

"Supplementing Measures of Social Accountability and Enhancing Understanding of Accountability study" 2023 Parent Study

Child's Previous School Information	Child's Current School Information
-------------------------------------	------------------------------------

School's name:			
School's ID			
Address			

Address _____

Respondent ID			
Interview Date			Interviewer ID

Interviewer ID | | |

Contact number _____

Respondent ID						
Respondent's Name				Interviewer's ID		
Sex	Female		Male		Age	

Sex	Female	Male	Age		
-----	--------	------	-----	--	--

Interview Information	
-----------------------	--

Mode : **Face to Face** **Phone**

Name of Editor's 1 (Editor's)
--

For Confidentiality		

Parent's ID

--	--	--

--	--	--

**Institute for Social and Environmental Research - Nepal
(ISER-N), Fulbari, Chitwan**



**Supplementing Measures of Social Accountability and Enhancing Understanding of
Accountability study" 2023**
Parent's study

Household Information-2023

Exact Time.....

The name of the respondent in 2076 B.S.

The current respondent's name:

In the year 2076, when (.....child's name) was studying in class 8 with (....name of the respondent in 2076) and (.....child's name) We had an interview with , now we have contacted you from that time until now to collect data about your family, his studies and changes. At that time the number of families was... I will read everyone's names. Now we will ask some questions about their condition since then. After that time, if there is someone new living in this house apart from them, please tell them too. Also, don't forget about the family members who are currently living outside the house (except for the separated son and married daughter) and if anyone is staying at home to work.

S.N.	Name of household member	Age	Sex: Male=0, Female=1	Marital status*	What is he/she Occupation Code? Occupation 2080	1. Selected Child 0. Others	Where he/she lives at present? (Place code)	name) (.....years) for more than 6 months, where did you live?				If you stay outside, and you give money or goods, or even bring goods when you come home.					Is he/she currently enrolled in school? (No=0, Public=1, Private=2)	Highest grade or degree he/she completed	Remarks
								For Away Members. Where he/she lives.....given year? (Place code)				Remittance/ Goods 1.YES 0.NO if yes (RUPEES)							
								From: Preedit 2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2076	2077	2078	2079			
1																			
2																			
3																			
4																			
5																			
6																			
7																			
8																			
9																			
10																			

If the selected student's, Father and mother living away from this household then,

	Name																	Relation	
11																			
12																			

Now, let me read to you the information I recorded. Please let me know if I have recorded any thing incorrectly or is incomplete. Also, Please tell me if any members of your household including currently living away and domestic workers are missing here.

Codes:

***Marital Status:** 0.Never married, 1.Married, 2.Divorce, 3.Widow, 4. Others, 5.Living together, 6. Separated but married

Away codes: 1. For work, 2.For school, 3. Because of marriage, 4. Other family (to care for parents, grandchildren, visiting, etc.)

Occupations: 1.Business, 2.Salary job, 3.Wage labor, 4.Student, 5.Farmer, 6.Housewife, 7.Others

Relationship Grid

Instruction to the interviewer:

Please write relationship of people mentioned in the above table with serial number in appropriate column and line.

Now, we would like to collect some information about your family member relationship . Let us talk about the relationship of your household members to each other.

S.N	Name of family member	Husband/ wife	Mother/ Father	Son/Daughter	Brother/Sister	Others	Remarks
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							
9							
10							
11							
12							

Exact Time.....

"Supplementing Measures of Social Accountability and Enhancing Understanding of Accountability study" 2023

Parent's study

For interviewer: Confirm the child's name from census.

PA_1.0 Child's name

PA_1.1 For interviewer: Check and confirm the relation from census and relation grid

What is (..... Child name)'s relation with you?

1. Father/Mother

2. Grandfather/Grandmother

3. Sister/Brother

4. Uncle/Aunt

5. Caregiver- relatives

6. Caregiver- nonrelatives

97. Other(specify).....

98. Don't know

99. Refused

Section A: Household Information

We would like to ask question about household related question.

People are doing different kinds of work to run the household, some members of family do farming and some do jobs or their own business within Nepal. Similarly, some have gone for foreign employment. Some are daily wage earners, some are pensioners, some are old-age allowances, some have invested money in interest, and some have sold their assets or taken loans to run a household business.

PA_1 How are you earning/managing your household livelihood now?

Mark all that apply.

1. Farming

2. Business

3. Salary Jobs

4. Go to Foreign Countries to Work

5. Wage Labor

6. Pension

7. Elderly Allowance

8. Sell Property or Take Loans

97. Other (specify).....

98. Don't know

99. Refused

PA_2 We would like to know about what you do – are you working for money or payment-in-kind now, looking for work, keeping house, a student, or what?

For interviewers: {Q x Q: payment-in-kind: A good or service as payment instead of money.

