conducting in-person classes?

1. Yes

0. No

→ Go to HI.20.0

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

HI.18 kept blank

HI.19 During the first smart lockdown, what safety measures did your school adopt while conducting classes physically on-site?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.

1.Students were seated with social distancing maintained

2. Taught in groups by forming teams.

3. Students were not allowed to sit close together to prevent crowding.

4. Use of hand sanitizer was encouraged periodically.

5.Compulsary Wore a face mask

6. Double shifting

7. Using Temporary buildings/shelters

8. To use infrared digital thermometer

97. Others (Specify).....

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

For interviewer: Please do remind as per need.

HI.20.0 Now let's talk about second lockdown. A (complete lockdown) of second lockdown was resumed from the second week of Baisakh 2078 and the lockdown was imposed till jetha when all areas such as schools markets, transportation etc. were completely closed. From the starting of Asar to second week of Asar 2078, partial lockdown were take place when all areas were partially closed except for essential activities. There was again the smart lockdown was imposed from Asar 2078 to asoj when everything was opened by adopting health measures and protocol and maintaining social distance and then life returned to normal from Kartik 2078 .

HI.20.unesco.: Did your school teach online when schools were closed during the second lockdown from the second week of Baisakh 2078 to the second week of Asar 2078 ?

1. Yes

0. No → Go to HI.36

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HI.21 During the second lockdown, which started from the second week of Baisakh 2078 until the second week of Asar 2078, did your school contact the students or students' families for academic purposes?

1. Yes

0. No → Go to HI.23.unesco.11

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

HI.22 How did your school contact the student or students' families?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.

1. Phone calls

2. SMS

3. Social media (Facebook and youTube)

4. School website

5. Physical visit

6. F.M Radio, TV

97. Other (Specify).....

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

II.23.unesco.1 Did your teachers received training for remote learning?

1. Yes, they have received training

0. NO, they don't

→ Go to HI.26

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HI.24 Which type of training did the teachers received for remote learning ?

1. Zoom training/Virtual classroom/live video conferences (synchronous training)

2. Pre-recorded lectures , video lessons (asynchronous training)

3. Web based training

4. Blended learning (both in person and virtual) training

5. Micro learning training

6. Collaborative learning training

7. Mobile learning (M-learning) training

8. Massive open online courses training

9. Virtual reality training

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

HI.25 How many number of teachers of your school receive remote learning training?

..... No of teachers

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

HI.26:HI.29 kept blank

HI.30.unesco. Did you monitor student participation in remote learning?

1. Yes

0. No



Go to HI.32

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HI.31.unesco. How will you monitor student participation in remote learning?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.

1. Direct contact with teachers

2. Electronic roll call

3. Review of communications between student & teacher

4. Spot checks

5. Homework monitoring

6. Direct contact with parents

7. From host teacher during online classroom

97. Other (Specify).....

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HI.32:HI.34 kept blank

HI.35.Q16 During the time when schools were closed due to COVID-19, what additional educational materials did your school have to purchase for teaching?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.

0. Nothing

1. Workbook

2. Computer

3. Laptop / Tablet /Ipad

4. Simple Phone

5. Smart Phone

6. Internet/cable

7. Data plan

8. Furniture (table/chair)

9. Headphones or other audio equipment

10. Projector

11. Smart board

97.Other (Specify).....

98. Don't know

99. Refused

HI.36:HI.37 kept blank

HI.38 During the second smart lockdown, what safety measures did your school adopt while

conducting classes physically on-site?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.

1.Students were seated with social distancing maintained

2. Taught in groups by forming teams.

3. Students were not allowed to sit close together to prevent crowding.

4. Use of hand sanitizer was encouraged periodically

5.Compulsary Wore a face mask

6. Double shifting

7. Using Temporary buildings/shelters

8. To use infrared digital thermometer

97. Others (Specify).....

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

HI.39 Did anyone of your school loose their lives due to corona (Covid-19)?

