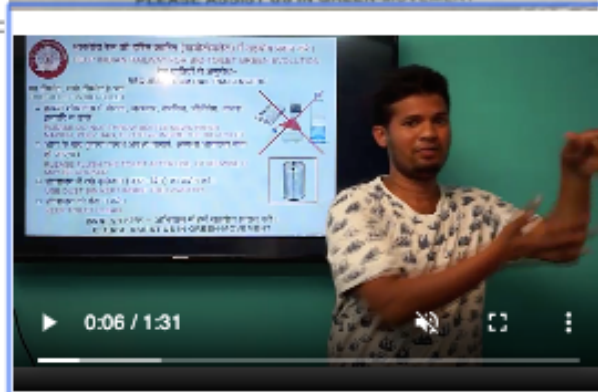
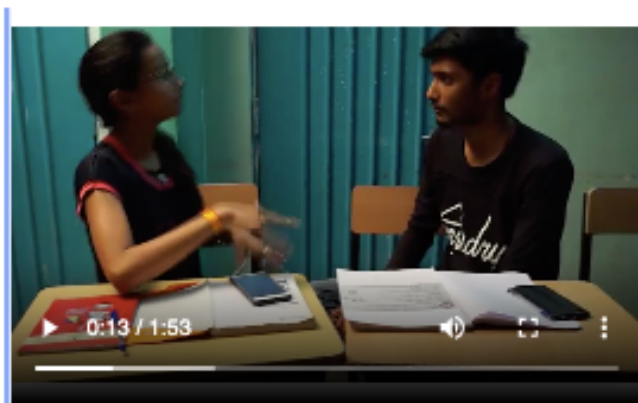


Session 20 Bio-toilet



Discussion



Vocabulary

After

preposition

Let's go for a **walk** after **breakfast**.

Some **people believe** in **life** after **death**.

Her **name** came after mine on the **list**.

There's a good **film** on **the day** after **tomorrow**.

She **waited** until **well** after **midnight**.

us It's a **quarter** after four.

She just **keeps** on **working**, **day** after **day**, **week** after **week** (= **continuously**).

We've had **meeting** after **meeting** (= many **meetings**) to **discuss** this **point**.

Jessie **seemed** very **small** after (= in **comparison** with) Michael's **children**.

After (= **despite**) everything I've done for you, is this the way you **treat** me?

After (= because of) what she did to me, I'll never **trust** her again.

The **children** have to **learn** to **tidy** up after themselves (= after they have made things **untidy**).

She **slammed** the **door** after (= behind) her.

We **ran** after (= **followed**) him, but he **escaped**.

Could you **lock** up after you (= when you **leave**), **please**?



Assist

verb

The **army arrived** to assist in the **search**.

You will be **expected** to assist the **editor** with the **selection** of **illustrations** for the **book**.

assist the police with/in their inquiries uk

If someone is assisting the **police** with **their inquiries**, it usually means they have been taken to the **police station** to be asked questions about a **crime**.



Bottle

Noun

A2 [C] a **container** for **liquids**, usually made of glass or **plastic**, with a **narrow neck**:

a **milk** bottle

a **wine** bottle

a bottle **of beer/ whiskey**

Plastic bottles are **lighter** than **glass ones**.

[C] a **special container** with a **rubber top** for giving milk and other **drinks** to a **baby**:

Give the **baby** her bottle when she **wakes** up.

Most **medical experts** believe that **breastfeeding** is **better** than bottle-**feeding**.



Clean

Adjective

A1 **not dirty**:

a clean **white shirt**

clean **air/water**

Make **sure your hands** are clean before you have **your dinner**.

Hospitals need to be **kept spotlessly** (= **extremely**) clean.

More examples

This **glass** has been used - **please fetch** me a clean one.

I **looked** in the **drawer** for a clean **pair** of **socks**.

The **kitchen** is **spotlessly** clean.

We **want** clean **rivers** and **lakes**, where you can **swim** without **risk** to **your health**.

The **town council** is **responsible** for **keeping** the **streets** clean.





Evolution

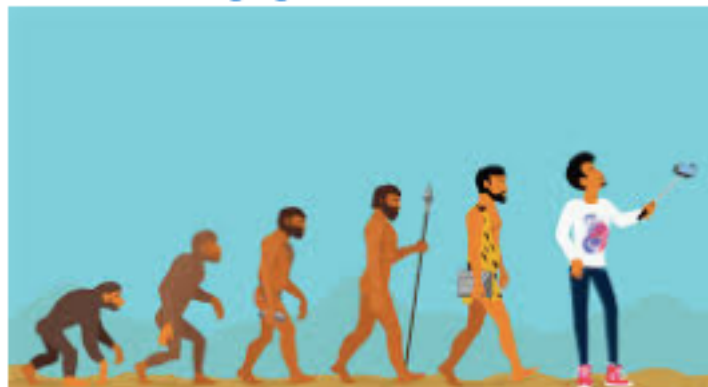
Noun

B2 the way in which **living** things **change** and **develop** over millions of years:

Darwin's **theory** of evolution

B2 a **gradual process** of **change** and **development**:

the evolution of **language**



Flush

Noun

[] When you flush, you **become red** in the **face**, **especially** as a result of **strong emotions**, **heat**, or **alcohol**:

She flushed **with pleasure** as she **accepted** the **prize**.

