

Data README and Instructions

The Expressive Power of Voting Rules

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Instructions copied below show questions' wordings, answer options and coded values (in brackets). Data README:

- **StartDate:** Date and time started survey (registered by Prolific)
- **EndDate:** Date and time finished survey (registered by Prolific)
- **Durationinseconds:** Time to finish the survey (registered by Prolific)
- **ranking_Ta_b** (where "a" can take values from 1 to 5 and "b" from 1 to 3): Ranking (actual preference) for policy b (1=Policy A, 2=Policy B, 3=Policy C) in treatment a. Equal to 1 if first ranked, 2 if second ranked, 3 if third ranked. See pages 2 to 27 for questions' wording, answer options and coded values.
- **vote_Ta_b** (where "a" can take values from 1 to 5 and "b" from 1 to 3): Vote (expressed preference) for policy b (1=Policy A, 2=Policy B, 3=Policy C) in treatment a. In T1, T2, and T4 equal to 1 if 1 point, 2 if 0 points. In T3 and T5 equal to 1 if 2 points, 2 if 1 point, 24 if 0 points. See pages 2 to 29 for questions' wording, answer options and coded values.
- **Turnout:** See page 29 for question's wording, answer options and coded values.
- **reason_vote:** See page 29 for question's wording. Text entry format.
- **reason_not_vote:** See page 29 for question's wording. Text entry format.
- **reason_strategy:** See page 30 for question's wording. Text entry format.
- **E1 to E25:** See pages 30 to 40 for questions' wording, answer options and coded values.
- **attention1:** See page 32 for question's wording. Text entry format.
- **express:** See page 41 for question's wording, answer options and coded values.
- **express_reason:** See page 42 for question's wording. Text entry format.
- **rank_methods_T1_T3:** See page 42 for question's wording, answer options and coded values.
- **rank_methods_T4_T5:** See page 43 for question's wording, answer options and coded values.
- **lockdown:** See page 43 for question's wording, answer options and coded values.
- **attention2:** See page 44 for question's wording, answer options and coded values.
- **complex:** See page 44 for question's wording, answer options and coded values.
- **survey_dif:** See page 45 for question's wording, answer options and coded values.
- **political:** See page 46 for question's wording, answer options and coded values.
- **Brexit:** See page 46 for question's wording, answer options and coded values.
- **gender:** See page 47 for question's wording, answer options and coded values.
- **age:** See page 47 for question's wording. Text entry format.
- **health:** See page 47 for question's wording, answer options and coded values.
- **covid_you:** See page 48 for question's wording, answer options and coded values. Multiple answers allowed (e.g. answers "1" and "3" coded as 13).
- **covid_family:** See page 49 for question's wording, answer options and coded values. Multiple answers allowed (e.g. answers "1" and "3" coded as 13).
- **edu:** See page 50 for question's wording, answer options and coded values.
- **status:** See page 50 for question's wording, answer options and coded values. Multiple answers allowed (e.g. answers "1" and "3" coded as 13).
- **job_loss:** See page 51 for question's wording, answer options and coded values.
- **job_risk:** See page 51 for question's wording, answer options and coded values.
- **express_type:** Coding by a research assistant unaware of our research objectives of "reason_vote" and "reason_not_vote" into "instrumental" (express_type=), "expressive" (express_type=), and "other" (express_type=) (see paper for more details on this classification).

Start of Block: Intro



prolific

Before we start, can you please insert your Prolific ID here:

Page Break

Q1

In the next screens, you are asked to answer an **anonymous survey**. This survey is organized by researchers at the University of Paris 2 and the University of Southampton.

In the main part of this survey, we will ask **your opinion about how the UK government should "open up" the country after the current lockdown**. You will have the option to express or to not express your opinion with a vote.

If you want to register your vote, you will be asked some extra questions about pandemics that should take 3 to 5 minutes to answer. Otherwise, you will NOT be asked these extra questions but your vote will not be counted.

The results of the vote will be sent to you and others through the Prolific website, newspapers, and Twitter, keeping the anonymity of all responders. Only the votes of people that decided to register their vote will be counted.

Most people will take around 8 minutes to complete this questionnaire, not counting the extra 3 to 5 minutes in case you decide to register your vote. We ask you to please reflect upon the questions before answering.

Thank you for your participation!

End of Block: Intro

Start of Block: T1

T1_intro

As you are aware, the Coronavirus (COVID-19) crisis led the UK government to put the country under lockdown. Under current circumstances, it seems that the lockdown will be extended for more weeks, possibly months. Suppose the lockdown in the UK, as currently held, ends on the

15th of June 2020 with COVID-19 new infections under control and with a low-medium risk of a second peak of infections and deaths.

The UK government then faces a difficult decision of how to ease lockdown after the 15th of June 2020. We would like to know your preferences in terms of possible policies to "open up" the country.

Consider the three following policies:

Policy A (strict social distancing for everyone): For 6 months after lockdown, limit public transportation, prohibit gatherings with more than 5 people, limit the number of people in shops/pubs/restaurants/etc., require everyone to use of masks in public spaces, control borders, and impose strict social distancing between students and teachers in schools. Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy B (strict social distancing *only* for vulnerable people): For 6 months after lockdown, require vulnerable people (people over 65 and people with underlying medical conditions) to stay at home except to buy essential goods and exercise or meet a single designated person, require vulnerable people to use masks in public spaces, and encourage non-vulnerable people to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy C (self-imposed social distancing): For 6 months after lockdown, encourage everyone to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.



ranking_T1

Please rank the 3 policies in order of your preference. Write 1 for your preferred policy, 2 for your second-favourite, and 3 for your least favourite.

If you are indifferent between two or more policies, please give them the same number. For example, write 1 for two policies and 2 for one policy.

This rank will not count for the voting results.

_____ Policy A (1)

_____ Policy B (2)

_____ Policy C (3)



vote_T1

You can now vote for the policies. You will be asked later if you want to register or not register your vote.

To vote for the policies, you have the following options:

- You can give 1 point to your favourite policy and 0 points to the other policies, or
- You can give 0 points to all policies.