1. Working for money or payment

2. Only temporarily laid off, sick or maternity leave

3. looking for work

4. Disabled, permanently or temporarily

Go to PA_10

5. Retired

6. Keeping house [not working for money and not looking for work]

Go to PA_8

7. Student

8. Unemployed

97. Others (Specify)

98. Don't know

99. Refused

PA_3_AB3: What do you do for an **main** occupation?

2. Agricultural work - paid to work other's land

3. Construction worker

4. Driver (truck, bus, etc.)

5. Mechanic

6. Manufacturing (furniture, metal work, etc.)

7. Police, Security guard

8. Military (soldier)

9. Education/Teacher

10. Health professional (nurse, public health asst, technician)

11. Cleaner/domestic service/maid

12. Home production (small scale trading, crafts, etc.)

13. Office Worker

14. Accountant

15. Labor worker
16. Industrial operator
17. Housewife
97. Other (Specify).....
98. Don't know
99. Refused

PA_4 How many months of the year do you work?

..... Month

98. Don't know
99. Refused

PA_5 How many day a week do you usually work?

.....days

98. Don't know
99. Refused

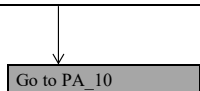
PA_6 How many hours a day does you usually work?

.....hour

98. Don't know
99. Refused

PA_7 Thinking about this job, and any other jobs you might have right now, altogether how much do you earn in wages or salary each month?

..... Total wages per	1. Month	2. Week
	3. Day	4. Hour
..... Currency type		
98. Don't know		
99. Refused		



PA_8 Are you looking for work?

0. No	
1. Yes, Looking for work	→ Go to section PA_10
98. Don't know	

99. Refused

PA_9 What are the main reasons that you were not looking for work?

Mark all that apply.

1. Believe no work available in area that I like

2. Couldn't find any work

3. Lack of necessary schooling/training

4. Other types of discrimination

5. In school or training

6. Transportation problems

7. Family responsibilities

8. Can't arrange child care

9. Disability

10. Work in own land

11. Old age

12. Retired

13. Old age allowance, single allowance

97. Other (Specify).....

98. Don't know

99. Refused

PA_10.0 Now, let us talk about your household income in the last 12 months. Thinking about your total household income from all sources, including wages, salaries, remittance, pensions, income from selling crops, animals, or goods, income from renting houses, land or equipment, business income, or income from gifts or other payments. (Don't cut any expenses)

PA_10_B_3 Since(Month) last year till now, can you tell us the total income you received from all sources is Fifty thousand rupees or less, Fifty thousand rupees to one lakh rupees? One lakh rupees to two lakh fifty thousand rupees, Two lakh fifty thousand rupees to five lakh rupees, Five lakh rupees to ten lakh rupees, Ten lakh rupees or more ?

1. Fifty thousand rupees or less

2. Fifty thousand rupees to one lakh rupees

3. One lakh rupees to two lakh fifty thousand rupees

4. Two lakh fifty thousand rupees to five lakh rupees

5. Five lakh rupees to ten lakh rupees

6. Ten lakh rupees or more

98. Don't know

99. Refused

Section: B

Now, let's talk about the events that have happened in your life since your birth. We have made a life calendar so that it is easy to remember the events that have happened throughout your life. First of all, we have written about the year, then national level events such as:- Royal massacre, people's movement, earthquake, covid and the recent general election. We hope that this will help you remember the events that happened in your life better.

For interviewers: Go to life history calendar



Section C: Personal experience

Now let's talk about (..... Child's name) and your health condition and as well as family's health insurance too.

PC_1_PC1 In general, would you say (child's name...)'s health is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

1. Excellent

2. Very good

3. Good

4. Fair

5. Poor

98. Don't know

99. Refused

PC_2_PC2 Does your child currently have any physical or mental condition that would limit or prevent his/her ability to do regular school work?

0. No

1. Yes

98. Don't know

99. Refused

PC3_SC8.1 How would you rate your overall physical health – excellent, very good, good, fair, or

1. Excellent

2. Very Good

3. Good

4. Fair

5. Poor

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PC_4_NY_1(Because of a physical, mental, or emotional problem, have you ever has any serious difficulty concentrating, remembering or making decisions ?

0. No

1. Yes

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PC_5 During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

0. No

1. Yes

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PC_6_PC_1 Have you or any of your family members ever had health insurance?

0. No

→ Go to section PD

1. Yes

98. Don't know

99. Refused

PC_7 When did you or your family member get health insurance?

Years.....

Month.....

98. Don't know

99. Refused

PC_8_PC_2 Do you or your family member still have health insurance (renewal)?

0. No

→ Go to Section PD

1. Yes

98. Don't know

99. Refused

PC_9 Which type of health insurance do you or your family currently have?

1. Government health insurance programmed
2. Health Insurance from insurance company
3. Health Insurance provided by Bank for limited account user
4. Health insurance provided by employers
97. Others (Specify)
98. Don't know
99. Refused

Section D: Expectation and Aspiration

Let's talk about your expectation and aspiration upon (.....child name)'s education , abroad and marriage .

Aspiration -Education

PD_1_PC3 In the best of all worlds, how much schooling do you want your (.....child name)'s to ..

