**Codebook: Variables in the datafile**

**ResponseID**

Unique respondent identifier

**Intro\_Age**

How old are you?

1 18-25

2 26-35

3 36-55

4 56-99

**Gender**

Are you...?

1 Male

2 Female

3 Prefer not to say

**Age**

What is your age?

**Regions**

Where do you live?

0 Outside of the UK [SCREEN OUT]

1 Northern Ireland [SCREEN OUT]

1 Scotland

2 North West

3 North East

4 Yorkshire & The Humber

5 Wales

6 West Midlands

7 East Midlands

8 South West

9 South East

10 East of England

12 London

**Q5**

To which of these groups do you consider you belong?

1 English/Welsh/Scottish/Northern Irish/British

2 Irish

3 Gypsy or Irish Traveller

4 Any other White background, please describe

5 White and Black Caribbean

6 White and Black African

7 White and Asian

8 Any other Mixed/Multiple ethnic background, please describe

9 Indian

10 Pakistani

11 Chinese

12 Any other Asian background, please describe

13 African

14 Caribbean

15 Any other Black/African/Caribbean background, please describe

16 Arab

17 Any other ethnic group, please describe

18 Prefer not to say

**Q5\_4\_Other**

To which of these groups do you consider you belong?

**Q5\_8\_Other**

To which of these groups do you consider you belong?

**Q5\_13\_Other**

To which of these groups do you consider you belong?

**Q5\_16\_Other**

To which of these groups do you consider you belong?

**Q5\_18\_Other**

To which of these groups do you consider you belong?

**Q6**

Which of these applies to you at present?

1 In a registered same-sex civil partnership

2 Living with a partner

3 Separated (after being married or in a same-sex civil partnership)

4 Divorced or dissolved same-sex civil partnership

5 Widowed or surviving partner from a same-sex civil partnership

6 Married

7 Single (never married/never in a civil partnership)

8 Don't know

9 Prefer not to say

**Q7**

Is your marriage approved by the Catholic Church as a valid marriage?

1 Yes

2 No

3 Don’t know

**Q8a**

Do you have any children aged 17 and under in your household?

1 Yes

2 No

**Q8b\_1**

How many children (17 and under) are in your household?

**Q9**

Where were you born?

1 England

2 Wales

3 Scotland

4 Northern Ireland

5 Other (Please specify)

**Q9\_5\_Other**

Where were you born?

**Q10\_1**

What year did you first come to live in England/Scotland/Wales?

**Q12**

What is the highest educational level that you have achieved to date?

1 No formal education

2 Primary

3 Secondary school, high school, A levels, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc.

4 Undergraduate university degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc.

5 Higher university degree, masters, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc.

6 Don't know

7 Prefer not to say

**Q11**

At what age did you finish full-time education? Full-time education includes non-compulsory education e.g. a university degree.

1 15 or under

2 16

3 17

4 18

5 19

6 20

7 21 or older

8 Still in education/Full-time student

9 Don't know

**Q13**

Which of these, if any, applies to your current housing situation?

1 Own outright (without mortgage)

2 Own with a mortgage or loan

3 Rent from council

4 Rent from housing association

5 Rent from someone else

6 Rent free

7 Living with parents/relatives

**Q14**

Were you brought up as a Catholic from childhood, or did you convert to Catholicism?

1 Brought up as a Catholic

2 Converted to Catholicism

3 Don't know

**Q15\_1**

At what age did you convert to Catholicism?

**Q15DK**

**Q16**

In what religion, if any, were you brought up?

1 No religion

2 Christian - no denomination

3 Church of England/Anglican

4 Baptist

5 Methodist

6 Presbyterian/Church of Scotland

7 Free Presbyterian

8 Brethren

9 United Reform Church (URC)/Congregational

10 Other Protestant

11 Other Christian

12 Hindu

13 Jewish

14 Islam/Muslim

15 Sikh

16 Buddhist

17 Other (please specify)

18 Don’t know

**Q17\_1**

Mother: Which religion, if any, would your parents say they were a part of when you were a child?

1 Catholic

2 Christian - no denomination

3 Church of England/Anglican

4 Baptist

5 Methodist

6 Presbyterian/Church of Scotland

7 Free Presbyterian

8 Brethren

9 United Reform Church (URC)/Congregational

10 Other Protestant

11 Other Christian denomination

12 Hindu

13 Jewish

14 Islam/Muslim

15 Sikh

16 Buddhist

17 Other (please specify)

18 No religion

19 Don't know

20 This parent was absent

**Q17\_2**

Father: Which religion, if any, would your parents say they were a part of when you were a child?