	1 point (1)	0 points (2)
Policy A (11)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Policy B (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Policy C (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q108

Recall the possible policies:

Policy A (strict social distancing for everyone): For 6 months after lockdown, limit public transportation, prohibit gatherings with more than 5 people, limit the number of people in shops/pubs/restaurants/etc., require everyone to use of masks in public spaces, control borders, and impose strict social distancing between students and teachers in schools. Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy B (strict social distancing *only* for vulnerable people): For 6 months after lockdown, require vulnerable people (people over 65 and people with underlying medical conditions) to stay at home except to buy essential goods and exercise or meet a single designated person, require vulnerable people to use masks in public spaces, and encourage non-vulnerable people to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy C (self-imposed social distancing): For 6 months after lockdown,

encourage everyone to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

End of Block: T1

Start of Block: T1_ord2

T1_ord2_intro

As you are aware, the Coronavirus (COVID-19) crisis led the UK government to put the country under lockdown. Under current circumstances, it seems that the lockdown will be extended for more weeks, possibly months. Suppose the lockdown in the UK, as currently held, ends on the 15th of June 2020 with COVID-19 new infections under control and with a low-medium risk of a second peak of infections and deaths.

The UK government then faces a difficult decision of how to ease lockdown after the 15th of June 2020. We would like to know your preferences in terms of possible policies to "open up" the country.

Consider the three following policies:

Policy A (self-imposed social distancing): For 6 months after lockdown, encourage everyone to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy B (strict social distancing *only* for vulnerable people): For 6 months after lockdown, require vulnerable people (people over 65 and people with underlying medical conditions) to stay at home except to buy essential goods and exercise or meet a single designated person, require vulnerable people to use masks in public spaces, and encourage non-vulnerable people to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy C (strict social distancing for everyone): For 6 months after lockdown, limit public transportation, prohibit gatherings with more than 5 people, limit the number of people in shops/pubs/restaurants/etc., require everyone to use of masks in public spaces, control borders, and impose strict social distancing between students and teachers in schools. Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.



ranking_T1_ord2

Please rank the 3 policies in order of your preference. Write 1 for your preferred policy, 2 for your second-favourite, and 3 for your least favourite.

If you are indifferent between two or more policies, please give them the same number.

For example, write 1 for two policies and 2 for one policy.

This rank will not count for the voting results.

_____ Policy A (1)

_____ Policy B (2)

_____ Policy C (3)

Page Break



vote_T1_ord2

You can now vote for the policies. You will be asked later if you want to register or not register your vote.

To vote for the policies, you have the following options:

- You can give 1 point to your favourite policy and 0 points to the other policies, or
- You can give 0 points to all policies.

	1 point (1)	0 points (2)
Policy A (11)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Policy B (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Policy C (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q107

Recall the possible policies:

Policy A (self-imposed social distancing): For 6 months after lockdown, encourage everyone to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy B (strict social distancing *only* for vulnerable people): For 6 months after lockdown, require vulnerable people (people over 65 and people with underlying medical conditions) to stay at home except to buy essential goods and exercise or meet a single designated person, require vulnerable people to use masks in public spaces, and encourage non-vulnerable people to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy C (strict social distancing for everyone): For 6 months after lockdown, limit public transportation, prohibit gatherings with more than 5 people, limit the number of people in shops/pubs/restaurants/etc., require everyone to use of masks in public spaces, control borders, and impose strict social distancing between students and teachers in schools. Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

End of Block: T1_ord2

Start of Block: T2

T2_intro

As you are aware, the Coronavirus (COVID-19) crisis led the UK government to put the country under lockdown. Under current circumstances, it seems that the lockdown will be extended for more weeks, possibly months. Suppose the lockdown in the UK, as currently held, ends on the 15th of June 2020 with COVID-19 new infections under control and with a low-medium risk of a second peak of infections and deaths.

The UK government then faces a difficult decision of how to ease lockdown after the 15th of June 2020. We would like to know your preferences in terms of possible policies to "open up" the country.

Consider the three following policies:

Policy A (strict social distancing for everyone): For 6 months after lockdown, limit public transportation, prohibit gatherings with more than 5 people, limit the number of people in shops/pubs/restaurants/etc., require everyone to use of masks in public spaces, control borders, and impose strict social distancing between students and teachers in schools. Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy B (strict social distancing *only* for vulnerable people): For 6 months after lockdown, require vulnerable people (people over 65 and people with underlying medical conditions) to stay at home except to buy essential goods and exercise or meet a single designated person, require vulnerable people to use masks in public spaces, and encourage non-vulnerable people to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return

to normal.

Policy C (self-imposed social distancing): For 6 months after lockdown, encourage everyone to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.



ranking_T2

Please rank the 3 policies in order of your preference. Write 1 for your preferred policy, 2 for your second-favourite, and 3 for your least favourite.

If you are indifferent between two or more policies, please give them the same number. For example, write 1 for two policies and 2 for one policy.

This rank will not count for the voting results.

_____ Policy A (1)

_____ Policy B (2)

_____ Policy C (3)

Page Break



vote_T2

You can now vote for the policies. You will be asked later if you want to register or not register your vote.

To vote for the policies, you have the following options:

- You can give 1 point to your two favourite policies and 0 points to your least favourite policy, or
- You can give 1 point to your favourite policy and 0 points to the other policies, or
- You can give 0 points to all policies.

	1 point (1)	0 points (2)
Policy A (11)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Policy B (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Policy C (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q109

Recall the possible policies:

Policy A (strict social distancing for everyone): For 6 months after lockdown, limit public transportation, prohibit gatherings with more than 5 people, limit the number of people in shops/pubs/restaurants/etc., require everyone to use of masks in public spaces, control borders, and impose strict social distancing between students and teachers in schools. Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy B (strict social distancing *only* for vulnerable people): For 6 months after lockdown, require vulnerable people (people over 65 and people with underlying medical conditions) to stay at home except to buy essential goods and exercise or meet a single designated person, require vulnerable people to use masks in public spaces, and encourage non-vulnerable people to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy C (self-imposed social distancing): For 6 months after lockdown, encourage everyone to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

T2_ord2_intro

As you are aware, the Coronavirus (COVID-19) crisis led the UK government to put the country under lockdown. Under current circumstances, it seems that the lockdown will be extended for more weeks, possibly months. Suppose the lockdown in the UK, as currently held, ends on the 15th of June 2020 with COVID-19 new infections under control and with a low-medium risk of a second peak of infections and deaths.