9. Class 8
10. Class 9
11. Class 10 (SEE)
12. Class 11
13. Class 12/ IA or equivalent
14. Class BA or equivalent
15. Class MA or equivalent
16. PHD or equivalent
98. Don't know
99. Refused

PD_2 Which subject would you like (.....child's name) to study?

1. Science and Technology
2. Medical
3. Information Technology (IT)
4. Business Studies
5. Arts
6 Fashion designer
7. Sociology
8. Hotel management
9. Engineering
10. Nursing

11. Agriculture
12. Veterinary
13. Forestry
14. Civil engineering
15. Geometric
16. Plant Science
17. Animal Science
97. Other (Specify).....
98. Don't know
99. Refused

Aspiration: Migration

PD_3 Are you willing that your (..... child's name) will go outside Nepal at any point of time?

0. No	→ Go to PD_11
1. Yes	
98. Don't know	
99. Refused	

PD_4 For what reason, are you willing to send your (..... Child's name) to abroad?

1. To Study	
2. To Work /Job	→ Go to PD_8
3. Family is there	
4. For visit	
5. For medication	
97. Other (Specify).....	→ Go to PD_13
98. Don't know	
99. Refused	

PD_5 What subject do you want (.....child's name) to study after going abroad?

1. Science and Technology
2. Medical
3. Information Technology (IT)
4. Business Studies
5. Arts
6. Fashion designer

7. Sociology
8. Hotel management
9. Engineering
10. Nursing
11. Agriculture
12. Veterinary
13. Forestry
14. Civil engineering
15. Geometric
16. Plant Science
17. Animal Science
97. Other (Specify).....
98. Don't know
99. Refused

PD_6 Which country do you want, (.....child's name) to go to study?

1..... Country's name

2..... Country's name

3..... Country's name

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PD_7 Would you have considered not sending your (....child's name) abroad, if what happen in your country?

Mark all that apply.

1. If the quality of higher education will be good
2. Opportunity to study and work simultaneously
3. If child get chance to study that subject which he/she want
4. If admission would be easy
97. Other (Specify).....

→ Go to PD_13

98. Don't know

99. Refused

PD_8 If you are thinking of sending (.....child's name) abroad for work, what kind of work do you want the child to do after going abroad?

1. Agricultural work - own land

2. Agricultural work - paid to work other's land
--

3. Housewife
4. Construction worker
5. Driver (truck, bus, etc.)
6. Mechanic
7. Manufacturing (furniture, metal work, etc.)
8. Police, Security guard
9. Military (soldier)
10. Education/Teacher
11. Health professional (nurse, health assistance, technician)
12. Cleaner/domestic service/maid
13. Home production (small scale trading, crafts, etc.)
14. Office Worker
15. Accountant
16. Labor worker (charcoal)
17. Industrial operator
97. Other (Specify).....
0. Does not work
98. Don't know
99. Refused

PD_9 Which country are you thinking of sending (.....child's name) to work?

1.....Country's name

2.....Country's name

3.....Country's name

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PD_10 Would you have considered not sending (....child's name) to abroad if he/she could get good job in Nepal?

Mark all that apply

1. Employment based on skill
2. Income based on qualification
3. Sustainable employment
4. The condition of the country improved
5. If the friend lives in the country
6. If the financial condition of the family is strong
7. He/she don't have that skill which is necessary
8. He/she don't want to go abroad

→

Go to PD_13

97. Other activity (Specify).....	
98. Don't know	
99. Refused	

PD_11 Why didn't you want to send (.....child's name) abroad?

Mark all that apply.
1. I am not interested
2. I want he/she do something in own country
3. Weak financial status of home
4. Family don't want
5. Child don't want
6. Because child have to Suffer in abroad
7. Because of Separation from family
8. I want he/she do business in Nepal
9. I want he/she do something in Nepal
10. To study in Nepal
97. Other (Specify).....
98. Don't know
99. Refused

PD_12 What job or work, do you want your (..... child's name) do while staying in Nepal?

1. Agricultural work - own land
2. Agricultural work - paid to work other's land
3. Housewife
4. Construction worker
5. Driver (truck, bus, etc.)
6. Mechanic
7. Manufacturing (furniture, metal work, etc.)
8. Police, Security guard
9. Military (soldier)
10. Education/Teacher
11. Health professional (nurse, health assistance, technician)
12. Cleaner/domestic service/maid
13. Home production (small scale trading, crafts, etc.)
14. Office Worker
15. Accountant

16. Labor worker (charcoal)
17. Industrial operator
97. Other (Specify).....
0. Does not work
98. Don't know
99. Refused

PD_13 How much income do you think your (..... Name of the child) would have earned a month from his work or job, At the age of 30.

_____ Rupees

98. Don't know
99. Refused

Aspiration - Marriage

PD_14 Have your (..... Child's name) get married ?

