Memorialization-Vox (English)

Start of Block: Consent

**Survey Consent Form**  
Georgetown University and the University of Wisconsin-Madison  
   
**Location:** Online survey in Spain.  
   
**Key Information:** Here is some basic information about this study to help you decide if you want to participate. 

**Why am I being invited to take part in a research study?**  
We invited you because you are part of the panel of respondents of the survey company Netquest.  
   
 **What should I know about the study?**  
 ●    Your participation is voluntary.  
 ●    You can decide not to take a part.  
 ●    You can agree to take part and change your mind later.  
 ●    Your decision to leave the study will not be held against you.   
   
**Why is this research being done?**  
The purpose of this research study is to learn more about political opinions in Spain.  
   
**How long will the survey last and what will I need to do?**  
We expect that your involvement will take a total of 10 minutes.  The survey will include reading an article about recent political issues in Spain and answering several questions. The researchers will not have access to your name or any information that could identify you. You will not be identified in any report or publication resulting from this study. All resulting data will be anonymized.   
   
If you agree to participate, after giving consent, the survey will begin.  
   
   
**How will my data be used?**  
Your data will only be used for the purpose of managing your participation in the survey and your answers will only be analyzed statistically, always guaranteeing your full anonymity. The data received will not be used for any commercial or advertising purposes. Once the study has been completed, and always in an anonymized form, the data will be stored in a public repository to be used for future research. The results of the study will foreseeably be disseminated at conferences or in scientific publications, always guaranteeing the confidentiality of personal data and the impossibility of identifying participants.    
   
**Will there be any benefits or drawbacks to participating in this study?**  
Apart from the compensation that Netquest will provide you for participating in this survey, your participation in this study does not imply any remuneration. Some questions and experiences described in the survey may provoke emotions. We would like to remind you that you can leave the survey at any time.  
   
**Who can I contact?**  
If you have questions, complaints, or believe that the survey has caused you any harm, you can contact Professor Laia Balcells at: estudiopoliticas2023@gmail.com   
   
The research study has been reviewed and approved by two ethics committees (IRB). The Georgetown IRB office can be reached by phone at +1 (202) 687-1506 or by email at irboard@georgetown.edu and the University of Wisconsin-Madison IRB office can be reached by phone at +1 608 2632362 and email at asktheird@hsirb.wisc.edu if:  
       
 ●    You are unable to contact the research team.  
 ●    You want to speak to someone who is not on the research team.   
 ●    You have questions about your rights as a research subject.  
 ●    You want additional information or to give feedback about this research.  
 ●    The research team does not resolve your questions, concerns, or complaints.  
   
   
**By clicking “Next,” you confirm that you are at least 18 years old, agree with the above information, consent to participate, and do not object to your answers being used for scientific purposes.**

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End of Block: Consent

Start of Block: Demographics

*nationality* ¿Do you have citizenship...?

* Spanish (1)
* Spanish and another (2)
* Not Spanish (3)

*sex:*

* Man (1)
* Woman (0)
* Non-binary / other (99)

age How old did you turn on your last birthday?

* Less than 18 (1)
* 18-25 (2)
* 26-35 (3)
* 36-45 (4)
* 46-55 (5)
* 56-65 (6)
* 66 and more (7)

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education What is your highest level of education completed?

* Less than 5 years of schooling (1)
* Primary school (2)
* Secondary school (3)
* High school degree (4)
* Vocational training (5)
* Bachelor’s degree (6)
* Masters (7)
* Doctorate (8)
* Other (98)
* Prefer not to answer (99)

household\_residents How many people live in your household?

* (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

income What would you say is the approximate monthly income of all members (combined) of your household?

* No income (1)
* Less than or equal to 500€ (2)
* Between 501 and 900€ (3)
* Between 901 and 1200€ (4)
* Between 1201 and 1500€ (5)
* Between 1501 and 2500€ (6)
* Between 2501 and 4000€ (7)
* Between 4001 and 6000€ (8)
* More than 6000€ (9)

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working Which of the following situation best describes your situation?

* Employed (1)
* Retired (2)
* Unemployed (3)
* Student (4)
* Domestic laborer (5)
* Otro (99)

region Which region do you currently live in?

