



## Codebook online national surveys

### Wave 1 and 2

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## General remarks

The MOBILISE online **survey dataset** is deposited in two files (Stata format); one for each wave of the data. There are separate **codebooks** for both types of online surveys: migrant surveys and national population surveys. Each codebook covers the variables of both wave 1 and wave 2.

The **questionnaires** as programmed in Qualtrics – including all translations - are included in the deposit with the UK data archive. There is a file per target group per wave (i.e. 10 files in total).

For the data deposit, the variables names and labels have been harmonized across samples and waves and have been adjusted to match the coding the MOBILISE national representative survey as much as possible. Data was harmonized by Sebastien Michiels, Eliza Ghiorghita, Javier Perez Sandoval, and Evelyn Ersanilli. As a result of the harmonization, variable names and value labels in the dataset are (mostly) different from those listed in the Qualtrics questionnaires.

Information on sampling and design can be found in the technical reports either under the link below or as deposited pdf files:

Ersanilli, E., & van der Gaag, M. (2020). MOBILISE Data report: online surveys. Wave 1.

<https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/79gca>

Ersanilli, E., & van der Gaag, M. (2022). MOBILISE Data report: online surveys Wave 2 & Polish 2021 online survey. <https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/twrzq>

## Identification variables

**Variable name:** survey\_mode

**Values:**

ONLINE	Online survey
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**Variable name:** survey\_type

**Values:**

1	MIG
2	NAT

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**Variable name:** questionnaire\_type

**Description:** Datasubset

**Values:**

ArgMig	Argentinian migrant survey
ArgNat	Argentinian national survey
PolMig	Polish migrant survey
UkrMig	Ukrainian migrant survey
UkrNat	Ukrainian national survey

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**Variable name:** wave\_id

**Description:** Survey wave

**Values:**

w1	Wave 1
w2	Wave 2

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**Variable name:** country\_id

**Description:** Country of birth

**Values:**

1	Ukraine
2	Poland
3	Argentina

---

**Variable name:** rescountry

**Description:** Country of residence

**Values:**

1	Spain
2	Germany
3	UK
4	Other
5	Origin country

**Variable name:** locationmatch

**Description:** IP address matches country of residence indicated by respondent

**Values:**

0	No
1	Yes

**Variable name:** complete

**Description:** Completion of survey

**Values:**

1	Did not fill out filter questions
2	Not target
3	Target but did not complete
4	Completed

**Note:** Only target group surveys have been retained for the dataset

**Variable name:** source

**Description:** Through which ad/link did respondent enter the survey? (see technical reports for more information)

**Values:**

101	FB - UKR lang - no interests
102	FB - UKR lang - Interest: UKR - away fr
103	FB - RUS lang - Interest: UKR
104	FB - UKR lang - UK only
105	FB - RUS lang - UK only
106	Vkontakte
111	FB
301	FB: Lived in Poland
302	Google adwords
303	FB groups
401	FB: UKR lang_no interests
402	FB: UKR lang_Interest: UKR - away from
403	FB: RUS lang_Interest: UKR

404	FB: UKR lang_UK only
405	FB: RUS lang_UK only
406	Vkontakte
407	FB: UKR groups
411	FB: UKR/RUS
412	FB: UKR lang
413	FB: RUS lang

## System variables

**Variable name:** start\_date

**Description:** Time survey was started

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**Variable name:** end\_date

**Description:** Time survey was completed

---

**Variable name:** recorded\_date

**Description:** Time survey was completed or in case of incomplete surveys, time when surveys was recorded in the database

---

**Variable name:** questionnaire\_language

**Description:** Language was completed in

**Values:**

EN	English
ES	Spanish
PL	Polish
RU	Russian
UK	Ukrainian

---

**Variable name:** response\_type

**Description:** Qualtrics software estimate of response

IP Address
Spam

## Filter questions

**Variable name:** d25\_birthcountry

**Question text:** What is your country of birth?

**Answer Categories:**

1	(home country)
5	Other

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	X
W2		

**Variable name:** d26\_rescountry\_u

**Question text:** What is your country of residence?

**Answer categories:**

1	(target country)
5	Other

Argentina		Ukraine	
W1	W2	W1	W2
		X	
	X		X

**Variable name:** rescountry

**Question text:** What is your country of residence?

**Values:**

1	Spain
2	Germany
3	UK
4	Other
5	Origin country

Argentina		Ukraine	
W1	W2	W1	W2
	X		X



## Media use

**Variable name:** mc3\_internetuse\_...

**Question text:** How regularly do you use the Internet for the following activities...

**Answer categories:**

1	Daily
2	Several times a week
3	Once a week
4	Less than once a week
5	Never
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Variable name:		Argentina		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2
mc3_internetuse_mail	E-mail (send or receive)	X	X	X	
mc3_internetuse_news	Get news and information about current events	X	X	X	
mc3_internetuse_write	Write blogs or participate in discussion forums	X		X	
mc3_internetuse_readwrite	Read and write blogs		X		
mc3_internetuse_socm	Use social network sites/ social media sites (Facebook, Twitter, Vkontakte, Odnoklasnyky, WhatsApp, Youtube, etc.)	X		X	
mc3_internetuse_Skype	Skype or Viber	X		X	
mc3_internetuse_date	Dating websites	X			
mc3_internetuse_info	Search for information	X	X		
mc3_internetuse_o	Other internet activity	X		X	

**Routing:** If “other” respondents could answer in text under “mc3\_internetuse\_o\_txt”

**Question text:** How frequently do you use the following social networking/social media sites?

**Includes country specific variable(s):** Yes

**Answer categories:**

1	Daily
2	Several times a week
3	Once a week
4	Less than once a week
5	Never
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Variable name:		Argentina		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2
mc4_social_fb	Facebook	X	X	X	X
mc4_social_trng_a	Taringa	X			
mc4_social_tw	Twitter	X	X	X	X
mc4_social_whapp	WhatsApp	X		X	
mc4_social_inst	Instagram	X		X	
mc4_social_ytb	YouTube	X		X	
mc4_social_vb	Viber	X		X	
mc4_social_skype	Skype	X			
mc4_social_tlgrm	Telegram	X		X	
mc4_social_whapp	WhatsApp		X		
mc4_social_inst	Instagram		X		
mc4_social_lj_u	LiveJournal			X	
mc4_social_odnklk_u	Classmates/ Odnoklasnyky			X	
mc4_social_vk_u	Vkontakte			X	

**Variable name:** mc8\_social\_purp

**Question text:** When you use social media, what do you use it for most often. Of the below options, please pick ONE option that MOST applies to you. Do you use it for:

**Answer categories:**

1	Keeping in touch with friends and family
2	Work
3	Reading information about politics
4	Sharing my opinions about politics
5	Entertainment
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1		
W2	X	

## Politics

**Variable name:** p1\_poltrust

**Question text:** Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that one can never be too careful in dealing with people? Please tell me on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means you can't be too careful and 10 means that most people can be trusted.

**Answer categories:**

0	You can't be too careful 0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Most people can be trusted 10
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	X
W2	X	X

---

**Variable name:** p2\_polint

**Question text:** How interested would you say you are in politics – are you...

**Answer categories:**

1	Very interested
2	Quite interested
3	Hardly interested
4	Not at all interested
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	X
W2	X	X

**Variable name:** p29\_followpolorigin

**Question text:** Do you follow the political events in [country]?

**Answer categories:**

1	Yes, to some extent
2	No, not at all
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	X
W2		

**Variable name:** mc5\_mainsourceorigin.....

**Question text:** What is your main source of information about political events in [country]? Please select ONE main source.