0. No
1. Yes → Go to section PE
98. Don't Know
99. Refused

PD_15_SA_1 Considering everything, if the things goes as per your will, at what age would you like to marry yourchild?

_____ Age in years

98. Don't know
99. Refused

PD_16_SA_1 People marry in different ways. Sometimes we decide whom our child should marry, and sometimes we decide themselves. Thinking about the way your (..... child's name) might marry, do you expect you/relatives select (..... child's name) spouse, or himself/herself select his/her spouse, or both?

1. Parents/Relatives
2. Himself/ herself
3. Both
98. Don't Know
99. Refused

→ Go to PD_18_SA_15

PD_17_SA_1 Although both of you may decide, one of you may have a little more influence than the

other. Who do you wish to have more influence in choosing your (..... Child's name) spouse,himself/herself , their parent's/relatives or equally?

1. Parents/Relatives

2. Himself/ herself

3. Equally

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PD_18_SA_1: How much do you think your child will in love with a girl whom he/she will marry in the future? Strongly agree, somehow agree, disagree?

1.Strongly agree

2. Somehow agree

3. Disagree

98. Don't know

99. Refused

Section E : Expenses on education

Now we would like to ask the question about the child's expenses on his school education.

PE_1 How much rupees or fees have you paid in total throughout the year for your child's education after class 8 (excluding tuition coaching and school's food)? Please let me know the annual expenses too.

Class

Fees

10. 9 class

11. 10 class (SEE)

12. 11 class

13. 12 class

98. Don't know

99. Refused

PE_2 Has (.....child's name) ever received tuition/coaching (outside of school/college's regular time 10 to 4) after class 8?

0. No

→ Go to Section PF_1_PD12

1. Yes

98. Don't know

99. Refused

PE_2a In which grade do the (child's name.....) enrolled in a tutoring program or other study

program outside of school/college? And which subject did he/she were enrolled in, for coaching, tuition ?

Class	Subject Name
10. 9 class	
11. 10 class (SEE)	
12. 11 class	
13. 12 class	
98. Don't know	
99. Refused	

PE_2b How many months or days of coaching/tuition did your (.....child's name) take outside of school/college from 8th standard to till now and how much was spent for each class?

Class	Month or days	Fees
10. 9 class		
11. 10 class (SEE)		
12. 11 class		
13. 12 class		
98. Don't know		
99. Refused		

Section F: Participation and Quality of Service Delivery

Let's talk some question about Information: Community, Parents Participation & Knowledge, performance of your child, instructional quality of school, child's achievement and your satisfaction towards school/college.

PF_1_PD12 During this school / college year, has your family received any of the following:

Read all the possible answers, Mark all that apply, ☐

1. Notes or emails specifically about this child from his/her teachers or school/college administrators	
2. Newsletters, memos, emails, or notices addressed to all parents	
3. Phone calls, handwritten notes, or emails specifically about this child from his/her teachers or school/college administrators.	
4. Haven't been to school/college in the last 12 months →	Go to PG 1
0. Have not received anything	
97. Others (Specify).....	
98. Don't know	
99. Refused	

PF_2_PD41 How would you rate the quality of education at (child's name...)'s school? It is very good, good, neither good nor bad or bad ?

1. Very good

2. Good

3. Neither good nor bad

4. Bad

98. Don't know

99. Refused

Now we are going to read few statement, how could you describe those statement, are you Strongly Agree, Agree, Neutral, Disagree, or Strongly Disagree.

PF_3_PD49 I am satisfied with (Child's name)'s performance in school/college. How could you describe this statement, are you Strongly Agree, Agree, Neutral, Disagree, or Strongly Disagree.

1. Strongly Agree

2. Agree

3. Neutral

4. Disagree

5. Strong Disagree

98. Don't know

99. Refused

PF_4_PD51 (Child's name)'s teachers are effective; they help (Child's name) learn and understand how to help himself/herself improve. (how could you describe this statement, are you Strongly Agree, Agree, Neutral, Disagree, or Strongly Disagree.)

1. Strongly Agree

2. Agree

3. Neutral

4. Disagree

5. Strong Disagree

98. Don't know

99. Refused

PF_5_PD54 (child's name....)'s class sizes are appropriate. There aren't too many or too few students in one class. (how could you describe this statement, are you Strongly Agree, Agree, Neutral, Disagree, or Strongly Disagree.)

1. Strongly Agree

2. Agree

3. Neutral

4. Disagree

5. Strong Disagree

98. Don't know

99. Refused

PF_6 At (Child's name.....) school/college, political activity has affected the learning environment. (how could you describe this statement, are you Strongly Agree, Agree, Neutral, Disagree, or Strongly Disagree.)

1. Strongly Agree

2. Agree

3. Neutral

4. Disagree

5. Strong Disagree

98. Don't know

99. Refused

Section G : COVID-19

Now, Let's talk about the corona(COVID-19) pandemic that appeared 3 years ago .

PG_1 During the covid pandemic, how worried have you been about spreading the corona (Covid-19) ? Extremely worried, Quite a bit worried, Somewhat worried or you are not worried at all ?

