



Codebook online migrant surveys

Wave 1 and 2

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General remarks

The MOBILISE online **survey dataset** is deposited in two files (Stata format); one for each wave of the data. There are separate **codebooks** for both types of online surveys: migrant surveys and national population surveys. Each codebook covers the variables of both wave 1 and wave 2.

The **questionnaires** as programmed in Qualtrics – including all translations - are included in the deposit with the UK data archive. There is a file per target group per wave (i.e. 10 files in total).

For the data deposit, the variables names and labels have been harmonized across samples and waves and have been adjusted to match the coding the MOBILISE national representative survey as much as possible. Data was harmonized by Sebastien Michiels, Eliza Ghiorghita, Javier Perez Sandoval, and Evelyn Ersanilli. As a result of the harmonization, variable names and value labels in the dataset are (mostly) different from those listed in the Qualtrics questionnaires.

Information on sampling and design can be found in the technical reports, either under the link below or as deposited pdf files:

Ersanilli, E., & van der Gaag, M. (2020). MOBILISE Data report: online surveys. Wave 1.

<https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/79gca>

Ersanilli, E., & van der Gaag, M. (2022). MOBILISE Data report: online surveys Wave 2 & Polish 2021 online survey. <https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/twrzq>

Identification variables

Variable name: survey_mode

Values:

ONLINE	Online survey
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Variable name: survey_type

Values:

1	MIG
2	NAT

Variable name: questionnaire_type

Description: Datasubset

Values:

ArgMig	Argentinian migrant survey
ArgNat	Argentinian national survey
PolMig	Polish migrant survey
UkrMig	Ukrainian migrant survey
UkrNat	Ukrainian national survey

Variable name: wave_id

Description: Survey wave

Values:

w1	Wave 1
w2	Wave 2

Variable name: country_id

Description: Country of birth

Values:

1	Ukraine
2	Poland
3	Argentina

Variable name: rescountry

Description: Country of residence

Values:

1	Spain
2	Germany
3	UK
4	Other
5	Origin country

Variable name: locationmatch

Description: IP address matches country of residence indicated by respondent

Values:

0	No
1	Yes

Variable name: complete

Description: Completion of survey

Values:

1	Did not fill out filter questions
2	Not target
3	Target but did not complete
4	Completed

Note: Only target group surveys have been retained for the dataset

Variable name: source

Description: Through which ad/link did respondent enter the survey? (see technical reports for more information)

Values:

101	FB - UKR lang - no interests
102	FB - UKR lang - Interest: UKR - away fr
103	FB - RUS lang - Interest: UKR
104	FB - UKR lang - UK only
105	FB - RUS lang - UK only
106	Vkontakte
111	FB
301	FB: Lived in Poland
302	Google adwords
303	FB groups
401	FB: UKR lang_no interests
402	FB: UKR lang_Interest: UKR - away from
403	FB: RUS lang_Interest: UKR
404	FB: UKR lang_UK only

405	FB: RUS lang_UK only
406	Vkontakte
407	FB: UKR groups
411	FB: UKR/RUS
412	FB: UKR lang
413	FB: RUS lang

System variables

Variable name: start_date

Description: Time survey was started

Variable name: end_date

Description: Time survey was completed

Variable name: recorded_date

Description: Time survey was completed or in case of incomplete surveys, time when surveys was recorded in the database

Variable name: questionnaire_language

Description: Language was completed in

Values:

EN	English
ES	Spanish
PL	Polish
RU	Russian
UK	Ukrainian

Variable name: response_type

Description: Qualtrics software estimate of response

IP Address
Spam

Filter questions

Variable name: d25_birthcountry.

Question text: What is your country of birth?

Answer categories:

1	Origin country
5	Other

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	x
W2			

Variable name: rescountry

Question text: In what country do you live and work? (if you move back and forward between countries, please list the country in which you spend most of your time)

Answer categories:

1	Spain
2	Germany
3	United Kingdom
4	Other, namely
5	(home country)

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2	X	X	X

Media use

Question text: How regularly do you use the Internet for the following activities...

Variable names		Included in:					
		Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2	W1	W2
mc3_internetuse_mail	E-mail (send or receive)	X	X	X	X	X	
mc3_internetuse_news	Get news and information about current events	X	X	X	X	X	
mc3_internetuse_info	Search for information	X	X	X	X		
mc3_internetuse_write	Write blogs or participate in discussion forums	X	X	X	X	X	
mc3_internetuse_socm	Use social network sites/ social media sites (Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, Instagram, etc.)	X		X	X	X	
mc3_internetuse_Skype	Skype or Viber	X		X	X	X	
mc3_internetuse_date	Dating websites	X					
mc3_internetuse_o_txt	Other internet activities, namely:	X		X	X	X	

Answer categories:

1	Daily
2	Several times a week
3	Once a week
4	Less than once a week
5	Never
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say
99	Non-response

Question text: How frequently do you use the following social networking/social media sites?

Variable names		Included in:					
		Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2	W1	W2
mc4_social_fb	Facebook	X	X	X	X	X	X
mc4_social_trng_a	Taringa	X					
mc4_social_tw	Twitter	X	X	X	X	X	X
mc4_social_whapp	WhatsApp	X	X	X		X	
mc4_social_inst	Instagram	X	X	X		X	
mc4_social_ytb	Youtube	X		X		X	
mc4_social_vb	Viber	X		X		X	
mc4_social_skype	Skype	X		X		X	
mc4_social_tlgrm	Telegram	X		X		X	
mc4_social_wk_p	Wykop.pl			X			
mc4_social_nk_p	Nazsa Klasa			X			
mc4_social_lj_u	LiveJournal					X	
mc4_social_odnklk_u	Classmates					X	
mc4_social_vk_u	Vkontakte					X	

Answer categories:

1	Daily
2	Several times a week
3	Once a week
4	Less than once a week
5	Never
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	Prefer not to say

Routing:

Only asked if mc3_internetuse_socm is 1,2,3 or 4

Politics

Variable name: p2_polint

Question Text: How interested would you say you are in politics – are you...

Answer categories:

1	Very interested
2	Quite interested
3	Hardly interested
4	Not at all interested
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2	X	X	X

Variable name: p29_followpolorigin

Question Text: Do you follow the political events in (home country)?

Answer categories:

1	Yes, to some extent
2	No, not at all
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	x	x	x
W2	x	x	x

Variable name: mc5_mainsourceorigin

Question Text: What is your main source of information about political events in (home country)? Please select ONE main source.

Answer categories:

		Included in					
		Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2	W1	W2
1	TV	X		X	X	X	
2	Radio	X		X	X	X	
3	Newspaper (online or offline)	X		X	X	X	
4	Other websites	X		X	X	X	
5	Facebook	X		X	X	X	
6	WhatsApp	X		X		X	
7	Family and Friends	X		X	X	X	
8	Other	X		X	X	X	
97	Don't know	X		X	X	X	
98	Prefer not to say	X		X	X	X	

Routing:

If “other” respondents could answer in text under “mc5_mainsourceorigin_txt”.

Variable name: mc5_mainsourceorigin_w2

Question Text: What is your main source of information about political events in (home country)? Please select ONE main source.

Answer categories:

		Included in	
		Ukraine	
		W1	W2
1	TV		X
2	Radio		X
3	Newspaper (printed)		X
4	Other websites		X
5	Facebook		X
7	Family and Friends		X
8	Other		X
9	Online newspapers		X
97	Don't know		X
98	Prefer not to say		X

Routing:

If "other" respondents could answer in text under "mc5_mainsourceorigin_w2_txt".

Variable name: mc5_mainsourceorigin_w2_b

Question Text: What is your main source of information about political events in (home country)? Please select ONE main source.

Answer categories:

		Included in	
		Argentina	
		W1	W2
1	TV		X
2	Radio		X
3	Newspaper (online or offline)		X
4	Other websites		X
5	Facebook		X
6	WhatsApp		X
7	Family and Friends		X
8	Other		X
9	Online newspapers		X
97	Don't know		X
98	Prefer not to say		X

Routing:

If “other” respondents could answer in text under “mc5_mainsourceorigin_w2_b_txt”.

Variable name: p29_followpoldest

Question text: Do you follow the political events in country of residence?

Answer categories:

1	Yes
2	No
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2	X	X	X

Variable name: mc5_mainsourcedest

Question Text: What is your main source of information about political events in country of residence?
Please select ONE main source.

