

**A SURVEY IN COMMUNITIES IMPACTED
BY THE ARMED CONFLICT IN COLOMBIA**

Survey Instrument, 2021

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Notes

- The survey was conducted on a tablet. Each question was read out loud by the interviewer.
- See separate consent form for introduction to the survey.
- This instrument does not include questions that could potentially lead to the identification of persons or communities within the sampled municipalities.

Survey Conventions:

- In this survey, there are some questions that pertain to the respondent's specific community or the type of locality that they live in within their specific municipality (e.g. their village, neighborhood, hamlet, etc.). In these instances, we have referenced this specification in the question as [community] or [community type] as a placeholder.
- Some questions refer to the period when the first armed group was present in the community and the period when the second group, if there was one, was present in the community. In all cases we refer to the first and second group in chronological order. Some communities endured the presence of more than one armed group but the survey only asks about the time periods when the first two groups were present.
- Multiple-response questions are identified with the letters "MR" at the end of the prompt.
- DK = Doesn't know.
- NR = No response.

Location

1. Department: _____
2. Municipality: _____
3. Locality ID: *Number assigned by the research team.*

A. Demographics

A1. What is your age?

Coded by age group in the public dataset (A1_grupo):

- ☐ 1) 25-35
- ☐ 2) 36-45
- ☐ 3) 46-55
- ☐ 4) 56-65
- ☐ 5) 65+

A2. What is the respondent's gender?

- ☐ Male
- ☐ Female
- ☐ Other

A3. (Only for men) Did you serve in the military?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

A4. What is your current marital status?

- ☐ Single
- ☐ Civil Union
- ☐ Married
- ☐ Separated or divorced
- ☐ Widowed
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

A10. How many living children, or minors in your care, do you have?: _____

A14. How many people under age 18 live in your household? _____

A15. How many children in this household attend school? _____

A16. (Only if YES to A15): On a scale from 1 to 6, where 1 is completely unsatisfied and 6 is completely satisfied, how satisfied are you with the public education that your children receive in school?

Completely unsatisfied ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Completely satisfied

A17. What is the highest level of formal education that you and your parents have achieved?

Level of Education	a) Self	b) Mother	c) Father
No formal schooling	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Primary school incomplete	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Primary school completed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Middle school or basic secondary school incomplete	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Middle school or basic secondary school complete	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Technical secondary school incomplete	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Technical secondary school complete	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Superior technical school incomplete	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Superior technical school complete	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
University incomplete	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
University complete	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Post-graduate incomplete	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Post-graduate complete	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

A18. (Only for those that did not finish secondary/middle school): Why did you leave your studies?

- ☐ Lack of resources
- ☐ Far from the school
- ☐ Pregnancy
- ☐ There was no educational institution
- ☐ Caring for siblings or adults
- ☐ Armed conflict or violence
- ☐ Other: what? _____

A19. What activity occupied the majority of your time in the past month? (Check only one)

- ☐ Studying
- ☐ Looking for work
- ☐ Work
- ☐ Household work or tasks
- ☐ Inability to work
- ☐ Studying and Work
- ☐ Retired or pensioned
- ☐ Other activity
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

A20. In the last 10 years have you had to change your work due to changes in the economy of your town, neighborhood, village, or hamlet?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

A21. Are you registered to vote in this municipality?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

B. Economic Situation

B1. Do you or the house where you live own or have the following belongings or services: (MR)

- ☐ 1) Radio
- ☐ 2) TV
- ☐ 3) Bike
- ☐ 4) Motorcycle
- ☐ 5) Car
- ☐ 6) Refrigerator
- ☐ 7) Laundry or washing machine
- ☐ 8) Tractor
- ☐ 9) Internet (including cellular/wireless)
- ☐ 97) None

B2. How many smart phones do people in this household own in total? _____

B3. How many computers or tablets do people in this household own in total? _____

B4. In this household you are the...

- ☐ Head of household
- ☐ Spouse of head of household
- ☐ Head of household jointly with another member of the household
- ☐ Son or daughter of head of household
- ☐ Grandchild of head of household
- ☐ Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of head of household
- ☐ Father or mother of the head of household/spouse
- ☐ Other parents
- ☐ Other non parents
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

B5. The income of the household...

- ☐ Does not cover the basic expenses.
- ☐ Only covers the basic expenses.
- ☐ Covers more than the basic expenses.

B6. If you were to divide the people of the community into wealthy, upper middle class, lower middle class, and poor, in what group would you place yourself within the community?

