

LIVING IN CONFLICT AND POST-CONFLICT ZONES IN COLOMBIA Survey 2021

English v1

Selection criteria: above age 25, residing in the locality for at least 5 years at any time in the past.

A. Demographics

5 According to your culture or physical characteristics, do you consider yourself:

Indigenous	
Roma	
Black, mulato, afrodescendent, afrocolombian	
Racial group from Archipiélago de San Andrés, Providencia y Santa Catalina	
Palenquero(a) de San Basilio	
Other	
None	
Don't know	
Refuse to Answer	

7 Which religion do you profess? (Do not prompt)

Catholic	
Christian	
Jewish	
None	
Other, Which?	
Don't know	
Refuse to Answer	

K. Conflict and violence

NOTE: ALWAYS READ THIS NOTE. I am going to ask you some questions about the way that the armed conflict has affected

1 From 1970 to now, have you or your family (parents, children, spouse or partner, siblings) been affected by a violent act in the context of the armed conflict?

Yes	
No	
Don't know	
Don't respond	

2 And in particular, have you been affected by...

Violent Act:	Relationship							Year	Actor (ENC: Code)
	Yourself	Spouse or partner	Father	Mother	SonDaughter	Sibling	Other Relation		
Forced abandonment or dispossession of land	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
Loss of moveable or immovable possessions	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
Forced displacement	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
Threat	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
Terrorist attack/combat/confrontations/hold hostage	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
Forced disappearance	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
Homicide	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
Massacre	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
Antipersonnel mine, armed munition that did not explode, IED	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
Child or adolescent recruitment into armed groups	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
Kidnapping	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
Torture	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
Violence or sexual abuse	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
Other, What?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		

Group codes:

1. FARC
2. ELN
3. EPL
4. Other guerrillas
5. Paramilitaries
6. Criminal Organizations
7. Armed Forces
8. Police
9. Agents/Ex-Agents of the State
89. Other, who?
98. Don't Know
99. No Response

3 Please tell me if the following types of events have occurred in...

	In this municipality?				ONLY IF IN THIS MUNICIPALITY: In this community?			
	Yes	No	Don't Know	DR	Yes	No	Don't Know	No Response
Homicides								
Massacres								
Infrastructural Attacks								
Armed confrontations with armed actors (including the state)								
Municipality took up arms								
Antipersonnel Mines								
Land grabs (to wit, people who had their land stolen)								

4 Do you remember a time that people in (community) found out that someone was at risk to lose their land?

Yes	
No	
Don't Know	
No Response	

5 (If they responded yes) Please think of the cases in which the community knew that someone was at risk to lose their land. In these cases, do

Confronted who was trying to take their land	
Petitioned the state	
Asked community leaders for help	
Gave material assistance, like money or a place to stay	

	Helped the people to leave the community	<input type="text"/>	What? <input type="text"/>
	Other	<input type="text"/>	
	Don't Know	<input type="text"/>	
	No Response	<input type="text"/>	

6	In general, how safe do you feel in [community]?	<input type="text"/>
	Very safe	<input type="text"/>
	Somewhat safe	<input type="text"/>
	Somewhat unsafe	<input type="text"/>
	Very unsafe	<input type="text"/>
	Don't Know	<input type="text"/>
	No Response	<input type="text"/>

7	In this community have there been threats, attacks, or assassinations of social leaders?	<input type="text"/>
	Yes	<input type="text"/>
	No	<input type="text"/>
	Don't know	<input type="text"/>
	Did not respond	<input type="text"/>

(Only if there have been violent acts toward social leaders)

Response

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8	Were you or someone in your family victim of a crime in the last 6 months?	<input type="text"/>
	Yes	<input type="text"/>
	No	<input type="text"/>
	Don't Know	<input type="text"/>
	No Response	<input type="text"/>

9	How much time would it take the police to arrive to your house if you were to call them after having been the victim of a crime?
	Time <input type="text"/>

10	Was there a time in your life in which someone approached you to be a part of ... Was this before or after 2016, when the FARC
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Before 2016				After 2016			
Yes	No	Don't Know	No Response	Yes	No	Don't Know	No Response

10b	ONLY FOR NON-CONFLICT COMMUNITIES: As far as you know, has there been presence of a guerrilla or paramilitary group, or of an organized criminal group in this municipality at any point?
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	Yes
	No (Skip questions 11-23 in this section)
	Don't Know (Skip questions 11-23 in this section)
	No Response (Skip questions 11-23 in this section)

Now I would like to ask you a few questions about the way that people in your community experienced the presence of armed groups here.

11	Back in [YEARS] when [AG1] was present in your community, would you say that the majority of people obeyed the rules
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Conduct	GR1					GR2				
	Yes	No	These rules did not exist	Don't Know	No Response	Yes	No	These rules did not exist	Don't Know	No Response
Illegal conduct, like robbing or rape										
Domestic violence										
Sexual conduct, like bigamy prostitution, homosexual relations										
What you could and could not say										
Mobility, like where you could go and at what time										
Political participation, like to vote for a candidate or not to vote										
Economic activities										

12	And you, did you usually obey the rules established by [armed group] about...? (ENC: Read each item one-by-one)
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Conduct	Group 1				Group 2			
	Yes	No	Don't Know	No Response	Yes	No	Don't Know	No Response
Sexual conduct, like bigamy prostitution, homosexual relations								
What you could and could not say								
Mobility, like where you could go and at what time								
Political participation, like to vote for a candidate or not to vote								
Economic activities								

13	While [armed group] was present in this community, at some point in time, did you... (ENC: read all items)
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	Group 1				Group 2			
	Yes	No	Don't Know	No Response	Yes	No	Don't Know	No Response
Decide to not do something the group asked you to do								
Asked with a combatant or commande to ask them to change their behavior								
Expressed your disagreement with the group about something								
Disobeyed a rule or order of the group								
Asked for help from a member of the group								

14	Do you know other people who did any of these things?	<input type="text"/>
	Yes	<input type="text"/>
	No	<input type="text"/>

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