Included in:

		Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2	W1	W2
1	TV	X	X	X	X	X	
2	Radio	X	X	X	X	X	
3	Newspaper (online or offline)	X	X	X	X	X	
4	Other websites	X	X	X	X	X	
5	Facebook	X	X	X	X	X	
6	WhatsApp	X		X		X	
7	Family and Friends	X	X	X	X	X	
8	Other	X	X	X	X	X	
97	Don't know	X	X	X	X	X	
98	Prefer not to say	X	X	X	X	X	

Variable name: mc5_mainsourcedest_u_w2

Question Text: What is your main source of information about political events in country of residence?
Please select ONE main source.

Included in:

		Ukraine	
		W1	W2
1	TV		X
2	Radio		X
3	Newspaper (online or offline)		X
4	Other websites		X
5	Facebook		X
6	WhatsApp		
7	Family and Friends		X
8	Other		X
9	Online newspapers		X
97	Don't know		X
98	Prefer not to say		X

Variable name: p1_poltrust

Question Text: Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that one can never be too careful in dealing with people? Please tell me on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means you can't be too careful and 10 means that most people can be trusted.

Answer categories:

0	You can't be too careful
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Most people can be trusted
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2	X	X	X

Question Text: Below is a list of institutions. Please indicate, in general, how much you trust each of the following (types of) institutions:

Answer categories:

1	Do not trust at all
2	Do not trust very much
3	Neither trust nor distrust
4	Quite trust
5	Trust completely
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Variable names:		Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2	W1	W2
p4_trust_ngov	Government of [origin country]	X	X	X	X	X	X
p4_trust_npar	Parliament of (home) country	X	X	X	X	X	X
p4_trust_prt	Political Parties of (home) countries	X	X	X	X		
p4_trust_tu	Trade Unions	X	X	X			
p4_trust_jstc	Judicial system of (home) country	X	X		X	X	X
p4_trust_eu	European Union	X	X		X		X
p4_trust_un	United Nations	X					
p4_trust_iadb_a	Inter-American development Bank	X					
p4_trust_unasur_a	UNASUR	X					
p4_trust_mercosur_a	MERCOSUR	X					
p4_trust_oas_a	Organization of American States	X					
p4_trust_imf_a	IMF	X					

Variable name: p6_frelect

Question Text: In some countries, people believe that their elections are conducted fairly. In other countries people believe that their elections are conducted unfairly. Do you believe that, generally speaking, elections in (home country) are fair? Please use a 5-point scale, where 1 means that elections are generally conducted fairly, and 5 means that elections are generally conducted unfairly.

Elections are rather likely to be held...

Answer categories:

1	Fairly
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	Not Fairly
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say
99	Item non-response

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2	X	X	X

Variable name: p9_critnet

Question Text: How many people in your circle of friends and family criticize the current political situation in (home country)?

Answer categories:

1	None
2	Some
3	Majority
4	All
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2	X	X	X

Variable name: p8_threats

Question Text: When you were living in (home country), did you ever refrain from political activities because you faced potential threats?

Answer categories:

1	Never
2	Rarely
3	Sometimes
4	Often
5	All of the time
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2			

Question Text: How likely do you think it is, that people who are politically active in Argentina will face the following threats

Answer categories:

1	Very unlikely
2	Unlikely
3	Likely
4	Very likely
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Variable names:		Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2	W1	W2
p10_threat_arrest	Being arrested or detained	X		X		X	
p10_threat_hurt	Being hurt by security forces	X		X		X	
p10_threat_work	Getting problems on the job or at university	X		X		X	
p10_threat_family	Getting problems for close family members	X		X		X	
p10_threat_record	Being recorded and harm their life in the future	X		X		X	
p10_threat_flee	Being forced to flee the country	X		X		X	

Question Text: Have you been involved in any of the following types of organizations in the past 12 months?

Answer categories:

1	Member
2	Supporter
3	Neither supporter nor member
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say

Variable names:		Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2	W1	W2
p12_org_rel	Religious organization in country of residence	X	X		X	X	X
p12_org_union	Trade union or professional organization in country of residence	X	X	X	X	X	X
p12_org_ppdest	Political party in country of residence	X	X	X	X	X	X
p12_org_ppor	Political party in home country	X	X	X	X	X	X
p12_org_cultor	Cultural or aid organization in home town/country	X	X	X	X	X	X
p12_org_polmovor	Political Movement other than a party in home country	X	X	X		X	
p12_org_wmn	Women's organization				X		X
p12_org_env	Environmental organization				X		
p12_org_polmovor_u	Political Movement other than a party in home country						X
or p12_org_o	Other namely:	X	X	X	X	X	X

Routing: If "other" respondents could answer in text under "p12_org_o_txt"

Variable name: p13_partyclose, p13_partyclose_txt**

Question Text: Is there a (home countries) political party to which you feel closest to, as opposed to other parties? Which political party is it?

Answer categories:

1	Yes
2	No
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2	X	X	X

Routing: *Respondent could answer which party in text under “p13_partyclose_txt”

Variable name: p13_partyfar // p13_partyfar_a_w2 (in ARG W2)

Question Text: Is there a (home countries) political party to which you feel the *furthest* from, as opposed to other parties? Which political party is it?

Answer categories:

1	Yes
2	No
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2	X		

Routing: Respondent could answer which party in text under “p13_partyfar_txt” and “p13_w2_partyfar_txt”

Question Text: Do you think that [protest] brought more good or harm to [home country]?

Country specific variable: Yes

Answer categories:

1	More good than harm
2	More harm than good
3	Mix of harm and good
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Variable names:		Included in					
		Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2	W1	W2
p15_good_pvr_d_a	the pañuelos verdes marches in favour of expansion of abortion rights in 2019	X					
p15_good_kod_p	protests against restrictions of media freedom 2016			X			
p15_good_em_u	EuroMaidan					X	
p15_good_pcl_a	pañuelos celestes marches against expansion of abortion in 2019	X					
p15_good_ccrlz_a	las protestas/cacerolazos de diciembre de 2001	X					

Electoral participation

Question Text: Did you vote in [specific election of home country]?

Country-specific: Yes

Answer categories:

1	Yes
2	No
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say

Variable names:		Included in:					
		Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2	W1	W2
p30_vote3	the second round of the last presidential elections in Poland in 2015			X			
p30_vote3	first round of the Presidential elections on March 31, 2019?	X				X	
p31_vote4	Did you vote in the previous Presidential elections in 2015?	X					
p31_vote4	Did you vote in the Parliamentary elections on October 13th?			X			
p31_vote4	Did you vote in the parliamentary elections on July 21, 2019?					X	
p32_vote5	the most recent, Presidential elections that took place on October 27, 2019. Did you vote in these elections?	X					
p16_vote1_p	the last Presidential elections in 2020				X		
p18_voteint3_a	the legislative elections on November 14, 2021		X				

Note: The Argentinean survey mistakenly asked about the “first round of presidential elections of March 31st”, rather of those of “October 2019” (p30_vote3)

Question Text: Which candidate did you vote for?

Country specific variable: Yes (and election specific)

Notes:

- This question was only asked when respondents answered “yes” on p30_vote3 etc.
- In Poland respondents were offered to choose “prefer not to say”, for ARG and UKR the candidates were offered in a drop-down list and there was no answer-enforcement (i.e. respondents could skip this question)
- For Argentina, p30_vote3_cand_a mistakenly contains the candidates from 2015 rather than from the first round of 2019

ARGENTINA

Variable Name:	Answer categories:		Argentina	
			W1	W2
p30_vote3_cand_a	4	Mauricio Macri and Gabriela Michetti	X	
p30_vote3_cand_a	7	Daniel Scioli and Carlos Zannini	X	
p30_vote3_cand_a	8	Sergio Massa and Gustavo Sáenz	X	
p30_vote3_cand_a	9	Nicolás Del Caño and Myriam Bregman	X	
p30_vote3_cand_a	10	Margarita Stolbizer and Miguel Ángel Olaviaga	X	
p30_vote3_cand_a	11	Adolfo Rodríguez Saá and Liliana Negre de Alonso	X	

Variable Name:	Answer categories:		Argentina	
			W1	W2
p31_vote4_cand_a	4	Mauricio Macri and Gabriela Michetti	X	
p31_vote4_cand_a	7	Daniel Scioli and Carlos Zannini	X	
p31_vote4_cand_a	8	Sergio Massa and Gustavo Sáenz	X	
p31_vote4_cand_a	9	Nicolás Del Caño and Myriam Bregman	X	
p31_vote4_cand_a	10	Margarita Stolbizer and Miguel Ángel Olaviaga	X	
p31_vote4_cand_a	11	Adolfo Rodríguez Saá and Liliana Negre de Alonso	X	