1 Catholic

2 Christian - no denomination

3 Church of England/Anglican

4 Baptist

5 Methodist

6 Presbyterian/Church of Scotland

7 Free Presbyterian

8 Brethren

9 United Reform Church (URC)/Congregational

10 Other Protestant

11 Other Christian denomination

12 Hindu

13 Jewish

14 Islam/Muslim

15 Sikh

16 Buddhist

17 Other (please specify)

18 No religion

19 Don't know

20 This parent was absent

**Q18\_1**

Primary School: Did you ever attend a Roman Catholic primary or secondary school?

1 Catholic school(s) only

2 Non-Catholic school(s) only

3 Some Catholic school(s), some non-Catholic school(s)

4 Don't know

**Q18\_2**

Secondary School: Did you ever attend a Roman Catholic primary or secondary school?

1 Catholic school(s) only

2 Non-Catholic school(s) only

3 Some Catholic school(s), some non-Catholic school(s)

4 Don't know

**Q19\_1**

Attaining high academic results: Generally speaking, how effective or ineffective do you think that Roman Catholic primary and secondary schools are at:

1 Very effective

2 Somewhat effective

3 Somewhat ineffective

4 Very ineffective

5 Don't know

**Q19\_2**

Instilling positive values in students: Generally speaking, how effective or ineffective do you think that Roman Catholic primary and secondary schools are at:

1 Very effective

2 Somewhat effective

3 Somewhat ineffective

4 Very ineffective

5 Don't know

**Q19\_3**

Supporting the development of the Catholic faith: Generally speaking, how effective or ineffective do you think that Roman Catholic primary and secondary schools are at:

1 Very effective

2 Somewhat effective

3 Somewhat ineffective

4 Very ineffective

5 Don't know

**Q19\_4**

Making a positive contribution to the wider community: Generally speaking, how effective or ineffective do you think that Roman Catholic primary and secondary schools are at:

1 Very effective

2 Somewhat effective

3 Somewhat ineffective

4 Very ineffective

5 Don't know

**Q20**

Apart from such special occasions as weddings, funerals and baptisms, how often do you generally attend Catholic Mass?

1 Every day

2 Three to four times a week

3 Once a week

4 Every fortnight

5 Every month

6 Every two to three months

7 Once or twice a year

8 Never

9 Varies too much to say

10 Don't know

**Q21a**

Where do you most frequently attend Sunday Mass?

1 In my parish church

2 In a church other than my parish church

3 Other (please specify)

4 Don't know

**Q21a\_3\_Other**

Where do you most frequently attend Sunday Mass?

**Q21b**

Which of the following best describes the Sunday Mass that you most frequently attend?

1 An English-language Mass

2 Mass in another modern language (e.g. Polish, Spanish)

3 A Latin Mass (Novus Ordo)

4 Traditional Latin Mass (Extraordinary Form)

5 Eastern Catholic liturgy (e.g., Ukrainian, Syro-Malabar, Maronite)

6 Ordinariate use Mass (Divine Worship)

7 Other (please specify)

8 Don't know

**Q21b\_7\_Other**

Which of the following best describes the Sunday Mass that you most frequently attend?

**Q22**

When you attend Catholic Mass, how often do you receive communion?

1 Every time

2 Most of the time

3 Some of the time

4 Never

5 Don't know

**Q23**

Does your spouse / partner have a religious affiliation? If so, which religion?

1 Catholic

2 Christian - no denomination

3 Church of England/Anglican

4 Baptist

5 Methodist

6 Presbyterian/Church of Scotland

7 Free Presbyterian

8 Brethren

9 United Reform Church (URC)/Congregational

10 Other Protestant

11 Other Christian denomination

12 Hindu

13 Jewish

14 Islam/Muslim

15 Sikh

16 Buddhist

17 Other (please specify)

18 No religion

**Q23\_17\_Other**

Does your spouse / partner have a religious affiliation? If so, which religion?

**Q24**

Apart from such special occasions as weddings, funerals and baptisms, how often does your spouse / partner attend Mass or other religious services?

1 Every day

2 Three to four times a week

3 Once a week

4 Every fortnight

5 Every month

6 Every two to three months

7 Once or twice a year

8 Never

9 Varies too much to say

10 Don't know

**Q25\_1**

When you were around 11 or 12, how often, if at all, did you attend Catholic Mass/ Other religious services?

1 Every day

2 Three to four times a week

3 Once a week

4 Every fortnight

5 Every month

6 Every two to three months

7 Once or twice a year

8 Never

9 Varies too much to say

10 Don't know

**Q25\_2**

Other religious services: When you were around 11 or 12, how often, if at all, did you attend Catholic Mass/ Other religious services?

1 Every day

2 Three to four times a week

3 Once a week

4 Every fortnight

5 Every month

6 Every two to three months

7 Once or twice a year

8 Never

9 Varies too much to say

10 Don't know

**Q26\_1**

Mother: When you were a child, how often, if at all, did your parents attend Mass or other religious services?