The UK government then faces a difficult decision of how to ease lockdown after the 15th of June 2020. We would like to know your preferences in terms of possible policies to "open up" the country.

Consider the three following policies:

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Policy C (strict social distancing for everyone): For 6 months after lockdown, limit public transportation, prohibit gatherings with more than 5 people, limit the number of people in shops/pubs/restaurants/etc., require everyone to use of masks in public spaces, control borders, and impose strict social distancing between students and teachers in schools. Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.



ranking_T2_ord2

Please rank the 3 policies in order of your preference. Write 1 for your preferred policy, 2 for your second-favourite, and 3 for your least favourite.

If you are indifferent between two or more policies, please give them the same number.

For example, write 1 for two policies and 2 for one policy.

This rank will not count for the voting results.

_____ Policy A (1)

_____ Policy B (2)

_____ Policy C (3)

Page Break



vote_T2_ord2

You can now vote for the policies. You will be asked later if you want to register or not register your vote.

To vote for the policies, you have the following options:

- You can give 1 point to your two favourite policies and 0 points to your least favourite policy, or
- You can give 1 point to your favourite policy and 0 points to the other policies, or
- You can give 0 points to all policies.

	1 point (1)	0 points (2)
Policy A (11)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Policy B (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Policy C (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q106

Recall the possible policies:

Policy A (self-imposed social distancing): For 6 months after lockdown,

encourage everyone to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy B (strict social distancing *only* for vulnerable people): For 6 months after lockdown, require vulnerable people (people over 65 and people with underlying medical conditions) to stay at home except to buy essential goods and exercise or meet a single designated person, require vulnerable people to use masks in public spaces, and encourage non-vulnerable people to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy C (strict social distancing for everyone): For 6 months after lockdown, limit public transportation, prohibit gatherings with more than 5 people, limit the number of people in shops/pubs/restaurants/etc., require everyone to use of masks in public spaces, control borders, and impose strict social distancing between students and teachers in schools. Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

End of Block: T2_ord2

Start of Block: T3

T3_intro

As you are aware, the Coronavirus (COVID-19) crisis led the UK government to put the country under lockdown. Under current circumstances, it seems that the lockdown will be extended for more weeks, possibly months. Suppose the lockdown in the UK, as currently held, ends on the 15th of June 2020 with COVID-19 new infections under control and with a low-medium risk of a second peak of infections and deaths.

The UK government then faces a difficult decision of how to ease lockdown after the 15th of June 2020. We would like to know your preferences in terms of possible policies to "open up" the country.

Consider the three following policies:

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Policy B (strict social distancing *only* for vulnerable people): For 6 months after lockdown, require vulnerable people (people over 65 and people with underlying medical conditions) to stay at home except to buy essential goods and exercise or meet a single designated person, require vulnerable people to use masks in public spaces, and

encourage non-vulnerable people to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy C (self-imposed social distancing): For 6 months after lockdown, encourage everyone to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.



ranking_T3

Please rank the 3 policies in order of your preference. Write 1 for your preferred policy, 2 for your second-favourite, and 3 for your least favourite.

If you are indifferent between two or more policies, please give them the same number. For example, write 1 for two policies and 2 for one policy.

This rank will not count for the voting results.

_____ Policy A (1)

_____ Policy B (2)

_____ Policy C (3)

Page Break



vote_T3

You can now vote for the policies. You will be asked later if you want to register or not register your vote.

To vote for the policies, you have the following options:

- You can give 2 points to your favourite policy, 1 point to your second favourite policy, and 0 points to your least favourite policy, or
- You can give 1 point to your two favourite policies and 0 points to your least favourite policy, or
- You can give 1 point to your favourite policy and 0 points to the other policies, or
- You can give 0 points to all policies.

	2 points (1)	1 point (2)	0 points (24)
Policy A (11)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Policy B (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Policy C (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q111

Recall the possible policies:

Policy A (strict social distancing for everyone): For 6 months after lockdown, limit public transportation, prohibit gatherings with more than 5 people, limit the number of people in shops/pubs/restaurants/etc., require everyone to use of masks in public spaces, control borders, and impose strict social distancing between students and teachers in schools. Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy B (strict social distancing *only* for vulnerable people): For 6 months after lockdown, require vulnerable people (people over 65 and people with underlying medical conditions) to stay at home except to buy essential goods and exercise or meet a single designated person, require vulnerable people to use masks in public spaces, and encourage non-vulnerable people to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy C (self-imposed social distancing): For 6 months after lockdown,

encourage everyone to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

End of Block: T3

Start of Block: T3_ord2

T3_ord2_intro

As you are aware, the Coronavirus (COVID-19) crisis led the UK government to put the country under lockdown. Under current circumstances, it seems that the lockdown will be extended for more weeks, possibly months. Suppose the lockdown in the UK, as currently held, ends on the 15th of June 2020 with COVID-19 new infections under control and with a low-medium risk of a second peak of infections and deaths.

The UK government then faces a difficult decision of how to ease lockdown after the 15th of June 2020. We would like to know your preferences in terms of possible policies to "open up" the country.

Consider the three following policies:

Policy A (self-imposed social distancing): For 6 months after lockdown, encourage everyone to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy B (strict social distancing *only* for vulnerable people): For 6 months after lockdown, require vulnerable people (people over 65 and people with underlying medical conditions) to stay at home except to buy essential goods and exercise or meet a single designated person, require vulnerable people to use masks in public spaces, and encourage non-vulnerable people to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy C (strict social distancing for everyone): For 6 months after lockdown, limit public transportation, prohibit gatherings with more than 5 people, limit the number of people in shops/pubs/restaurants/etc., require everyone to use of masks in public spaces, control borders, and impose strict social distancing between students and teachers in schools. Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.



ranking_T3_ord2

Please rank the 3 policies in order of your preference. Write 1 for your preferred policy, 2 for your second-favourite, and 3 for your least favourite.