Variable Name:	Answer categories:		Argentina	
			W1	W2
p32_vote5_cand_a	4	Alberto Fernández and Cristina Fernández de Kirchner	X	
p32_vote5_cand_a	7	Mauricio Macri and Miguel Ángel Pichetto	X	

p32_vote5_cand_a	8	Roberto Lavagna and Juan Manuel Urtubey	X	
p32_vote5_cand_a	9	Nicolás Del Caño and Romina Del Plá	X	
p32_vote5_cand_a	10	José Luis Espert and Luis Rosales	X	
p32_vote5_cand_a	11	Juan José Gómez Centurión and Cynthia Hotton	X	

Variable Name:	Answer categories:		Argentina	
			W1	W2
p18_voteint1_a	1	Frente de Todos	X	
p18_voteint1_a	2	Juntos por el Cambio	X	
p18_voteint1_a	6	I plan to spoil the ballot	X	
p18_voteint1_a	98	Prefer not to say	X	

POLAND

Variable Name:	Answer categories:		Poland	
			W1	W1
p30_vote3_cand_p	201	Andrzej Duda	X	
p30_vote3_cand_p	202	Bronisław Komorowski	X	
p30_vote3_cand_p	98	Prefer not to say	X	

Variable Name:	Answer categories:		Poland	
			W1	W2
p31_vote4_cand_p	201	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość (wraz z Solidarną Polską i Porozumieniem)	X	
p31_vote4_cand_p	202	Koalicja Obywatelska (Platforma Obywatelska, Nowoczesna, Zieloni, Inicjatywa Pol	X	
p31_vote4_cand_p	203	Koalicja Polska (Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe, Kukiz '15)	X	
p31_vote4_cand_p	204	Lewica (Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej, Wiosna, Razem)	X	
p31_vote4_cand_p	205	Konfederacja Wolność i Niepodległość (KORWiN, Ruch Narodowy, Braun)	X	
p31_vote4_cand_p	206	Other Party	X	
p31_vote4_cand_p	207	I plan to give an invalid vote	X	
p31_vote4_cand_p	97	Hard to say	X	
p31_vote4_cand_p	98	Prefer not to say	X	

Variable Name:	Answer categories:		Poland	
			W1	W1
p16_vote1_cand_p	1	Andrzej Duda		X
p16_vote1_cand_p	4	Rafał Trzaskowski		X
p16_vote1_cand_p	5	I gave an invalid vote		X

UKRAINE

Variable Name:	Answer categories:		Ukraine	
			W1	W2
p30_vote3_cand_u	4	Volodymyr Zelenskyi	X	
p30_vote3_cand_u	7	Petro Poroshenko	X	
p30_vote3_cand_u	8	Yulia Tymoshenko	X	
p30_vote3_cand_u	9	Yurii Boyko	X	
p30_vote3_cand_u	10	Anatolii Hrytsenko	X	
p30_vote3_cand_u	11	Ihor Smeshko	X	
p30_vote3_cand_u	12	Oleh Lyashko	X	
p30_vote3_cand_u	13	Oleksandr Vilkul	X	
p30_vote3_cand_u	14	Ruslan Koshulinsky	X	
p30_vote3_cand_u	15	Yurii Tymoshenko	X	
p30_vote3_cand_u	16	Oleksandr Shevchenko	X	
p30_vote3_cand_u	17	Other candidate (please indicate):	X	

Variable Name:	Answer categories:		Ukraine	
			W1	W2
p31_vote4_cand_u	1	Servant of the people	X	
p31_vote4_cand_u	4	Opposition Platform - For Life	X	
p31_vote4_cand_u	5	Motherland	X	
p31_vote4_cand_u	6	European Solidarity	X	
p31_vote4_cand_u	7	Voice	X	
p31_vote4_cand_u	8	Radical Party of Oleh Lyashko	X	
p31_vote4_cand_u	9	Strength and Honor	X	
p31_vote4_cand_u	10	Opposition bloc	X	
p31_vote4_cand_u	11	Hroisman's Ukrainian Strategy	X	

p31_vote4_cand_u	12	Sharii's Party	X	
p31_vote4_cand_u	13	Svoboda	X	
p31_vote4_cand_u	14	Civic position	X	
p31_vote4_cand_u	15	Other	X	
p31_vote4_cand_u	99	Item non-response	X	

Question Text: Why did you not vote in the [election – see below]? Please choose the most important reason.

Answer categories:

1	I was not allowed to vote (underage, not registered)
2	I did not have time to vote
3	I could not travel to the polling station (too far/not mobile)
4	My vote does not matter
5	I did not like any of the parties/candidates running
6	My friends and family did not vote
7	Other (specify)
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Elections and variable names

		Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2	W1	W2
p30_vote3_whynot	Presidential elections of 2019					X	
p30_vote3_whynot	Presidential elections in 2015			X			
p30_vote3_whynot	first round of the presidential elections of 2019	X					
p31_vote4_whynot	Presidential elections in 2015	X					
p31_vote4_whynot	Parliamentary elections on October 13th			X			
p31_vote4_whynot	Parliamentary elections on July 21, 2019?					X	
p32_vote5_whynot_a	Presidential elections that took place on October 27, 2019.	X					
p16_vote1_whynot_p	Presidential elections of 2020				X		
p18_voteint1_Awhynot_a	Legislative elections on November 14, 2021		X				

Notes:

- If “other” Respondents could answer in text, see “p30_vote3_whynot_txt” etc.
- *This question is only applicable when the respondent answered “no” on p30_vote3 etc.*

Variable name: p33_vote_candpres_u

Question Text: If the presidential elections in Ukraine would be held today, who would you vote for?

Answer categories:

99	Boiko Yurii
100	Zelens'kyi Volodymyr
101	Koshulyns'kyi Ruslan
102	Lyashko Oleh
103	Medvedchuk Viktor
104	Poroshenko Petro
105	Rudyk Kira
106	Smeshko Ihor
107	Tymoshenko Iuliia
108	Other candidate
2	I would not vote
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1			
W2			X

Routing: If “other”, respondents could answer in text under “p33_vote_candpres_u_txt”

Variable name: m18_poldiscussion

Question Text: Do you talk about politics with your friends or family?

Answer categories:

1	at least once a week
2	at least once a month
3	at least once a year
4	less than once a year
5	never
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2	X	X	X

Non-electoral participation

Question Text: There are many things people can do to prevent or promote change. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following?

Answer categories:

1	Yes
2	No
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say

Variable names:		Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2	W1	W2
p22_action_wrkprt	...worked in a political party or action group?	X	X	X	X	X	X
p22_action_wrkngo	...worked in another non-governmental organisation or association?	X	X	X	X	X	X
p22_action_badge	...worn or displayed a campaign badge/sticker?	X	X	X	X	X	X
p22_action_pttn	...signed a petition?	X	X	X	X	X	X
p22_action_demlcl	...taken part in a public demonstration on local problems?	X	X	X	X	X	X
p22_action_strkprof	...taken part in a professional/labour strike?	X	X	X	X	X	X
p22_action_strkstdntp	...taken part in a student strike?	X	X	X	X	X	X
p22_action_prtmrch	...taken part in a campaign rally/demonstration in support of a political party?	X	X	X	X	X	X
p22_action_boycott	...boycotted certain products?	X	X	X	X	X	X
p22_action_online	...posted or shared anything about politics online, for example on blogs, via email or on social media such as Facebook or Twitter?	X	X	X	X	X	X
p22_action_demnat	...taken part in a public demonstration on national problems?	X	X	X	X	X	X

Variable name: p21_protinfl

Question Text: Some people believe that by taking part in protests, they can influence the situation in (home country). Others believe that protesting will not change anything. Using the scale, where 1 means that protests do not influence the situation in the country, and 5 means that protests influence the situation in (home country), please say what you think?

Protests...

Answer categories:

1	Do not influence
2	
3	
4	
5	Do influence
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2	X	X	X

Question Text: Let us think back to some past mass protests, did you participate in any of the following demonstrations?

Answer categories:

1	Never
2	Once
3	More than once
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say

Variable names:		Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2	W1	W2
p23_demo_numba_a	#NiUnaMenos in Buenos Aires in 2017 (1)	X					
p23_demo_numrg_a	#NiUnaMenos in your region of residence in 2017 (2)	X					
p23_demo_24mba_a	The 24 de marzo demonstration in Buenos Aires in 2019 (3)	X					
p23_demo_pvrdba_a	Pañuelos verdes Marches in favour of legal abortion en 2019 in Buenos Aires (5)	X					
p23_demo_pvrdr_g_a	Pañuelos verdes Marches in favour of legal abortion en 2019 in your region of residence (6)	X					
p23_demo_pclba_a	Pañuelos celestes Marches against of legalizing abortion en 2019 in Buenos Aires (7)	X					
p23_demo_pclrg_a	Pañuelos celestes Marches against legalizing abortion en 2019 in your region of residence (8)	X					
p23_demo_mcrba_a	Marches of “Si se puede” of Macri campaign in Buenos Aires (9)	X					
p23_demo_mcrrg_a	Marches of “Si se puede” of Macri campaign in your region of residence (10)	X					

Question Text: During the last 12 months, did you participate in any of the following demonstrations?