- ☐ Rich
- ☐ Upper middle Class
- ☐ Lower Middle Class
- ☐ Poor
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

B7. In the last twelve months, did anyone in your household receive help or subsidies in cash or some kind of benefit from the national, departmental or municipal government: (MR)

- ☐ 1) Familias en acción
- ☐ 2) Jóvenes en acción
- ☐ 3) Social security pension for the elderly
- ☐ 4) Primera infancia or ICBF
- ☐ 5) Vivienda rural

- ☐ 6) Voluntary Crop Substitution (PNIS)
- ☐ 7) Formación del SENA
- ☐ 8) Red Juntos
- ☐ 9) Aid for displaced people
- ☐ 10) Aid for natural disasters
- ☐ 11) Victims Law
- ☐ 12) Land titling and recognition
- ☐ 89) Other government programs
- ☐ 97) No one in the household receives subsidies
- ☐ Other _____

B8. Are you or someone in your home currently the owner of any land in rural areas?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

B9. (Only if YES to B8): Does your family have a public title or document that formalizes the ownership of this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

B10. In the last 12 months, due to the lack of money or other resources, was there a time in which the household went without food or groceries?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

B11. Currently in Colombia, how important are the following to get ahead in life...?

1. Come from a wealthy family or a family that has many resources

- ☐ Not important
- ☐ Slightly important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Quite important
- ☐ Very important

2. To have a good level of education

- ☐ Not important
- ☐ Slightly important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Quite important
- ☐ Very important

3. To have ambition

- ☐ Not important
- ☐ Slightly important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Quite important
- ☐ Very important

4. Hard work

- ☐ Not important
- ☐ Slightly important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Quite important
- ☐ Very important

5. To live in a big city like Medellín or Bogotá

- ☐ Not important
- ☐ Slightly important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Quite important
- ☐ Very important

B12. On a scale from 1 to 6, where 1 means to be totally in disagreement and 6 means totally in agreement, how much do you agree with the following statements?

1. I feel unsatisfied when I think about what I have in comparison to what other people like me have.

Totally disagree ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Totally agree

2. I feel privileged in comparison to other people like me.

Totally disagree ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Totally agree

3. I feel unsatisfied when I think about what my community has in comparison to other communities close to mine.

Totally disagree ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Totally agree

4. My community is privileged in comparison to other communities.

Totally disagree ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Totally agree

B13. Have there been coca crops in this municipality since 2016?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

C. Public Services and Relationship with the State

C1. Which of the following public services, private or communal, does your home have? (MR)

- ☐ 1) Drinkable Water
- ☐ 2) Sewer
- ☐ 3) Domestic wastewater treatment
- ☐ 4) Aqueduct
- ☐ 5) Electricity
- ☐ 6) Gas
- ☐ 7) Television
- ☐ 8) Trash collection

a) For each of the services that the household has: Is the service public, private, or communal?

1. Drinkable Water

- ☐ Public
- ☐ Private
- ☐ Communal
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

2. Sewer

- ☐ Public
- ☐ Private
- ☐ Communal
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

3. Domestic wastewater treatment

- ☐ Public
- ☐ Private
- ☐ Communal
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

4. Aqueduct

- ☐ Public
- ☐ Private
- ☐ Communal
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

5. Electricity

- ☐ Public
- ☐ Private
- ☐ Communal
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

6. Gas

- ☐ Public
- ☐ Private
- ☐ Communal
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

7. Television

- ☐ Public
- ☐ Private
- ☐ Communal
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

8. Trash collection

- ☐ Public
- ☐ Private
- ☐ Communal
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

C3. On a scale from 1 to 6, where 1 is completely unsatisfied and 6 is completely satisfied, how satisfied are you with the medical services that you receive by the state?

Completely unsatisfied ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Completely satisfied

D. The State

D1. Please think about the state, which of the following emotions do you feel? (MR)

- ☐ 1) Fear
- ☐ 2) Admiration
- ☐ 3) Respect
- ☐ 4) Gratitude
- ☐ 5) Anger
- ☐ 6) Deferential
- ☐ 7) Hate
- ☐ 8) Indifference

- ☐ 89) Other, what? _____
- ☐ 98) Don't know
- ☐ 99) No response

D2. Have you ever felt mistreated by the state?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

D3. Have you ever felt abandoned by the state?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

D4. Please think of what the state does for the people in your community. Which are the 3 most important things?

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

D5. Please think of what you would hope that the state would do for people in your community, but it does not do. What are the three most important things?

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

D6. Do you believe that if you or your neighbors needed help from the state that you would have the access to the competent or relevant authorities?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

D7. (If NO to D6) What are the reasons that you believe that you could not turn to the state?

1. We are not rich enough.
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ DK
 - ☐ NR
2. We are not powerful enough.
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ DK
 - ☐ NR
3. We do not know the right people or we do not have the right contacts.
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ DK
 - ☐ NR

4. We do not live in a large city.
- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ DK
- ☐ NR
5. We live very far from where the competent or relevant authorities are.
- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ DK
- ☐ NR
89. Other
- ☐ Yes. What? _____
- ☐ No
- ☐ DK
- ☐ NR

D8. How in agreement are you with the following statements?

1. The state should be the primary provider of education and health services.

☐ Totally in agreement

☐ Somewhat in agreement

☐ Somewhat in disagreement

☐ Totally in disagreement
2. State spending should only reach the most poor and vulnerable.

☐ Totally in agreement

☐ Somewhat in agreement

☐ Somewhat in disagreement

☐ Totally in disagreement
3. Every person must self-fund their elderly age pension.