**Answer categories (wave 1: mc5\_mainsourceorigin):**

		Argentina		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2
1	TV	X		X	
2	Radio	X		X	
3	Newspapers (online or offline)	X		X	
4	Other websites	X		X	
5	Facebook	X		X	
6	Whatsapp	X		X	
7	Family and friends	X		X	
8	Other:	X		X	
97	<i>Don't know</i>	X		X	
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>	X		X	

**Answer categories (wave 2, ARG: mc5\_mainsourceorigin\_w2 / UKR: mc5\_mainsourceorigin\_w2\_b):**

		Argentina	
		W1	W2
1	TV		X
2	Radio		X
3	Newspapers (printed)		X
4	Other websites		X
5	Facebook		X
6	Whatsapp		X
7	Family and friends		X
8	Other:		X
9	Online newspapers		X
97	<i>Don't know</i>		X
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>		X

		Ukraine	
		W1	W2
1	TV		X
2	Radio		X
3	Newspapers (online and/or printed)		X
4	Other websites		X
5	Facebook		X
6	Whatsapp		X
7	Family and friends		X
8	Other:		X
9	Online newspapers		X
97	<i>Don't know</i>		X
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>		X

**Routing:** If “other” respondents could answer in text under: “mc5\_mainsourceorigin\_txt”.

**Variable name:** p3\_govsatisf

**Question text:** Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the actions of the current Government?

**Answer categories:**

1	Completely dissatisfied
2	Rather dissatisfied
3	Satisfied with Some things and not with other things
4	Rather satisfied
5	Completely satisfied
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1		
W2	X	X

**Question text:** Below is a list of institutions. Please indicate, in general, how much you trust each of the following (types of) institutions:

**Includes country specific variable(s):** Yes

**Answer categories:**

1	Do not trust at all
2	Do not trust very much
3	Neither trust nor distrust
4	Quite trust
5	Trust completely
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Variable name:		Argentina		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2
p4_trust_ngov	Government of (home country)	X	X	X	X
p4_trust_npar	Parliament of (home country)	X	X	X	X
p4_trust_prt	Political parties	X	X		
p4_trust_tu	Trade unions	X	X		
p4_trust_jstc	Judicial system of (home country)	X	X	X	X
p4_trust_eu	European Union	X			
p4_trust_un	United Nations	X			
p4_trust_iadb_a	Inter-American Development Bank	X			
p4_trust_unasur_a	UNASUR	X			
p4_trust_mercosur_a	MERCOSUR	X			
p4_trust_oas_a	Organization of American States	X			
p4_trust_imf_a	IMF	X			
p4_trust_eu	European Union				X



**Variable name:** p6\_frelect

**Question text:** In some countries, people believe that their elections are conducted fairly. In other countries people believe that their elections are conducted unfairly. Do you believe that, generally speaking, elections in (home country) are fair? Please use a 5-point scale, where 1 means that elections are generally conducted fairly, and 5 means that elections are generally conducted unfairly.

Elections are rather likely to be held...

**Answer categories:**

1	FAIRLY 1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	NOT FAIRLY 5
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	X
W2	X	X

**Variable name:** p9\_critnet

**Question text:** How many people in your circle of friends and family criticize the current political situation in (home country)?

**Answer categories:**

1	None
2	Some
3	Majority
4	All
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	X
W2	X	X

**Variable name:** p8\_threats

**Question text:** Did you ever refrain from political activities because you (will) faced potential threats?

**Answer categories:**

1	Never
2	Rarely
3	Sometimes
4	Often
5	All of the time
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	X
W2		

**Question text:** How likely do you think it is, that people who are politically active in (home country) will face the following threats?

**Answer categories:**

1	Very unlikely
2	Unlikely
3	Likely
4	Very likely
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say

Variable name:		Argentina		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2
p10_threat_arrest	Being arrested or detained	X		X	
p10_threat_hurt	Being hurt by security forces	X		X	
p10_threat_work	Getting problems on the job or at university	X		X	
p10_threat_family	Getting problems for close family members	X		X	
p10_threat_record	Being recorded and harm their life in the future	X		X	
p10_threat_flee	Being forced to flee the country	X		X	

**Question text:** Have you been involved in any of the following types of organizations in the past 12 months? Please indicate whether you were a member, a supporter, or neither.

**Includes country specific variable(s):** Yes

**Answer categories:**

1	Member
2	Supporter
3	Neither member nor supporter
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Variable names:		Argentina		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2
p12_org_rel	Church/mosque or religious organization		X	X	X
p12_org_union	Trade union or professional association	X	X	X	X
p12_org_ppor	Political party in origin country	X	X	X	
p12_org_polmovor	Political movement other than a party in origin country	X		X	
p12_org_cultor	A cultural or aid organization of people from your home country, home province or home town	X		X	
p12_org_ppdest	Political Party in destination country		X		
p12_org_wmn	Women's organization		X		X
p12_org_nghbr_u	Community or neighbourhood association				X
p12_org_env	Environmental organisation		X		X
p12_org_hmrhts_u	Human or civil rights organisation				X
p12_org_o	Other	X	X	X	X
p12_org_o_txt	Other, namely:	X	X	X	X

**Routing:** If “other” respondents could answer in text under “p12\_org\_o\_txt”.

**Variable name:** p13\_partyclose

**Question text:** Is there a (home country's) political party to which you feel closest to, as opposed to other parties? Which political party is it?

**Answer categories:**

1	Yes, with
2	No, I don't identify with any party
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	X
W2	X	X

**Routing:** If “yes, with” than respondents could answer in text under “p13\_partyclose\_txt”.

---

**Variable name:** p13\_partyfar

**Question text:** Is there a (home country's) political party to which you feel the *furthest* from, as opposed to other parties? Which political party is it?

**Answer categories:**

1	Yes, with
2	No, I identify with all parties equally
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	X
W2		

**Routing:** If “yes, with” respondents could answer in text under: “p13\_partyfar\_txt”.

**Question Text:** Do you think that [protest] brought more good or harm to [country]?

**Country specific variable:** Yes

**Answer categories:**

1	More good than harm
2	More harm than good
3	Mix of harm and good
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Variable names:		Argentina		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2
p15_good_pvrda	the pañuelos verdes marches in favour of expansion of abortion rights in 2019	X			
p15_good_pcl_a	pañuelos celestes marches against expansion of abortion in 2019	X			
p15_good_ccrlza	las protestas/cacerolazos de diciembre de 2001	X			
p15_good_em_u	EuroMaidan			X	

***Electoral participation*****Question Text:** Did you vote in [specific election of country]?**Answer categories:**

1	Yes
2	No
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say

Variable names:		Included in			
		Argentina		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2
p30_vote3	first round of the Presidential elections on March 31, 2019?	X		X	
p31_vote4	the previous Presidential elections in 2015?	X			
p31_vote4	the parliamentary elections on July 21, 2019?			X	
p32_vote5	the most recent, Presidential elections that took place on October 27, 2019. Did you vote in these elections?	X			
p18_voteint3_u	Local elections October 2020				X
p18_voteint3_a	the legislative elections on November 14, 2021		X		

**Question text:** Which candidate/party did you vote for in [elections]?**Includes country specific variable(s):** Yes**ARGENTINA**

Variable name:			Argentina	
			W1	W2
p30_vote3_cand_a	4	Mauricio Macri and Gabriela Michetti	X	
p30_vote3_cand_a	7	Daniel Scioli and Carlos Zannini	X	
p30_vote3_cand_a	8	Sergio Massa and Gustavo Sáenz	X	
p30_vote3_cand_a	9	Nicolás Del Caño and Myriam Bregman	X	
p30_vote3_cand_a	10	Margarita Stolbizer and Miguel Ángel Olaviaga	X	
p30_vote3_cand_a	11	Adolfo Rodríguez Saá and Liliana Negre de Alonso	X	