1 Every day

2 Three to four times a week

3 Once a week

4 Every fortnight

5 Every month

6 Every two to three months

7 Once or twice a year

8 Never

9 Varies too much to say

10 This parent was absent

11 Don't know

**Q26\_2**

Father: When you were a child, how often, if at all, did your parents attend Mass or other religious services?

1 Every day

2 Three to four times a week

3 Once a week

4 Every fortnight

5 Every month

6 Every two to three months

7 Once or twice a year

8 Never

9 Varies too much to say

10 This parent was absent

11 Don't know

**Q27\_1**

The church requires that I attend: Which of the following, if any, is an important reason that you attend Mass?

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q27\_2**

The church requires that I attend: Which of the following, if any, is an important reason that you attend Mass?

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q27\_3**

I want to please or satisfy someone close to me, like a spouse or parent: Which of the following, if any, is an important reason that you attend Mass?

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q27\_4**

I enjoy being with other persons in our church: Which of the following, if any, is an important reason that you attend Mass?

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q27\_5**

I enjoy taking part in the service itself and experiencing the liturgy: Which of the following, if any, is an important reason that you attend Mass?

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q27\_6**

I feel a need to receive the sacrament of Holy Communion: Which of the following, if any, is an important reason that you attend Mass?

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q27\_7**

It connects me to my family or the way I was brought up: Which of the following, if any, is an important reason that you attend Mass?

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q27\_8**

I find the service comforting: Which of the following, if any, is an important reason that you attend Mass?

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q27\_9**

It helps me to feel closer to God: Which of the following, if any, is an important reason that you attend Mass?

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q27\_98 Other**

Please Specify: Which of the following, if any, is an important reason that you attend Mass?

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q27\_99**

None of the above: Which of the following, if any, is an important reason that you attend Mass?

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q27\_98\_Other**

Other: Which of the following, if any, is an important reason that you attend Mass?

**Q28\_1**

Which of the following, if any, is an important reason that you do not attend Mass more often? It's boring

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q28\_2**

Which of the following, if any, is an important reason that you do not attend Mass more often? It's not a mortal sin to miss Mass

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q28\_3**

Which of the following, if any, is an important reason that you do not attend Mass more often? Sermons are of a poor standard

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q28\_4**

Which of the following, if any, is an important reason that you do not attend Mass more often? Work/family responsibilities

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q28\_5**

Which of the following, if any, is an important reason that you do not attend Mass more often? I'm too busy

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q28\_6**

Which of the following, if any, is an important reason that you do not attend Mass more often? Health reasons

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q28\_7**

Which of the following, if any, is an important reason that you do not attend Mass more often? I have commitments which conflict with the Mass schedule

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q28\_8**

Which of the following, if any, is an important reason that you do not attend Mass more often? I'm just not a religious person

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q28\_9**

Which of the following, if any, is an important reason that you do not attend Mass more often? I feel judged by the church

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q28\_10**

Which of the following, if any, is an important reason that you do not attend Mass more often? My family don't enjoy going to Mass

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q28\_11**

Which of the following, if any, is an important reason that you do not attend Mass more often? I don't hold the beliefs of the Catholic Church

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q28\_12**

Which of the following, if any, is an important reason that you do not attend Mass more often? I disagree with the Catholic Church's stance on certain issues

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q28\_98**

Which of the following, if any, is an important reason that you do not attend Mass more often? Other (please specify)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q28\_99**

Which of the following, if any, is an important reason that you do not attend Mass more often? **N**one of the above

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q28\_98\_Other**

Which of the following, if any, is an important reason that you do not attend Mass more often? Other

**Q29**

People practise their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often, if at all, do you pray?

1 Several times a day

2 Once a day

3 A few times a week

4 Once a week

5 Once a month

6 Occasionally

7 Rarely/ hardly ever

8 In times of crisis

9 Never

10 Don't know

**Q30**

About how often, if at all, do you generally go to confession (Sacrament of Reconciliation) with a Catholic priest?

1 Once a week or more often

2 At least once a month

3 Several times a year

4 Once a year

5 Less than once a year

6 Never

7 Don't know

**Q31\_1**

In the last twelve months, have you served in any of the following roles? Priest

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q31\_2**

In the last twelve months, have you served in any of the following roles? Deacon

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q31\_3**

In the last twelve months, have you served in any of the following roles? Reader at Mass (Lector)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q31\_4**

In the last twelve months, have you served in any of the following roles? Eucharistic Minister (Extraordinary Minister of Holy Communion)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q31\_5**

In the last twelve months, have you served in any of the following roles? Greeter / Usher

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q31\_6**

In the last twelve months, have you served in any of the following roles? Altar server

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q31\_7**

In the last twelve months, have you served in any of the following roles? Catechist

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q31\_8**

In the last twelve months, have you served in any of the following roles? Music ministry

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q31\_9**

In the last twelve months, have you served in any of the following roles? Member of a parish committee

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q31\_10**

In the last twelve months, have you served in any of the following roles? None of the above

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q32**

Please indicate which of the following statements comes closest to expressing what you believe about God.

