

Description of Dataset Variables

Cells highlighted in yellow are additional variables added to the dataset, after coding descriptive responses

Section	Variable	Description
Interview Info	mins	Interview durations (minutes)
	no.start	Number of people present at interview (exclude interviewer)
	interview.id	Interview ID (replaced with numbers at anonymisation stage)
	interviewer	Interviewer Name
	lead.researcher	Is the lead researcher present?
	date	Today's date
	village	To preserve anonmyity this has been coded
Section 1	commune	Commune
	sex	1.1) Respondent Gender
	age	1.2) Age
	yrs.vill	1.3) Number of years individual has lived in village
	ethn	1.4) Ethnicity
	ed.grade	1.5a) Education Grade (a)
	ed.level	1.5b) Education Grade (b)
Section 2	HoH	1.6) Is the respondent the head of the household?
	HoH.rel	1.6a) If no, what is their relationship to the head of household?
	ppl.HH	2.1.a) How many people live in the household?
	men.HH	2.1.b) How many men, 16 or over years live in the household?
	main.income	2.2) What is the main source of income in the household?
	wealth.rank	What is the households wealth ranking? - calculated through data on respondents possession of specific items
	bns.score	What is the households BNS score?
	pov.index	What is the HH poverty ranking, based on the BNS score?
	no.moto	2.3.d.i) How many motos in HH?
	no.cows	2.3.e) If yes, what is the total number of cows and buffalo owned?
	no.phone	2.3.f) If yes, how many mobile phones?
	tv	2.3.g) Ask: Does the household own a tv?
	koyun	2.3.h) Ask: Does the household own a ko-yun?
	dogs	2.3.i) Ask: Does the household have any dogs?
	no.dogs	2.3.j) How many dogs does the household have?
	farm	Does the household grow crops at all?
	rice.ha	2.4) How many ha of rice does your household farm? (includes owned & rented land)
	grow.rice	Does household grow rice?
	cassava.ha	2.5) How many ha of cassava does your household farm? (includes owned & rented land)
	grow.cassava	Does household grow cassava?
	cashew.ha	2.6) How many ha of cashew does your household farm? (includes own & rented land)
	grow.cashew	Does household grow cashew?
	resin.own	2.7) Does your household own any resin trees?
	resin.rent	2.7. Does your household rent any resin trees?
	no.resin	2.7.a) How many resin trees does your household own or rent?
	collect.resin	2.7.b) Does your household still collect resin?
	yr.stop.resin	2.7.c) If no, what year did your household stop collecting resin? (if NA write 0)
freq.resin	2.7.d) How often does your household go to collect resin?	
salary	2.8) Does anyone from your household have paid employment?	
no.salary	2.8.a) How many people in your household have paid employment?	
who.salary	2.8.b) Who has paid employment? (select all)	
type.salary	2.8.c) What types of paid employment?	
Section3	go.forest	3.1) Does anyone from your household collect resources from the forest?
	forest.reason	3.1.a) If no, why not?
	who.forest	3.1.b) If yes, who usually goes? (select all)
	forest.HoH	Does HoH usually go to the forest?
	forest.male	Do males in the HH go to the forest?
	forest.female	Do females in the HH go to the forest?
	forest.gender	Which genders usually go to the forest to collect resources?
	freq.forest.dry	3.2.a) How often do they usually go to the forest in dry season?
	freq.month.dry	Number of times per month go to forest in dry season

Section 4

freq.forest.wet	3.2.b) How often do they usually go to the forest in wet season?
freq.month.wet	Number of times per month go to forest in wet season
forest.season	What seasons do you usually go to the forest?
forest.most	Whether they go to the forest more in dry or wet season
with.forest	3.3) When they go to the forest, do they usually... (select all)
transport.forest	3.4) When they go to the forest, do they usually go...
dog.forest	3.5) If they go to the forest, do they go with dogs?
uct.set	UCT Card Set
fruit.card	4.1) The first question is a practice about different types of fruit.
fruit.score	4.1.b) In the last week, how many of the following fruits have people in your household eaten?
uct.no	4.1.c) How many times did you have to explain the UCT?
q1.card	4.2.a) UCT Card 1 - This question is about things you collect to eat.
q1.score	4.2.b) In the last 12 months, how many of these things have people in the household collected to eat?
q2.card	4.3.a) UCT Card 2 - This is about things people from your household might take with them to the forest.
q2.score	4.3.b) In the last 12 months, how many of the following items have those in your household taken with them to collect resources?
q3.card	4.4.a) UCT Card 3 - This question is about livelihood activities your household may do.
q3.score	4.4.b) In the last 12 months, how many of the following livelihood activities has your household done?
q4.card	4.5.a) UCT Card 4
q4.score	4.5.b) In the last 12 months, how many of the following items have people from your household collected to eat?
q5.card	4.6.a) UCT Card 5
q5.score	4.6.b) In the last 12 months, how many of the following items have those in your household taken with them to collect resources?
q6.card	4.7.a) UCT Card 6
q6.score	4.7.b) In the last 12 months, how many of the following livelihood activities has your household done?
understanding	4.8) I understood what I had to do
honesty	4.9) I felt comfortable answering questions honestly
confusion	4.10) I found the exercise confusing
secrecy	4.11) I believe the interviewer does know which pictures my household does