Answer categories:

1	Never
2	Once
3	More than once
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say

Variable names		Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2	W1	W2
p23_demo_num_a	Ni una menos		X				
p23_demo_nocvd	Against covid measures		X		X		X
p23_demo_clap	Clapping demonstrations in support of frontline/healthcare workers		X		X		X
p23_demo_noec	Street protests against closing down of the economy		X		X		X
p23_demo_o	Other street protests against the president/government		X				
p23_demo_pots	Pot-banging protest against covid lockdown				X		X
p23_demo_abort_p	Const. court abortion protests				X		

Question Text: Let us think back to the period of the EuroMaidan protests, between November 2013 and February 2014. Did you participate in any of the following demonstrations ?

Answer categories:

1	Never
2	Once
3	More than once
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say

Variable names:		Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2	W1	W2
p23_demo_emukr_u	Euromaidan in Ukraine					X	
p23_demo_emdest_u	Euromaidan in (country of residence)					X	

Question Text: Let us think back to the period of protests, particularly in December 2015 and in 2016. Did you participate in any of the following demonstrations?

Answer categories:

1	Never (1)
2	Once (2)
3	More than once (3)
97	Don't know (97)
98	Prefer not to say (98)

Variable names:		Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2	W1	W2
p23_protest_kodpol_p	KOD in Poland			X			
p23_protest_koddest_p	KOD in (country of residence)			X			
p23_protest_czarnydest_p	Czarny Protest in (country of residence)			X			

Question Text: Did you go to the demonstrations with: (select all that apply)

Answer categories:

1	Yes
2	No
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say

Variable names:		Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2	W1	W2
p24_demo_aln	By yourself/alone?	X		X	X	X	
p24_demo_fml	With relatives?	X		X	X	X	
p24_demo_frnd	With friends?	X		X	X	X	
p24_demo_nghbr	With neighbours?	X		X	X	X	
p24_demo_cllg	With colleagues or fellow students?	X		X	X	X	
p24_demo_org	With members of an organisation of which you are a member?	X		X	X	X	

Routing: *This is only applicable if the respondents answered “once” or “more than once” on the previous questions asking if they attended a particular protest*

Question Text: And have you ever participated in any of the following earlier protests?

Country specific variable: Yes

Answer categories (ARG, POL)

1	Yes
3	No
4	Never heard of this protest (ARG) // I was too young to participate (POL)
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say

Answer categories (UKR)

1	Yes , in origin country
2	Yes in country of residence
3	No
4	Never heard of this protest
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say

Variable names:		Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2	W1	W2
p26_protest_crdzbz_a	Cordobazo/ Rosariazo en 1969	X					
p26_protest_plzmy_a	Pro-Human Rights Marches/Marches of the Madres de la Plaza Del Mayo	X					
p26_protest_mlvns_a	Anti-Malvinas/Pro-Democracy Protests December 1982	X					
p26_protest_mlvns_a	Los disturbios contra gobierno de Alfonsín entre los meses de mayo y de junio 1989	X					
p26_protest_ccrlz_a	Cacerolazos in 2001/ las protestas de diciembre de 2001/Argentinazo/Las Protestas de Que Se Vayan Todos	X					
p26_protest_fdz_a	8N Mass Mobilization on November 8, 2012 in Opposition to President Cristina Fernández de Kirchner	X					
p26_protest_nsmn_a	Protests for Alberto Nisman/18F a demonstration on February 18, 2015	X					
p26_protest_mcr_a	21F Mass Mobilization on February 21 2018, in opposition to Mauricio Macri	X					
p26_protest_sldnsc_p	Solidarność Protests in 1980s			X			
p26_protest_polstrks_p	Polish strikes in 1988			X			

	In other local social, political, economic or environmental protests			X			
p26_protest_or_u	Street protests in 2004, that led to the Orange Revolution					X	
p26_protest_nokshm_u	Protests of 2001, "Ukraine without Kuchma"					X	
p26_protest_oer_u	In other local social, political, economic or environmental protests					X	

Variable name: p28_ntwrkprt

Question Text: How many people in your circle of friends and family have ever participated in a protest in (home country)?

Answer categories:

1	None
2	Some
3	Majority
4	All
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2	X		

Variable name: p11_negcon

Question Text: Have you ever experienced any negative consequences due to your engagement in political activities in (home country)?

Answer categories:

1	Never
2	Rarely
3	Sometimes
4	Often
5	All of the time
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2			

List Experiment

Protest

Variable name: l2_carda

Question Text: I'm going to show you a list of 4 things that people might consider before engaging in protest activity against their government. Please tell me HOW MANY of the following things you would personally have considered if thinking about protesting if you were living in (home country):

- Time off work (exclusively in ARGW1 and UKRW1)
- Quitting a job (exclusively in POLW1)
- Cost of travel to protest
- Missing my favourite TV show
- Distance to travel

Answer categories:

0	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Note: Respondents were randomly shown either card A or card B (next page).

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2			

Variable name: l2_cardb

Question Text: I'm going to show you a list of 5 things that people might consider before engaging in protest activity against their government. Please tell me HOW MANY of the following things you would personally have considered if thinking about protesting if you were living in (home country):

- Time off work (exclusive for UKRW1 and ARGW1)
- Quitting Job (exclusive for POLW1)
- Cost of travel to protest
- Missing my favourite TV show
- Distance to travel
- Risk of getting arrested

Answer categories:

0	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say

Note: Respondents were randomly shown either card (previous page) A or card B.

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2			

Migration status at entry

Variable names: I0_example_a (for Arg) and I0_example_u (for Ukraine)

Question Text: The next question will be a different type of question. You will be given a certain number of options, and will be asked HOW MANY of these options you would choose. You do not have to indicate if you choose each option individually, but only **how many** options from the list you would choose; your response should be a number. Before we ask you the questions, we will give you an example

Below is a list of 5 possible things that people sometimes do during the average week.

- Read the newspaper
- Cook for a large group of people
- Buy flowers
- Watch a movie
- Go to the gym

Think about which options you would do during the week. Then count the number of answers you would consider, and select the **TOTAL NUMBER**. So if you would consider reading the newspaper, watching a movie, and going to the gym, then you would select the answer '3'.

How many choices would you select?

Answer categories:

1	I would select 0 options
2	I would select 1 options
3	I would select 2 options
4	I would select 3 options
5	I would select 4 options
6	I would select 5 options
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1			
W2	X		X

Variable names: l2_carda_u (for Ukraine) l2_carda_a (for Argentina)

Question Text: Below is a list of 4 things you may have had when you first left to live outside (home country). Can you please indicate HOW MANY of the following things applied to you when you arrived in that country?

- I spoke the language of the country I moved to fluently
- I knew other (people from home country) who lived in that country
- I had been on holiday to that country many times
- I had a job in the country I moved to

Answer categories:

0	0 (Only offered in Ukrainian survey)
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1			
W2	X		X

Note: Respondents were randomly shown either card A or card B (next page).

Variable names: l2_cardb_u (for Ukraine), l2_cardb_a (for Argentina)

Question Text: Below is a list of 4 things you may have had when you first left to live outside Argentina. Can you please indicate HOW MANY of the following things applied to you when you arrived in that country?

- I spoke the language of the country I moved to fluently
- I knew other Argentinians who lived in that country
- I had been on holiday to that country many times
- I had a job in the country I moved to
- I had a visa (permit) that allowed me to live, work or study in that country

Answer categories:

0	0 (only included in Ukrainian survey)
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Note: Respondents were randomly shown either card A (previous page) or card B.

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1			
W2	X		X

General attitudes and preferences

Variable name: a3_corruption

Question Text: To what extent do you think that there is corruption within the state agencies in (home country)?