1 I don't believe in God

2 I don't know whether there is a God and I don't believe there is any way to find out

3 I don't believe in a personal God, but I do believe in a Higher Power of some kind

4 I find myself believing in God some of the time, but not at others

5 While I have doubts, I feel that I do believe in God

6 I know God really exists and I have no doubts about it

**Q33**

How important is the Catholic Church to you personally?

1 The most important part of my life

2 Among the most important parts of my life

3 Quite an important part of my life

4 Among the least important parts of my life

5 Not an important part of my life

6 Don't know

**Q34**

To you personally, is being Catholic:

1 Mainly a matter of religion

2 Mainly a matter of ancestry

3 Mainly a matter of culture

4 A mixture of religion and ancestry

5 A mixture of religion and culture

6 A mixture of ancestry and culture

7 All of these

8 None of these

9 Don't know

**Q35**

How important is it to you that your child(ren) marry someone who is Catholic?

1 Very important

2 Somewhat important

3 Somewhat unimportant

4 Very unimportant

5 Don't know

**Q36\_1**

Do you believe in: Life after death

1 Yes, definitely

2 Yes, probably

3 No, probably not

4 No, definitely not

5 Don't know

**Q36\_2**

Do you believe in: Heaven

1 Yes, definitely

2 Yes, probably

3 No, probably not

4 No, definitely not

5 Don't know

**Q36\_3**

Do you believe in: Hell

1 Yes, definitely

2 Yes, probably

3 No, probably not

4 No, definitely not

5 Don't know

**Q36\_4**

Do you believe in: Purgatory

1 Yes, definitely

2 Yes, probably

3 No, probably not

4 No, definitely not

5 Don't know

**Q36\_5**

Do you believe in: Real Presence of Christ's Body and Blood in the Eucharist

1 Yes, definitely

2 Yes, probably

3 No, probably not

4 No, definitely not

5 Don't know

**Q36\_6**

Do you believe in: Religious miracles

1 Yes, definitely

2 Yes, probably

3 No, probably not

4 No, definitely not

5 Don't know

**Q36\_7**

Do you believe in: Reincarnation

1 Yes, definitely

2 Yes, probably

3 No, probably not

4 No, definitely not

5 Don't know

**Q36\_8**

Do you believe in: In spiritual energy located in physical things, such as mountains, trees and crystals

1 Yes, definitely

2 Yes, probably

3 No, probably not

4 No, definitely not

5 Don't know

**Q36\_9**

Do you believe in: The intercessory powers of the Saints

1 Yes, definitely

2 Yes, probably

3 No, probably not

4 No, definitely not

5 Don't know

**Q37**

On a scale from one to seven, with '1' being 'I would never leave the Catholic Church' and '7' being 'Yes, I might leave the Catholic Church', where would you place yourself on this scale?

1 I would never leave the Catholic Church

2

3

4

5

6

7 Yes, I might leave the Catholic Church

8 Don't know

**Q38a**

On a scale from 0 to 10, with '0' being 'Not at all religious' and '10' being 'very religious', how religious or otherwise would you say you are?

0 Not at all religious

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 Very religious

11 Don't know

**Q38b**

On a scale from 0 to 10, with '0' being 'Not at all religious' and '10' being 'very religious', how religious or otherwise would you say your spouse / partner is?

0 Not at all religious

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 Very religious

11 Don't know

**Q39\_1**

Do you personally think it is a sin or not a sin to: Engage in homosexual behaviour

1 Yes, it is a sin

2 No, it is not a sin

3 Depends

4 Don't know

**Q39\_2**

Do you personally think it is a sin or not a sin to: Be in a sexual relationship outside of marriage:

1 Yes, it is a sin

2 No, it is not a sin

3 Depends

4 Don't know

**Q39\_3**

Do you personally think it is a sin or not a sin to: Use contraceptives

1 Yes, it is a sin

2 No, it is not a sin

3 Depends

4 Don't know

**Q39\_4**

Do you personally think it is a sin or not a sin to: Get a divorce

1 Yes, it is a sin

2 No, it is not a sin

3 Depends

4 Don't know

**Q39\_5**

Do you personally think it is a sin or not a sin to: Have an abortion

1 Yes, it is a sin

2 No, it is not a sin

3 Depends

4 Don't know

**Q39\_6**

Do you personally think it is a sin or not a sin to: Use non-renewable forms of energy