CCAA (1)

* Andalucía (1)
* Aragón (2)
* Asturias (3)
* Islas Baleares (4)
* Islas Canarias (5)
* Cantabria (6)
* Castilla-La Mancha (7)
* Castilla y León (8)
* Catalunya (9)
* Comunidad Valenciana (10)
* Extremadura (11)
* Galicia (12)
* Madrid (13)
* Murcia (14)
* Navarra (15)
* País Vasco (16)
* La Rioja (17)
* Ceuta (18)
* Melilla (19)

zipcode What is your zipcode

* Código postal: (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

End of Block: Demographics

Start of Block: Moderators

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ideology In politics, we typically use expressions of left and right. Could you place yourself on the following scale, where 0 represents the left and 10 represents the right?

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|  | Izquierda |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Derecha |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

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SP\_nationalism Could you indicate how much you identify as Spanish on a scale of 0-10, where 0 means you don’t feel Spanish at all and 10 means you feel very Spanish?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Nada español/a |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Muy español/a |

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|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

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CCAA\_nationalism Could you indicate how much you identify as ${e://Field/region\_adj} on a scale of 0-10, where 0 means you don’t feel ${e://Field/region\_adj} at all and 10 means you feel ${e://Field/region\_adj}?

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|  | Nada ${e://Field/region\_adj} |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Muy ${e://Field/region\_adj} |

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|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

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Pol\_know1 Could you please tell me who is currently the President of the Congress of Deputies?

* Meritxell Batet Lamaña (1)
* Pedro Sánchez (2)
* Alberto Núñez Feijóo (3)
* Cuca Gamarra (4)
* Irene Montero (5)
* No sé (99)

Pol\_know\_timer Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

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quality\_check We are interested if you are paying attention. Please, ignore the following question and select ‘unemployment’ as the least important problem.

Of the following themes, which would you say is the problem least important for the country?

* Healthcare (1)
* Unemployment (2)
* Refugee Crisis (3)
* Coronavirus (4)
* Crime (5)
* Education (6)
* Relations with other countries (7)
* Global warming (8)

End of Block: Moderators

Start of Block: Control

**NOTE: Respondents are exposed to one of the following 5 ‘blocks.’ Images for each block are taken from creative commons searches.**

*Prompt* We will now show you a brief news story on recent events in Spain. Please take your time reading the story. After reading, we will ask you to briefly reflect on the story. We will then ask some follow-up questions relating to the story and other aspects of Spanish politics.

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**Government establishes commission to study the effects of artificial intelligence**

Regional government of [randomize region] establishes group to investigate how new technologies like ChatGPT affect various industries

A picture containing text, electronics, keyboard

Description automatically generated

Last Friday, the government of [region] approved a new commission to study the effects of emerging artificial intelligence on multiple industries. The commission is a response to recent attention to technologies like `ChatGPT,' an advanced AI that is accessible to the public. The commission will study how this and other AI are being used in businesses around Spain. The group will make recommendations on how best to address these technologies for the future.  
   
As one outside advocate for establishing the group said, "It is time that we take seriously the possibility that artificial intelligence is changing our society and economy. We must ensure that we study its effects before racing forward. While AI has tremendous power to make our industries efficient and competitive, it also brings forward massive changes to how business is done. Establishing the commission is one simple step we can take to prepare ourselves for the changing future."

Please briefly reflect on the story you just read. Do you support the government's actions? What emotions does it cause? Please write at least 1-2 sentences before moving forward with the survey.

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End of Block: Control

Start of Block: Inf\_Add

Start of Block: Inf\_Add

We will now show you a brief news story on recent events in Spain. Please take your time reading the story. After reading, we will ask you to briefly reflect on the story. We will then ask some follow-up questions relating to the story and other aspects of Spanish politics.

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**Government approves project to erect new monuments to the victims of Francoism**  
Regional government of [randomize region] signs off on new project honoring victims of the dictatorship

A rock with a sign on it

Description automatically generated

    
Last Friday, the government of [region] approved a new of project to honor the victims of the Francoist dictatorship. The project includes erecting two new memorials in the region meant as reminders of the suffering of victims throughout the dictatorship. The memorials will serve not just as reminders of the dictatorship, but also a space for gathering, remembrance, and reconciliation.  
   