Variable Name:	Answer categories:		Argentina	
			W1	W2
p31_vote4_cand_a	4	Mauricio Macri and Gabriela Michetti	X	
p31_vote4_cand_a	7	Daniel Scioli and Carlos Zannini	X	
p31_vote4_cand_a	8	Sergio Massa and Gustavo Sáenz	X	
p31_vote4_cand_a	9	Nicolás Del Caño and Myriam Bregman	X	
p31_vote4_cand_a	10	Margarita Stolbizer and Miguel Ángel Olaviaga	X	
p31_vote4_cand_a	11	Adolfo Rodríguez Saá and Liliana Negre de Alonso	X	

Variable Name:	Answer categories:		Argentina	
			W1	W2
p32_vote5_cand_a	4	Alberto Fernández and Cristina Fernández de Kirchner	X	
p32_vote5_cand_a	7	Mauricio Macri and Miguel Ángel Pichetto	X	
p32_vote5_cand_a	8	Roberto Lavagna and Juan Manuel Urtubey	X	
p32_vote5_cand_a	9	Nicolás Del Caño and Romina Del Plá	X	
p32_vote5_cand_a	10	José Luis Espert and Luis Rosales	X	
p32_vote5_cand_a	11	Juan José Gómez Centurión and Cynthia Hotton	X	

**Note:** Due to a routing error respondents who voted in “Local elections October 2020 (p18\_voteint1\_a)” were not asked for party choice.

#### UKRAINE

Variable name:			Ukraine	
			W1	W2
p30_vote3_cand_u	4	Volodymyr Zelenskyi	X	
p30_vote3_cand_u	7	Petro Poroshenko	X	
p30_vote3_cand_u	8	Yulia Tymoshenko	X	
p30_vote3_cand_u	9	Yurii Boyko	X	
p30_vote3_cand_u	10	Anatolii Hrytsenko	X	
p30_vote3_cand_u	11	Ihor Smeshko	X	
p30_vote3_cand_u	12	Oleh Lyashko	X	
p30_vote3_cand_u	13	Oleksandr Vilkul	X	
p30_vote3_cand_u	14	Ruslan Koshulinsky	X	

p30_vote3_cand_u	15	Yurii Tymoshenko	X	
p30_vote3_cand_u	16	Oleksandr Shevchenko	X	
p30_vote3_cand_u	17	Other candidate	X	

Variable Name:	Answer categories:		Ukraine	
			W1	W2
p31_vote4_cand_u	1	Servant of the people	X	
p31_vote4_cand_u	4	Opposition Platform - For Life	X	
p31_vote4_cand_u	5	Motherland	X	
p31_vote4_cand_u	6	European Solidarity	X	
p31_vote4_cand_u	7	Voice	X	
p31_vote4_cand_u	8	Radical Party of Oleh Lyashko	X	
p31_vote4_cand_u	9	Strength and Honor	X	
p31_vote4_cand_u	10	Opposition bloc	X	
p31_vote4_cand_u	11	Hroisman's Ukrainian Strategy	X	
p31_vote4_cand_u	12	Sharii's Party	X	
p31_vote4_cand_u	13	Svoboda	X	
p31_vote4_cand_u	14	Civic position	X	
p31_vote4_cand_u	15	Other	X	
p31_vote4_cand_u	99	Item non-response	X	

Variable name:			Ukraine	
			W1	W2
p18_voteint1_u	1	Bat'kivschyna		X
p18_voteint1_u	2	Holos		X
p18_voteint1_u	3	Evropeis'ka Solidarnist'		X
p18_voteint1_u	4	Za Maibutnie		X
p18_voteint1_u	5	Nash krai		X
p18_voteint1_u	6	Opozytsiina Platforma – Za zhyttia		X
p18_voteint1_u	7	Partiia Shariia		X
p18_voteint1_u	8	ProPozytsiia		X
p18_voteint1_u	9	Radykal'na Partiia Oleha Liashka		X
p18_voteint1_u	10	Svoboda		X



p18_voteint1_u	11	Syla i Chest'		X
p18_voteint1_u	12	Sluha narodu		X
p18_voteint1_u	13	Ukrains'ka Stratehiia Hroismana		X
p18_voteint1_u	14	Other, namely:		X
p18_voteint1_u	15	I plan to spoil the ballot		X
p18_voteint1_u	97	Don't know		X
p18_voteint1_u	98	Prefer not to say		X

**Routing:** This question is only applicable if the respondent answered “yes” at “p30\_vote3”, etc

**Question Text:** Why did you not vote in the [election]? Please choose the most important reason.

**Answer categories:**

1	I was not allowed to vote (underage, not registered)
2	I did not have time to vote
3	I could not travel to the polling station (too far/not mobile)
4	My vote does not matter
5	I did not like any of the parties/candidates running
6	My friends and family did not vote
7	Other, (specify)
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Elections and variable names**

		Argentina		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2
p30_vote3_whynot	Presidential elections of 2019			X	
p30_vote3_whynot	first round of the presidential elections of 2019	X			
p31_vote4_whynot	Presidential elections in 2015	X			
p31_vote4_whynot	Parliamentary elections on July 21, 2019?			X	
p32_vote5_whynot_a	Presidential elections that took place on October 27, 2019.	X			
p18_voteint1_Awhynot_a	Legislative elections on November 14, 2021		X		

**Notes:**

- If “other” Respondents could answer in text, see “p30\_vote3\_whynot\_txt” etc.
- This question is only applicable when the respondent answered “no” on p30\_vote3 etc.
- Respondents who did not vote in the “Local elections October 2020” in Ukraine were not asked why

**Variable name:** p33\_vote\_candpres\_un

**Question text:** If the presidential elections in Ukraine would be held today, who would you vote for?

**Answer categories:**

1	'Motherland' (Yulia Tymoshenko)
2	'The Voice'(Kira Rudyk, Serhii Prytula)
3	'For the Future' (Ihor Palitsa)
4	'European solidarity' (Petro Poroshenko)
5	'Opposition platform - For life!' (Yurii Bo)
6	'Opposition Bloc' (Olexander Vilkul)
7	'Sharia Party'
8	'ProPosition' (Boris Filatov, Oleksandr Sienk)
9	'Freedom' (Oleg Tyahnybok)
10	'Strength and honor' (Ihor Smeshko)
11	'Servant of the people' (Olexander Kornienko)
12	'BLOW' (Vitaliy Klitschko)
13	'Groysman's Ukrainian strategy'
14	Oleh Lyashko's Radical Party
15	Another (WHICH EXACT ONE?)
96	I SPOILED THE BULLETIN
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1		
W2		X

**Routing:** If “other”, respondents could answer in text under “p33\_vote\_candpres\_u\_txt”

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## ***Non-electoral participation***

**Question text:** There are many things people can do to prevent or promote change. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following?

**Answer categories:**

1	Yes
2	No
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say

Variable name:		Argentina		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2
p22_action_cntct	...contacted a politician, government or local government official?	X	X	X	X
p22_action_wrkprt	...worked in a political party or action group?	X	X	X	X
p22_action_wrkngo	...worked in another non-governmental organisation or association?	X	X	X	X
p22_action_badge	...worn or displayed a campaign badge/sticker?	X	X	X	X
p22_action_pttn	...signed a petition?	X	X	X	X
p22_action_demlcl	...taken part in a public demonstration on local problems?	X	X	X	X
p22_action_demnat	...taken part in a public demonstration on national problems?	X	X	X	X
p22_action_strkprof	...taken part in a professional/labour strike?	X	X	X	X
p22_action_strkstdntp	...taken part in a student strike?	X	X	X	X
p22_action_prtmrch	...taken part in a campaign rally/demonstration in support of a political party?	X	X	X	X
p22_action_boycott	...boycotted certain products?	X	X	X	X
p22_action_online	...posted or shared anything about politics online, for example on blogs, via email or on social media such as Facebook or Twitter?	X	X	X	X

**Variable name:** p21\_protinfl

**Question text:** Some people believe that by taking part in protests, they can influence the situation in (home country). Others believe that protesting will not change anything. Using the scale, where 1 means that protests do not influence the situation in the country, and 5 means that protests influence the situation in (home country), please say what you think?

