**Table S2.5**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Academic/**  **Research Sector** | **(n=)** | **Government Sector** | **(n=)** | **Foundation/Trust/Charity** | **(n=)** | **International Agency/Bank/IGO** | **(n=)** |
| British Academy, UK | 1 | Brazilian Federal Agency for Support and Evaluation of Graduate Education (CAPES) | 1 | Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation | 3 | African Development Bank Group | 1 |
| Center for Complex Hydrosystems Research (CCHR) at the University of Alabama, USA | 1 | Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, France | 2 | Grantham Foundation for the Protection of the Environment, USA | 3 | Austrian Development Agency, Austria | 1 |
| College of Food, Agricultural, and Environmental Sciences, Ohio State University, USA | 1 | Council for Scientific and Industrial Research, South Africa | 1 | Fundacao de Amparo a Pesquisa do Estado de Goias (FAPEG), Brazil | 1 | International Development Research Centre, Canada | 1 |
| Academy of Scientific Research and Technology, Egypt | 1 | Conselho Nacional de Desenvolvimento Cientifico e Tecnologico (CNPq), Brazil | 1 | International Foundation for Science, Sweden | 1 | Global Environment Facility | 1 |
| Consortium of International Agricultural Research Centers (CGIAR) | 2 | Department for International Development, UK | 6 | Wellcome Trust, UK | 2 | World Bank Group, USA | 1 |
| Deanship of Scientific Research, King Saud University, Saudi Arabia | 1 | Department of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries, South Africa | 1 |  |  | United States Agency for International Development | 2 |
| Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC), UK Research & Innovation (UKRI) | 3 | Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Australian Government | 4 |  |  | Styrelsen för Internationellt Utvecklingssamarbete (SIDA), Sweden | 2 |
| Fundamental Research Funds for the Central Universities, China | 1 | Horizon 2020 European Commission | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| Future Agricultures Consortium, Africa | 2 | German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development (BMZ) | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| Inyuvesi Yakwazulu-Natali, South Africa | 2 | Japan Science and Technology Agency | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| Kuwait Programme, LSE, UK | 1 | Ministry of Science and Technology of the Republic of China | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| National Natural Science Foundation of China (NSFC) | 1 | National Nuclear Security Administration, USA | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| National Research Foundation, SA | 4 | Higher Committee for Education Development in Iraq (HCED) | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| National Taiwan University from Excellence Research Program - Core Consortiums | 1 | U.S. Department of Energy | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| National Taiwan University Research Center for Future Earth from The Featured Areas Research Center Program by the Ministry of Education (MOE) in Taiwan | 1 | UK Department of Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy (BEIS)/Newton Fund | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| Natural Environment Research Council, UK Research and Innovation | 5 | Water Research Commission, South Africa | 9 |  |  |  |  |
| Nederlandse Organisatie voor Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek, Netherlands | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nelson Mandela African Institution of Science and Technology, Tanzania | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Universidad Autónoma de la Ciudad de México | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| University of South Africa | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Total** | **32** |  | **34** |  | **10** |  | **9** |