0. No

1. Yes

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

Now, I would like to tell the devices name to you , did your school started to use such devices in instructional use and could you please tell me , from when your school started to use such devices in instructional use.

HI.40

In your school, do teachers have access to each of the following for instructional use and from when your school started to use?

Multiple answers are possible. Mark all that apply.

From when (Year)

1. Cable television

2. Closed-circuit television

3. Videodisc player/VCR/DVD

4. Video camera

5. Video production studio

6. Satellite TV hook-up

7. Videoconferencing equipment

8. Digital camera

9. Scanner for images or text

10. LCD panel or other projection device for projecting images directly from a computer

11. Laptop computer

12. Internet

13. Computer printer

14.Overhead projector

15.Smart Board

97.Others

0. None

HI.41 **Thank you very much for your time and cooperation!**

Thank You

Exact Time Now.....

Interviewer Experience

Call Record

Description	First Time	Second Time	Third Time	Remarks
Date				
Name of Interviewer				
Final Result*				
Time				
Date for Next Visit				

***Result**

- | | | |
|------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| 1. Interview Completed | 2. No eligible household member at home | 3. Entire household absent |
| 4. Refused | 5. Dwelling vacant or address not a dwelling | 6. Dwelling destroyed |
| 7. Dwelling not found | 96. Other (Specify) | |

Teaching activities during COVID period

Due to Covid, government shut down all the places. the first lockdown took place from the second week of Chaitra 2076 to last of the jetha 2077 when all areas such as schools, markets, transportation, etc. were completely closed. There was a partial lockdown from the starting of the month Asar 2077 to first week of Asoj 2077, when all areas were partially closed except for essential activities. There was a smart lockdown from the second week of Asoj 2077 to Chaitra 2077, when everything was opened by adopting health measures and protocol and maintaining social distance. The second lockdown (complete lockdown) was resumed from the second week of Baisakh 2078 and the lockdown was imposed till jetha. From the starting of Asar to second week of Asar 2078, partial lockdown were take place. and again the smart lockdown was imposed again from Asar 2078. and life returned to normal from Falgun 2078.

School Name:

Respondent Name:.....

School ID:.....

Start Time:

YEAR			2076		2077										2078												
Nepali Month			Falgun 4	Chaitra 1	Baishakh 1	Jestha 1	Asar 2	Sharwan 2	Bhadra 2	Ashoj 3	Kartik 3	Mangsir 3	Poush 3	Magh 3	Falgun 3	Chaitra 3	Baishakh 1	Jestha 1	Asar 3	Sharwan 3	Bhadra 3	Ashoj 3	Kartik 4	Mangsir 4	Poush 4	Magh 4	Falgun 4
Status of lockdown	Yes	No																									
1. Online/internet classes started by School																											
1.1 Teaching time in a week: Grade 9																											
1.2 Teaching time in a week: Grade 10																											
1.3 Covered subjects Grade 9 (1: All, 2: Anout half, 3: less then half)																											
1.4 Covered subjects Grade 10 (1: All, 2: Anout half, 3: less then half)																											
1.5 Student participated by on an average percentage Grade 9																											
1.6 Student participated by on an average percentage Grade 10																											
2. Taught from home tutoring from school "Tole education" (provide teaching and learning in small group or near student's home) by school																											
3. Learning packages provided by school, municipality (work sheet) from school and metropolitan																											
4. Learning packages provided by sother agencies																											
5. To request students for watched /listened lectures from Government agencies on Television																											
6. To request students for watched /listened lectures from Other agencies on Television																											
7. To request students for watched /listened lectures from Other agencies on FM/Radio																											
8. To request students for watched /listened lectures from Youtube, Video and online materials from government agencies																											
9. Taught by volunteers teachers																											
10.Face to face teaching and learning in the classroom																											
0. Did nothing Face to face teaching and learning in the classroom																											
97. Others																											

INDEX
1) FULL LOCKDOWN
2) PARTIAL LOCKDOWN
3)SMART LOCKDOWN
4)NORMAL