

Coding tree

	AHP	All descriptions of what is an AHP
	All HCPs could be researchers	Not dependent of being a doctor - links to research as part of clinical care. Discussion of who leads the research. Trust health care professional to do research. Research appears less common in primary care
Being involved in the research	Arranging the visit	Discussion around the timing, travel, cost, logistics etc. Booking and getting to the appointment. Included co-ordinating with other appointments/activities and flexibility
	Research visit experience	Discuss ideas and impacts about how the research visit went, inc format of the visit, time commitment, convenience/inconvenience, acceptability and accessibility of the activity. (Separate from travelling there or combining with other appointments)
	Description of the research	How recruited/decision to participate. Participants words for the research they were involved in, the way the research is described, healthcare research literacy etc. Inc, recall issues.
	Training healthcare students	Discuss volunteering as part of healthcare students training - both clinical and research development
	Benefits to research or clinical team or changes to service delivery	Any benefits discussed, shaping clinical practice, including benefits to wider community of patients
	Commercial drivers or pressures	Discuss reason to do/not do research. Or the commercial impacts of implementing research. Includes financial pressures on NHS in relation to research or other aspects. Not personal finances for the participant
	Covid	Describe Covid in relation to the research and accessing healthcare. Also social implications etc. (Challenges and benefits).
Future research	Acceptability of different research methods	Acceptability of different research methods, types of research they might/might not be willing to be involved in, reasoning, and ethical issues
	Ideas for future research questions	General ideas for research related to their clinical condition or more broadly, include discussion that cure better than treatment. Suggestions for collaboration
	Measuring and recording impact	Any discussion of how we might assess impact
	Relationship with the research team	Inc. list the researcher(s) by name – familiarity
	Other research	Describe other projects they've been involved in or have supported their family to be involved in etc.
Personal benefits	Felt listened to	Valued research involvement - opportunity to share experience. Inc feeling listened to as PPI member
	More rigorous assessment	Describe their research involvement as providing more details/rigorous/additional/extra assessment - and directly relevant to their care
	Altruism and giving back	Altruism – satisfaction/gratification of giving something back, also includes benefits to others, but not specifically badged as

		satisfaction from... Includes giving back to the clinical service - debt of gratitude. (May be motivation for taking part).
	Deeper understanding of condition and confidence interacting with HCPs	Responses both affirmative and negative. Includes better able to advocate for self in clinical services. Includes confidence about condition and interactions with healthcare professionals. Also includes understanding about public health or personal health and fitness. Also include knowledge and learning. Stimulation.
	Explored psychological health	Research involved questions about mental health that might not otherwise have been asked
	Developing networks	Support from others, hearing others experience, meeting others with same condition. General social benefits
	Accessing or navigating clinical services	Discuss accessing clinical services or interventions either as a direct part of the research, or due to onward referrals etc.
	PPI	Views on patient involvement in research design
Acknowledgment of involvement	Reimbursement or payment	Reimbursement for research time or research costs for participants and PPI,
	Other forms of acknowledgement	Other form of acknowledgement or recognition for the research involvement. Discusses links with charities, involvement in publications, being invited as co-applicants, PPI members etc.
	Relationship with clinical team	All responses about relationship with clinical team as a result of the research involvement, or before research involvement
	Research part of clinical care	Integration of research with their clinical care. Part and parcel. Either for them personally, or discuss that is how it should be. Includes elements of the duty for society to take part. Also includes accessing research from other settings e.g. charities
	Sharing findings with HCPs and wider public dissemination	Dissemination, networks, publications etc. Either broader HCP community in order to change practice, or their own HCPs to change/inform their clinical care
	Sharing findings with participants	Discussion about the importance of sharing the findings, suggested formats, or concerns that the findings haven't or won't be shared. And generally keeping participants informed. Inc if participants don't want to be informed. Not just immediate research findings - also what happens after that, additional research etc. Inc PPI members
	Study documents	Discuss consent forms, PIS etc - not study findings, this is coded separately. Includes other study design ideas
	Uniforms	Discussion of uniforms within healthcare and research
	View of healthcare	General view of healthcare, may be related to PMH, previous healthcare interactions - outside the specific research involvement - has this changed as part of being involved in the research – or not
	What makes good research	Ideas about 'good' healthcare research broadly