 As one advocate for the monuments put it, "It is time to invest in places of homage and memory in the region. For too long, we have not dedicated enough effort and action to honoring the victims of Francoism in [region]. Today more than ever, it is important to recognize our history and reconcile with the past. Adding memorials to honor the victims of the dictatorship is one simple step that we can take in that direction."

Please briefly reflect on the story you just read. Do you support the government's actions? What emotions does it cause? Please write at least 1-2 sentences before moving forward with the survey.

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End of Block: Inf\_Add

Start of Block: Inf\_Rem

We will now show you a brief news story on recent events in Spain. Please take your time reading the story. After reading, we will ask you to briefly reflect on the story. We will then ask some follow-up questions relating to the story and other aspects of Spanish politics.

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**Government approves removal of last monuments honoring Francoism**  
Regional government of [randomize region] signs off on removal of final memorials honoring the dictatorship



     
Last Friday, the government of [region] approved an order to remove two remaining memorials that honor Franco's dictatorship. The memorials include a plaque honoring Franco, and a memorial honoring military leaders under Franco's leadership. The removals of the memorials are meant as a step towards reconciling with history with the goal of ending any celebration or praise of the dictatorship.  
   
 As one advocate for the removals put it, "It is time that statues and memorials honoring Franco come down. Paying homage to the dictatorship, especially in such public places in [region], is unacceptable, and removal is the only way to begin to heal from the past. Today more than ever, it is important to recognize our history and reconcile with the past. Removing memorials that praise and honor the dictatorship is one simple step that we can take in that direction."

Please briefly reflect on the story you just read. Do you support the government's actions? What emotions does it cause? Please write at least 1-2 sentences before moving forward with the survey.

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End of Block: Inf\_Rem

Start of Block: Edu\_Add

We will now show you a brief news story on recent events in Spain. Please take your time reading the story. After reading, we will ask you to briefly reflect on the story. We will then ask some follow-up questions relating to the story and other aspects of Spanish politics.

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**Government approves curriculum guidelines emphasizing victims of Franco**  
Regional government of [randomize region] signs off on new education curriculum with reforms ensuring more attention to the victims of the dictatorship

A group of people in a classroom

Description automatically generated

Last Friday, the government of [region] approved a new set of curriculum guidelines specifically focused on the subject of Spanish history. The guidelines require that students give more focus to the victims of Francoism. This includes an emphasis on victim testimonials, the level of violence in the civil war and dictatorship, and the painful and traumatic experiences of those who suffered under Franco. The curriculum adjustments are meant as a step in the education realm that could lead to reconciliation and remembrance.  
   
 As one advocate for curriculum guidelines put it, "It is time that we take steps in our public education system to reconcile with the past. That means honoring the victims of the dictatorship, and ensuring that students understand the pain and suffering that many Spaniards enduring during those years in [region]. Today more than ever, it is important to recognize our history and reconcile with the past. Adding attention to the perspective of the victims in our education system is one simple step that we can take in that direction."

Please briefly reflect on the story you just read. Do you support the government's actions? What emotions does it cause? Please write at least 1-2 sentences before moving forward with the survey.

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End of Block: Edu\_Add

Start of Block: Edu\_Rem

We will now show you a brief news story on recent events in Spain. Please take your time reading the story. After reading, we will ask you to briefly reflect on the story. We will then ask some follow-up questions relating to the story and other aspects of Spanish politics.

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**Government approves curriculum guidelines against positive evaluations of Franco**  
Regional government of [randomize region] approves new education curriculum with clear guidance against positive framing of aspects of the dictatorship

A group of people in a classroom

Description automatically generated

Last Friday, the government of [region] approved a new set of curriculum guidelines specifically focused on the subject of Spanish history. The guidelines make clear that any positive mentions of aspects of the Francoist dictatorship are discouraged. Instead, the guidelines suggest that students must understand the context of violence and repression throughout those years. The curriculum adjustments are meant as a step in the education realm that could lead to reconciliation and the end of any praise or celebration of the dictatorship.  
   