The **champagne** had **caused** his **face** to flush.



Green

Adjective

A1 of a **colour** between **blue** and **yellow**; of the **colour** of **grass**:

green **vegetables**

More examples

The **male mallard** has a green **head** and a reddish-brown **chest**.

He's got **pink walls** and a green **carpet**, which to my **mind** looks all **wrong**.

I **think** I'll take **your advice** and get the green **dress**.

I put my new green **shirt** in a **hot wash** and the **colour** ran.

I **wore** that **skirt** with the green **spots**.



H

Help

Verb

A1 [I or T] to make it **possible** or **easier** for someone to do something, by doing **part** of the **work** yourself or by **providing advice, money, support**, etc.:

How can I help you?

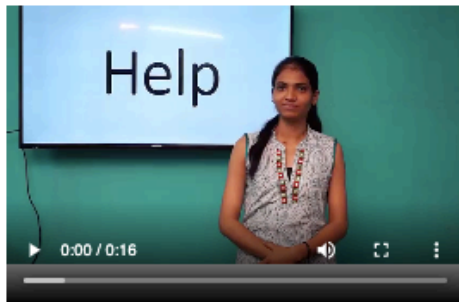
I **wonder** if you could help me - I'd like some **information** about **flights** to New Zealand.

My **dad** said he would help **with** the **costs** of (= give **part** of the **cost** of) **buying** a **house**.

[+ obj + (to) infinitive] The \$10,000 **loan** from the **bank** helped her **(to)** **start** her own **business**.

I **feel** that **learning English** will help (= **improve**) my **chances** of **promotion** at **work**.

Nothing can help her now (= her **situation** is too **bad** for anyone to be **able** to improve it).



Inside

Noun

B2 [C usually singular] the **part, space, or side** of something that is inside:

Did you **clean** the inside of the **car**?

The **hotel** looked **shabby** from the **street**, but it was **fine** on the inside.

the insides of people's **houses**

Compare

outside noun

[C usually singular] The inside of a **part** of the **body** such as the **arm** or **leg** is the **part facing** in towards the **rest** of the **body**:

She **dabbed perfume** on the inside of her **wrist**.



Keep

Verb

A2 [T] to have or **continue** to have in **your possession**:

Do you **want** this **photograph** back or can I keep it?

Keep **medicines** in a **locked cupboard** (= **store** them there).

See also

well kept

[T] to own and **manage** a **small shop**:

My **uncle** kept a little tobacconist's in Gloucester.

B2 [T] If you keep **animals**, you own and take **care** of them, but not in your **home** as **pets**:

to keep **pigs/goats/chickens**



Movement

Noun

B2 [C or U] a **change** of **position**:

He **made** a **sudden** movement and **frightened** the **bird** away.

For a **long time** after the **accident**, he had no movement **in** (= was **unable** to **move**) his **legs**.

Her movements were **somewhat clumsy**.

sb's movements



Newspaper

Noun

A1 [C] a **regularly printed** document consisting of **large sheets** of **paper** that are folded together, or a **website**, **containing** news reports, **articles**, **photographs**, and advertisements:

Do you **read** a newspaper **regularly**?

a **daily/Sunday** newspaper

[C] an **organization** that **publishes** a newspaper:

He **wants** to **work** for a newspaper when he **graduates**.

A2 [U] **old** newspapers:

You'd **better** **wrap** that **mirror** up in newspaper before you put it in the **car**.



Please

A1 **used** to make a **request** more **polite**:

Could I have two **coffees** and a **tea**, please?

Please **remember** to **close** the **windows** before you **leave**.

used to **add force** to a **request** or **demand**:

Please, **David**, put the **knife** down.

Oh, please. Do **shut** up!

uk **used** **especially** by **children** to a **teacher** or other **adult** in **order** to get their **attention**:

Please, **Miss**, I know the **answer**!

A1 **used** when **accepting** something **politely** or **enthusiastically**:

"More **potatoes**?" "Please."

"May I **bring** my **husband**?" "Please do."

"Would you like **dessert**?" "Oh, **yes** please."



Grammar

Positive Sentence

I	am	(I'm)
He She It Sunita	is	(he's) (she's) (it's) (Sunita's)
We You They	are	(we're) (you're) (they're)

- I am from Hyderabad. / I'm from Hyderabad.
- He is a student. / He's a student.
- She is a teacher. / She's a teacher.
- It is very cold. / It's very cold
- We are late. / We're late.
- You are smart. / You're smart.
- They are Iranians. / They're Iranians