☐ Totally in agreement

☐ Somewhat in agreement

☐ Somewhat in disagreement

☐ Totally in disagreement
4. The poor person is poor because they want to be.

☐ Totally in agreement

☐ Somewhat in agreement

☐ Somewhat in disagreement

☐ Totally in disagreement

D9. How corrupt do you believe the following entities to be in this community/other communities in this municipality?

Entity	Level of Corruption						DK	NR
	N/A	Very	Somewhat	A little	Not at all			
1) Police	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2) Municipal Government (mayor's office)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3) Court	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4) Instituto Colombiano de Bienestar Familiar	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5) Ombudsman (Personería)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6) Politicians in general	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

D10. When you make purchases in stores in ..., how often do they give you a receipt without you having asked for one?

1. This community
 - ☐ Almost always
 - ☐ Very often
 - ☐ Not very often
 - ☐ Almost never
 - ☐ There are no stores.
2. And in other areas of the municipality?
 - ☐ Almost always
 - ☐ Very often
 - ☐ Not very often
 - ☐ Almost never
 - ☐ There are no stores.

D11. Suppose that a person in this community obtained a lot of land and owed a tax payment to the state but did not pay it. How likely is it that the state finds out that the person did not pay?

- ☐ Very likely
- ☐ Somewhat likely
- ☐ Somewhat unlikely
- ☐ Very unlikely
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

D12. How likely is it that the state would punish this person and require that they pay their taxes?

- ☐ Very likely
- ☐ Somewhat likely
- ☐ Somewhat unlikely
- ☐ Very unlikely
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

D13. Imagine that tomorrow the state established a new law with which people in your community do not agree. Do you believe that the people in the community would abide by this law?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

D14. Would you say that the police treat people in this community good, fair, bad, or terrible?

- ☐ Good
- ☐ Fair
- ☐ Bad
- ☐ Terrible
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

D15. If there is army presence in this area, would you say that the army treat people in this community good, fair, bad or terrible?

- ☐ Good

- ☐ Fair
- ☐ Bad
- ☐ Terrible
- ☐ There is no presence of the army in this area
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

D16. Which person, organization, or entity do you believe is best prepared to define measures to adopt to... (Open question)

1. Reduce the risk of transmission of COVID _____
2. Diminish harm to the environment _____
3. Improve coexistence in neighborhoods, towns, and communities _____

D17. Between each of these two words, which would you say best describes the state?

1. Fair ☐—☐ Unfair
2. Repressive ☐—☐ Defends freedom
3. Transparent ☐—☐ Corrupt
4. Promotes equality ☐—☐ Promotes inequality
5. Generates wealth ☐—☐ Generates poverty
6. Violent ☐—☐ Peaceful
7. Treats everyone equally ☐—☐ Treats some better than others

D18. How likely is it that a person in [community] is punished for disobeying a norm or law established by the state?

- ☐ Very likely
- ☐ Somewhat likely
- ☐ Somewhat unlikely
- ☐ Very unlikely
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

E. Dispute Resolution

E1. In society it's normal that disputes or conflict emerge among its members. Would you say that the disputes or conflicts in your community related to your home or your property (possessions, lands, rentals, or boundaries) are...

- ☐ Very Common
- ☐ Somewhat common
- ☐ A little common
- ☐ Rare
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

E2. With respect to dispute or conflicts related to your home or property...

a) Currently, do people usually turn to the following actors or people to resolve this type of dispute?

	Yes	No	DK	NR
1) A state actor like the police, the head of police, mayoral office, or court	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2) A community member like a social leader, a justice of the peace, or president of community action board	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3) An Armed Group	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

b) How long does it generally take [ACTOR] to resolve these types of conflicts?

	Length of time (in months)
1) A state actor like the police, the head of police, mayoral office, or court	_____
2) A community member like a social leader, a justice of the peace, or president of community action board	_____
3) An Armed Group	_____

c) Generally, how *effective* do you believe that [ACTOR] is in enforcing the verdicts and resolutions?

	Very	Somewhat	A little	Ineffective
1) A state actor like the police, the head of police, mayoral office, or court	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2) A community member like a social leader, a justice of the peace, or president of community action board	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3) An Armed Group	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

d) Generally, how *fair* is the manner in which [ACTOR] usually resolves these kinds of disputes

	Very	Somewhat	A little	Unfair
1) A state actor like the police, the head of police, mayoral office, or court	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2) A community member like a social leader, a justice of the peace, or president of community action board	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3) An Armed Group	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

E3. Would you say that the disputes or conflicts in your community related to enforcement of contracts or agreements (including labor contracts) or debts are....

- ☐ Very Common
☐ Somewhat common
☐ A little common
☐ Rare
☐ Don't know
☐ No response

E4. With respect to dispute or conflicts related to enforcement of contracts or agreements (including labor contracts) or debts....

a) Currently, do people usually turn to the following actors or people to resolve this type of dispute?

	Yes	No	DK	NR
1) A state actor like the police, the head of police, mayoral office, or court	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2) A community member like a social leader, a justice of the peace, or president of community action board	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3) An Armed Group	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

b) How long does it generally take [ACTOR] to resolve these types of conflicts?