If you are indifferent between two or more policies, please give them the same number.
For example, write 1 for two policies and 2 for one policy.

This rank will not count for the voting results.

_____ Policy A (1)

_____ Policy B (2)

_____ Policy C (3)

Page Break



vote_T3_ord2

You can now vote for the policies. You will be asked later if you want to register or not register your vote.

To vote for the policies, you have the following options:

- You can give 2 points to your favourite policy, 1 point to your second favourite policy, and 0 points to your least favourite policy, or
- You can give 1 point to your two favourite policies and 0 points to your least favourite policy, or
- You can give 1 point to your favourite policy and 0 points to the other policies, or
- You can give 0 points to all policies.

	2 points (1)	1 point (2)	0 points (24)
Policy A (11)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Policy B (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Policy C (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q102

Recall the possible policies:

Policy A (self-imposed social distancing): For 6 months after lockdown, encourage everyone to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy B (strict social distancing *only* for vulnerable people): For 6 months after lockdown, require vulnerable people (people over 65 and people with underlying medical conditions) to stay at home except to buy essential goods and exercise or meet a single designated person, require vulnerable people to use masks in public spaces, and encourage non-vulnerable people to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy C (strict social distancing for everyone): For 6 months after lockdown, limit public transportation, prohibit gatherings with more than 5 people, limit the number of people in shops/pubs/restaurants/etc., require everyone to use of masks in public spaces, control borders, and impose strict social distancing between students and teachers in schools. Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

End of Block: T3_ord2

Start of Block: T4

T4_intro

As you are aware, the Coronavirus (COVID-19) crisis led the UK government to put the country under lockdown. Under current circumstances, it seems that the lockdown will be extended for more weeks, possibly months. Suppose the lockdown in the UK, as currently held, ends on the 15th of June 2020 with COVID-19 new infections under control and with a low-medium risk of a second peak of infections and deaths.

The UK government then faces a difficult decision of how to ease lockdown after the 15th of June 2020. We would like to know your preferences in terms of possible policies to "open up" the country.

Consider the three following policies:

Policy A (strict social distancing for everyone): For 6 months after lockdown, limit public transportation, prohibit gatherings with more than 5 people, limit the number of people in shops/pubs/restaurants/etc., require everyone to use of masks in public spaces, control borders, and impose strict social distancing between students and teachers in schools. Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy B (strict social distancing *only* for vulnerable people): For 6 months after lockdown, require vulnerable people (people over 65 and people with underlying medical conditions) to stay at home except to buy essential goods and exercise or meet a single designated person, require vulnerable people to use masks in public spaces, and encourage non-vulnerable people to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy C (self-imposed social distancing): For 6 months after lockdown, encourage everyone to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.



ranking_T4

Please rank the 3 policies in order of your preference. Write 1 for your preferred policy, 2 for your second-favourite, and 3 for your least favourite.

If you are indifferent between two or more policies, please give them the same number. For example, write 1 for two policies and 2 for one policy.

This rank will not count for the voting results.

_____ Policy A (1)
_____ Policy B (2)
_____ Policy C (3)

Page Break

Q117

Before you vote, please note that there are several common voting rules to gather people's opinions through their vote. Here are some common rules that could be used to vote for the 3 policies:

- **Rule #1:** Voters can give 1 point to their favourite policy and 0 points to the other policies. Voters can also give 0 points to all policies.
- **Rule #2:** Voters can give 1 point to their two favourite policies and 0 points to their least favourite policy. Voters can also give 1 point to their favourite policy and 0 points to the other policies. Voters can also give 0 points to all policies.
- **Rule #3:** Voters can give 2 points to their favourite policy, 1 point to their second favourite policy, and 0 points to their least favourite policy. Voters can also give 1 point to their two favourite policies and 0 points to their least favourite policy. Voters can also give 1 point to their favourite policy and 0 points to the other policies. Voters can also

give 0 points to all policies.

In this study, **you are only allowed to use Rule #1.**

Page Break



vote_T4

You can now vote for the policies. You will be asked later if you want to register or not register your vote.

To vote for the policies, you have the following options:

- You can give 1 point to your favourite policy and 0 points to the other policies, or
- You can give 0 points to all policies.

	1 point (1)	0 points (2)
Policy A (11)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Policy B (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Policy C (6)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q116

Recall the possible policies:

Policy A (strict social distancing for everyone): For 6 months after lockdown, limit public transportation, prohibit gatherings with more than 5 people, limit the number of people in shops/pubs/restaurants/etc., require everyone to use of masks in public spaces, control borders, and impose strict social distancing between students and teachers in schools. Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy B (strict social distancing *only* for vulnerable people): For 6 months after lockdown, require vulnerable people (people over 65 and people with underlying medical conditions) to stay at home except to buy essential goods and exercise or meet a single designated person, require vulnerable people to use masks in public spaces, and encourage non-vulnerable people to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene

(e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy C (self-imposed social distancing): For 6 months after lockdown, encourage everyone to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

End of Block: T4

Start of Block: T4_ord2

T4_ord2_intro

As you are aware, the Coronavirus (COVID-19) crisis led the UK government to put the country under lockdown. Under current circumstances, it seems that the lockdown will be extended for more weeks, possibly months. Suppose the lockdown in the UK, as currently held, ends on the 15th of June 2020 with COVID-19 new infections under control and with a low-medium risk of a second peak of infections and deaths.

The UK government then faces a difficult decision of how to ease lockdown after the 15th of June 2020. We would like to know your preferences in terms of possible policies to "open up" the country.