Protests...

**Answer categories:**

1	Do not influence 1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	Do influence 5
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	X
W2	X	X

**Question text:** Let us think back to some past mass protests, did you participate in any of the following demonstrations?

**Includes country specific variable(s):** Yes

**Answer categories:**

1	Never
2	Once
3	More than once
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say

Variable name:		Argentina		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2
p23_demo_numba_a	#NiUnaMenos in Buenos Aires in 2017	X			
p23_demo_24mba_a	The 24 de marzo demonstration in Buenos Aires in 2019	X			
p23_demo_pvrdba_a	Pañuelos verdes Marches in favour of legal abortion en 2019 in Buenos Aires	X			
p23_demo_pclba_a	Pañuelos celestes Marches against of legalizing abortion en 2019 in Buenos Aires	X			
p23_demo_mcrba_a	Marches of "Si se puede" of Macri campaign in Buenos Aires	X			

**Question text:** During the last 12 months, did you participate in any of the following demonstrations?

**Includes country specific variable(s):** Yes

**Answer categories:**

1	Never
2	Once
3	More than once
4	<i>Don't know</i>
5	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Variable name:		Argentina		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2
p23_demo_num_a	Ni una menos /Marchas contra femicidio		X		
p23_demo_prabrt_a	In favor or against abortion		X		
p23_demo_agabrt_a	Marches against abortion		X		
p23_demo_nocvd	Against quarantine		X		
p23_demo_pots	Pot-banging protests of April 14, 2021 (ARG) / Pot-banging protests against covid-19 related lockdown measures (UKR)		X		X
p23_demo_noec	Street protests against closing down of the economy		X		X
p23_demo_nocvd	Street protests against covid-19 related lockdown measures, mask wearing, and social distancing				X
p23_demo_clap	Clapping demonstrations in support of frontline/healthcare workers				X
p23_demo_o	Other street protests against the president/government		X		X

**Variable name:** p23\_demo\_emukr\_u

**Question text:** Let us think back to the period of the EuroMaidan protests, between November 2013 and February 2014. Did you participate in the EuroMaidan demonstrations in Ukraine?

**Answer categories:**

1	Never
2	Once
3	More than once
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1		X
W2		



**Question text:** Did you go to the demonstrations with: (select all that apply)

**Answer categories:**

1	Yes
2	No
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say

Variable name:		Argentina		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2
p24_demo_aln	By yourself/alone?	X		X	
p24_demo_fml	With relatives?	X		X	
p24_demo_frnd	With friends?	X		X	
p24_demo_nghbr	With neighbours?	X		X	
p24_demo_cllg	With colleagues or fellow students?	X		X	
p24_demo_org	With members of an organisation of which you are a member?	X		X	

**Question text:** And have you ever participated in any of the following earlier protests?

**Includes country specific variable(s):** Yes

**Answer categories:**

1	Yes
3	No
4	Never heard of this protest
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Variable name:		Argentina		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2
p26_protest_crdbz_a	Cordobazo/ Rosariazo en 1969	X			
p26_protest_plzmy_a	Pro-Human Rights Marches/Marches of the Madres de la Plaza Del Mayo	X			
p26_protest_mlvns_a	Anti-Malvinas/Pro-Democracy Protests December 1982	X			
p26_protest_alfsn_a	Los disturbios contra gobierno de Alfonsín entre los meses de mayo y de junio 1989	X			
p26_protest_ccrlz_a	Cacerolazos in 2001/ las protestas de diciembre de 2001/Argentinazo/Las Protestas de Que Se Vayan Todos	X			
p26_protest_fdz_a	8N Mass Mobilization on November 8, 2012 in Opposition to President Cristina Fernández de Kirchner	X			
p26_protest_nsmn_a	Protests for Alberto Nisman/18F a demonstration on February 18, 2015	X			
p26_protest_mcr_a	21F Mass Mobilization on February 21 2018, in opposition to Mauricio Macri	X			
p26_protest_or_u	Street protests in 2004, that led to the Orange Revolution			X	
p26_protest_nokshm_u	Protests of 2001, "Ukraine without Kuchma"			X	
p26_protest_oer_u	In other local social, political, economic or environmental protests			X	

**Variable name:** p28\_ntwrkprt

**Question text:** How many people in your circle of friends and family have ever participated in a protest in [country]?

**Answer categories:**

1	None
2	Some
3	Majority
4	All
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	X
W2	X	

**Variable name:** p11\_negcon

**Question text:** Have you ever experienced any negative consequences due to your engagement in political activities in (home country)?

**Answer categories:**

1	Never
2	Rarely
3	Sometimes
4	Often
5	All of the time
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	X
W2		

## Experiments

### *List experiment*

**Variable name:** l2\_carda

**Question text:** I'm going to show you a list of 4 things that people might consider before engaging in protest activity against their government. Please tell me HOW MANY of the following things you would personally have considered if thinking about protesting if you were living in (home country):

- Time off work
- Cost of travel to protest
- Missing my favourite TV show
- Distance to travel

Answer categories:

1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	X
W2		

**Note:** Respondents were randomly shown either card A or card B (next page).

**Variable name:** l2\_cardb

**Question text:** I'm going to show you a list of 5 things that people might consider before engaging in protest activity against their government. Please tell me HOW MANY of the following things you would personally have considered if thinking about protesting if you were living in (home country):

- Time off work
- Cost of travel to protest
- Missing my favourite TV show
- Distance to travel
- Risk of getting arrested

**Answer categories:**

1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	X
W2		

**Note:** Respondents were randomly shown either card A (previous page) or card B.

### ***Framing experiment***

**Question text:** Our country faces many different problems. I'm going to show you a list of things that people might consider to tackle these problems. Please tell me WHICH of the following things you would personally consider to solve these problems. SEVERAL ANSWERS ARE POSSIBLE

**Includes country specific variable(s):** Yes

**Answer categories:**

1	Selected
-99	Not selected

#### **ARGENTINA**

Variable names		Argentina	
		W1	W2
control_1_an	Join a political party		X
control_2_an	Participate in protests against the government		X
control_3_an	Write a letter to a politician		X
control_4_an	Vote at the next election		X
control_5_an	Leave for good (emigrate) to another country		X
control_97_an	<i>Don't know</i>		X
control_98_an	<i>Prefer not to say</i>		X

#### **UKRAINE**

Variable names		Ukraine	
		W1	W2
control_1_un	Join a political party		X
control_2_un	Participate in protests against the government		X
control_3_un	Write a letter to a politician		X
control_4_un	Vote at the next election		X
control_5_un	Leave for good (emigrate) to another country		X
control_97_un	<i>Don't know</i>		X
control_98_un	<i>Prefer not to say</i>		X

**Note:** Respondents were randomly shown either the control or one of the treatments.

**Question text:** Our country faces many different problems. For example, some people believe that the government is cracking down more and more on its own citizens. I'm going to show you a list of things that people might consider to tackle these problems. Please tell me WHICH of the following things you would personally consider to solve this problem. SEVERAL ANSWERS ARE POSSIBLE.

