Table 3. Sampling strategies

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country/ University** | | **Total No. of Students** | **Campus** | **Data collection strategy** | **Dates of data collection** | **Contact** | **Incentive strategies** |
| **BRAZIL** | **UPF** | 7,140 (Campus I) | Main campus (Campus I), which represents 85% of all students enrolled at the university | All enrolled undergraduate students received the survey invitation. | 6 July – 3 November 2021 | Institutional email addresses | Prize draw for a tablet computer among respondents; research teams sending additional reminders using their institutional email addresses and advertisements in the universities’ websites/ newsletters and social media. |
| **USP** | 37,695 (selected campus) | Main campus (Campus São Paulo - Capital & Quadrilátero da Saúde/ Direito). | 1,498 students were sampled randomly at course level and proportionally to the number of students per course. Teaching staff from different university units were also asked to share  the survey link with their students thereby expanding beyond the original sample. | 5 July – 12 November 2021 | Institutional email addresses |
| **UFPA** | 32,615 (selected campuses) | Abaetetuba, Ananindeua, Belém, Cametá, and Castanhal. | All enrolled undergraduate students received the survey invitation. | 26 July – 18 November 2021 | Institutional email addresses |
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| **FIJI** | **USPc** | 30,711 (Fiji campuses only) | Fiji campuses (Laucala Campus, Lautoka/ Labasa) which constitute about 60% of all students enrolled at the university\*. | Course coordinators were asked to share the survey link with their students. Student representatives were also engaged to make telephone calls to invite other students to participate in the survey. | 22 September 2021 – 14 March 2022 | Institutional email addresses; institutional Moodle platform | No incentive |
| **UoF** | 7,808 (Lautoka campus) | Main campus (Lautoka) |
| **FNU** | 35,634 (Fiji Campuses) | All Fiji campuses (Lautoka, Suva, Nasinu) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Kenya** | **KU** | 60,708 (Selected campus) | Main, Parklands, Ruiru and City campuses | Survey link initially shared with 1,260 students through their institutional email address. Sixty-four student mobilisers engaged to make telephone calls to increase response rate. The mobilisers identified additional  student respondents and shared their names and email addresses with the researchers. The additional respondents replaced those who failed to respond and those whose emails were inactive. | 15th July-31st October 2021 | Institutional email address; personal email addresses | No incentive |

*\* The sample includes not only Fijian students but also those studying at a distance from the other 11 member countries of USPc (Cook Islands, Kiribati, Marshal Islands, Nauru, Niue, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tokelau, Tonga, Tuvalu and Vanuatu).*

Table 3. Sampling strategies (continued)

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country/ University** | | **Total No. of Students** | **Campus** | **Data collection strategy** | **Dates of data collection** | **Contact** | **Incentive strategies** |
| **KENYA** | **KSU** | 15,254 | All five campuses (Main, Eldoret, Kericho, Migori, Kapenguria) | Survey link was initially shared with 1,180 students through their institutional email address. Fifty-nine student mobilisers engaged to make telephone calls to increase response rate. The mobilisers increased the response rate by identifying replacements for students who failed to respond to the sur vey. | 19th July-31st October 2021 | Institutional email addresses | No incentive |
| **KMU** | 7,919 (Selected campus) | Main campus and Nairobi campus | Survey link was initially shared with 1,060 students through their institutional email address. Fifty-three student mobilisers engaged to make telephone calls to increase response rate. The mobilisers were tasked to follow up the students who had received the survey link. They were also tasked with replacing students who failed to take part in the sur vey. | 26th July-31st October 2021 | Institutional email addresses |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **MOZAMBIQUE** | **UEM** | 50,090 | Main campus, Escola Superior de Hotelaria e Turismo, Escola Superior de Negócios e emprendedorismo de Chibuto. | Survey link shared with 2,050 students. Student mobilisers engaged to send WhatsApp messages and make telephone calls to increase response rate. Lecturers also asked to promote survey. | 29th November 2021 to 11th March 2022 | Institutional email addresses, WhatsApp, text message and telephone calls | An advertisement in the universities’ websites was made only at UEM. No incentive was offered  to students to respond the sur vey. |
| **UNILURIO** | 4,889 | Marrere Campus, Waanangu Campus, Eduardo Mondlane campus and Ilha de Moçambique Campus. | Survey link shared with 1,300 students. Student mobilisers engaged to send WhatsApp messages and make telephone calls to increase response rate. | 7th December 2021 to 4th March 2022 | Institutional email address |
| **UCM** | 30,132 | Beira Campus, Faculdade de Engenharia (Chimoio), Faculdade de Ciências Socias e Politicas (Quelimane), Fcauldade de Agronomia (Cuamba), Faculdade de Mineralogia e Gestao de Recursos Naturais (Tete). |  |  |  |