Consider the three following policies:

Policy A (self-imposed social distancing): For 6 months after lockdown, encourage everyone to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy B (strict social distancing *only* for vulnerable people): For 6 months after lockdown, require vulnerable people (people over 65 and people with underlying medical conditions) to stay at home except to buy essential goods and exercise or meet a single designated person, require vulnerable people to use masks in public spaces, and encourage non-vulnerable people to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy C (strict social distancing for everyone): For 6 months after lockdown, limit public transportation, prohibit gatherings with more than 5 people, limit the number of people in shops/pubs/restaurants/etc., require everyone to use of masks in public spaces, control borders, and impose strict social distancing between students and teachers in schools. Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.



ranking_T4_ord2

Please rank the 3 policies in order of your preference. Write 1 for your preferred policy, 2 for your second-favourite, and 3 for your least favourite.

If you are indifferent between two or more policies, please give them the same number.

For example, write 1 for two policies and 2 for one policy.

This rank will not count for the voting results.

_____ Policy A (1)

_____ Policy B (2)

_____ Policy C (3)

Page Break

Q136

Before you vote, please note that there are several common voting rules to gather people's opinions through their vote. Here are some common rules that could be used to vote for the 3 policies:

- **Rule #1:** Voters can give 1 point to their favourite policy and 0 points to the other policies. Voters can also give 0 points to all policies.
- **Rule #2:** Voters can give 1 point to their two favourite policies and 0 points to their least favourite policy. Voters can also give 1 point to their favourite policy and 0 points to the other policies. Voters can also give 0 points to all policies.
- **Rule #3:** Voters can give 2 points to their favourite policy, 1 point to their second favourite policy, and 0 points to their least favourite policy. Voters can also give 1 point to their two favourite policies and 0 points to their least favourite policy. Voters can also give 1 point to their favourite policy and 0 points to the other policies. Voters can also give 0 points to all policies.

In this study, **you are only allowed to use Rule #1.**

Page Break



vote_T4_ord2

You can now vote for the policies. You will be asked later if you want to register or not register your vote.

To vote for the policies, you have the following options:

- You can give 1 point to your favourite policy and 0 points to the other policies, or
- You can give 0 points to all policies.

	1 point (1)	0 points (2)
Policy A (11)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Policy B (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Policy C (6)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q138

Recall the possible policies:

Policy A (self-imposed social distancing): For 6 months after lockdown, encourage everyone to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy B (strict social distancing *only* for vulnerable people): For 6 months after lockdown, require vulnerable people (people over 65 and people with underlying medical conditions) to stay at home except to buy essential goods and exercise or meet a single designated person, require vulnerable people to use masks in public spaces, and encourage non-vulnerable people to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy C (strict social distancing for everyone): For 6 months after lockdown, limit public transportation, prohibit gatherings with more than 5 people, limit the number of people in shops/pubs/restaurants/etc., require everyone to use of masks in public spaces, control borders, and impose strict social distancing between students and teachers in schools. Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

T5_intro

As you are aware, the Coronavirus (COVID-19) crisis led the UK government to put the country under lockdown. Under current circumstances, it seems that the lockdown will be extended for more weeks, possibly months. Suppose the lockdown in the UK, as currently held, ends on the 15th of June 2020 with COVID-19 new infections under control and with a low-medium risk of a second peak of infections and deaths.

The UK government then faces a difficult decision of how to ease lockdown after the 15th of June 2020. We would like to know your preferences in terms of possible policies to "open up" the country.

Consider the three following policies:

Policy A (strict social distancing for everyone): For 6 months after lockdown, limit public transportation, prohibit gatherings with more than 5 people, limit the number of people in shops/pubs/restaurants/etc., require everyone to use of masks in public spaces, control borders, and impose strict social distancing between students and teachers in schools. Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy B (strict social distancing *only* for vulnerable people): For 6 months after lockdown, require vulnerable people (people over 65 and people with underlying medical conditions) to stay at home except to buy essential goods and exercise or meet a single designated person, require vulnerable people to use masks in public spaces, and encourage non-vulnerable people to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy C (self-imposed social distancing): For 6 months after lockdown, encourage everyone to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.



ranking_T5

Please rank the 3 policies in order of your preference. Write 1 for your preferred policy, 2 for your second-favourite, and 3 for your least favourite.

If you are indifferent between two or more policies, please give them the same number.

For example, write 1 for two policies and 2 for one policy.

This rank will not count for the voting results.

_____ Policy A (1)

_____ Policy B (2)

_____ Policy C (3)

Page Break

Q124

Before you vote, please note that there are several common voting rules to gather people's opinions through their vote. Here are some common rules that could be used to vote for the 3 policies:

- **Rule #1:** Voters can give 1 point to their favourite policy and 0 points to the other policies. Voters can also give 0 points to all policies.
- **Rule #2:** Voters can give 1 point to their two favourite policies and 0 points to their least favourite policy. Voters can also give 1 point to their favourite policy and 0 points to the other policies. Voters can also give 0 points to all policies.
- **Rule #3:** Voters can give 2 points to their favourite policy, 1 point to their second favourite policy, and 0 points to their least favourite policy. Voters can also give 1 point to their two favourite policies and 0 points to their least favourite policy. Voters can also give 1 point to their favourite policy and 0 points to the other policies. Voters can also give 0 points to all policies.

In this study, **you are allowed to use Rule #3.**

Page Break



vote_T5

You can now vote for the policies. You will be asked later if you want to register or not register your vote.

To vote for the policies, you have the following options:

- You can give 2 points to your favourite policy, 1 point to your second favourite policy, and 0 points to your least favourite policy, or
- You can give 1 point to your two favourite policies and 0 points to your least favourite policy, or
- You can give 1 point to your favourite policy and 0 points to the other policies, or
- You can give 0 points to all policies.