**Country specific variable(s):** Yes

**Answer categories:**

1	Selected
-99	Not selected

#### ARGENTINA

Variable names		Argentina	
		W1	W2
treatment1_1_an	Join a political party		X
treatment1_2_an	Participate in protests against the government		X
treatment1_3_an	Write a letter to a politician		X
treatment1_4_an	Vote at the next election		X
treatment1_5_an	Leave for good (emigrate) to another country		X
treatment1_97_an	<i>Don't know</i>		X
treatment1_98_an	<i>Prefer not to say</i>		X

#### UKRAINE

Variable names		Ukraine	
		W1	W2
treatment1_1_un	Join a political party		X
treatment1_2_un	Participate in protests against the government		X
treatment1_3_un	Write a letter to a politician		X
treatment1_4_un	Vote at the next election		X
treatment1_5_un	Leave for good (emigrate) to another country		X
treatment1_97_un	<i>Don't know</i>		X
treatment1_98_un	<i>Prefer not to say</i>		X

**Note:** Respondents were randomly shown either the control or one of the treatments.

**Question text:** Our country faces many different problems. For example, some people believe that it is becoming more difficult to get a proper, well-paying job or even to earn a proper income. I'm going to show you a list of things that people might consider to tackle these problems. Please tell me WHICH of the following things you would personally consider to solve this problem. SEVERAL ANSWERS ARE POSSIBLE.

**Country specific variable(s):** Yes

**Answer categories:**

1	Selected
-99	Not selected

#### ARGENTINA

Variable names		Argentina	
		W1	W2
treatment2_1_an	Join a political party		X
treatment2_2_an	Participate in protests against the government		X
treatment2_3_an	Write a letter to a politician		X
treatment2_4_an	Vote at the next election		X
treatment2_5_an	Leave for good (emigrate) to another country		X
treatment2_97_an	<i>Don't know</i>		X
treatment2_98_an	<i>Prefer not to say</i>		X

#### UKRAINE

Variable names		Ukraine	
		W1	W2
treatment2_1_un	Join a political party		X
treatment2_2_un	Participate in protests against the government		X
treatment2_3_un	Write a letter to a politician		X
treatment2_4_un	Vote at the next election		X
treatment2_5_un	Leave for good (emigrate) to another country		X
treatment2_97_un	<i>Don't know</i>		X
treatment2_98_un	<i>Prefer not to say</i>		X

**Note:** Respondents were randomly shown either the control or one of the treatments.



**Question text:** Our country faces many different problems. For example, some people believe that it is harder for the middle and working classes to have their voices heard in the country today or to have proper representation in the government. I'm going to show you a list of things that people might consider to tackle these problems. Please tell me WHICH of the following things you would personally consider to solve this problem. SEVERAL ANSWERS ARE POSSIBLE

**Country specific variable(s):** Yes

**Answer categories:**

1	Selected
-99	Not selected

#### ARGENTINA

Variable names		Argentina	
		W1	W2
treatment3_1_an	Join a political party		X
treatment3_2_an	Participate in protests against the government		X
treatment3_3_an	Write a letter to a politician		X
treatment3_4_an	Vote at the next election		X
treatment3_5_an	Leave for good (emigrate) to another country		X
treatment3_97_an	<i>Don't know</i>		X
treatment3_98_an	<i>Prefer not to say</i>		X

#### UKRAINE

Variable names		Ukraine	
		W1	W2
treatment3_1_un	Join a political party		X
treatment3_2_un	Participate in protests against the government		X
treatment3_3_un	Write a letter to a politician		X
treatment3_4_un	Vote at the next election		X
treatment3_5_un	Leave for good (emigrate) to another country		X
treatment3_97_un	<i>Don't know</i>		X
treatment3_98_un	<i>Prefer not to say</i>		X

**Note:** Respondents were randomly shown either the control or one of the treatments.

## General attitudes and preferences

**Variable name:** a3\_corruption

**Question text:** To what extent do you think that there is corruption within the state agencies in (home country)?

**Answer categories:**

1	To a large extent
2	To a medium extent
3	To a small extent
4	Not at all
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	X
W2	X	X

**Question text:** Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statements:

**Includes country specific variable(s):** Yes

**Answer categories:**

1	Completely agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Somewhat disagree
4	Completely disagree
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say

Variable name:		Argentina		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2
a5_statement_abrd_a	The Argentine government should do more to consider its citizens living abroad	X			
a5_statement_mercosur_a	Argentina should leave Mercosur	X			
a5_statement_prtst	If the situation in your country would require it, you are ready to protest against the government	X	X	X	X
a5_statement_imf_a	Argentina should default on its IMF debt	X			
a5_statement_abort_a	Abortion should be legal for all Argentine Women	X			
a5_statement_abort	Abortion should be legal		X		X
a5_statement_foodcost_a	The cost of food is rising and is increasingly a major concern of mine.	X			
a5_statement_pvrty_a	Rising poverty is the most pressing concern in the country	X			
a5_statement_infltion_a	Inflation will rise exponentially next year (2020)	X			
a5_statement_cepo_a	The CEPO/currency controls policy is a necessary policy even if makes things more difficult for people like me	X			
a5_statement_crime_a	With each year violence and crime are getting worse in Argentina	X			
a5_statement_kirchnr_a	It is important that, if Cristian Fernandez de Kirchner is found guilty of corruption, she steps down as Vice President	X			

a5_statement_congrss_a	When the country is facing very difficult times, it is justifiable for the president of the country to close the Congress and govern without Congress	X			
a5_statement_military_a	Some people say that under some circumstances it would be justified for the military of this country to take power by a coup d'état (military coup). In your opinion would a coup be justified?	X			
a5_statement_transfer_a	Would you be in favour of the government increasing government transfers to the poor, even if it means higher taxes?	X			
a5_statement_mignegcd	Emigrants from (home country) are neglecting their civil duty to improve things in their home country		X		X
a5_statement_voteduty	Citizens have to go to vote, whether or not it is mandatory (ARG) / It is my duty to vote in every election, even if I am busy or not very interested (UKR)		X		X
a5_statement_polpart	As a citizen I have a duty to engage in political and/or civil society activities, beyond elections.		X		
a5_statement_protduty_a	I would be neglecting my duty as a citizen if I didn't protest when the situation in Argentina requires.		X		
a5_statement_cu_u	Ukraine should join the Customs Union with Belarus, Russia and Kazakhstan			X	
a5_statement_eu_u	Ukraine should join the European Union			X	X
a5_statement_eeu_u	Ukraine should join the Eurasian Economic Union			X	X
a5_statement_nato_u	Ukraine should join NATO			X	X
a5_statement_union_u	Ukraine and Russia should unite into a single state			X	X
a5_statement_inpdncy_u	The preservation of the territorial integrity of Ukraine by military means is necessary			X	
a5_statement_support_u	The Ukrainian government is not doing enough to support the regions and people most affected by the war			X	
a5_statement_vote guilt_u	I would feel very guilty if I did not vote in a general election				X

a5_statement_nglctpro_u	I would be neglecting my duty as a citizen if I didn't protest when the situation in Ukraine requires.				X
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**Variable name:** m18\_poldiscussion

**Question text:** Do you discuss Argentinian politics with your family/friends?

**Answer categories:**

1	At least once a week
2	At least once a month
3	At least once a year
4	Less than once a year
5	Never
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	
W2		

## Migration

**Variable name:** m1\_migdesire

**Question text:** Ideally, if you had the opportunity, would you like to go abroad to live or work some time during the next 2 years, or would you prefer staying in (home country