1 Yes, it is a sin

2 No, it is not a sin

3 Depends

4 Don't know

**Q39\_7**

Do you personally think it is a sin or not a sin to: Drink alcohol

1 Yes, it is a sin

2 No, it is not a sin

3 Depends

4 Don't know

**Q39\_8**

Do you personally think it is a sin or not a sin to: Live in a house that is much larger than your family needs

1 Yes, it is a sin

2 No, it is not a sin

3 Depends

4 Don't know

**Q39\_9**

Do you personally think it is a sin or not a sin to: Spend money on luxuries without also giving to the poor

1 Yes, it is a sin

2 No, it is not a sin

3 Depends

4 Don't know

**Q39\_10**

Do you personally think it is a sin or not a sin to: Get remarried after a divorce without first getting an annulment

1 Yes, it is a sin

2 No, it is not a sin

3 Depends

4 Don't know

**Q40**

To what extent, if at all, do you think Pope Francis represents a change in direction for the Catholic Church?

1 A major change in direction - mainly for the better

2 A major change in direction - mainly for the worse

3 A major change in direction - neither for better nor worse

4 A minor change in direction - mainly for the better

5 A minor change in direction - mainly for the worse

6 A minor change in direction - neither for better nor worse

7 Not a change in direction

8 Don't know

**Q41\_1**

How would you rate the job that Pope Francis is doing in the following areas: Spreading the Catholic faith

1 Excellent

2 Good

3 Average

4 Poor

5 Don't know

**Q41\_2**

How would you rate the job that Pope Francis is doing in the following areas: Upholding orthodox Catholic teaching

1 Excellent

2 Good

3 Average

4 Poor

5 Don't know

**Q41\_3**

How would you rate the job that Pope Francis is doing in the following areas: Addressing the sex abuse scandal in the Catholic Church

1 Excellent

2 Good

3 Average

4 Poor

5 Don't know

**Q41\_4**

How would you rate the job that Pope Francis is doing in the following areas: Reforming the Vatican bureaucracy

1 Excellent

2 Good

3 Average

4 Poor

5 Don't know

**Q41\_5**

How would you rate the job that Pope Francis is doing in the following areas: Standing up for traditional moral values

1 Excellent

2 Good

3 Average

4 Poor

5 Don't know

**Q41\_6**

How would you rate the job that Pope Francis is doing in the following areas: Addressing the needs and concerns of the poor

1 Excellent

2 Good

3 Average

4 Poor

5 Don't know

**Q41\_7**

How would you rate the job that Pope Francis is doing in the following areas: Addressing the needs and concerns of families

1 Excellent

2 Good

3 Average

4 Poor

5 Don't know

**Q41\_8**

How would you rate the job that Pope Francis is doing in the following areas: Addressing the needs and concerns of women

1 Excellent

2 Good

3 Average

4 Poor

5 Don't know

**Q41\_9**

How would you rate the job that Pope Francis is doing in the following areas: Promoting good relations between the Catholic Church and other major religions

1 Excellent

2 Good

3 Average

4 Poor

5 Don't know

**Q41\_10**

How would you rate the job that Pope Francis is doing in the following areas: Addressing environmental issues and climate change

1 Excellent

2 Good

3 Average

4 Poor

5 Don't know

**Q42\_1**

To what extent are you satisfied or dissatisfied with each of the following: The leadership of the bishops of England and Wales / Scotland

1 Very satisfied

2 Fairly satisfied

3 Fairly dissatisfied

4 Very dissatisfied

5 Don't know

**Q42\_2**

To what extent are you satisfied or dissatisfied with each of the following: The leadership of your local bishop

1 Very satisfied

2 Fairly satisfied

3 Fairly dissatisfied

4 Very dissatisfied

5 Don't know

**Q43\_1**

Do you think the Catholic Church should or should not: Allow priests to get married

1 Should

2 Should not

3 Don’t know

**Q43\_2**

Do you think the Catholic Church should or should not: Allow already-married men to become priests

1 Should

2 Should not

3 Don’t know

**Q43\_3**

Do you think the Catholic Church should or should not: Allow women to become priests

1 Should

2 Should not

3 Don’t know

**Q43\_4**

Do you think the Catholic Church should or should not: Allow Catholics to use birth control

1 Should

2 Should not

3 Don’t know

**Q43\_5**

Do you think the Catholic Church should or should not: Recognise the marriages of same-sex couples

1 Should

2 Should not

3 Don’t know

**Q43\_6**

Do you think the Catholic Church should or should not: Allow divorced Catholics who remarry without getting an annulment to receive communion

1 Should

2 Should not

3 Don’t know

**Q43\_7**

Do you think the Catholic Church should or should not: llow Catholics who are living with a romantic partner without being married to receive communion

1 Should

2 Should not

3 Don’t know

**Q44\_1**

Thinking about your five closest friends (excluding family members), how many of them are Catholic?