	2 points (1)	1 point (2)	0 points (24)
Policy A (11)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Policy B (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Policy C (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q121

Recall the possible policies:

Policy A (strict social distancing for everyone): For 6 months after lockdown, limit public transportation, prohibit gatherings with more than 5 people, limit the number of people in shops/pubs/restaurants/etc., require everyone to use of masks in public spaces, control borders, and impose strict social distancing between students and teachers in schools. Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy B (strict social distancing *only* for vulnerable people): For 6 months after lockdown, require vulnerable people (people over 65 and people with underlying medical conditions) to stay at home except to buy essential goods and exercise or meet a single designated person, require vulnerable people to use masks in public spaces, and encourage non-vulnerable people to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy C (self-imposed social distancing): For 6 months after lockdown,

encourage everyone to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

End of Block: T5

Start of Block: T5_ord2

T5_ord2_intro

As you are aware, the Coronavirus (COVID-19) crisis led the UK government to put the country under lockdown. Under current circumstances, it seems that the lockdown will be extended for more weeks, possibly months. Suppose the lockdown in the UK, as currently held, ends on the 15th of June 2020 with COVID-19 new infections under control and with a low-medium risk of a second peak of infections and deaths.

The UK government then faces a difficult decision of how to ease lockdown after the 15th of June 2020. We would like to know your preferences in terms of possible policies to “open up” the country.

Consider the three following policies:

Policy A (self-imposed social distancing): For 6 months after lockdown, encourage everyone to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy B (strict social distancing *only* for vulnerable people): For 6 months after lockdown, require vulnerable people (people over 65 and people with underlying medical conditions) to stay at home except to buy essential goods and exercise or meet a single designated person, require vulnerable people to use masks in public spaces, and encourage non-vulnerable people to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy C (strict social distancing for everyone): For 6 months after lockdown, limit public transportation, prohibit gatherings with more than 5 people, limit the number of people in shops/pubs/restaurants/etc., require everyone to use of masks in public spaces, control borders, and impose strict social distancing between students and teachers in schools. Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.



Ranking_T5_ord2

Please rank the 3 policies in order of your preference. Write 1 for your preferred policy, 2 for your second-favourite, and 3 for your least favourite.

If you are indifferent between two or more policies, please give them the same number.

For example, write 1 for two policies and 2 for one policy.

This rank will not count for the voting results.

_____ Policy A (1)

_____ Policy B (2)

_____ Policy C (3)

Page Break

Q141

Before you vote, please note that there are several common voting rules to gather people's opinions through their vote. Here are some common rules that could be used to vote for the 3 policies:

- **Rule #1:** Voters can give 1 point to their favourite policy and 0 points to the other policies. Voters can also give 0 points to all policies.
- **Rule #2:** Voters can give 1 point to their two favourite policies and 0 points to their least favourite policy. Voters can also give 1 point to their favourite policy and 0 points to the other policies. Voters can also give 0 points to all policies.
- **Rule #3:** Voters can give 2 points to their favourite policy, 1 point to their second favourite policy, and 0 points to their least favourite policy. Voters can also give 1 point to their two favourite policies and 0 points to their least favourite policy. Voters can also give 1 point to their favourite policy and 0 points to the other policies. Voters can also give 0 points to all policies.

In this study, **you are allowed to use Rule #3.**

Page Break



vote_T5_ord2

You can now vote for the policies. You will be asked later if you want to register or not register your vote.

To vote for the policies, you have the following options:

- You can give 2 points to your favourite policy, 1 point to your second favourite policy, and 0 points to your least favourite policy, or
- You can give 1 point to your two favourite policies and 0 points to your least favourite policy, or
- You can give 1 point to your favourite policy and 0 points to the other policies, or
- You can give 0 points to all policies.

	2 points (1)	1 point (2)	0 points (24)
Policy A (11)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Policy B (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Policy C (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q143

Recall the possible policies:

Policy A (self-imposed social distancing): For 6 months after lockdown, encourage everyone to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy B (strict social distancing *only* for vulnerable people): For 6 months after lockdown, require vulnerable people (people over 65 and people with underlying medical conditions) to stay at home except to buy essential goods and exercise or meet a single designated person, require vulnerable people to use masks in public spaces, and encourage non-vulnerable people to limit physical contacts and exert full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash hands frequently, wear masks, etc.). Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

Policy C (strict social distancing for everyone): For 6 months after lockdown, limit public transportation, prohibit gatherings with more than 5 people, limit the number of people in

shops/pubs/restaurants/etc., require everyone to use of masks in public spaces, control borders, and impose strict social distancing between students and teachers in schools. Besides this, people and businesses can return to normal.

End of Block: T5_ord2

Start of Block: Main choice + real effort

Turnout

Please choose one of the two actions:

1. **I want to register my vote.** In this case, you will be asked some extra questions about pandemics that should take 3 to 5 minutes to answer before you continue the survey.
2. **I don't want to register my vote.** In this case, you will NOT be asked these extra questions but your vote will not be counted.

The results of the vote will be sent to you and others through the Prolific website, newspapers, and Twitter, counting only the votes of people that decided to register their vote.

☐ I want to register my vote (4)

☐ I don't want to register my vote (5)

Page Break

reason_vote

Can you please provide a reason to explain why you chose to vote?

Page Break

reason_not_vote

Can you please provide a reason to explain why you chose NOT to vote?

Page Break

reason_strategy

Can you please provide a reason to explain how you selected your preferred policy?

Page Break

Q58

To register your vote please provide **your own estimates** for the following questions that should take 3 to 5 minutes to answer.

We are interested in your estimates. Please respond with the estimate you think is closest to the truth. You don't need to check external sources.

Page Break

E1

Of the three policies we presented to you, which policy do you think would lead to **more COVID-19 deaths**?

☐ Policy A (4)

☐ Policy B (5)

☐ Policy C (6)

Page Break

E2

Of the three policies we presented to you, which policy do you think would lead to **higher unemployment**?

☐ Policy A (4)

☐ Policy B (5)

☐ Policy C (6)

Page Break

E3

Of the three policies we presented to you, which policy do you think would lead to **more people discontent?**

☐ Policy A (4)

☐ Policy B (5)

☐ Policy C (6)

Page Break

E4

Of the three policies we presented to you, which policy do you think would lead to **higher losses in people's well-being?**

☐ Policy A (4)

☐ Policy B (5)

☐ Policy C (6)

Page Break

E5

To this date, what is the Covid-19 death rate **for all ages** in the UK?