**Answer categories:**

1	Go abroad
2	Stay in home country
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1		X
W2	X	X

**Question text:** Which country would you like to go to? Select all that apply.

**ARGENTINA:**

Variable name:		Argentina	
		W1	W2
m1_migdes_bol_a	Bolivia		X
m1_migdes_bra_a	Brazil		X
m1_migdes_can_a	Canada		X
m1_migdes_chl_a	Chile		X
m1_migdes_ger_a	Germany		X
m1_migdes_isr_a	Israel		X
m1_migdes_ita_a	Italy		X
m1_migdes_par_a	Paraguay		X
m1_migdes_spa_a	Spain		X
m1_migdes_uk_a	United Kingdom		X
m1_migdes_us_a	United States		X
m1_migdes_o1_a_txt	Other, namely		X
m1_migdes_o2_a_txt	Other, namely		X

**UKRAINE**

Variable name:		Ukraine	
		W1	W2
m1_migdes_rus_p	Russia		X
m1_migdes_pol_p	Poland		X
m1_migdes_isr_p	Israel		X
m1_migdes_cze_p	Czech republic		X
m1_migdes_ita_p	Italy		X
m1_migdes_bel_p	Belarus		X
m1_migdes_por_p	Portugal		X
m1_migdes_o1_p	Other, namely		X
m1_migdes_o2_p	Other, namely		X

**Routing:** This question is only applicable is respondents answered “yes” on m1\_migdesire.

**Question text:** Why not?

**Answer category:**

1	Yes
2	No
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say

Variable name:		Argentina		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2
m6_nomig_money	I do not have enough money to go live and work abroad		X		X
m6_nomig_imprvmt	Living or working abroad will not improve my life		X		X
m6_nomig_safety	I am concerned for my safety		X		X
m6_nomig_abdn	I do not want to leave/abandon my country		X		X
m6_nomig_fmly	My family does/ did not allow me		X		X
m6_nomig_ntwrk	I do not know anyone abroad		X		X
m6_nomig_stayfam	I do not want to leave my family/friends		X		X
m6_nomig_visa	I could not obtain the necessary visa or work permit		X		X

**Routing:** This question is only applicable is respondents answered “no” on m1\_migdesire.

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**Variable name:** m11\_livedothcountry

**Question text:** Have you lived in other countries outside [home country]?

**Answer categories:**

1	Yes
2	No
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	X
W2	X	



**Question text:** In which country or countries have you lived besides (home country)? Select all that apply.

Variable names:		Argentina		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2
m11_livedin_us_a	United States	X			
m11_livedin_it	Italy	X			
m11_livedin_par_a	Paraguay	X			
m11_livedin_ch_a	Chile	X			
m11_livedin_bol_a	Bolivia	X			
m11_livedin_br_a	Brazil	X			
m11_livedin_ca_a	Canada	X			
m11_livedin_isr	Israel	X			

**Routing:** Only applicable if respondents answered “yes” at m11\_livedothcountry

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**Variable name:** m19\_yreturn\_a

**Question text:** What year did you return?

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1		
W2	X	

**Routing:** This question was only applicable if respondents answered “yes” at “m11\_livedothcountry”

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**Question text:** Do you have friends or family who live or work in...

**Answer categories:**

1	Yes
2	No
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>
99	<i>Item non-response</i>

Variable name:		Argentina		Ukraine	
m7_contact_lat_a	Chile, Uruguay, Brazil	W1	W2	W1	W2
m7_contact_olat_a	Other Latin American countries		X		
m7_contact_spain_a	Spain		X		
m7_contact_ukger_a	UK, Germany		X		
m7_contact_eu_a	Other EU country		X		
m7_contact_us_a	United States		X		
m7_contact_other_a	Other country		X		
m7_contact_rus_u	Russia			X	X
m7_contact_fsu_u	Former USRR state			X	X
m7_contact_eu1_u	UK, Germany, Spain			X	X
m7_contact_pol_u	Poland			X	X
m7_contact_eu2_u	Other EU country			X	X
m7_contact_us_u	United States			X	X
m7_contact_other_u	Other country			X	X

**Variable name:** m9\_remittances

**Question text:** Does your family receive financial support (remittances) from someone living abroad?

**Answer categories:**

1	Yes, monthly
2	Yes, a few times a year
3	Yes, once a year
4	We do not receive anything
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1		X
W2	X	X

**Variable name:** m10\_remittancesshare

**Question text:** How much of your household income consists of (remittances) financial support?

**Answer categories:**

1	Most or all of your household income
2	About half of your household income
3	Less than half
4	Nothing
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1		
W2	X	X

**Variable name:** m21\_monthorigin

**Question text:** During the last year, how many months did you spend in Argentina?

**Answer categories:**

1	(1)
2	(2)
3	(3)
4	(4)
5	(5)
6	(6)
7	(7)
8	(8)
9	(9)
10	(10)
11	(11)
12	(12)
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	
W2		

## Demographics

**Variable name:** d16\_yearbirth

**Question text:** Could you please tell me your year of birth? (YYYY)

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	X
W2	X	X

**Variable name:** d19\_gender

**Question text:** Please tell me, are you...

**Answer categories:**

1	A man
2	A woman
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	X
W2	X	X

**Question Text:** In which province do you live?

**Country specific variable:** Yes

**ARGENTINA:**

Variable name:	Answer categories and values:		Argentina	
			W1	W2
m13_provinceorigin_a	1	Ciudad Autónoma de Buenos Aires	X	X
m13_provinceorigin_a	94	Provincia de Buenos Aires	X	X
m13_provinceorigin_a	95	Catamarca	X	X
m13_provinceorigin_a	96	Chaco	X	X
m13_provinceorigin_a	97	Chubut	X	X
m13_provinceorigin_a	98	Córdoba	X	X
m13_provinceorigin_a	99	Corrientes	X	X
m13_provinceorigin_a	100	Entre Ríos	X	X
m13_provinceorigin_a	101	Formosa	X	X
m13_provinceorigin_a	103	La Pampa	X	X
m13_provinceorigin_a	105	Mendoza	X	X
m13_provinceorigin_a	106	Misiones	X	X
m13_provinceorigin_a	107	Neuquén	X	X
m13_provinceorigin_a	108	Río Negro	X	X
m13_provinceorigin_a	109	Salta	X	X
m13_provinceorigin_a	110	San Juan	X	X
m13_provinceorigin_a	111	San Luis	X	X
m13_provinceorigin_a	112	Santa Cruz	X	X
m13_provinceorigin_a	113	Santa Fe	X	X
m13_provinceorigin_a	114	Santiago del Estero	X	X
m13_provinceorigin_a	115	Tierra del Fuego, Antártida e Islas del Atlántico Sur	X	X
m13_provinceorigin_a	116	Tucumán	X	X