	Length of time (in months)
1) A state actor like the police, the head of police, mayoral office, or court	_____
2) A community member like a social leader, a justice of the peace, or president of community action board	_____
3) An Armed Group	_____

c) Generally, how *effective* do you believe that [ACTOR] is in enforcing the verdicts and resolutions?

	Very	Somewhat	A little	Ineffective
1) A state actor like the police, the head of police, mayoral office, or court	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2) A community member like a social leader, a justice of the peace, or president of community action board	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3) An Armed Group	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

d) Generally, how *fair* is the manner in which [ACTOR] usually resolves these kinds of disputes

	Very	Somewhat	A little	Unfair
1) A state actor like the police, the head of police, mayoral office, or court	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2) A community member like a social leader, a justice of the peace, or president of community action board	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3) An Armed Group	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

E5. Would you say that the disputes or conflicts in your community related to family problems (including divorce or separation of partners, custody of minors, maintenance and care of children and other family members, domestic violence, inheritance) are...

- ☐ Very Common
- ☐ Somewhat common
- ☐ A little common
- ☐ Rare
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

E6. With respect to dispute or conflicts related to family problems...

a) Currently, do people usually turn to the following actors or people to resolve this type of dispute?

	Yes	No	DK	NR
1) A state actor like the police, the head of police, mayoral office, or court	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2) A community member like a social leader, a justice of the peace, or president of community action board	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3) An Armed Group	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

b) How long does it generally take [ACTOR] to resolve these types of conflicts?

	Length of time (in months)
1) A state actor like the police, the head of police, mayoral office, or court	_____
2) A community member like a social leader, a justice of the peace, or president of community action board	_____
3) An Armed Group	_____

c) Generally, how *effective* do you believe that [ACTOR] is in enforcing the verdicts and resolutions?

	Very	Somewhat	A little	Ineffective
1) A state actor like the police, the head of police, mayoral office, or court	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2) A community member like a social leader, a justice of the peace, or president of community action board	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3) An Armed Group	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

d) Generally, how *fair* is the manner in which [ACTOR] usually resolves these kinds of disputes

	Very	Somewhat	A little	Unfair
1) A state actor like the police, the head of police, mayoral office, or court	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2) A community member like a social leader, a justice of the peace, or president of community action board	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3) An Armed Group	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

E7. Would you say that the disputes or conflicts in your community related to stealing, theft, or personal injury are...

- ☐ Very Common
☐ Somewhat common
☐ A little common
☐ Rare
☐ Don't know
☐ No response

E8. With respect to disputes or conflicts in your community related to stealing, theft, or personal injury

a) Currently, do people usually turn to the following actors or people to resolve this type of dispute?				
	Yes	No	DK	NR
1) A state actor like the police, the head of police, mayoral office, or court	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2) A community member like a social leader, a justice of the peace, or president of community action board	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3) An Armed Group	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

b) How long does it generally take [ACTOR] to resolve these types of conflicts?	
	Length of time (in months)
1) A state actor like the police, the head of police, mayoral office, or court	_____
2) A community member like a social leader, a justice of the peace, or president of community action board	_____
3) An Armed Group	_____

c) Generally, how <i>effective</i> do you believe that [ACTOR] is in enforcing the verdicts and resolutions?				
	Very	Somewhat	A little	Ineffective
1) A state actor like the police, the head of police, mayoral office, or court	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2) A community member like a social leader, a justice of the peace, or president of community action board	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3) An Armed Group	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

d) Generally, how <i>fair</i> is the manner in which [ACTOR] usually resolves these kinds of disputes				
	Very	Somewhat	A little	Unfair
1) A state actor like the police, the head of police, mayoral office, or court	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2) A community member like a social leader, a justice of the peace, or president of community action board	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3) An Armed Group	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

E9. On a scale from 1 to 6, where 1 is completely unsatisfied and 6 is completely satisfied, how satisfied are you with the way that disputes are resolved in this community?

Completely unsatisfied ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Completely satisfied

E10. If they were to choose, the people of [community], would prefer that the norms and laws were established by... (Check only one)

- ☐ Social leaders in place of the state.
- ☐ An armed group in place of the state.
- ☐ The people would prefer that the state establish the norms.

E11. If they were to choose, the people of [community], would prefer that ... were in charge of enforcing the norms and laws. (Check only one)

- ☐ Social leaders in place of the state.
- ☐ An armed group in place of the state.
- ☐ The people would prefer that the state were in charge of enforcing the norms and laws.

F. Democracy and Institutions

F1. On a scale from 1 to 6 where 1 is totally in disagreement and 6 is totally in agreement, how much do you agree with the following statements?

1. I believe that I can contribute to local politics in this community if I wanted to do so.

Completely disagree ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Completely agree

- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

2. For me it is important to participate as a way to help to change the things in my municipality.

Completely disagree ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Completely agree

- ☐ Don't know

- ☐ No response
3. For me it is important that the people of this country can show their opposition to the decisions of the politicians of the government in a peaceful manner.
 Completely disagree ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Completely agree
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response
4. In some cases, an authoritarian government can be preferable to a democratic one.
 Completely disagree ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Completely agree
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

F2. I would like to ask about your trust in various institutions. On a scale from 1 to 6, where 1 means you do not trust at all, and 6 means you trust very much, could you tell me how much you trust in...