0. Not at all

1. Somewhat

2. Quite a bit

3. Extremely

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

69.58

PG_2 Have you ever been tested for corona (COVID-19)?

0. No → Go to PG_4

1. Yes

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PG_2a How many times have you been tested of corona (covid-19)?

_____ Times

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PG_3 Have you ever tested positive for Corona (covid-19)?

0. No

1. Yes

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PG_4 In the time of covid pademic has anyone from your family member ever had corona (COVID-19)?

0. No

→ Go to PG_7

1. Yes, someone tested positive

2. Someone is suspected but not tested

→ Go to PG_7

98. Don't know

99. Refused

PG_4a Who was infected by corona (covid-19) from your family member ?

Mark all that apply

1. Husband/ Wife

2. Father/mother

3. Siblings

4. Grandparents

5. Children

6. Father-in-law, Mother-in-law

97. Others (specify).....

98. Don't know

99. Refused

PG_5.0 **For Interviewer:**

☐ 1. If 1 answer comes in PG_2 and 1 in PG_4.

☐ 2. All other

→ Go to PG_7

PG_5 Did you or your family members go to a hospital or any other health institution for treatment, when were infected from Corona (Covid-19)?

0. No

1. Yes

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PG_6 Were you or your family member admitted to the hospital or any other health institution for treatment, when infected from Corona (Covid-19)?

0. No → Go to PG_7

1. Yes

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PG_6a How many days were you or your family members hospitalized or admitted any other health institution ?

..... Days

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PG_7 What safety measures /health protocol did you or your family member follow during Corona (Covid-19)?

Mark all that apply

1. Avoid crowded places

2. Avoid public places

3. Kept their distance from others outside of your household (2 meters)

4. Used hand sanitizer

5. Wore a face mask

6. Wore gloves when going out and unable to physically distance (2 meters)

7. Wore a face shield when going out and unable to physically distance (2 meters)

8. Changed school or work arrangements

9. Vaccine against COVID-19

97. Others (Specify).....

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PG_8 Have you or your any family member ever lived in isolation (not in contact with

others) during Corona (Covid-19)?

0. No	→ Go to PG_10
1. Yes	
98. Don't Know	
99. Refused	

PG_9 In which kind of isolation did you and your family member stayed ?

Mark all that apply
1. Home isolation
2. Isolation outside home
3. Hospital's isolation
97. Others (Specify).....
98. Don't Know
99. Refused

PG_10 Did you or someone in your household lose your job due to Corona (Covid-19)?

0. No
1. Yes
98. Don't Know
99. Refused

PG_11 Did you or someone in your household have to leave their place they live due to Corona (Covid-19)?

0. No
1. Yes
98. Don't Know
99. Refused

PG_12_Q4 Did your (.....child's name) have to change his/her school because of COVID-19?

0. No
1. Yes
98. Don't Know
99. Refused

PG_13 Did anyone in your family lose their lives due to Covid ?

0. No
1. Yes

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

For interviewer : Please do remind as per need.

PG_14.0 The first lockdown took place from the second week of Chaitra 2076 to last of the ashoj 2077. Second week of Chaitra 2076 to end of the jetha 2077, where all areas such as schools, markets and transportation, etc. were completely closed. There was a partial lockdown from the starting of the month Asar 2077 to first week of Asoj 2077, when all areas were partially closed except for essential activities.

PG_14 Did your (.....child name)'s school approach you or your child for studies during the first lockdown that started from the second week of Chaitra 2076 to the first week of Asoj 2077?

0. No

→ Go to PG_19

1. Yes

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PG_15_Q8 How did your child's school contact you or your (.....child name)?

Mark all that apply

1. Phone calls

2. SMS

3. Email

4. Zoom Meeting

5. Social media (Facebook and messenger)

6. Notice on school website

7. In person visit

8. F.M Radio, TV

97. Other (specify).....

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PG_16_Q7 Since closing schools because of the first wave of corona (Covid-19), On average, how often has someone from (.....child's name) school (a teacher or school staff member) contacted your family related to (.....child's name)'s schooling?

0. Never

1. Once or twice

2. Once a month

3. Every two weeks

4. Every week

5. 2- 3 days a week

6. Six days a week

97. Other (Specify).....

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PG_17 During the first lockdown that started from the second week of Chaitra 2076 to the first week of asoj 2077, how many days later did your school start to teach from alternative mode?

.....MonthWeek Day

..... year..... month Day

0. No online/alternative class → Go to PG_19

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PG_18 How satisfied were you with the classes taught by your child's school during the first lockdown? Were you very satisfied, were you satisfied, were you slightly satisfied or were you not satisfied at all ?

0. Not at all

1.Slightly satisfied

2. Satisfied

3.Very satisfied

96.Not attend the online class of school

98. Don't know

99. Refused

For interviewer : Please do remind as per need.