**UKRAINE**

Variable name:	Answer categories and values:		Included in:	
			W1	W2
m13_oblastorigin_u	1	Cherkasy Oblast	X	X
m13_oblastorigin_u	2	Chernihiv Oblast	X	X
m13_oblastorigin_u	3	Chernivtsi Oblast	X	X
m13_oblastorigin_u	4	Dnipropetrovsk Oblast	X	X
m13_oblastorigin_u	5	Donetsk Oblast	X	X
m13_oblastorigin_u	6	Ivano-Frankivsk Oblast	X	X
m13_oblastorigin_u	7	Kharkiv Oblast	X	X
m13_oblastorigin_u	8	Kherson Oblast	X	X
m13_oblastorigin_u	9	Khmelnyskyi Oblast	X	X
m13_oblastorigin_u	10	Kiev Oblast	X	X
m13_oblastorigin_u	29	Kiev City	X	X
m13_oblastorigin_u	28	AR Krimea	X	X
m13_oblastorigin_u	11	Kirovohrad Oblast	X	X
m13_oblastorigin_u	12	Luhansk Oblast	X	X
m13_oblastorigin_u	13	Lviv Oblast	X	X
m13_oblastorigin_u	14	Mykolaiv Oblast	X	X
m13_oblastorigin_u	15	Odessa Oblast	X	X
m13_oblastorigin_u	16	Poltava Oblast	X	X
m13_oblastorigin_u	17	Rivne Oblast	X	X
m13_oblastorigin_u	30	Sevastopol City	X	X
m13_oblastorigin_u	18	Sumy Oblast	X	X
m13_oblastorigin_u	19	Ternopil Oblast	X	X
m13_oblastorigin_u	20	Vinnytsia Oblast	X	X
m13_oblastorigin_u	21	Volyn Oblast	X	X
m13_oblastorigin_u	22	Zakarpattia Oblast	X	X
m13_oblastorigin_u	23	Zaporizhia Oblast	X	X
m13_oblastorigin_u	24	Zhytomyr Oblast	X	X

## Education

**Question text:** What is your level of education?

**Includes country specific variable(s):** Yes

### ARGENTINA

Variable names:		Argentina		
			W1	W2
d1_education_a	2	Primaria incompleta	X	
d1_education_a	3	Primaria completa	X	
d1_education_a	4	Secundaria incompleta	X	
d1_education_a	5	Secundaria completa	X	
d1_education_a	6	Superior no universitario incompleto	X	
d1_education_a	7	Superior no universitario completo	X	
d1_education_a	8	Universitario incompleto	X	
d1_education_a	1	Inicial	X	
d1_education_a	9	Universitario completo	X	
d1_education_a	10	Post universitario incompleto	X	
d1_education_a	11	Post universitario completo	X	
d1_education_a	97	<i>Don't know</i>	X	
d1_education_a	98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>	X	

### UKRAINE

Variable names:		Ukraine		
			W1	W2
d1_education_u	1	No formal education	X	
d1_education_u	2	Primary education	X	
d1_education_u	3	Some high school/secondary education	X	
d1_education_u	4	High school/secondary school	X	
d1_education_u	5	Professional tertiary education	X	
d1_education_u	6	Incomplete higher or tertiary or university education	X	
d1_education_u	7	Higher or tertiary or university education	X	
d1_education_u	8	PhD	X	
d1_education_u	97	<i>Don't know</i>	X	
d1_education_u	98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>	X	



## Nationality

**Question Text:** Some people belong to only one nationality, others consider themselves as belonging to several nationalities. Please tell me, at least approximately, to what extent do you feel you belong to the following groups?

**Answer categories:**

1	Fully
2	For the most part
3	Half
4	In part but less than half
5	Not at all
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say

Variable names:		Argentina		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2
d7_nationality_u_u	Ukrainians			X	X
d7_nationality_r_u	Russians			X	X
d7_nationality_o1_u	Other, list each:			X	X

**Routing:** If “other” than respondents could answer in text under “d7\_nationality\_o1\_txt\_u”

---

**Variable name:** d7\_originctzshp

**Question text:** Do you currently have (home country) citizenship?

**Answer categories:**

1	Yes
2	No
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	X
W2		

---

**Variable name:** d7\_othernat\_a

**Question text:** Do you hold any other citizenship other than Argentine citizenship? If yes, please tell me which one.

**Answer categories:**

1	Yes,
2	No
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	
W2	X	

**Question Text:** If you had to register only one nationality, which would you choose?

**Country specific:** yes

**ARGENTINA**

Variable name:	Answer categories:		Included	
			W1	W2
d7_natchoice_a	1	Argentine	X	
d7_natchoice_a	2	Other, please specify:	X	
d7_natchoice_a	97	<i>Don't know</i>	X	
d7_natchoice_a	98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>	X	

**UKRAINE**

Variable name:	Answer categories:		Included	
			W1	W2
d7_natchoice_u	1	Russian	X	X
d7_natchoice_u	2	Ukrainian	X	X
d7_natchoice_u	3	Other, please specify:	X	X
d7_natchoice_u	97	<i>Don't know</i>	X	X
d7_natchoice_u	98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>	X	X

**Routing:** If “other” respondents could answer in text under “d7\_natchoice\_txt\_a”, “d7\_natchoice\_txt\_u”.

**Variable name:** d29\_ctzn\_app

**Question text:** Are you eligible to apply for any other citizenship based on your family origins (for example Italian, Spanish or Israel)?

**Answer categories:**

1	Yes:
2	No
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1		
W2	X	X

**Note:** If yes, respondents could list citizenships under “d29\_ctzn\_app\_o\_txt”

## Language

**Variable name:** d8\_langlife\_u

**Question text:** Which language do you typically speak in your private life? If you speak several languages in your private life, please, tell me, which one you consider the main one?

**Answer categories:**

1	Ukrainian
2	Russian
3	Other (please specify)
4	Ukrainian and Russian equally
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1		X
W2		X

**Variable name:** d8\_langwork\_u

**Question text:** Which language do you typically speak at work?

**Answer categories:**

1	Ukrainian
2	Russian
3	Other (please specify)
4	Ukrainian and Russian equally
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1		X
W2		X

**Variable name:** d8\_langnative\_u

**Question text:** What language do you consider your native language?

**Answer categories:**

1	Ukrainian
2	Russian
3	Other (please specify)
4	Ukrainian and Russian equally
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1		X
W2		X

**Variable name:** d2\_maritalstatus

**Question text:** What is your marital status?

**Answer categories:**

1	Married
2	Partner, but in unregistered (civil marriage)
3	Never been married and do not have a long-term partner
4	Divorced, and do not have a long-term partner
5	Widow(er) and do not have a long-term partner
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	X
W2	X	X

**Variable name:** d3\_partner

**Question text:** Where does your partner/spouse currently live?

**Answer categories:**

1	In the same household as you
2	Elsewhere in Argentina
3	In another country, namely
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	
W2		

**Routing:** If “another country” respondents could answer in text under “d3\_partner\_txt”.

---

**Variable name:** d4\_children

**Question text:** Do you have children?

**Answer categories:**

1	Yes
2	No
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say (98)</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	X
W2	X	X

**Question text:** Tell me, to what denomination/church do you belong to ...

#### ARGENTINA

Variable name			Argentina	
			W1	W2
d6_religion2_a	1	Catholic	X	
d6_religion2_a	2	Protestant (Mainline Protestant or Protestant non-Evangelica)	X	
d6_religion2_a	3	Evangelical and Pentecostal	X	
d6_religion2_a	4	Other Christian	X	
d6_religion2_a	5	Jewish	X	
d6_religion2_a	6	Muslim	X	
d6_religion2_a	7	I do not belong to one denomination	X	
d6_religion2_a	8	Atheist	X	
d6_religion2_a	10	Other, namely	X	
d6_religion2_a	97	<i>Don't know</i>	X	
d6_religion2_a	98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>	X	

#### UKRAINE

Variable name			Ukraine	
			W1	W2
d6_religion_u	1	Ukrainian Orthodox Church	X	X
d6_religion_u	2	Russian Orthodox Church	X	X
d6_religion_u	3	Greek Catholic Church	X	X
d6_religion_u	4	Roman Catholic Church	X	X
d6_religion_u	5	Protestant Christian churches	X	X
d6_religion_u	6	Muslim	X	X
d6_religion_u	8	I do not belong to one denomination	X	X
d6_religion_u	9	Atheist	X	X
d6_religion_u	10	Other, namely	X	X
d6_religion_u	97	<i>Don't know</i>	X	X
d6_religion_u	98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>	X	X