 As one advocate for the curriculum guidelines put it, "It is time that we take steps in our public education system to reconcile with the past. That means condemning and excluding positive evaluations of the dictatorship and praise of Franco that has too often continued in [region]. Today more than ever, it is important to recognize our history and reconcile with the past. Removing any positive framing of the dictatorship in our education system is one simple step that we can take in that direction."  
  

Please briefly reflect on the story you just read. Do you support the government's actions? What emotions does it cause? Please write at least 1-2 sentences before moving forward with the survey.

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End of Block: Edu\_Rem

Start of Block: Mechanisms

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Mechanisms Please indicate the degree to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly disagree (1) | Disagree (2) | Neither agree nor disagree (3) | Agree (4) | Strongly agree (5) |
| I agree with the policy in the story |  |  |  |  |  |
| I trust politicians to represent my interests well (2) |  |  |  |  |  |
| It is never okay for the government to censor ideas and speech (3) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Politics should stay out of our education system (4) |  |  |  |  |  |

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emotions Please indicate the degree to which you feel each of the following emotions:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Not at all (1) | Somewhat (2) | Moderately (3) | Quite a bit (4) | Extremely (5) |
| Anger (1) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Satisfaction (2) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sadness (3) |  |  |  |  |  |

End of Block: Mechanisms

Start of Block: Vox\_attitudes

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Sympathy Tell me, please, for each of the following parties, how you would rate them on a scale of 0 to 100, where 0 means very bad and 100 means very good.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very bad |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Very good |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

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| PSOE () |  |
| Partido Popular () |  |
| Vox () |  |
| Podemos () |  |

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aff\_polarization Tell me, please, on a scale of 0 (strong dislike) to 100 (strong liking), how much sympathy do you have for people who identify as voters of the following parites?

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strong Dislike |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Strong Liking |

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|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

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| PSOE voters () |  |
| Partido Popular voters () |  |
| Vox voters () |  |
| Podemos voters () |  |

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vote\_choice If elections were held today, which party would you be most likely to vote for?

1 (1)

* PSOE (1)
* Partido Popular (2)
* Vox (3)
* Sumar (4)
* Podemos (5)
* Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya (6)
* Partido Nacionalista Vasco (7)
* JuntsXCat (8)
* EH Bildu (9)
* Candidatura d'Unitat Popular (10)
* Coalición Canaria (11)
* Bloque Nacionalista Galego (12)
* Unión del Pueblo Navarro (13)
* Compromís (14)
* Partido Regionalista de Cantabria (15)
* Otro (16)
* No votaría (17)

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ever\_vote Which of the following best describes your likelihood to ever vote for Vox in the future?

* I would never vote for Vox
* It is unlikely that I would ever vote for Vox
* I am unsure if I would ever vote for Vox
* I will likely vote for Vox in the future
* I definitely will vote for Vox in the future

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behavioral Multiple representatives of the major parties in Spain have reacted to the story described in the article. Of the following parties, whose reaction are you more interested in seeing? Please select one of the following to know their position.

Partido: (1)

* PSOE (1)
* Partido Popular (2)
* Vox (3)
* Sumar (4)
* Podemos (5)
* Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya (6)
* Partido Nacionalista Vasco (7)
* JuntsXCat (8)
* EH Bildu (9)
* Candidatura d'Unitat Popular (10)
* Coalición Canaria (11)
* Bloque Nacionalista Galego (12)
* Unión del Pueblo Navarro (13)
* Compromís (14)
* Partido Regionalista de Cantabria (15)
* No quiero ver ninguna (16)

End of Block: Vox\_attitudes

Start of Block: debrief

debrief We sincerely appreciate your time and participation. We would like to inform you that the article you have read and written about is entirely fictitious. While the content of the article was inspired by real events that have taken place in different autonomous communities, both the text and the quotes in the article were completely invented for this study. There have been no real reactions to this fictional policy.

This survey was designed with the aim of measuring people's responses to various political news items. The researchers provided fictional information to have greater control over the article's content and evaluate the reactions to it. The information provided by you will help the researchers gain a better understanding of how news relates to political opinions. We want to apologize for these minor deceptions, which are necessary for obtaining accurate measurements. Once again, we sincerely appreciate your participation in this research project. If you have any further questions, please feel free to contact the research team at laia.balcells@georgetown.edu

open\_response If you have anything to add about the survey or something else, please do so here.

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