1. National government (president)
 Do not trust at all ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Trust very much
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response
2. Departmental government (governor)
 Do not trust at all ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Trust very much
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response
3. Municipal government (mayor)
 Do not trust at all ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Trust very much
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response
4. Ombudsman of the municipality
 Do not trust at all ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Trust very much
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response
5. Judges
 Do not trust at all ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Trust very much
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response
6. Armed forces
 Do not trust at all ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Trust very much
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response
7. National Police
 Do not trust at all ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Trust very much
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response
8. Congress
 Do not trust at all ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Trust very much
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response
9. Community action board (*Juntas de accion comunal*)
 Do not trust at all ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Trust very much
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

10. Community leaders in the locality

Do not trust at all ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Trust very much

☐ Don't know

☐ No response

F3. On a scale from 1 to 6, where 1 means that you are completely dissatisfied and 6 means that you are completely satisfied, how satisfied are you with the way that democracy works in Colombia?

Completely dissatisfied ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Completely satisfied

F4. On a scale from 1 to 6, where 1 means it is not democratic at all and 6 means it is very democratic, how democratic do you believe your (...) is?

1. Municipality in general:

Not democratic at all ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Very democratic

☐ Don't know

☐ No response

2. This [community type]:

Not democratic at all ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Very democratic

☐ Don't know

☐ No response

F5. On a scale from 1 to 6, where 6 is absolutely free and 0 is absolutely not free, how free do you think you have been in (*time period*)...

a.) Current Time Period

1) Move from one place to another	Not free <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> Absolutely free <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> NR
2) Express what you think freely	Not free <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> Absolutely free <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> NR
3) Practice your religion or creed	Not free <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> Absolutely free <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> NR
4) Choose your romantic partner	Not free <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> Absolutely free <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> NR
5) Vote for the candidate of your choice	Not free <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> Absolutely free <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> NR
6) Be a candidate in elections	Not free <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> Absolutely free <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> NR
7) Join a political party	Not free <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> Absolutely free <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> NR
8) Create a civic community organization	Not free <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> Absolutely free <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> NR
9) Protest in a peaceful manner	Not free <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> Absolutely free <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> NR

b.) Conflict Communities: When First Armed Group Was Present**Non-Conflict Communities: During the 1990s**

1) Move from one place to another	Not free <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> Absolutely free <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> NR
2) Express what you think freely	Not free <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> Absolutely free <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> NR
3) Practice your religion or creed	Not free <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> Absolutely free <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> NR
4) Choose your romantic partner	Not free <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> Absolutely free <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> NR
5) Vote for the candidate of your choice	Not free <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> Absolutely free <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> NR
6) Be a candidate in elections	Not free <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> Absolutely free <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> NR
7) Join a political party	Not free <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> Absolutely free <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> NR
8) Create a civic community organization	Not free <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> Absolutely free <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> NR
9) Protest in a peaceful manner	Not free <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> Absolutely free <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> NR

c.) Conflict Communities: When Second Armed Group Was Present**Non-Conflict Communities: Between 2000-2010**

1) Move from one place to another	Not free <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> Absolutely free <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> NR
2) Express what you think freely	Not free <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> Absolutely free <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> NR
3) Practice your religion or creed	Not free <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> Absolutely free <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> NR
4) Choose your romantic partner	Not free <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> Absolutely free <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> NR
5) Vote for the candidate of your choice	Not free <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> Absolutely free <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> NR
6) Be a candidate in elections	Not free <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> Absolutely free <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> NR
7) Join a political party	Not free <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> Absolutely free <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> NR
8) Create a civic community organization	Not free <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> Absolutely free <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> NR
9) Protest in a peaceful manner	Not free <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> Absolutely free <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> NR

G. Political Participation**G1. Did you vote in the last elections?**

1. In presidential elections: When President Duque was elected...

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

2. In local elections: When the current mayor of this municipality was elected...

- ☐ Yes

- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

G2. 1. If you voted in the presidential elections:

1. You did so freely
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
2. You did so because you were pressured
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
3. You did so because you liked the party or candidate
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
4. You did so for someone who gave you gifts or money
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response

2. If you voted in the local elections:

1. You did so freely
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
2. You did so because you were pressured
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
3. You did so because you liked the party or candidate
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
4. You did so for someone who gave you gifts or money
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response

G3. In presidential elections, departmental elections, or local elections of the last 4 years, has someone offered you a favor, a gift, money, or some other benefit to change your vote?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No
☐ Don't know
☐ No response

G4. People do not only participate in politics through elections but through other political action. For each of the following actions, please indicate whether or not you have participated:

Activity	Yes	No	DK	NR
1) Signed a petition or demanded information to hold public officials accountable	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2) Participated in demonstrations or strikes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3) Wrote to or contacted a politician	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4) Reported a problem to a local authority	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5) Volunteered in a political campaign	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6) None	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

G5. Do you feel that ... represents your views or interests?

