

**Grant Number**: ES/N008189/1

**Sponsor: Economic and Social Research Council**

**Project title**: Changes in shape, space and time: the impact of position on the spatiotemporal and configurational articulatory properties of liquid consonants.

The following files have been archived:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Category** | **Description** | **File name** | **English varieties** | **Key words** |  |
| Clear coda /l/ | Production of alveolar /l/ with a secondary palatal gesture | Clear coda l.avi | England, Newcastle;West Indies, Trinidad; England, Southampton. | lullreal | Image result for loudspeaker icon |
| Clear onset /l/, dark coda /l/ | Production of alveolar /l/ with a secondary palatal gesture, or without a secondary velar gesture in syllable-onset position and with a secondary velar gesture in syllable-coda position.  | Clear onset dark coda.avi | N.Z., Christchurch;Rep. Ireland, Dublin;England, Manchester;U.S.A., N. Carolina;West Indies, Trinidad. | levellittlelull | Image result for loudspeaker icon |
| Dark onset /l/, dark coda /l/ | Productions of alveolar /l/ with a secondary velar gesture in both onset and coda position. | Dark l.avi | N.Z., South Island (West Coast); U.S.A. Rhode Island; Canada, Ontario; England, N. Yorkshire;N. Ireland, Co. Antrim; Scotland, S. Lanarkshire; England, Sheffield; Scotland, Perthshire;Canada, Ontario; U.S.A., Maryland; N. Ireland, Co. Antrim; U.S.A., Michigan;  | feelgirlreallevellittlelull | Image result for loudspeaker icon |
| Vocalised /l/ and /l/ with a reduced tongue-tip gesture | Vowel-like coda /l/ variants and velarized /l/s that have a reduced tongue-tip gesture and no alveolar contact. | Vocalised l and tongue tip undershoot.avi | U.K., Fife;U.K., W. Lothian;U.S.A, San Jose;U.S.A., Georgia;U.K. Perthshire. | levellittle muddle | Image result for loudspeaker icon |
| Interdental /l/ | /l/ produced with the tongue blade protruding between the teeth – nondisordered productions | Interdental l | N. Ireland, C. Antrim;Canada, Ontario. | level | Image result for loudspeaker icon |
| **Composite coda /l/** | Syllable-coda /l/ - different articulatory variants | Composite coda l.avi | England, Newcastle;Scotland, Perthshire;Scotland, Fife | feelreal | Image result for loudspeaker icon |
|  |
| Labialised onset /r/ | Production of syllable-onset /r/ with pronounced lip rounding as a secondary or tertiary articulation, followed by examples of /r/ with low labialisation. | Labialised onset r.avi | Canada, B.C.;N.Z., Christchurch; England, Manchester;U.S.A., L.A.; England, Newcastle;U.S.A. Rhode Island;U.S.A., Oregon;Scotland, Perthshire. | agreedgreedrealredringrisks run | Image result for loudspeaker icon |
| Labiodental onset /r/ | Production of syllable-onset or ambisyllabic /r/ with approximation/frication between the lower lip and upper incisors. In all examples shown here, there is a specified (bunched or retroflex) tongue gesture underlying the labiodental gesture. | Labiodental r.avi | England, Chester;England, Isle of Man;England, Oxford;England, Manchester. | hear it readredrun | Image result for loudspeaker icon |
| Bunched /r/ | Production of /r/ with a bunched tongue body posture in various syllable positions. | Bunched r.avi | Rep. Ireland; Co. Monaghan; Rep. Ireland, Co. Tipperary; U.S.A., Rhode Island; U.S.A., Maryland; Scotland, Black Isle; U.S.A., Oregon; Canada, Ontario; Scotland, South Lanarkshire; Scotland, Edinburgh; Canada, B.C.; | risksrealprizeerrfurgirlnurse wormairfarnearpoorarrowhearinghear it | Image result for loudspeaker icon |
| Retroflex /r/ | Production of an approximant /r/ with retroflexion of the tongue tip and blade | Retroflex r.avi | N. Ireland, Co. Antrim; England, Cumbria; England, Darlington; England, Kent; England, N. Yorkshire; Scotland, Renfrewshire; N.Z., South Island (West Coast); West Indies, Trinidad; Scotland, Perthshire. | brewedprizerackrealringrootrunfurwormairmorearrow | Image result for loudspeaker icon |
| Tip up /r/ | Production of an approximant /r/ with raising of the tongue tip and blade, but no retroflexion | Tip up.avi | U.S.A., San Jose; England, Plymouth; U.S.A., L.A.; Scotland, W. Lothian; Scotland, Renfrewshire; West Indies, Trinidad; N. Ireland, Co. Antrim; N.Z., Christchurch. | redprizerisksnursefurnursefarpoorhearinghear it | Image result for loudspeaker icon |
| Tapped /r/ | Production of an alveolar/dental tapped /r/ | Tapped r.avi | Scotland, Renfrewshire;Scotland, Perthshire;N. Ireland, Co. Antrim;Scotland, Aberdeenshire;Scotland, West Lothian;Scotland, S. Lanarkshire | greedthreearrowgirlhear it | Image result for loudspeaker icon |
| Trilled /r/ | Production of an alveolar trilled /r/ | Trilled r.avi | Scotland, Aberdeenshire | risksfurworm | Image result for loudspeaker icon |
| Delayed-devoiced /r/ | Utterance-final tip-up /r/ with a temporal delay and devoicing | Delayed r.avi | Scotland, Fife;Scotland, W. Lothian;Scotland, Renfrewshire | nearpoorfurcure | Image result for loudspeaker icon |
| **Composite onset /r/** | Syllable-onset /r/ - different articulatory variants | Composite onset r.avi | Canada, B.C.;U.S.A, Oregon;England, Isle of Man;N. Ireland, Co. Antrim;U.S.A., San Jose;Scotland, Renfrewshire;Scotland, Aberdeenshire | readrealthree | Image result for loudspeaker icon |
| **Composite coda /r/** | Syllable-coda /r/ - different articulatory variants | Composite coda r.avi | Canada, B.C.;Scotland, Perthshire;N. Ireland, Co. Antrim;Scotland, Aberdeenshire | hearnear | Image result for loudspeaker icon |

**CSST information sheet.pdf**

**CSST consent form.pdf**

**Dynamic Dialects information sheet.docx**

**Dynamic Dialects consent form.docx**