Answer categories:

1	To a large extent
2	To a medium extent
3	To a small extent
4	Not at all
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2	X	X	X

Question Text: Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Country specific variable: Yes

Answer categories:

1	Completely agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Somewhat disagree
4	Completely disagree
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Variable names:		Included in:					
		Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2	W1	W2
a5_statement_abrd_a	The (home country) government should do more to consider its citizens living abroad	X					
a5_statement_mercosur_a	Argentina should leave Mercosur	X					
a5_statement_prtst	If the situation in your country would require it, you are ready to protest against the government	X	X	X	X	X	X
a5_statement_imf_a	Argentina should default on its IMF debt	X					
a5_statement_abort_a	Abortion should be legal for all Argentine Women	X					
a5_statement_foodcost_a	The cost of food is rising and is increasingly a major concern of mine.	X					
a5_statement_pvrty_a	Rising poverty is the most pressing concern in the country	X					
a5_statement_infltio_a	Inflation will rise exponentially next year (2020)	X					
a5_statement_cepo_a	The CEPO/currency controls policy is a necessary policy even if makes things more difficult for people like me	X					
a5_statement_crime_a	With each year violence and crime are getting worse in Argentina	X					
a5_statement_kirchnr_a	It is important that, if Cristian Fernandez de Kirchner is found guilty of corruption, she steps down as Vice President	X					

a5_statement_congrss_a	When the country is facing very difficult times, it is justifiable for the president of the country to close the Congress and govern without Congress	X					
a5_statement_military_a	Some people say that under some circumstances it would be justified for the military of this country to take power by a coup d'état (military coup). In your opinion would a coup be justified?	X					
a5_statement_transfer_a	Would you be in favour of the government increasing government transfers to the poor, even if it means higher taxes?	X					
a5_statement_voteduty	Citizens have to go to vote, whether or not it is mandatory.		X		X		X
a5_statement_polpart	As a citizen I have a duty to engage in political and/or civil society activities, beyond elections		X				
a5_statement_protduty_a	I would be neglecting my duty as a citizen if I didn't protest when the situation in Argentina requires		X				
a5_statement_mignegcd	Some people say that people who emigrate from (home country) are neglecting their duty as a citizen to improve things in the country. Other people say this is not the case. To what extent do you agree that people who emigrate from (home country) are neglecting their duty as a citizen to improve things in the country?		X		X		X
a5_statement_abrd_p	The (home country) government should do more to consider its citizens living abroad			X			
a5_statement_leaveeu_p	Poland should leave the European Union			X	X		
a5_statement_eu_p	Poland is an important player in the EU			X			
a5_statement_nato_p	Poland should leave NATO			X	X		
a5_statement_russia_p	The biggest threat to Poland is from a hostile Russia			X	X		

a5_statement_mig_p	The biggest threat to Poland is migration from Ukraine			X	X		
a5_statement_rural_p	The Polish government is not doing enough to support the rural regions of Poland			X	X		
a5_statement_cu_u	Ukraine should join the Customs Union with Belarus, Russia and Kazakhstan					X	
a5_statement_eu_u	Ukraine should join the European Union					X	X
a5_statement_eeu_u	Ukraine should join the Eurasian Economic Union					X	X
a5_statement_nato_u	Ukraine should join NATO					X	X
a5_statement_union_u	Ukraine and Russia should unite into a single state					X	X
a5_statement_inpdncy_u	The preservation of the territorial integrity of Ukraine by military means is necessary					X	
a5_statement_support_u	The Ukrainian government is not doing enough to support the regions and people most affected by the war					X	
a5_statement_nglctpro_u	I would be neglecting my duty as a citizen if I didn't protest when the situation in Ukraine requires.						X

Migration

Variable name: m11_livedothcountry

Question Text: Have you lived in other countries outside (home country) before coming to (country of residence)?

Answer categories:

1	Yes
2	No
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2			

Question Text: In which country or countries have you lived besides (home country) and (country of residence)? Select all that apply.

Country specific variable: Yes, answer options based on common destinations.

Variable names:		Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2	W1	W2
m11_livedin_us_a	United States	X					
m11_livedin_it	Italy	X		X		X	
m11_livedin_par_a	Paraguay	X					
m11_livedin_ch_a	Chile	X					
m11_livedin_bol_a	Bolivia	X					
m11_livedin_br_a	Brazil	X					
m11_livedin_ca_a	Canada	X					
m11_livedin_isr	Israel	X				X	
m11_livedin_ru_u	Russia					X	
m11_livedin_pol_u	Poland					X	
m11_livedin_czh_u	Czech Republic					X	
m11_livedin_bl_u	Belarus					X	
m11_livedin_port_u	Portugal					X	
m11_livedin_ukr_p	Ukraine			X			
m11_livedin_fr_p	France			X			
m11_livedin_nl_p	The Netherlands			X			
m11_livedin_irl_p	Ireland			X			
m11_livedin_swd_p	Sweden			X			

Routing: This Question is only applicable and displayed if the respondent answered “yes” in m11_livedothcountry, see previous page.

Variable name: m20_lastyearorigin

Question Text: What was the last year you lived in (home country)? (YYYY)

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2			

Question Text: In which province did you live before you left (home country)?

Country specific variable: Yes

ARGENTINA:

Variable name	Answer categories		Included in	
			W1	W2
m13_provinceorigin_a	1	Ciudad Autónoma de Buenos Aires	X	
m13_provinceorigin_a	94	Provincia de Buenos Aires	X	
m13_provinceorigin_a	95	Catamarca	X	
m13_provinceorigin_a	96	Chaco	X	
m13_provinceorigin_a	97	Chubut	X	
m13_provinceorigin_a	98	Córdoba	X	
m13_provinceorigin_a	99	Corrientes	X	
m13_provinceorigin_a	100	Entre Ríos	X	
m13_provinceorigin_a	101	Formosa	X	
m13_provinceorigin_a	103	La Pampa	X	
m13_provinceorigin_a	105	Mendoza	X	
m13_provinceorigin_a	106	Misiones	X	
m13_provinceorigin_a	107	Neuquén	X	
m13_provinceorigin_a	108	Río Negro	X	
m13_provinceorigin_a	109	Salta	X	
m13_provinceorigin_a	110	San Juan	X	
m13_provinceorigin_a	111	San Luis	X	
m13_provinceorigin_a	112	Santa Cruz	X	
m13_provinceorigin_a	113	Santa Fe	X	
m13_provinceorigin_a	114	Santiago del Estero	X	
m13_provinceorigin_a	115	Tierra del Fuego, Antártida e Islas del Atlántico Sur	X	
m13_provinceorigin_a	116	Tucumán		

POLAND

Variable name:	Answer categories and values:		Included in	
			W1	W2
m13_voivodshiporigin_p	2	Lower Silesian	X	
m13_voivodshiporigin_p	3	Kuyavian-Pomeranian	X	
m13_voivodshiporigin_p	4	Lublin	X	
m13_voivodshiporigin_p	5	Lubusz	X	
m13_voivodshiporigin_p	6	Łódź	X	
m13_voivodshiporigin_p	7	Lesser Poland	X	
m13_voivodshiporigin_p	8	Masovian	X	
m13_voivodshiporigin_p	9	Opole	X	
m13_voivodshiporigin_p	10	Subcarpathian	X	
m13_voivodshiporigin_p	11	Podlaskie	X	
m13_voivodshiporigin_p	12	Pomeranian	X	
m13_voivodshiporigin_p	13	Silesian	X	
m13_voivodshiporigin_p	14	Holy Cross	X	
m13_voivodshiporigin_p	15	Warmian-Masurian	X	
m13_voivodshiporigin_p	16	Greater Poland	X	
m13_voivodshiporigin_p	17	West Pomeranian	X	

UKRAINE

Variable names:	Answer categories and values:		Included in:	
			W1	W2
m13_oblastorigin_u	1	Cherkasy Oblast	X	
m13_oblastorigin_u	2	Chernihiv Oblast	X	
m13_oblastorigin_u	3	Chernivtsi Oblast	X	
m13_oblastorigin_u	4	Dnipropetrovsk Oblast	X	
m13_oblastorigin_u	5	Donetsk Oblast	X	
m13_oblastorigin_u	6	Ivano-Frankivsk Oblast	X	
m13_oblastorigin_u	7	Kharkiv Oblast	X	
m13_oblastorigin_u	8	Kherson Oblast	X	
m13_oblastorigin_u	9	Khmelnyskyi Oblast	X	
m13_oblastorigin_u	10	Kiev Oblast	X	
m13_oblastorigin_u	29	Kiev City	X	
m13_oblastorigin_u	28	AR Krimea	X	
m13_oblastorigin_u	11	Kirovohrad Oblast	X	
m13_oblastorigin_u	12	Luhansk Oblast	X	
m13_oblastorigin_u	13	Lviv Oblast	X	
m13_oblastorigin_u	14	Mykolaiv Oblast	X	
m13_oblastorigin_u	15	Odessa Oblast	X	
m13_oblastorigin_u	16	Poltava Oblast	X	
m13_oblastorigin_u	17	Rivne Oblast	X	
m13_oblastorigin_u	30	Sevastopol City	X	
m13_oblastorigin_u	18	Sumy Oblast	X	
m13_oblastorigin_u	19	Ternopil Oblast	X	
m13_oblastorigin_u	20	Vinnytsia Oblast	X	
m13_oblastorigin_u	21	Volyn Oblast	X	
m13_oblastorigin_u	22	Zakarpattia Oblast	X	
m13_oblastorigin_u	23	Zaporizhia Oblast	X	
m13_oblastorigin_u	24	Zhytomyr Oblast	X	
m13_oblastorigin_u	97	Don't know	X	
m13_oblastorigin_u	98	Prefer not to say	X	

Variable name: m14_migreason

Question Text: What would you say is the main reason you left your (home country)?