**Routing** If “other”, respondents could answer in text under “d6\_religion\_txt\_a” (ARG) or “d6\_religion\_txt\_u” (UKR)

## Employment

**Variable name:** d9\_employment

**Question text:** What is your current employment situation?

**Answer categories:**

1	Self-employed
2	Salaried employee in a state company
3	Salaried employee in a private company
4	Temporarily out of work
5	Retired/pensioner
6	Don't work/responsible for shopping and housework
7	Student
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	X
W2	X	X

**Variable name:** d9a\_wrkfrmhom

**Question text:** Are you currently able to work from home?

**Answer categories:**

1	Yes, I normally can work at least part time from home
2	Yes, but this is because of the pandemic context, normally I would work in my office
3	No, I am not able to work from home
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1		
W2	X	X



**Variable name:** d9\_occupytype

**Question text:** In what type of occupation are you currently working?

**Answer categories:**

1	Higher-level occupation (e.g. senior administrative officer, senior executive, etc.)
2	Skilled professional (e.g. engineer, architect, teacher, medical doctor, etc.)
3	White-collar worker (e.g. in sales and services)
4	Blue-collar worker (e.g. construction, factory, taxi driver)
5	Agricultural and other workers in primary production (working for others)
6	Owner of a shop/grocery shop
7	Apprentice/trainee, intern
8	Other, namely:
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	X
W2	X	X

**Variable name:** d11\_famsituation

**Question text:** Which of the following statements best describes your financial situation?

**Answer categories:**

1	We do not have enough money even for food
2	We have enough money but only for the most necessary things
3	We have enough money for daily expenses, but to even buy clothes is difficult
4	Usually, we have enough money, but to buy expensive things, such as, for example, a refrigerator, a TV and a washing machine, it takes a longer time, we have to borrow or get credit
5	We can afford expensive purchases without too much difficulty, but buying a car is still beyond our means
6	We can buy a car without much effort, but buying a home is still difficult
7	We can afford anything we want
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	X
W2	X	X

**Variable name:** d13\_egotropiceval

**Question Text:** How has your family's financial situation changed over the past twelve months?

**Answer categories:**

1	Has significantly improved
2	Has somewhat improved
3	Remains unchanged
4	Has deteriorated somewhat
5	Is much worse
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2	X	X	X

**Variable name:** d14\_changesresult

**Question text:** In general, have you gained/won or lost as a result of the economic changes that have taken place since [the transition to democracy in 1983 (ARG) / the independence of Ukraine (UKR)?]

**Answer categories:**

1	Gained/won
2	Mostly gained/won
3	Mostly lost
4	Lost
5	Something was gained/won, something was lost
6	It's hard to compare, I was too young then
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	X
W2		

**Variable name:** d15\_losejob

**Question text:** How much do you worry that you or a member of your family may lose their job in the next 12 months?

Answer categories:

1	Very concerned
2	Concerned
3	Not very concerned
4	Not concerned at all
96	<i>Not applicable</i>
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	X
W2	X	X

**Question Text:** Now I will briefly describe a type of person. Using this card, would you please indicate whether this person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, a little like you, not like you, or not at all like you?

Answer categories:

1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not at all like me
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say

Variable Names		Argentina		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2
d25_risk_rsk	Adventure and taking risks are important to this person		X		X
d25_risk_exc	To have an exciting life is important to this person		X		X

**Variable name:** d26\_happy

**Question Text:** Taking all things together, would you say you are:

**Answer categories:**

1	Very happy
2	Rather happy
3	Not very happy
4	Not at all happy
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1		
W2	X	X

**Question text:** Please, indicate how attached/close you feel to the following. Please indicate how attached/close do you feel to...

**Answer categories:**

1	I am very attached/close
2	I am somewhat attached/close
3	I am not very attached/close
4	I am not at all attached/close
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Variable Names		Argentina		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2
p29_attchmnt_oc	[country]		X		X
p29_attchmnt_lat_a	Latin America		X		
p29_attchmnt_world	The world more broadly		X		
p29_attchmnt_eu	Europe				X

## COVID

**Question text:** There are personal measures that people might take in response to the COVID-19 virus. Please indicate whether you think people should always do them, should do them in most circumstances, should only on a few occasions do them, or whether they are not necessary at all.

**Answer categories:**

1	Always should
2	In most circumstances should
3	Only in a few special circumstances
4	Not necessary at all
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Variable names:		Argentina		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2
c1_measurs_mask	Wear a face mask when in public places		X		X
c1_measurs_grps	Avoid large groups of people outside of your household		X		X

**Question Text:** Please tell me, how well have the following handled the COVID crisis so far?

**Answer categories:**

1	Very well
2	On balance well
3	On balance not well
4	Very badly
97	<i>Don't Know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Variable names:		Argentina		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W2	W2
c2_leader_pres	President of [Argentina/Ukraine]		X		X
c2_leader_pm	Prime Minister of [Ukraine]				X
c2_leader_reggov_a	Provincial government		X		
c2_leader_headrc	The head of your country of residence				X

---

**Variable name:** c3\_afraid

**Question Text:** How afraid are you that you will contract the COVID-19 virus? Are you:

**Answer categories:**

1	Very afraid
2	Somewhat afraid
3	Not afraid much at all
4	Completely unafraid
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1		
W2	X	X

---

**Variable name:** c4\_contact

**Question Text:** Have you or has someone you know contracted/been ill with the COVID-19 virus?

**Answer categories:**

1	Yes, I contracted covid-19
2	Yes, someone I know contracted covid-19
3	Yes, myself and someone I know contracted covid-19
4	No, neither myself nor someone I know contracted covid-19
97	<i>Don't know</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1		
W2	X	X

**Variable name:** c5\_die

**Question Text:** Has someone you know passed away as a result of contracting the COVID-19 virus?

**Answer categories:**

1	Yes
2	No
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1		
W2	X	X



**Question text:** Please tell me do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

**Answer categories:**

1	Completely agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Somewhat disagree
4	Completely disagree
97//5 in ARG	Don't know
98//6 in ARG	Prefer not to say

Variable name		Argentina		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2
c6_lckdwn	The government was right to impose a national lockdown in order to protect the country's population from COVID-19		X		X
c6_lib	The Government has gone too far in restricting the civil liberties of its citizens in their attempt to contain the spread of COVID-19		X		X
c6_econ	Despite the health implications of COVID-19, I am more concerned about how it will impact the economy		X		X
c6_borders	Due to COVID-19, it is important for the government to control its borders and migration flow into (country)		X		X

## Next wave

**Variable name:** w2participation

**Question text:** Thank you for taking the time to answer our questions!

We would like to send you another, shorter survey, 12-18 months from now. Would you be willing to participate again?

**Answer categories:**

1	Yes I might be willing
2	No I definitely don't want to participate again

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1	X	X
W2		

## Newly migrated (since wave 1)

**Variable name:** d26\_rescountry\_txt

**Question text:** In what country do you live and work? (if you move back and forward between countries, please list the country in which you spend most of your time)

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1		
W2	X	X

**Variable name:** m20\_lastyearorigin

**Question text:** When did you leave Argentina? (yyyy)

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1		
W2	X	X

**Variable name:** m20\_lastmonthorigin

**Question text:** Month

1	January
2	February
3	March
4	April
5	May
6	June
7	July
8	August
9	September
10	October
11	November
12	December

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1		
W2	X	X

**Variable name:** m14\_migreason

**Question text:** What would you say is the main reason you left [country]?

**Answer categories:**

1	Economic reasons
2	Political reasons
3	Economic and political reasons
4	Other, namely
98	Prefer not to say

**Included in:**

	Argentina	Ukraine
W1		
W2	X	X