0

1

2

3

4

5

**Q45\_1**

Approximately how often, if at all, do you talk about religious matters with friends and family? In person

1 Several times a day

2 Once a day

3 Several times a week

4 Once a week

5 A couple of times a month

6 Once a month

7 Less often than once a month

8 Never

9 Don't know

**Q45\_2**

Approximately how often, if at all, do you talk about religious matters with friends and family? Online

1 Several times a day

2 Once a day

3 Several times a week

4 Once a week

5 A couple of times a month

6 Once a month

7 Less often than once a month

8 Never

9 Don't know

**Q46\_1**

When you have an important moral decision to make, which of the following activities or sources, if any, do you usually look to for guidance: I pray or meditate about it

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q46\_2**

When you have an important moral decision to make, which of the following activities or sources, if any, do you usually look to for guidance: I talk to a close family member

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q46\_3**

When you have an important moral decision to make, which of the following activities or sources, if any, do you usually look to for guidance: I talk to my local priest

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q46\_4**

When you have an important moral decision to make, which of the following activities or sources, if any, do you usually look to for guidance: I talk to trusted friends

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q46\_5**

When you have an important moral decision to make, which of the following activities or sources, if any, do you usually look to for guidance: I read the Catechism of the Catholic Church

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q46\_6**

When you have an important moral decision to make, which of the following activities or sources, if any, do you usually look to for guidance: I read papal statements or encyclicals

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q46\_7**

When you have an important moral decision to make, which of the following activities or sources, if any, do you usually look to for guidance: I visit the website of my diocese or of the Catholic bishops

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q46\_8**

When you have an important moral decision to make, which of the following activities or sources, if any, do you usually look to for guidance: I look at or read Catholic media

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q46\_98**

When you have an important moral decision to make, which of the following activities or sources, if any, do you usually look to for guidance: Other (please specify)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q46\_99**

When you have an important moral decision to make, which of the following activities or sources, if any, do you usually look to for guidance: None of the above

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q46\_98\_Other**

When you have an important moral decision to make, which of the following activities or sources, if any, do you usually look to for guidance:

**Q47**

For which party, if any, did you vote for in the last General Election in 2017?

1 Labour

2 Conservatives

3 Liberal Democrats

4 Scottish National Party (SNP)

5 Plaid Cymru

6 Green Party

7 United Kingdom Independence Party (UKIP)

8 Other

9 I didn't vote

10 Don't know

**Q48**

If there were a General Election tomorrow, which party would you vote for?

1 Labour

2 Conservatives

3 Liberal Democrats

4 Scottish National Party (SNP)

5 Plaid Cymru

6 Green Party

7 Brexit Party

8 United Kingdom Independence Party (UKIP)

9 Other

10 Would not vote

11 Don't know

**Q49**

In politics people sometimes talk of 'left' and 'right'. Where would you place yourself on the following scale, where '0' means the 'left' and '10' means the 'right'?

0 Left

1

2

3

4

5 Centre

6

7

8

9

10 Right

11 Don't know

12 Prefer not to say

**Q50**

How did you vote in the 2016 referendum on Britain's membership of the European Union?

1 Remain

2 Leave

3 Did not vote

4 Don't know

**Q51**

Are you in favour or against Britain having its own nuclear weapons?

1 Strongly in favour

2 Fairly in favour

3 Neither in favour nor against

4 Fairly against

5 Strongly against

6 Don't know

**Q52**

Thinking about climate change, which of these statements come closest to your view?

1 I don't believe that climate change is taking place

2 I believe that climate change is taking place but not as a result of human actions

3 I believe that climate change is taking place and is, at least partly, a result of human actions

4 Don't know

**Q53\_1**

There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in Britain. (By 'immigrants' we mean people who come to settle in Britain). To what extent do you agree or disagree each of the following statements? Britain's culture is generally undermined by immigrants

1 Strongly agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Tend to disagree

5 Strongly disagree

6 Don't know

**Q53\_2**

There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in Britain. (By 'immigrants' we mean people who come to settle in Britain). To what extent do you agree or disagree each of the following statements? Immigrants are generally good for Britain's economy:

1 Strongly agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Tend to disagree

5 Strongly disagree

6 Don't know

**Q53\_3**

There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in Britain. (By 'immigrants' we mean people who come to settle in Britain). To what extent do you agree or disagree each of the following statements? Immigrants improve British society by bringing in new ideas and cultures