PG_19.0 Second lockdown started from the second week of Baisakh 2078 and the lockdown was imposed till jetha when all areas such as schools markets, transportation etc were completely closed. From the starting of Asar to second week of Asar 2078, partial lockdown were take place when all areas were partially closed except for essential activities.

PG_19 Did your (.....child name)'s school/college approach you or your child for studies during the second lockdown that started from the second week of Baisakh 2078 to the second week of Asar 2078? ☐

0. No → Go to PG_24_Q9

1. Yes

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PG_20_Q8 How did your child's school/college contact you or your (.....child name)?

Mark all that apply

1. Phone calls

2. SMS

3. Email

4. Zoom Meeting

5. Social media (Facebook and messenger)

6. Notice on school website

7. Physical visit

8. F.M Radio, TV

97. Other (specify).....

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PG_21_Q7 Since closing school/college because of the second wave of corona (Covid-19), On average, how often has someone from (.....child's name) school/college (a teacher or school staff member) contacted your family related to (.....child's name)'s schooling ?

0. Never

1. Once or twice

2. Once a month

3. Every two weeks

4. Every week

5. 2- 3 days a week

6. Six days a week

97. Other (specify).....

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PG_22 During the second lockdown that started from the second week of Baisakh 2078 to the second week of Asar 2078, how many days later, did your school/college start to teach from alternative mode ?

.....MonthWeeks Day

..... year..... month Day

0. No online/alternative class

→ Go to PG_24_Q9

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PG_23 How satisfied were you with the classes taught by your child's school/college during the second lockdown? Were you very satisfied, were you satisfied, were you slightly satisfied or were you not satisfied at all?

0. Not at all

1.Slightly satisfied

2. Satisfied

3.Very satisfied

96.Not attend the online class of school

98. Don't know

99. Refused

PG_24_Q9 Since Corona (COVID-19) schools have provided different types of activities and support to students. What types of activities and suport dids school provide? Did they conducted online classes, provide additional take-home assignments, self-learning education materials, Tole learning (Teacher provide education in a small group in their own society), Learning from Volunteer teacher etc. or offer additional tutoring via Phone or text?

Mark all that apply

1.Conducted online classes

2. Provided assignments and homework.....

3. Self-learning educational materials or work given by school/municipality.

4. Check assignments and homework.....

5. Support via Phone / text

6. Home visit and homework check/provided advices

7. Tole learning (Teacher provide education in a small group in their own society)

8. Learning from Volunteer teacher

97. Other (Specify).....

0. Nothing

98. Don't know

99. Refused

PG_25 How much has the Corona (COVID-19), Pandemic interrupted in your child's education? Whether it extremely affect or quite a bit or somewhat or not at all?

0. Not at all

1. Somewhat

2. Quite a bit

3. Extremely

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PG_26_Q16 Since the Corona (COVID-19) school shut-down, what additional educational materials and supplies did you have to purchase for (.....child's name) (READ ALL)?

Mark all that apply

0. Nothing

1. Workbook

2. Computer

3. Laptop / Tablet /iPad

4. Simple Phone

5. Smart Phone

6. Internet/cable

7. Data plan

8. Furniture (table/chair)

9. Headphones or other audio equipment

97. Other (Specify).....

98. Don't know

99. Refused

PG_27_Q17 Now I am going to tell you the names of some things, how long have those things been in your house?

Mark all that apply

	Years (Since when)	Month
Name of the household devices or utility		
1. A regular TV without cable		
2. A cable TV / Net TV		
3. Radio		
4. Computer/Laptop/tablet		
5. Normal/ feature (Button) Mobile Phone		
6. Smart Phone/i-Phone/android Phone		
7. Access to Internet from home		
97. Other (specify).....		
98. Don't know		

99. Refused

Now, Let's talk about the school (..... Child's name) specifically about them during the coronavirus pandemic and lockdown (stay at home order).

PG_28_Q1 During the school closure due to lockdown, what were your three MOST concerns about your school going children?

Do not read response options, Mark all that apply

1. Not having enough to eat

☐

2. Falling behind in their education

☐

3. Getting sick from COVID-19

☐

4. Getting sick from other reason

☐

5. Loitering, not being occupied

☐

6. Being safe

☐

7. Getting into trouble because they are not in school

☐

8. Being disobedient and unruly

☐

9. Using mobile maximum

☐

10. Involve in bad activities

☐

11. Not concern

☐

97. Other (specify).....

☐

0. Not any problems at all

98. Don't know

99. Refused

PG_29 How worried are you about getting of Covid-19 now?

0. Not at all

1. Somewhat

2. Quite a bit

3. Extremely

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

Section H: food Security during the COVID-19

Now, Let's talk about food insecurity that your household might have faced during first and second lockdown or Corona (COVID-19) period from (2076 chaitra to 2078 jetha).

PH_1 During the Corona (COVID-19) how frequently did you worry that your household would not have enough food? You never got worried, you sometimes got worried, you often got worried or you got worried very often?

worried or you got worried very often.