	Yes	No	DK	NR
1) The Municipal Council	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2) The Mayor	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3) A political party	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4) The President	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5) Congress	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

G6. People learn what is happening in the country and the world through different sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate if you use it to obtain information daily, once a week, once a month, sometimes throughout the year, or never:

	Everyday	Once weekly	Once monthly	Sometimes yearly	Never	DK	NR
1) Newspaper	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2) Television	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3) Radio	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4) Internet	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5) Social Networks like Facebook and Twitter	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6) Social Circle (e.g. family/friends)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

G7. On a scale from 1 to 6, 1 meaning you are completely in disagreement, 6 meaning you completely agree, how much do you agree with the following statement: "The media in Colombia are trustworthy."

Completely disagree ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Completely agree

G8. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable image of the following people? If you do not know this person, please tell me so.

- Juan Manuel Santos
 - ☐ Favorable
 - ☐ Unfavorable
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
- Alvaro Uribe Velez
 - ☐ Favorable
 - ☐ Unfavorable
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response

G9. In terms of your political leanings, do you consider yourself a person on the...?

- ☐ Left
- ☐ Center Left
- ☐ Center
- ☐ Center Right
- ☐ Right
- ☐ None

H. Social Capital

H1. On a scale from 1 to 6, 1 meaning you are completely in disagreement, 6 meaning you completely agree, please tell me how much you agree with the following statements:

1. We should always help those who help us.
Completely disagree ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Completely agree
2. What goes around comes around.
Completely disagree ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Completely agree
3. To be able to capture delinquents, it is okay that the authorities sometimes violate the law.
Completely disagree ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Completely agree
4. When the state does not punish criminals, it is okay that people take justice into their own hands.
Completely disagree ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Completely agree
5. Sometimes the use of violence is justified.
Completely disagree ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Completely agree
6. It is important that politicians are elected by popular vote.
Completely disagree ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Completely agree
7. As it stands, sometimes it is justified to pay a bribe.
Completely disagree ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Completely agree

H2. I would like to ask you how much you trust in people from different groups. For each one of the following groups of people, on a scale from 1 to 6, where 1 means do not trust at all, and 6 means trust a lot, could you tell me how much you trust in:

1. Family or friends
Do not trust at all ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Trust a lot
2. People from [community]
Do not trust at all ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Trust a lot
3. People from outside your community
Do not trust at all ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Trust a lot
4. People from outside your municipality
Do not trust at all ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Trust a lot
5. Strangers or unknown people in general
Do not trust at all ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Trust a lot

H3. On a scale from 1 to 6, 1 meaning you are completely in disagreement, 6 meaning you completely agree, please tell me how much you agree with the following statements about [community]:

1. This is a close-knit community.
Completely disagree ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Completely agree
2. In this community people are willing to help their neighbors.
Completely disagree ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Completely agree

H4. How likely would it be for neighbors to intervene if ...

1. They were to see a child that is not related to them being disrespectful to an adult.
 - ☐ Very likely
 - ☐ Somewhat likely

- ☐ Somewhat unlikely
- ☐ Very unlikely
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

2. A fight between neighbors broke out in front of their house

- ☐ Very likely
- ☐ Somewhat likely
- ☐ Somewhat unlikely
- ☐ Very unlikely
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

H5. If you needed economic support, do you think you would easily find someone who could help you in your community?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

H6. How often do people in your community meet with one another to discuss community issues?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Few times a year
- ☐ Multiple times a year
- ☐ Once per month or more
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

H7. Sometimes it is difficult for people from the same community to work together due to the differences that exist between them. Do you think there are currently differences in your community between:

	Yes	No	DK	NR
1) Rich and poor	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2) People with different political ideologies	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3) Displaced people and people that have lived in the municipality a long time	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4) Ex-combatants and people that have lived in the municipality a long time	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5) People of different religions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6) People of different races and ethnicities	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
89) Other, which? _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
99) None	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

H8. Among these differences, which among them drives the largest difference currently? (Check only one)

- ☐ Rich and poor
- ☐ People with different political ideologies
- ☐ Displaced people and people that have been in the municipality a long time
- ☐ Demobilized people and people that have been in the municipality a long time
- ☐ Different religions
- ☐ Different race or ethnicity
- ☐ Other. Which? _____
- ☐ None

H9. Imagine that there was an emergency and the community had to decide how to solve it. There are different proposals and you are confused and you do not know which would be the best. With whom of the following people you be able to speak to know your opinion about the topic and would help you to decide which proposal you support?