☐ 1% (4)

☐ 3% (5)

☐ 7% (6)

☐ 12% (7)

Page Break

E6

To this date, what is the Covid-19 death rate **for people under 40** in the UK?

- ☐ 1% (4)
 - ☐ 3% (5)
 - ☐ 7% (6)
 - ☐ 12% (7)
-

Page Break

E7

To this date, what is the Covid-19 death rate **for people over 65** in the UK?

- ☐ 1% (6)
 - ☐ 3% (7)
 - ☐ 7% (8)
 - ☐ 12% (9)
-

Page Break

attention1

To this date, what is the Covid-19 death rate **for people over 65** in the UK?

- ☐ 1% (6)
 - ☐ 3% (7)
 - ☐ 7% (8)
 - ☐ If you are not a robot please click on this button (9)
-

Page Break

E8

To this date, what is the Covid-19 death rate **for people over 80** in the UK?

- ☐ 1% (6)
- ☐ 3% (7)
- ☐ 7% (8)
- ☐ 12% (9)

Page Break

E9

To this date, how many people **of all ages** have died of Covid-19 in the UK?

- ☐ 5000 (6)
- ☐ 10000 (7)
- ☐ 20000 (8)
- ☐ 30000 (9)
- ☐ 40000 (10)

Page Break

E10

To this date, how many **people under 40** have died of Covid-19 in the UK?

- ☐ 1000 (6)
- ☐ 5000 (7)
- ☐ 10000 (8)
- ☐ 15000 (9)
- ☐ 20000 (10)

Page Break

E11

To this date, how many **people over 60** have died of Covid-19 in the UK?

- ☐ 1000 (6)
- ☐ 5000 (7)
- ☐ 10000 (8)
- ☐ 15000 (9)
- ☐ 20000 (10)

Page Break

E12

To this date, how many **people over 80** have died of Covid-19 in the UK?

- ☐ 1000 (6)
- ☐ 5000 (7)
- ☐ 10000 (8)
- ☐ 15000 (9)
- ☐ 20000 (10)

Page Break

E13

To this date, how many people **of all ages** have died of Covid-19 **worldwide**?

- ☐ 100000 (6)
- ☐ 150000 (7)
- ☐ 250000 (8)
- ☐ 300000 (9)
- ☐ 400000 (10)

Page Break

E14

To this date, what is the percentage of Covid-19 cases that present **mild symptoms** in the UK?

- ☐ 2% (6)
- ☐ 5% (7)
- ☐ 15% (8)
- ☐ 50% (9)
- ☐ 80% (10)

Page Break

E15

To this date, what is the percentage of Covid-19 cases that present **severe symptoms** like pneumonia in the UK?

- ☐ 2% (6)
- ☐ 5% (7)
- ☐ 15% (8)
- ☐ 50% (9)
- ☐ 80% (10)

Page Break

E16

To this date, what is the percentage of Covid-19 cases that **need intensive care** in the UK?

- ☐ 2% (6)
- ☐ 5% (7)
- ☐ 15% (8)
- ☐ 50% (9)
- ☐ 80% (10)

Page Break

E17

To this date, what is the percentage of Covid-19 cases that are **not detected** in the UK?

- ☐ 2% (6)
- ☐ 5% (7)
- ☐ 15% (8)
- ☐ 50% (9)
- ☐ 80% (10)

Page Break

E18

How likely it is for someone to catch Covid-19 in a supermarket trip if he/she exerts full prophylactic hygiene (e.g. wash his/her hands, wear masks, etc.)?

- ☐ 1% (6)
- ☐ 5% (7)
- ☐ 10% (8)
- ☐ 20% (9)

Page Break



E19

Consider the evolution of the number of people infected by Covid-19 in the UK:

April 1: 29474 people

April 15: 98476 people

May 1: 177454 people

If the lockdown continues to be imposed, **how many people do you think will be infected by May 15?**

Page Break

E20

How many people died of **regular flu** in the UK on the winter of 2017 to 2018?

- ☐ 3000 (4)
- ☐ 5000 (5)
- ☐ 10000 (6)
- ☐ 26000 (7)

Page Break

E21

What was the death rate of regular flu **for all ages** in the UK on the winter of 2017 to 2018?

- ☐ 1% (4)
- ☐ 3% (5)
- ☐ 7% (6)
- ☐ 12% (7)

Page Break

E22

What was the death rate of regular flu **for people under 40** in the UK on the winter of 2017 to 2018?

- ☐ 1% (4)
- ☐ 3% (5)
- ☐ 7% (6)
- ☐ 12% (7)

Page Break

E23

What was the death rate of regular flu **for people over 65** in the UK on the winter of 2017 to 2018?

- ☐ 1% (4)
- ☐ 3% (5)
- ☐ 7% (6)
- ☐ 12% (7)

Page Break

E24

What was the death rate of regular flu **for people over 80** in the UK on the winter of 2017 to 2018?

- ☐ 1% (4)
- ☐ 3% (5)
- ☐ 7% (6)
- ☐ 12% (7)

Page Break

E25

How many people died of the **Spanish Flu** 1918 pandemic worldwide?

- ☐ 5 Million (4)
- ☐ 17 Million (5)
- ☐ 50 Million (6)
- ☐ 100 Million (7)

Page Break

Q62

Thank you!

We would like to ask you just a few more questions before finishing.

Page Break

Q73

Thank you! **Your vote has been registered.**

We would like to ask you just a few more questions before finishing.

End of Block: Main choice + real effort

Start of Block: Questions

express

From 1 (absolutely) to 10 (not at all), **do you feel that the way you were allowed to give points to the policies let you express your preference about the 3 policies?**

- ☐ 1 (absolutely) (1)
- ☐ 2 (2)
- ☐ 3 (3)
- ☐ 4 (4)
- ☐ 5 (5)
- ☐ 6 (6)
- ☐ 7 (7)
- ☐ 8 (8)
- ☐ 9 (9)
- ☐ 10 (not at all) (10)

Page Break

express_reason

Can you please provide a reason to explain your previous answer?