Answer categories:

1	Economic reasons
2	Political reasons
3	Economic and political reasons were equally important
4	Other, namely...
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2			

Note: If “other” respondents could answer in text under “m14_migreason_txt”

Variable name: m15_ntwkdestination

Question Text: Before you came to live in (country of residence) were any of your friends and family already living or working in this country?

Answer categories:

1	Yes
2	No
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2			

Variable name: m15_contactntwk

Question Text: How often are you in touch with family and friends in (home country)? (call, Whatsapp, email, Facebook)

Answer categories:

1	At least once a week
2	At least once a month
3	At least once a year
4	Less than once a year
5	Never
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2	X	X	X

Variable name: m18_poldiscussion

Question Text: Do you discuss (home countries) politics with your family/friends in your country of origin?

Answer categories:

1	At least once a week
2	At least once a month
3	At least once a year
4	Less than once a year
5	Never
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2	X	X	X

Question Text: Do you send financial support (remittances) to family or friends living in (home country)?

Country specific: Yes, answer categories in Ukraine differ from Poland and Argentina

ARGENTINA, POLAND

Variable name: m9_remittancessent_polarg

Answer categories:

1	Yes, monthly
2	Yes, a few times a year
3	Yes, once a year
4	Yes, less than once a year
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	
W2	X	X	

UKRAINE

Variable name: m9_remittancessent_u

Answer categories:

1	Yes, monthly
2	Yes, a few times a year
3	Yes, once a year
4	Yes, less than once a year
5	No, never
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1			X
W2			X

Variable name: m16_travelback

Question Text: How often do you travel back to (home country)?

Answer categories:

1	Multiple times per year
2	About once a year
3	At least once every five years
4	Less often
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2	X	X	X

Variable name: m21_monthorigin

Question Text: During the last year, how many months did you spend in (home country)?

Answer categories:

1	(1)
2	(2)
3	(3)
4	(4)
5	(5)
6	(6)
7	(7)
8	(8)
9	(9)
10	(10)
11	(11)
12	(12)
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2	X	X	X

Variable name: m17_leave

Question Text: Do you plan to move to another country to live or work some time during the next 5 years?

Answer categories:

1	Yes
2	No
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1			
W2	X	X	X

Variable name: m17_leave_cntry

Question Text: To which country?

Included in:

		Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2	W1	W2
1	Canada		X		X		X
2	France		X		X		X
3	Germany		X		X		X
4	Russia				X		X
5	United Kingdom		X		X		X
6	United States		X		X		X
7	Other namely		X		X		X

Routing:

1. If "other" respondents could answer in text under "m17_leave_cntry_o_txt"
2. This question is only applicable if the respondent answered "yes" at "m17_leave"

Demographics

Variable name: d16_yearbirth

Question Text: Could you please tell me your year of birth? (YYYY)

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2	X	X	X

Question Text: Please tell me, are you...

Variable name: d19_gender

Answer categories:

1	A man
2	A woman
98	Prefer not to say

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2	X	X	X

Education

Question Text: What is your level of education?

Country specific variable: Yes, answer categories reflect national education system

ARGENTINA

Variable name	Answer categories:		Included in:	
			W1	W2
d1_education_a	1	Inicial	X	
d1_education_a	2	Primaria incompleta	X	
d1_education_a	3	Primaria completa	X	
d1_education_a	4	Secundaria incompleta	X	
d1_education_a	5	Secundaria completa	X	
d1_education_a	6	Superior no universitario incompleto	X	
d1_education_a	7	Superior no universitario completo	X	
d1_education_a	8	Universitario incompleto	X	
d1_education_a	9	Universitario completo	X	
d1_education_a	10	Post universitario incompleto	X	
d1_education_a	11	Post universitario completo	X	
d1_education_a	97	<i>Don't know</i>	X	
d1_education_a	98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>	X	

POLAND

Variable name	Answer categories:		Included in:	
			W1	W2
d1_education_p	1	No formal education	X	
d1_education_p	2	Primary education	X	
d1_education_p	3	Gymnasium	X	
d1_education_p	4	Basic vocational	X	
d1_education_p	5	High school/secondary school but without final exam passed	X	
d1_education_p	6	High school/secondary school with final exam passed	X	
d1_education_p	7	Vocational secondary education	X	
d1_education_p	8	College / Post-secondary school education	X	
d1_education_p	9	Higher education - BA, Ing., or Dipl. Econ.	X	
d1_education_p	10	Higher education - MA, MD, or equivalent	X	
d1_education_p	11	Higher education - PhD or higher	X	
d1_education_p	97	<i>Don't know</i>	X	
d1_education_p	98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>	X	

UKRAINE

Variable Name			Included in:	
			W1	W2
d1_education_u	1	No formal education	X	
d1_education_u	2	Primary education	X	
d1_education_u	3	Some high school/secondary education	X	
d1_education_u	4	High school/secondary school	X	
d1_education_u	5	Professional tertiary education	X	
d1_education_u	6	Incomplete higher or tertiary or university education	X	
d1_education_u	7	Higher or tertiary or university education	X	
d1_education_u	8	PhD	X	
d1_education_u	97	<i>Don't know</i>	X	
d1_education_u	98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>	X	

Variable name: d1_edu_deg_eu

Question Text: Did you obtain a university or other higher education degree outside [origin country]?

Answer categories:

1	Yes
2	No
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1			
W2	X	X	X

Question text: In which country or countries did you obtain a university or other higher education degree?

Variable names:		Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2	W1	W2
d1_edu_deg_spa	Obtained degree in Spain		X		X		X
d1_edu_deg_ger	Obtained degree in Germany		X		X		X
d1_edu_deg_uk	Obtained degree in United Kingdom		X		X		X
d1_edu_deg_us	Obtained degree in United States		X		X		X
d1_edu_deg_can	Obtained degree in Canada		X		X		X
d1_edu_deg_pol	Obtained degree in Poland		X				X
d1_edu_deg_o, d1_edu_deg_o2	Other		X		X		X

Note: This question is only applicable if the respondent answered “yes” on “d1_edu_deg_eu” AND if “other” than most respondents could answer in text under “d1_edu_deg_o_txt” and some others under “d1_edu_deg_o2_txt”.

Variable name: d1_edu_deg_year

Question Text: In what year did you obtain your degree? If you obtained multiple tertiary degrees outside (origin country), please give the year you obtained the most recent one. (YYYY)

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1			
W2	X	X	X

Routing: This question is only applicable if the respondent answered “yes” on “d1_edu_deg_eu”

Question Text: Now I will briefly describe a type of person. Using this card, would you please indicate whether this person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, a little like you, not like you, or not at all like you?

Answer categories:

1	Very much like me
2	Like me
3	Somewhat like me
4	A little like me
5	Not like me
6	Not at all like me
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say

Variable Names		Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2	W1	W2
d25_risk_rsk	Adventure and taking risks are important to this person		X		X		X
d25_risk_exc	To have an exciting life is important to this person		X		X		X

Variable name: d26_happy

Question Text: Taking all things together, would you say you are:

Answer categories:

1	Very happy
2	Rather happy
3	Not very happy
4	Not at all happy
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1			
W2	X	X	X

Question Text: Please, indicate how attached/close you feel to the following. Please indicate how attached/close do you feel to...

Answer categories:

1	I am very attached/close
2	I am somewhat attached/close
3	I am not very attached/close
4	I am not at all attached/close
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Variable Names		Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2	W1	W2
p29_attchmnt_oc	(origin country)		X		X		X
p29_attchmnt_lat_a	Latin America		X				
p29_attchmnt_world	The world more broadly		X		X		
p29_attchmnt_rc	Your country of residence		X		X		X
p29_attchmnt_eu	Europe				X		X

Variable name: d2_maritalstatus

Question Text: What is your marital status?

Included in:

		Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2	W1	W2
1	Married	X	X	X	X	X	X
2	Partner, but in unregistered (civil marriage)	X	X	X	X	X	X
3	Never been married and do not have a long-term partner	X	X	X	X	X	X
4	Divorced, and do not have a long-term partner	X	X	X	X	X	X
5	Widow(er) and do not have a long-term partner	X	X	X	X	X	X
97	<i>Don't know</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X

Variable name: d3_partner

Question Text: Where does your partner/spouse currently live?

