**Table S4.5**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **University/Research sector** | **(n=)** | **Government sector** | **(n=)** | **NGO/Foundation/Trust/**  **Charity** | **(n=)** | **International Agency/Bank/**  **IGO** | **(n=)** |
| National Academy of Sciences, USA | 1 | Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation (CSIRO), Australia | 2 | Focused Ultrasound Foundation, USA | 1 | ICIMOD (e.g. Koshi Basin Initiative), Nepal | 5 |
| Chinese Academy of Sciences, China | 1 | Ministry of Human Resources Development, India | 1 | Peace Stone Foundation, Japan | 1 | SIDA, Sweden | 1 |
| Central Universities of Lanzhou University, China | 1 | Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Australia | 3 | Suomen Kulttuurirahasto, Finland | 1 | Global Environment Facility (GEF) | 2 |
| Al-Balqa' Applied University, Jordan | 1 | Department of Atomic Energy, India | 1 |  |  | United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO) | 2 |
| Nepal Agricultural Research Council, Nepal | 1 | National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), USA | 1 | World Bank Group, USA | 1 |
| Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research, Australia | 1 | Australian Aid, Australia | 2 |  |  |
| Bangladesh Agricultural Research Institute, Bangladesh | 1 | European Commission, Europe | 1 |
| Canadian Aeronautics and Space Institute, Canada | 1 | Tonle Sap Authority, Cambodia | 1 |
| Engineering & Physical Sciences Research Council, UK | 1 | Supreme National Economic Council, Cambodia | 1 |
| Newton Fund, UK | 1 | Government of Austria | 1 |
| University of Oxford, UK | 1 | Government of Bangladesh | 1 |
| Stockholm Environment Institute, Sweden | 1 | Government of Bhutan | 1 |
| Sanford School of Public Policy, Duke University, USA | 1 | Government of China | 1 |
| Academy of Finland, Finland | 2 | Government of India | 1 |
| Research Institute for Humanity and Nature, Japan | 2 | Government of Myanmar | 1 |
| ETH Zurich, Switzerland | 1 | Government of Nepal | 1 |
| University of Geneva, Switzerland | 1 | Government of Sweden | 1 |
| International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis (IIASA), Austria | 1 | Government of Pakistan | 1 |
| University of Victoria, Canada | 1 | Government of Switzerland | 1 |
|  |  | Federal Ministry of Education and Research, Germany | 1 |
| International Development Research Centre, Canada | 1 |
| DFID, UK | 1 |
| Government of Australia | 2 |
| Schweizerischer Nationalfonds zur Förderung der wissenschaftlichen Forschung (SNSF), Switzerland | 1 |
| Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Finland | 1 |
| Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada, Canada | 1 |
| National Science Foundation, USA | 1 |
| National Science Foundation of China, China | 4 |
| Ministry of Education of Humanities and Social Science Project, China | 1 |
| Czech Science Foundation, Czech Republic | 1 |