1. Never

2. Sometime

3. Often

4. Very Often

98. Don't know

99. Refused

PH_2 During the COVID-19, how often were you or any household member not able to eat the kinds of food you preferred because of a lack of resources?

1. Never

2. Sometime

3. Often

4. Very Often

98. Don't know

99. Refused

PH_3 During the COVID-19, how often were there days when member of your household did not eat food due to lack of resources to get food? Did it never happened, or sometime, or often, or very often ?

1. Never

2. Sometime

3. Often

4. Very Often

98. Don't know

99. Refused

PH_4 During the COVID-19, how often were there days when (child's name....) did not eat enough food due to lack of resources to get food?

1. Never

2. Sometime

3. Often

4. Very Often

98. Don't know

99. Refused

Section I: Perception

Next, we would like to ask you some questions about your interactions with {CName}.
Remember, there are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what is true for you and {CName}.

PI_1_CD1: How often do {Child Name} and you talk honestly about everything, for instance, you say what you feel, even when it's difficult to say ? You never say that, sometimes you say that, or you often say that or you always say it.

0. Never

1. Rarely

2. Sometimes

3. Often

4. Always

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PI_2_CD5 How often do you try to understand {Child Name}, for example how she/he feels, what she/he wants, and what s/he likes?

0. Never

1. Rarely

2. Sometimes

3. Often

4. Always

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

99. Refused

PI_3_CI1: How often do you teach {Child Name} about good and bad behavior? You never teach, rarely you teach, sometimes you teach, often you teach,or you always teach ?

0. Never

1. Rarely

2. Sometimes

3. Often

4. Always

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PI_4_CI2: How often do you say loving things to {Child Name}?

0. Never

1. Rarely
2. Sometimes
3. Often
4. Always
98. Don't Know
99. Refused

PI_5_C13: How often do you give {Child Name} advice ? You never give, you give it rarely, sometimes you give it, often you give it, or you always give it.

0. Never
1. Rarely
2. Sometimes
3. Often
4. Always
98. Don't Know
99. Refused

PI_6_C14: How often do you encourage or tell {child Name} to do things she/he is interested in?

0. Never
1. Rarely
2. Sometimes
3. Often
4. Always
98. Don't Know
99. Refused

PI_7_CL1: How often do you have {Child Name} follow a schedule or plan for when s/he should do things such as wake up, eat, help with chores, play, and study? Did you never tell your child, rarely tell, Sometimes tell, you often tell or always tell?

0. Never
1. Rarely
2. Sometimes
3. Often
4. Always
98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PI_8_CE4: When s/he does something wrong, how often do you spank, slap, hit, or beat {Child Name}?

0. Never

1. Rarely

2. Sometimes

3. Often

4. Always

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PI_9_CE7: When {Child Name} does something wrong, how often do you explain why what s/he did was wrong? You never explain that, rarely you explain, sometimes you explain, often you explain or you always explain that .

0. Never

1. Rarely

2. Sometimes

3. Often

4. Always

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PI_10_CJ2: When {Child Name} does something good, how often do you tell him/her something nice about it or congratulate him/her?

0. Never

1. Rarely

2. Sometimes

3. Often

4. Always

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PI_11_CK2: How often do you usually talk with {Child Name} about what he/she actually did during the day? You never do it, you do it rarely, sometimes you do it, you often do it, or you always do it?

0. Never

1. Rarely

2. Sometimes

3. Often

4. Always

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PI_12_CK4: How often does {Child Name} tell you where he/she is going when he/she leaves the house?

0. Never

1. Rarely

2. Sometimes

3. Often

4. Always

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PI_13 In what extent have your child been pressurized by you or your family members to get good marks or achieve good grade ? Did You never pressurize, you rarely pressurize, sometimes you pressurize, you always pressurize your child.

0. Never

1. Rarely

2. Sometimes

3. Often

4. Always

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PI_14 Subject that your child is studying Is his/her choice, or studying it because of his father and mother interest or both ?

1.Child's Own choice

2.Parents/family's choice

3. Both

97.Other (specify).....

0. None

98. Don't Know

99. Refused

PI_15 Why did the child choose that subject to study?

Mark all that apply

1. Good subject to read later

2. make it easier to go abroad

3. child's desire to study that subject

4.Help with his studies ,later

97. Others (Specify).....

98. Don't know

99. Refused

Section J : Food security

Let's talk some questions about your family's regular access to food.

PJ_1_PA_16 In the past 12 months, how frequently did you worry that your household would not have enough food? You never got worried, you sometimes got worried, you often got worried or you got worried very often?

1. Never

2. Sometime

3. Often

4.Very Often

98. Don't know

99. Refused

PJ_2_PA_17 In the past 12 months, how often did any household member have to eat a smaller meal than they felt they needed due to lack of food?

1. Never

2. Sometime

3. Often

4.Very Often

98. Don't know

99. Refused

PJ_3_PA_18 In the past 12 months, how often were there days when member of your household did not eat food due to lack of resources to get food?