Answer categories:

1	In the same household as the respondent
2	Elsewhere in (country of residence)
3	In another country, namely
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2	X	X	X

Routing:

1. This question is only applicable if the respondent answered one of these categories: (1) or (2) in “d2_maritalstatus”, see previous page.
2. If “other”, respondents could answer in text under “d3_partner_txt”

Variable name: d4_children

Question Text: Do you have children?

Answer categories:

1	Yes
2	No
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2	X	X	X

Variable name: d4_childloc

Question Text: Do they live in (country of residence)?

Answer categories:

1	Yes, all
2	Yes, some
3	No, none
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2	X	X	X

Routing: This question is only applicable if the respondent answered “yes” on “d4_children”, see previous page.

Question Text: Tell me, to what denomination/church do you belong to ...

Country Specific variable: Yes, answer categories reflect main religious communities in survey country

ARGENTINA

Variable names:	Answer categories		Included	
			W1	W2
d6_religion2_a	1	Roman Catholic Church	X	
d6_religion2_a	2	Protestant (Mainline Protestant or Protestant non-Evangelica)	X	
d6_religion2_a	3	Evangelical and Pentecostal	X	
d6_religion2_a	4	Other Christian	X	
d6_religion2_a	5	Jewish	X	
d6_religion2_a	6	Muslim	X	
d6_religion2_a	7	I do not belong to one denomination	X	
d6_religion2_a	8	Atheist	X	
d6_religion2_a	10	Other, namely	X	
d6_religion2_a	97	<i>Don't know</i>	X	
d6_religion2_a	98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>	X	

POLAND

Variable names:			Poland	
			W1	W2
d6_religion_p	1	Roman Catholic Church	X	
d6_religion_p	3	Greek Catholic Church	X	
d6_religion_p	4	Protestant Church	X	
d6_religion_p	5	Jehovah's Witnesses	X	
d6_religion_p	6	Muslim	X	
d6_religion_p	7	Judaism	X	
d6_religion_p	8	I do not belong to one religion	X	
d6_religion_p	9	Atheist	X	
d6_religion_p	10	Other, namely		
d6_religion_p	97	<i>Don't know</i>	X	
d6_religion_p	98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>	X	

UKRAINE

Variable names:			W1	W2
d6_religion_u	1	Ukrainian Orthodox Church	X	X
d6_religion_u	2	Russian Orthodox Church	X	X
d6_religion_u	3	Greek Catholic Church	X	X
d6_religion_u	4	Roman Catholic Church	X	X
d6_religion_u	5	Protestant Christian churches	X	X
d6_religion_u	6	Muslim	X	X
d6_religion_u	8	I do not belong to one religion	X	X
d6_religion_u	9	Atheist	X	X
d6_religion_u	10	Other, namely	X	X
d6_religion_u	97	<i>Don't know</i>	X	X
d6_religion_u	98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>	X	X

Routing: If “other” than respondents could answer in text under:

1. d6_religion_txt_u in UKR W2
2. d6_religion_txt_p in POL W1
3. d6_religion_txt_a in ARG W1
4. d6_religion_txt_u in UKR W1

Question Text: Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Answer categories:

1	Fully agree
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Fully disagree
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say

Variable names:		Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2	W1	W2
a4b_statement_gndrl	In a family, the husband should always make the important decisions		X		X		X
a4b_statement_smsexmar	Marriage should be only between a man and a woman		X		X		X
a4b_statement_abortion	Abortion should be/remain legal for all women in [Poland//Ukraine]				X		X
a4b_statement_abortion_a	Abortion should be legal for all women		X				

Variable name: m15_ntwkdest_number

Question Text: Let us talk a little more about the people who are important to you personally and who you feel close to that live in (country of residence) Please do NOT include your parents, your husband/wife or your children, but you CAN include other relatives. How many people are you thinking of?

Answer categories:

1	None, I have no one close to me in (country of residence)
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	More than 4, namely:
97 // 7 in ARG	Don't know
98 // 8 in ARG	Prefer not to say

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1			
W2	X	X	X

Routing: If “other” than respondents could answer under “m15_ntwkdest_number_txt”

Variable name: m15_ntwkdest_nforg

Question Text: How many of these are from (home country)

Answer categories:

1	All of them
2	More than half
3	About half
4	Less than half
5	Almost none or none
98	Prefer not to say

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1			
W2	X	X	X

Routing: this question is only applicable if the respondent answered 2,3,4,5,6 on “m15_ntwkdest_number”, see previous page

Nationality

Question Text: Some people belong to only one nationality, others consider themselves as belonging to several nationalities. Please tell me, at least approximately, to what extent do you feel you belong to the following groups?

Answer categories:

1	Fully
2	For the most part
3	Half
4	In part but less than half
5	Not at all
97	Don't know
98	Prefer not to say

Variable names:		Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2	W1	W2
d7_nationality_pol_p	Polish			X	X		
d7_nationality_u_u	Ukrainians					X	X
d7_nationality_r_u	Russians					X	X
d7_nationality_dest_p	Belonging to the nation of the country of residence			X	X		
d7_nationality_o1_p	Other, list each:			X	X		
d7_nationality_o1_u	Other, list each:					X	X

Routing: If “other” than

1. Ukrainian respondents could answer in text under “d7_nationality_o1_txt_u”
2. Polish respondents could answer in text under “d7_nationality_o1_p_txt”

Variable name: d7_othernat_a

Question Text: Do you hold any other citizenship other than Argentine citizenship? If yes, please tell me which one.

Answer categories:

1	Yes,
2	No
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X		
W2			

Note: respondents could answer in text under: "d7_othernat_txt_a"

Variable name: d7_originctzshp

Question Text: Do you currently have (home country) citizenship?

Answer categories:

1	Yes
2	No
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2	X	X	X

Variable name: d7_destctzshp

Question Text: Do you currently have (country of residence) citizenship?

Answer categories:

1	Yes
2	No
3	I applied/am in the process of applying
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2	X	X	X

Variable name: d7_destctzshp_year

Question Text: In what year did you obtain this citizenship? [yyyy] :

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1			
W2	X	X	X

Routing: This question is only applicable if the respondent answered “yes” at d7_destctzshp.

Question Text: If you had to register only one nationality, which would you choose?

Variable name: d7_natchoice_u, d7_natchoice_a

Country specific variable: Yes

Answer categories (Argentina)

d7_natchoice_a	1	Argentine
d7_natchoice_a	2	Other
d7_natchoice_a	97	Don't know
d7_natchoice_a	98	Prefer not to say

Answer categories (Ukraine)

d7_natchoice_u	1	Russian
d7_natchoice_u	2	Ukrainian
d7_natchoice_u	3	Other
d7_natchoice_u	97	Don't know
d7_natchoice_u	98	Prefer not to say

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X		X
W2			X

Note: If “other” the respondents could answer in text under: d7_natchoice_txt_(u/a)

Variable name: d7_otherctzshp

Question Text: Do you have any other citizenships?

Answer categories:

1	No
2	Yes, namely (write all that apply):

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1			
W2		X	X

Note: If “yes” than respondents could answer in text under “d7_otherctzshp_txt”

Variable name: d8_langlife_u (UKR) // d8_langlife_p (POL)

Question Text: Which language do you typically speak in your private life? If you speak several languages in your private life, please, tell me, which one you consider the main one?

Answer categories (UKR W1/2):

1	Ukrainian
2	Russian
3	Other (please specify)
4	Ukrainian and Russian equally
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Answer categories (POL W2):

1	Polish
2	Language of the country of residence
3	Other (please specify)
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1		X	X
W2			X

Routing:

1. If “other” for Ukrainian respondents could answer in text under: “d8_langlife_txt_u”.
2. If “other” for Polish respondents, they could answer under “d8_langlife_txt_p”

Language

Variable name: d8_langwork_u

Question Text: Which language do you typically speak at work?

Answer categories:

1	Ukrainian
2	Russian
3	Other (please specify)
4	Ukrainian and Russian equally
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1			X
W2			X

Note: If “other” respondents could answer in text under “d8_langwork_txt_u”

Variable name: d8_langnative_u

Question Text: What language do you consider your native language?

Answer categories:

1	Ukrainian
2	Russian
3	Other (please specify)
4	Ukrainian and Russian equally
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1			X
W2			X

Note: If “other” respondents could answer in text under “d8_langnative_txt_u”

Question Text: What is your current employment situation?