1 Strongly agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Tend to disagree

5 Strongly disagree

6 Don't know

**Q53\_4**

There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in Britain. (By 'immigrants' we mean people who come to settle in Britain). To what extent do you agree or disagree each of the following statements? Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in Britain

1 Strongly agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Tend to disagree

5 Strongly disagree

6 Don't know

**Q54\_1**

Thinking about politics and community affairs, during the last twelve months, have you done any of the following? Contacted a politician, government or local government official

1 Yes

2 No

3 Don’t know

**Q54\_2**

Thinking about politics and community affairs, during the last twelve months, have you done any of the following? Signed a petition on the internet

1 Yes

2 No

3 Don’t know

**Q54\_3**

Thinking about politics and community affairs, during the last twelve months, have you done any of the following? Signed a petition not on the internet

1 Yes

2 No

3 Don’t know

**Q54\_4**

Thinking about politics and community affairs, during the last twelve months, have you done any of the following? Done any work on behalf of a political party or action group

1 Yes

2 No

3 Don’t know

**Q54\_5**

Thinking about politics and community affairs, during the last twelve months, have you done any of the following? Given any money to a political party, organisation or cause

1 Yes

2 No

3 Don’t know

**Q54\_6**

Thinking about politics and community affairs, during the last twelve months, have you done any of the following? Taken part in a public demonstration

1 Yes

2 No

3 Don’t know

**Q54\_7**

Thinking about politics and community affairs, during the last twelve months, have you done any of the following? Bought - or refused to buy - any products for political or ethical reasons

1 Yes

2 No

3 Don’t know

**Q55\_1**

Below are a number of circumstances in which a woman might consider an abortion. Please say whether or not you think the law should allow an abortion in each case. The woman decides on her own she does not wish to have the child

1 Should allow

2 Should not allow

3 Don’t know

**Q55\_2**

Below are a number of circumstances in which a woman might consider an abortion. Please say whether or not you think the law should allow an abortion in each case. The couple agree they do not wish to have the child

1 Should allow

2 Should not allow

3 Don’t know

**Q55\_3**

Below are a number of circumstances in which a woman might consider an abortion. Please say whether or not you think the law should allow an abortion in each case. The couple cannot afford any more children

1 Should allow

2 Should not allow

3 Don’t know

**Q55\_4**

Below are a number of circumstances in which a woman might consider an abortion. Please say whether or not you think the law should allow an abortion in each case. There is a strong chance of a defect in the baby

1 Should allow

2 Should not allow

3 Don’t know

**Q55\_5**

Below are a number of circumstances in which a woman might consider an abortion. Please say whether or not you think the law should allow an abortion in each case. The woman's health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy

1 Should allow

2 Should not allow

3 Don’t know

**Q55\_6**

Below are a number of circumstances in which a woman might consider an abortion. Please say whether or not you think the law should allow an abortion in each case. The woman is not married and does not wish to marry the man

1 Should allow

2 Should not allow

3 Don’t know

**Q55\_7**

Below are a number of circumstances in which a woman might consider an abortion. Please say whether or not you think the law should allow an abortion in each case. The woman became pregnant as a result of rape

1 Should allow

2 Should not allow

3 Don’t know

**Q56\_1**

For each of the following options, do you think that, if requested by a patient, a doctor should or should not be allowed by law to end their patient’s life? A person with an incurable and painful illness, from which they will not die-for example someone with severe arthritis

1 Definitely should

2 Probably should

3 Probably should not

4 Definitely should not

5 Don't know

**Q56\_2**

For each of the following options, do you think that, if requested by a patient, a doctor should or should not be allowed by law to end their patient’s life? A person with an incurable and painful illness, from which they will die-for example someone dying of cancer

1 Definitely should

2 Probably should

3 Probably should not

4 Definitely should not

5 Don't know

**Q56\_3**

For each of the following options, do you think that, if requested by a patient, a doctor should or should not be allowed by law to end their patient’s life? A person who is not in much pain nor in danger of death, but becomes permanently and completely dependent on relatives for all their needs-for example someone who cannot feed, wash or go to the toilet by themselves

1 Definitely should

2 Probably should

3 Probably should not

4 Definitely should not

5 Don't know

**Q57**

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of sexual relations between two adults of the same sex?

1 Strongly approve

2 Tend to approve

3 Neither approve nor disapprove

4 Tend to disapprove

5 Strongly disapprove

6 Don't know

**Q58**

To what extent do you agree or disagree that same-sex couples should have the right to marry one another if they want to?

1 Strongly agree

2 Tend to agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Tend to disagree

5 Strongly disagree

6 Don't know

**Q59**

To what extent do you approve or disapprove of allowing same-sex couples to adopt children?