1. Never

2. Sometime

3. Often

4. Very Often

98. Don't know

99. Refused

PJ_4_PA_19 In the past 12 months, how often were there days when (child's name....) did not eat enough food due to lack of resources to get food?

1. Never

2. Sometime

3. Often

4. Very Often

98. Don't know

99. Refused

We are at the last of the interview, Now we would like to ask last one question about earning.

PJ_18_B_3 Since(month) last year till now, can you tell us the total income you received from all sources ?

..... Total income in Rupees

98. Don't know

99. Refused

PJ_19_CK5 Thank you for participating in this survey, your responses will be very helpful to us.

Thank You !

End time

Start Time:

Respondent ID:

Respondent ID:

--	--	--

--	--	--

--	--	--

[illegible]

SECTION K: Interviewer's Observation

Exact Time Now.....

PK_1 In what kind of house did the respondent live ?

1. Single-family house

2. Multi-family house

PK_2 How many storeys were there in the house in which the respondent lives ?

1. One storey

2. Two storey

3. Three storey

4. Four storey

5. Five or more

PK_3 Of what materials were the walls of the respondent's house made ?

1. Brick

2. Cement/concrete

3. Cane w/ mud

4. Stone

5. Wood shakes

6. Mud

97. Other (Specify).....

PK_4 Of what materials was the roof of the respondent's house made ?

1. Tin

2. Thatch

3. Thatch stick

4. Stone/slate

5. Wooden plank

6. Plastic

7. Concrete

97. Other (Specify).....

PK_5 Of what materials was the floor of the respondent's house made ?

1. Mud

2. Wood

3. Concrete/cement

4. Brick

97. Other (Specify).....

PK_6 Respondent's understanding of the questions was:

1. Poor

2. Acceptable

3. Good

4. Excellent

PK_7 Respondent's ability to articulate answers was:

1. Poor

2. Acceptable

3. Good

4. Excellent

PK_8 How would you describe the respondent's vocabulary (the variety of words the respondent used to describe her thoughts) ?

1. Below average

2. Average

3. Above average

PK_9 Did the respondent have any other visible disabilities ?

1. Yes

0. No

PK_10 Was a third person present during any portion of the interview—not just walking through the area where the interview was being administered, but listening to or taking part in the interview process ?

1. Yes

0. No

PK_11 Where was the interview conducted ?

1. Inside respondent's house

2. Immediately outside respondent's house

3. At another location

PK_12 Were all visible rooms of the house/apartment dirty or not reasonably clean? (Examples: trash strewn around, dirty dishes in kitchen, floor and furniture have not been cleaned or dusted fairly since many days)

1. Yes

0. No

9. Not observed

PK_13 Were all visible rooms of the house/apartment noticeably cluttered? (Examples: visible rooms were messy or were cluttered with clothes, vacuum cleaner, children's schoolwork, shoes and socks, other objects)

1. Yes

0. No

9. Not observed

PK_14 Was inside of home crowded? (Examples: Many people living in a very small house or apartment, difficult to find a private place to interview respondent, frequent interruptions and people bumping into each other)

1. Yes

0. No

9. Not observed

PK_15 Did you see a television inside the home ?

1. Yes

0. No

9. Not observed

PK_16 Did you see a radio inside the home ?

1. Yes

0. No

9. Not observed

PK_17 Did you see a computer inside the home ?

1. Yes

0. No

9. Not observed

PK_18 Did you see a telephone inside the home ?

1. Yes

0. No

9. Not observed

PK_19 Did you see a bicycle ?

1. Yes

0. No

9. Not observed

PK_20 Did you see a motorcycle ?

1. Yes

0. No

9. Not observed

PK_21 Did you see a car ?

1. Yes

0. No

9. Not observed

PK_22 Did you see a tractor ?

1. Yes

0. No

9. Not observed

PK_23 Did you see a pumpset for irrigation ?

1. Yes

0. No

9. Not observed

PK_24 Did you see a gohar gas plant ?

1. Yes

0. No

9. Not observed

PK_25 Did you see a thresher, chaff cutter, sprayer, corn sheller, or any other kind of farm tool ?

1. Yes

0. No

9. Not observed

PK_26 Did you see a drinking water source, such as a tap or well ?

1. Yes

0. No

9. Not observed

PK_27 Did you see a toilet ?

1. Yes

0. No

9. Not observed

PK_28 Did the housing unit have any obvious problems that are in need of repair ? (e.g. cracks or holes in walls, ceiling, or floor; broken plaster; peeling paint; exposed wires; broken or cracked windows)

1. Yes

0. No

9. Not observed

PK_29 How well kept were most of the buildings on the street ?

1. Very well kept

2. Fairly well kept

3. Poorly kept

4. Very poorly kept

5. Not applicable

PK_30 Was there garbage, litter, or broken glass in the street or road, on the sidewalks, or in yards ?

1. Almost none

2. But not a lot

3. Quite a bit

4. Almost everywhere

Exact Time Now.....

Interviewer Experience

[illegible]