Group	Yes	No	DK	NR
1) Religious Leader	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2) Community Leader	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3) Mayor or Councilpeople	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4) Traditional Families	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5) People with the most money or land in community	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6) Merchants or Businesspeople	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7) Police	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8) Armed Group Commanders	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9) Teachers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10) Presidents of Community Action Group (JAC)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
89) Other, who? _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

H10. If you were to only speak with one of these people, who would it be? (Check only one)

- ☐ Religious Leader
- ☐ Community Leader
- ☐ Mayor or Councilpeople
- ☐ Traditional Families
- ☐ People that have the most money or land in the community
- ☐ Merchants or Businesspeople
- ☐ Police
- ☐ Armed Group Commanders
- ☐ Teachers
- ☐ Presidents of Community Action Group (JAC)

H11. I am going to read you a list of people that usually have a lot of influence in neighborhoods, villages, and towns. Please tell me if these people were very influential in your community during [TIME PERIOD] and currently: (MR)

1. Time Period 1:

Conflict Communities: When the first armed group was present in the locality.

Non-Conflict Communities: During the 1990s

2. Time Period 2:

Conflict Communities: When the second armed group was present in the locality.

Non-Conflict Communities: During 2000-2010

Entity	a. Time Period 1	b. Time Period 2	c. Now
1) People with money	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2) Religious Leaders	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3) Municipal government	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4) Traditional Families	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5) People with land	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6) Merchants	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7) Police	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8) Armed group commanders	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9) Teachers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10) Presidents of JACs	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
98) Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
99) No response	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

H12. Is it important to get the approval of... for...

- 1. Social leaders

- a. To open a store
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
 - b. To address a major problem in the schools
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
 - c. Reduce the insecurity in the area
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
 - d. Run as a candidate for city council
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
2. Officials of the mayoral office
- a. To open a store
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
 - b. To address a major problem in the schools
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
 - c. Reduce the insecurity in the area
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
 - d. Run as a candidate for city council
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
3. Traditional families
- a. To open a store
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No

- ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
- b. To address a major problem in the schools
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
- c. Reduce the insecurity in the area
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
- d. Run as a candidate for city council
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
- 4. People with the most money or land
 - a. To open a store
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
 - b. To address a major problem in the schools
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
 - c. Reduce the insecurity in the area
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
 - d. Run as a candidate for city council
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
- 5. Unions or co-ops
 - a. To open a store
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
 - b. To address a major problem in the schools

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response
- c. Reduce the insecurity in the area
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
- d. Run as a candidate for city council
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
- 6. Armed groups
 - a. To open a store
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
 - b. To address a major problem in the schools
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
 - c. Reduce the insecurity in the area
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
 - d. Run as a candidate for city council
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response

H13. That you remember, was there a time in [community] that the community agreed to carry out work for...

- 1. Construct or reconstruct a school
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
- 2. Construct or reconstruct a roadway
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No

- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response
- 3. Clean a public space in the community
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
- 4. Organize patrols or other security related initiatives
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response

I. Power and Authority

I1. Currently, what is the source of wealth of the people that have the largest quantity of money in your municipality? (Mark only one)

- ☐ Working in the land (ranching, agriculture)
- ☐ Real estate
- ☐ Commercial business
- ☐ Inheritance
- ☐ Mining
- ☐ Illicit activities (e.g., contraband, drug trafficking)
- ☐ Public works
- ☐ Corruption
- ☐ Other, what? _____
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

I2. Who would you say has lead the response to Covid-19 in your community? (Open question)

I3. During the Covid-19 pandemic, which of the following entities or groups has been the most effective in enforcing norms to avoid contagion? (Mark only one)

- ☐ The municipal government
- ☐ The national government
- ☐ The police
- ☐ Social leaders
- ☐ Religious leaders
- ☐ Armed groups, like guerillas, paramilitaries, or criminal groups
- ☐ Other, who? _____
- ☐ No one

I4. During the Covid-19 pandemic, which of the following entities or groups has been the most effective en helping people affected economically by the pandemic? (Mark only one)

- ☐ The municipal government
- ☐ The national government
- ☐ Social leaders
- ☐ Religious leaders

- ☐ Armed groups, like guerillas, paramilitaries, or criminal groups
- ☐ No one
- ☐ Other, who? _____

I5. Are there any of the following civic associations in your community?

1. Association of peasants/farmers/ranchers
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
2. Sports Leagues
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
3. Planning Council (local, municipal, departmental, or national)
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
4. Ethnic Authorities (indigenous council or reservation/community councilor organization), Community Grassroots Organization
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
5. Political Party
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
6. Gender group (like a feminist group, community mother group, sexual rights)
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
7. Mutual aid groups
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
8. Neighborhood Associations, Neighborhood Action Committee (JAC)
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response

9. Organization of Victims, Victims Support Group

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

10. Cultural associations or artists collectives

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

11. Religious Organizations

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

12. Humanitarian Organizations

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

13. Workers organizations or unions

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

14. Community Watch or Community Security

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

15. Charity organization

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

89. Other, what? _____

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

I6. For those above that you responded yes, do you participate in them currently?