1 Strongly approve

2 Tend to approve

3 Neither approve nor disapprove

4 Tend to disapprove

5 Strongly disapprove

6 Don't know

**Q60\_1**

In the past 12 months, did you or your partner(s) use any of these methods for birth control or disease prevention? Birth control pills

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q60\_2**

In the past 12 months, did you or your partner(s) use any of these methods for birth control or disease prevention? Emergency contraception or 'morning after' pill

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q60\_3**

In the past 12 months, did you or your partner(s) use any of these methods for birth control or disease prevention? Diaphragm, cap or shield

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q60\_4**

In the past 12 months, did you or your partner(s) use any of these methods for birth control or disease prevention? IUD (intrauterine device), coil, loop

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q60\_5**

In the past 12 months, did you or your partner(s) use any of these methods for birth control or disease prevention? Natural Family Planning/Natural Fertility Awareness (e.g., safe periods by temperature, cervical mucus test)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q60\_6**

In the past 12 months, did you or your partner(s) use any of these methods for birth control or disease prevention? Withdrawal (pulling out)

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q60\_7**

In the past 12 months, did you or your partner(s) use any of these methods for birth control or disease prevention? Rhythm or safe period by calendar

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q60\_8**

In the past 12 months, did you or your partner(s) use any of these methods for birth control or disease prevention? Vasectomy

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q60\_9**

In the past 12 months, did you or your partner(s) use any of these methods for birth control or disease prevention? Tubal ligation/sterilisation

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q60\_10**

In the past 12 months, did you or your partner(s) use any of these methods for birth control or disease prevention? Other method of birth control or preventing disease

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q60\_11**

In the past 12 months, did you or your partner(s) use any of these methods for birth control or disease prevention? Don’t know

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q60\_12**

In the past 12 months, did you or your partner(s) use any of these methods for birth control or disease prevention? Prefer not to say

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q60\_13**

In the past 12 months, did you or your partner(s) use any of these methods for birth control or disease prevention? Not applicable

0 Not selected

1 Selected

**Q61**

Have you and a partner ever used methods of Natural Family Planning/Natural Fertility Awareness (e.g., safe period by temperature, cervical mucus test) to prevent pregnancy?

1 Yes

2 No

3 Don’t know

4 Prefer not to say

5 Not applicable

**Q62**

The Chief Income Earner is the person in a given household with the largest income, whether from employment, pensions, state benefits, investments or any other source. If two or more related people in the household have equal income, please think of this question with the oldest in mind. The Chief Income Earner can be any gender.

1 Full-time employment (more than 30 hours a week)

2 Part-time employment (8-29 hours per week)

3 Casual or intermittent employment (1-7 hours per week)

4 Not working for longer than 6 months (e.g. homemaker, long term illness, seeking work, full-time carer)

5 Not working for less than 6 months

6 Student

7 Retired with only a state pension

8 Retired or deceased with income resulting from a private pension and/or investments

9 Prefer not to say

**Q63**

**What is / was the profession of the Chief Income Earner in your household?**

1 Higher managerial / professional / administrative (e.g. established doctor or solicitor, senior manager in a large organisation [200+ employees], top level civil servant)

2 Intermediate managerial / professional / administrative (e.g. newly qualified doctor or solicitor, senior manager in a small organisation, middle manager in a large organisation, civil service or local government)

3 Supervisory or clerical / junior managerial / professional / administrative (e.g. office worker, student doctor, foreperson with 25+ employees)

4 Skilled manual worker (e.g. skilled bricklayer, carpenter, bus/ ambulance driver, HGV driver)

5 Semi or unskilled manual work (e.g. all apprentices to be skilled trades, caretaker, non-HGV driver, shop assistant, bar worker)

6 Casual worker – not in permanent employment

7 Prefer not to say

**Q64**

What is your annual gross household income?

1 Under £5,000 per year

2 £5,000 to £9,999 per year

3 £10,000 to £14,999 per year

4 £15,000 to £19,999 per year

5 £20,000 to £24,999 per year

6 £25,000 to £29,999 per year

7 £30,000 to £34,999 per year

8 £35,000 to £39,999 per year

9 £40,000 to £44,999 per year

10 £45,000 to £49,999 per year

11 £50,000 to £59,999 per year

12 £60,000 to £69,999 per year

13 £70,000 to £99,999 per year

14 £100,000 to £149,999 per year

15 £150,000 and over

16 Don't know

17 Prefer not to answer

**BirthYear\_1**

Please enter the year you were born below

**dAgeBand**

Age band - set from age question

1 18-24

2 25-34

3 35-44

4 45-54

5 55-64

6 65+

**dRegion**

Region - set from Region question

1 England and Wales

2 Scotland

**dSEG**

SEG - set from Occupation question’

**WeightsGB**

Weight for GB

**Weights**

Weight for E&W and Scotland