ANNEX:

DESCRIPTION OF VARIABLES, MODELS AND REGRESSION ANALYSIS RESULTS

A.   Coding and Description of variables

1.   General coding for all three articles

Award	Award in Euros
Also provided *logAward*	Award in logarithmic form[1]

ClaimNP	Whether claim for non-pecunairy damage made
0	The applicant made no claim for damages
1	The applicant made a specific claim for damages
2	The applicant left the determination of quantum to the Court

VICTIMquantum	Exact quantum requested
Also provided *VICTIMquantumlog*	Claim for quantum in logarithmic form[2]

VICTIMage	Age of the victim at the time decision rendered

VICTIMgender	Gender
0	Male
1	Female

VICTIMvulnerab	Vulnerability
0	None
1	Vulnerable

VICTIMnoingroup	Precise number of victims in case (for which violation found)

Country	Respondent State

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[1] The variable is skewed to the right, therefore we generated a new variable log(Award + 1).

[2] The variable is skewed to the right, therefore we generated a new variable log(VICTIMquantum + 1), to include also cases in which the applicants have left it to the discretion of the Court to determine quantum.

1	Old countries (accession before 1989)	Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom
2	New countries (accession 1990 onwards)	Albania, Azerbaijan, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Georgia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Republic of Moldavia, Poland, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Ukraine
3	Turkey	

STATEsystemic	Number of cases in the cohort which violation of Article 3 was found against the respondent State

2. Specific coding for each article

a)   Article 3 – Torture, inhuman and degrading treatment

VICTIMseriousC	Serious consequences suffered by victim as a result of violation
0	None
1	Death
2	Other permanent or serious damage (loss of limb/injury or chronic illness)

STATEConduct	
STATEArt3	Number of Article 3 violations the applicant suffered which are qualified as ill-treatment
STATEitdt	Number of inhuman and degrading treatment violations the applicant suffered
STATEInhuman	Number of inhuman treatment violations the applicant suffered
STATETorture	Number of torture violations the applicant suffered
STATEDegrading	Number of degrading treatment violations
STATEPositive	Number of positive obligation violations the applicant suffered
STATEEffective	Number of lack of effective investigation violations the applicant suffered

b)   Article 2 – Right to life

APPquantum	Exact quantum requested

Also provided *APPquantumlog*   Claim for quantum in logarithmic form[3]

APPRelationshipwVIC Applicant's relationship with victim

1	Applicant is victim's Partner
2	Children
3	Parents
4	Brother/sister
5	Other
6	Multiple victims

APPage   Age of the applicant at the time decision rendered

APPgender   Gender

0	Male
1	Female

APPnoingroup   Precise number of applicants in case (for which violation found)

APPIndividualcircs Applicant's specific circumstances

1	Financial dependence on victim
2	Health problems
3	Other

VICTIMDeceased   Is the victim deceased?

0	None
1	Death

VICTIMContribution Did the victim contribute to their situation?

0	No
1	Yes

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[3] The variable is skewed to the right, therefore we generated a new variable log(VICTIMquantum + 1), to include also cases in which the applicants have left it to the discretion of the Court to determine quantum.

STATEConduct	
STATEUnexplained	Whether the victim suffered unexplained death in violation of Article 2
STATEDisappearance	Whether the victim disappeared in violation of Article 2
STATEIntentionalK	Whether the victim was intentionally killed in violation of Article 2
STATEExcessivefor	Whether excessive force was used against the victim in violation of Article 2
STATEDutytoprotect	Number of times the duty to protect was not abided in violation of Article 2
STATEEffective	Number of lack of effective investigation violations the applicant suffered

c) Article 5 – Indefinite detention

VICTIMConvicted	Was the victim convicted of crime?
0	No
1	Yes

STATEConduct	
STATEArticle51	Number of violations of Article 5-1 against the applicant
STATEArticle52	Number of violations of Article 5-2 against the applicant
STATEArticle53	Number of violations of Article 5-3 against the applicant
STATEArticle54	Number of violations of Article 5-4 against the applicant
STATEArticle55	Number of violations of Article 5-5 against the applicant