1. Association of peasants/farmers/ranchers

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know

- ☐ No response
- 2. Sports Leagues
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
- 3. Planning Council (local, municipal, departmental, or national)
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
- 4. Ethnic Authorities (indigenous council or reservation/community councilor organization), Community Grassroots Organization
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
- 5. Political Party
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
- 6. Gender group (like a feminist group, community mother group, sexual rights)
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
- 7. Mutual aid groups
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
- 8. Neighborhood Associations, Neighborhood Action Committee (JAC)
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
- 9. Organization of Victims, Victims Support Group
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
- 10. Cultural associations or artists collectives
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No

- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response
- 11. Religious Organizations
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
- 12. Humanitarian Organizations
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
- 13. Workers organizations or unions
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
- 14. Community Watch or Community Security
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
- 15. Charity organization
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response
- 89. Other
 - ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response

J. Socioemotional

- J1. How often do you to talk about your feelings and emotions in your home, for example about sadness, rage, or frustration?**
- ☐ Often, almost every week
 - ☐ Sometimes, about once a month
 - ☐ Almost never, sometimes in the year
 - ☐ Never
- J2. When there is a problem in your home, you all usually... (Mark only one)**
- ☐ Talk about the problem.
 - ☐ Avoid talking about the problem and move on.
 - ☐ Don't know
 - ☐ No response

J3. (Only for those who have children or minors under their care): Please tell me how often following happen:

1. When my child asks me why he/she has to do something, I tell him/her it is because I said so, I am your parent, or because that is what I want.
 - ☐ Very common
 - ☐ Somewhat common
 - ☐ A little common
 - ☐ Uncommon
2. I punish my child by taking privileges away from him/her (e.g., TV, games, visiting friends).
 - ☐ Very common
 - ☐ Somewhat common
 - ☐ A little common
 - ☐ Uncommon
3. I yell when I disapprove of my child's behavior.
 - ☐ Very common
 - ☐ Somewhat common
 - ☐ A little common
 - ☐ Uncommon
4. I spank my child when I don't like what he/she does or says.
 - ☐ Very common
 - ☐ Somewhat common
 - ☐ A little common
 - ☐ Uncommon
5. I criticize my child to improve their behavior.
 - ☐ Very common
 - ☐ Somewhat common
 - ☐ A little common
 - ☐ Uncommon
6. I punish my child by withholding physical affection (e.g., kisses and cuddles).
 - ☐ Very common
 - ☐ Somewhat common
 - ☐ A little common
 - ☐ Uncommon
7. I openly criticize my child when his/her behavior does not meet my expectations.
 - ☐ Very common
 - ☐ Somewhat common
 - ☐ A little common
 - ☐ Uncommon

L. Peace and Reconciliation**L1. In 2016, did you vote in the plebiscite regarding the peace accords with the FARC?**

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

L2. (If YES to L1) Did you vote yes or no in said plebiscite?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

L3. Do you believe that the state will comply with the commitments it made in the peace accords?

- ☐ Yes, it will comply.
- ☐ No, it will not comply.
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

L4. Generally, do you believe that the majority of the former members of the FARC will comply with the commitments they made in the peace accords?

- ☐ Yes, they will comply.
- ☐ No, they will not comply.
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

L5. On a scale from 1 to 6, 1 meaning you are completely in disagreement, 6 meaning you completely agree, how much do you agree with the following statements?

1. I support a negotiated solution, rather than a military one, to the conflict.
Completely disagree ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Completely agree
2. I believe that reconciliation and the pardon of the members of FARC is possible.
Completely disagree ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Completely agree
3. The peace accords seek to guarantee the right to truth, justice, reparations, and the non-repetition of conflict to the victims.
Completely disagree ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Completely agree
4. Drug trafficking ends with fumigation.
Completely disagree ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Completely agree
5. Former guerrillas should never hold public office.
Completely disagree ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Completely agree

L6. On a scale from 1 to 6, where 1 means they have worsened a lot, and 6 means that they have improved a lot, how much have the following things improved or worsened in the community since the signing of the peace accords?

1. Security
Worsened a lot ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Improved a lot
2. Quality of life
Worsened a lot ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Improved a lot
3. Opportunities for work or business
Worsened a lot ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Improved a lot
4. Access to state services
Worsened a lot ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Improved a lot
5. Freedom of expression
Worsened a lot ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Improved a lot
6. Political freedom
Worsened a lot ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Improved a lot
7. Opportunities to migrate
Worsened a lot ☐—☐—☐—☐—☐—☐ Improved a lot

L7. Thinking about the demobilized people of the illegal armed groups in Colombia, would you...?

1. Accept that they join aid programs offered by the state in this municipality?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

2. Give them work?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

3. Be willing to let them participate in politics, and if they were elected, let them govern?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

4. Accept if they were dating your son or daughter or a close relative?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

L8. With respect to the members of armed groups that have demobilized, or are going to demobilize, do you believe that the state should. . . (Check only one)

- ☐ Leave them alone with the condition that they tell the truth and give reparations to their victims.
- ☐ Send them to jail to fulfill their sentences
- ☐ Reduce their sentences as long as they tell the truth and give reparations to their victims.
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

L9. Have there been processes for the reconstruction of memory related to the armed conflict in this municipality?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

L10. (If YES to L9) Have these processes been led by entities of the state, non-state organizations (NGOs), or community actors?

1. State entities

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

2. NGOs

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response

3. Community Actors

- ☐ Yes

- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ No response