Country specific variable: Yes

ARGENTINA (W1/2), UKRAINE (W1/2), POLAND (W2)

Variable names:			Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
			W1	W2	W1	W2	W1	W2
d9_employment	1	Self-employed	X	X		X	X	X
d9_employment	2	Salaried employee in a state company	X	X		X	X	X
d9_employment	3	Salaried employee in a private company	X	X		X	X	X
d9_employment	4	Temporarily out of work	X	X		X	X	X
d9_employment	5	Retired/pensioner	X	X		X	X	X
d9_employment	6	Don't work/responsible for shopping and housework	X	X		X	X	X
d9_employment	7	Student	X	X		X	X	X
d9_employment	8	I am chronically ill/disabled		X		X		X
d9_employment	9	I am retired		X		X		X
d9_employment	10	I look after the home/children		X		X		X
d9_employment	97	<i>Don't know</i>	X	X		X	X	X
d9_employment	98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>	X	X		X	X	X

POLAND (W1)

Variable names:			Poland	
			W1	W2

d9_employment_p	1	Self-employed	X	
d9_employment_p	2	Employee in the public sector	X	
d9_employment_p	3	Employee in another sector	X	
d9_employment_p	4	Volunteer	X	
d9_employment_p	5	Student	X	
d9_employment_p	6	I don't work, I am looking for a job	X	
d9_employment_p	7	I don't work and I'm not looking for a job	X	
d9_employment_p	8	I am chronically ill/disabled	X	
d9_employment_p	9	I am retired	X	
d9_employment_p	10	I look after the home/children	X	
d9_employment_p	97	<i>Don't know</i>	X	
d9_employment_p	98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>	X	

Variable name: d9a_wrkfrmhom

Question Text: Are you currently able to work from home?

Answer categories:

1	Yes, I normally can work at least part time from home.
2 (4 in ARG W2)	Yes, but this is because of the pandemic context, normally I would work in my office.
3 (5 in ARG W2)	No, I am not able to work from home
97 (3 in ARG W2)	<i>Don't know</i>
98 (2 in ARG W2)	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1			
W2	X	X	X

Routing: This question is only applicable if the respondent answered “1” at “d9_employment” / d9_employment_p, see previous page.

Question Text: What was your employment situation when you last left (home country)

ARGENTINA, UKRAINE

Variable names:			Argentina		Ukraine	
			W1	W2	W1	W2
d9_employmentorigin	1	Self-employed	X		X	
d9_employmentorigin	2	Salaried employee in a state company	X		X	
d9_employmentorigin	3	Salaried employee in a private company	X		X	
d9_employmentorigin	4	Temporarily out of work	X		X	
d9_employmentorigin	5	Retired/pensioner	X		X	
d9_employmentorigin	6	Didn't work/was responsible for shopping and housework	X		X	
d9_employmentorigin	7	Student	X		X	
d9_employmentorigin_p	97	<i>Don't know</i>	X		X	
d9_employmentorigin	98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>	X		X	

POLAND

Variable names:			Poland	
			W1	W2
d9_employmentorigin_p	1	Self-employed	X	
d9_employmentorigin_p	2	Employee in the public sector	X	
d9_employmentorigin_p	3	Employee in another sector	X	
d9_employmentorigin_p	4	I was a volunteer	X	
d9_employmentorigin_p	5	I was a student	X	
d9_employmentorigin_p	6	I didn't work, I was looking for a job	X	
d9_employmentorigin_p	7	I didn't work and I was not looking for a job	X	
d9_employmentorigin_p	9	I was retired already	X	
d9_employmentorigin_p	10	I looked after the home/children	X	
d9_employmentorigin_p	97	<i>Don't know</i>	X	
d9_employmentorigin_p	98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>	X	

Variable name: d9_occupype

Question Text: In what type of occupation are you currently working?

Answer categories:

1	Higher-level occupation (e.g. senior administrative officer, senior executive, etc.)
2	Skilled professional (e.g. engineer, architect, teacher, medical doctor, etc.)
3	White-collar worker (e.g. in sales and services)
4	Blue-collar worker (e.g. construction, factory, taxi driver)
5	Agricultural and other workers in primary production (working for others)
6	Owner of a shop/grocery shop
7	Apprentice/trainee, intern
8	Other, namely:
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2	X	X	X

Note: If “other” respondents could answer in text under “d9_occupype_txt”

Variable name: d11_famsituation

Question Text: Which of the following statements best describes the financial situation before you left (home country)?

Answer categories:

1	We did not have enough money even for food
2	We had enough money but only for the most necessary things
3	We had enough money for daily expenses, but to even buy clothes was difficult
4	Usually, we had enough money, but to buy expensive things, such as, for example, a refrigerator, a TV and a washing machine, it took a longer time, we had to borrow or get credit
5	We could afford expensive purchases without too much difficulty, but buying a car was still beyond our means
6	We could buy a car without much effort, but buying a home was still difficult
7	We could afford anything we wanted
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2			

Variable name: d13_egotropiceval

Question Text: How has your family's financial situation changed over the past twelve months?

Answer categories:

1	Has significantly improved
2	Has somewhat improved
3	Remains unchanged
4	Has deteriorated somewhat
5	Is much worse
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2	X	X	X

Variable name: d14_changesresult

Question Text: In general, have you gained/won or lost as a result of the economic changes that have taken place since [see below]?

Answer categories:

1	Gained/won
2	Mostly gained/won
3	Mostly lost
4	Lost
5	Something was gained/won, something was lost
6	It's hard to compare, I was too young then
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
	W1	W2	W1	W2	W1	W2
the transition to democracy in 1983	X					
1989			X			
the independence of Ukraine					X	

Variable name: d15_losejob

Question Text: How much do you worry that you or a member of your family may lose their job in the next 12 months?

Answer categories:

1	Very concerned
2	Concerned
3	Not very concerned
4	Not concerned at all
96	<i>Not applicable</i>
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2	X	X	X

COVID

Question Text: Now we want to switch pace and ask you a few questions about Covid-19. There are personal measures that people might take in response to the COVID-19 virus. Please indicate whether you think people should always do them, should do them in most circumstances, should only on a few occasions do them, or whether they are not necessary at all.

Answer categories:

1	Always should
2	In most circumstances should
3	Only in a few special circumstances
4	Not necessary at all
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Variable names:		Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2	W1	W2
c1_measurs_mask	Wear a face mask when in public places		X		X		X
c1_measurs_grps	Avoid large groups of people outside of your household		X		X		X

Question Text: Please tell me, how well have the following handled the COVID crisis so far?

Answer categories:

1	Very well
2	On balance well
3	On balance not well
4	Very badly
97	<i>Don't Know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Variable names:		Argentina		Poland		Ukraine	
		W1	W2	W1	W2	W2	W2
c2_leader_pres	President of [Argentina/Poland/Ukraine]		X		X		X
c2_leader_pm	Prime Minister of [Poland/Ukraine]				X		X
c2_leader_reggov_a	Provincial government		X				
c2_leader_headrc	The head of your country of residence				X		X

Note: In the Argentinian migrant survey the question on country of residence was mistranslated to read “head of your province”.

Variable name: c3_afraid

Question Text: How afraid are you that you will contract the COVID-19 virus? Are you:

Answer categories:

1	Very afraid
2	Somewhat afraid
3	Not afraid much at all
4	Completely unafraid
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98)	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1			
W2	X	X	X

Variable name: c4_contact

Question Text: Have you or has someone you know contracted/been ill with the COVID-19 virus?

Answer categories:

1	Yes, I contracted covid-19
2	Yes, someone I know contracted covid-19
3	Yes, myself and someone I know contracted covid-19
4	No, neither myself nor someone I know contracted covid-19
97	<i>Don't know</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1			
W2	X	X	X

Variable name: c5_die

Question Text: Has someone you know passed away as a result of contracting the COVID-19 virus?

Answer categories:

1	Yes
2	No
97	<i>Don't know</i>
98	<i>Prefer not to say</i>

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1			
W2	X	X	X

Next wave

Variable name: w2participation

End statement: Thank you for taking the time to answer our questions!

Question Text: We would like to send you another, shorter survey, 12-18 months from now. Would you be willing to participate again?

Answer categories:

1	I might be willing
2	I don't want to participate again

Included

in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1	X	X	X
W2			

Return migrants

Variable name: m17_return_year

Question Text: When did you move back to (home country)? [YYYY]

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1			
W2	X	X	X

Routing: This question, as well as the following three questions, is applicable if the respondent answered (home country) with the value label “5” at “rescountry” on page 4.

Variable name: m17_return_month

Answer categories:

1	January
2	February
3	March
4	April
5	May
6	June
7	July
8	August
9	September
10	October
11	November
12	December

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1			
W2		X	X

Variable name: m17_return_reason_txt

Question Text: Why did you move back to (home country)?:

Included in:

	Argentina	Poland	Ukraine
W1			
W2	X		X