Page Break

rank_methods_T1_T3

There are several common voting rules to gather people's opinions through their vote. Here are some common rules that could be used to vote for the 3 policies:

- **Rule #1:** Voters can give 1 point to their favourite policy and 0 points to the other policies. Voters can also give 0 points to all policies.
- **Rule #2:** Voters can give 1 point to their two favourite policies and 0 points to their least favourite policy. Voters can also give 1 point to their favourite policy and 0 points to the other policies. Voters can also give 0 points to all policies.
- **Rule #3:** Voters can give 2 points to their favourite policy, 1 point to their second favourite policy, and 0 points to their least favourite policy. Voters can also give 1 point to their two favourite policies and 0 points to their least favourite policy. Voters can also give 1 point to their favourite policy and 0 points to the other policies. Voters can also give 0 points to all policies.

Which of these three rules would you have most liked to have used to vote for the 3 policies?

- ☐ Rule #1 (1)
- ☐ Rule #2 (2)
- ☐ Rule #3 (3)

Page Break

rank_methods_T4_T5

Recall the three rules that could have been used to vote for the 3 policies:

- **Rule #1:** Voters can give 1 point to their favourite policy and 0 points to the other policies. Voters can also give 0 points to all policies.
- **Rule #2:** Voters can give 1 point to their two favourite policies and 0 points to their least favourite policy. Voters can also give 1 point to their favourite policy and 0 points to the other policies. Voters can also give 0 points to all policies.
- **Rule #3:** Voters can give 2 points to their favourite policy, 1 point to their second favourite policy, and 0 points to their least favourite policy. Voters can also give 1 point to their two favourite policies and 0 points to their least favourite policy. Voters can also give 1 point to their favourite policy and 0 points to the other policies. Voters can also give 0 points to all policies.

Which of these three rules would you have most liked to have used to vote for the 3 policies?

- ☐ Rule #1 (1)
- ☐ Rule #2 (2)
- ☐ Rule #3 (3)

Page Break

lockdown

Would you support the extension of the current lockdown until the 15th of June?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ I am indifferent (5)

Page Break

attention 2

From 1 (very easy) to 5 (very difficult), **how difficult it was to understand the policies?**

- ☐ 1 (very easy) (1)
- ☐ 2 (2)
- ☐ 3 (3)
- ☐ 4 (4)
- ☐ If you are not a robot please click on this button (5)

Page Break

complex

From 1 (very easy) to 10 (very complex), **how difficult it was for you to understand how to attribute points to the policies?**

- ☐ 1 (very easy) (1)
- ☐ 2 (2)
- ☐ 3 (3)
- ☐ 4 (4)
- ☐ 5 (5)
- ☐ 6 (6)
- ☐ 7 (7)
- ☐ 8 (8)
- ☐ 9 (9)
- ☐ 10 (very complex) (10)

Page Break

survey_dif

From 1 (very easy) to 10 (very difficult), **how difficult it was for you to understand the survey?**

- ☐ 1 (very easy) (1)
- ☐ 2 (2)
- ☐ 3 (3)
- ☐ 4 (4)
- ☐ 5 (5)
- ☐ 6 (6)
- ☐ 7 (7)
- ☐ 8 (8)
- ☐ 9 (9)
- ☐ 10 (very difficult) (10)

Page Break

political

In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

- ☐ 1 (Left) (1)
- ☐ 2 (2)
- ☐ 3 (3)
- ☐ 4 (4)
- ☐ 5 (5)
- ☐ 6 (6)
- ☐ 7 (7)
- ☐ 8 (8)
- ☐ 9 (9)
- ☐ 10 (Right) (10)

Page Break

Brexit

Are you supportive of Brexit?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ I am indifferent (3)
- ☐ I prefer not to answer (4)

Page Break

Q48

The survey is almost over, just a few simple questions to finish.

gender

What is your gender?

- ☐ Male (1)
- ☐ Female (2)
- ☐ Other (3)

Page Break



age

How old are you?

Page Break

health

In general, would you say that your health is:

- ☐ Excellent (1)
- ☐ Very good (2)
- ☐ Good (3)
- ☐ Fair (4)
- ☐ Poor (5)

Page Break

covid_you

Please select one or several of these options that **apply to you**:

- ☐ I am at higher risk of Covid-19 complications (1)
- ☐ I have been hospitalised because of Covid-19 (2)
- ☐ I have been on self-isolation at home with Covid-19 (3)
- ☐ I have financial difficulties because of Covid-19 (4)
- ☐ I have psychological difficulties because of Covid-19 (7)
- ☐ None of the above (8)
- ☐ I prefer not to answer (9)

Page Break

covid_family

Please select one or several of these options that **apply to one or more of your immediate family members or close friends**:

- ☐ Is at higher risk of Covid-19 complications (1)
- ☐ Has been hospitalized because of Covid-19 (2)
- ☐ Has been on self-isolation at home with Covid-19 (3)
- ☐ Has financial difficulties because of Covid-19 (4)
- ☐ Has psychological difficulties because of Covid-19 (7)
- ☐ None of the above (8)
- ☐ I prefer not to answer (9)

Page Break

edu

What is the highest level of education that you have completed?

- ☐ Early childhood education (1)
- ☐ Primary education (2)
- ☐ Lower secondary education (3)
- ☐ Upper secondary education (4)
- ☐ Post-secondary non-tertiary education (5)
- ☐ Bachelor's or equivalent level (6)
- ☐ Master's or equivalent level (7)
- ☐ Doctoral or equivalent level (8)

Page Break

status

Are you currently: (please answer multiple options if they apply to you)

- ☐ A student (1)
- ☐ Employed (2)
- ☐ Unemployed (3)
- ☐ Inactive (4)
- ☐ Retired (5)

Page Break

job_loss

Have you lost your job because of the Covid-19 crisis?

☐ Yes (1)

☐ No (2)

Page Break

job_risk

Is your job at risk because of the Covid-19 crisis?

☐ Yes (1)

☐ No (2)

End of Block: Questions