Section 5

eat.wild.meat	Does the household state whether they eat wild meat?
freq.wm.dry	5.1.a How often does your household eat wild meat meals in dry season? (per month)
freq.dry	The number of times per month HH states eats wild meat in dry season
freq.wm.wet	5.1.b How often does your household eat wild meat meals in wet season? (per month)
freq.wet	The number of times per month HH states eats wild meat in wet season
eat.more	In what season does the respondent eat more meat? Using formula =IF(freq.wet>=freq.dry, "Wet", "Dry")
get.wm	5.2 Where does your household usually get wild meat?
wild.meat.buy	Does respondent usually buy wild meat?
wild.meat.catch	Does respondent usually catch wild meat?
wild.meat.given	Is respondent usually given wild meat?
sp.wm	5.3 What species does your household most often eat?
eat.WP	Does respondent eat wild pig?
eat.civet	Does respondent eat civet?
eat.monkey	Does respondent eat monkey?
eat.mousedeer	Does respondent eat mousedeer?
eat.sambar	Does respondent eat sambar?
eat.muntjac	Does respondent eat muntjac?
eat.monitor	Does respondent eat monitor?
meat.prefer	5.4.a What type of meat does your household most prefer?
prefer.reason	5.4.b Why?
prefer.tastier	Prefer as tastier
prefer.access	Easier to access
prefer.health	Prefer because of the health benefits, e.g. natural meat or no chemicals
use.medicine	5.5 Does your household ever use wildlife for medicine?

sp.medicine	5.6 Which species use for medicine? (select all)
medicine.loris	Did the respondent use slow loris for medicine?
medicine.porcu	Did the respondent use porcupine for medicine?
medicine.pangolin	Did the respondent use pangolin for medicine?
medicine.primate	Did the respondent use primate for medicine?
medicine.mousedeer	Did the respondent use mousedeer for medicine?
medicine.snake	Did the respondent use snake for medicine?
get.medicine	5.7 Where does your household usually get wildlife for medicine?
catch.medicine	Does the household catch wildlife to use as medicine?

Section 6

id.muntjac	6.1.a) Correctly identified red muntjac? (if no, tell them correct answer)
see.muntjac	6.1.b) How often do you see red muntjac?
	6.1.c) In the last 5 years, do you think the number of red muntjac living in the forest has...
pop.muntjac	6.1.d) Are red muntjac protected?
prot.munt	
id.pang	6.2.a) Correctly identified pangolin? (if no, tell them correct answer)
see.pang	6.2.b) How often do you see pangolin?
	6.2.c) In the last 5 years, do you think the number of pangolin living in the forest has...
pop.pang	6.2.d) Are pangolin protected?
prot.pang	
id.douc	6.3.a) Correctly identified douc? (if no, tell them correct answer)
see.douc	6.3.b) How often do you see douc?
	6.3.c) In the last 5 years, do you think the number of douc living in the forest has...
pop.douc	6.3.d) Are douc protected?
prot.douc	
id.peafowl	6.4.a) Correctly identified peafowl? (if no, tell them correct answer)
see.peafowl	6.4.b) How often do you see peafowl?
	6.4.c) In the last 5 years, do you think the number of peafowl living in the forest has...
pop.peafowl	6.4.d) Are peafowl protected?
prot.peafowl	
id.banteng	6.5.a) Correctly identified banteng? (if no, tell them correct answer)
see.banteng	6.5.b) How often do you see banteng?
	6.5.c) In the last 5 years, do you think the number of banteng living in the forest has...
pop.banteng	6.5.d) Are banteng protected?
prot.banteng	
id.gibbon	6.6.a) Correctly identified gibbon? (if no, tell them correct answer)
see.gibbon	6.5.b) How often do you see gibbon?
	6.5.c) In the last 5 years, do you think the number of gibbon living in the forest has...
pop.gibbon	6.6.d) Are gibbon protected?
prot.gibbon	
id.all	whether respondent correctly id all animals?

problem.chamkar	6.7.a) Do you ever have problems with animals around your chamkar?
sp.chamkar	6.7.b) If yes, which species? (select all)
ele.chamkar	Do you have problems with elephant on your farm?
peafowl.chamkar	Do you have problems with peafowl on your farm?
wp.chamkar	Do you have problems with wild pig on your farm?
mac.chamkar	Do you have problems with macaque on your farm?
crop.protection	6.7.c) How do you protect your crops?
use.fireworks	Do you use fireworks to protect against crop raiding?

fence
use.scarecrow
burn.smell
noise
sleep.field
snares.chamkar

Do you set snares around your chamkar?
6.7.d) How many snares do you set around your chamkar?

Section 7

consumption.vil	7.1 Consumption of wildlife by villagers
sale.village	7.2 Sale of wildlife in village
hunting.village	7.3 Hunting of wildlife by villagers
hunting.outsider	7.4 Hunting of wildlife by people outside village
reason	7.5 Why do you think these changes have happened?
hunt.most	7.6 Who do you think goes the most to catch wildlife? (select one)
season.hunt	7.7 In what season do you think people catch the most wildlife?

Section 8

ever.hunt	8.1) Have people in your household ever caught wildlife in the forest? (excludes around chamkar)
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reason.stop.hunt	8.1.a If no, why not?
yr.stop.hunt	8.1.b If used to, when did your household stop hunting? (Enter year)
why.stop.hunt	8.1.c If used to, why did your household stop hunting?
stop.hunting.dogs	Did respondent say stopped hunting because of dogs? Either old, died, rubbish
stop.hunting.age	Did respondent say stopped hunting because of old age or tired?
stop.hunting.patrols	Did respondent say stopped hunting because scared of patrols?
stop.hunting.harder	Did respondent say stopped hunting because it was harder to catch animals, no forest left or had to travel further?
stop.hunting.busy	Did respondent say stopped hunting because they were now busy with other livelihood activities? Or no time?
freq.hunt	8.2.a How often did or does your household go to catch wildlife? 8.2.b What methods does or did you household use to catch wildlife? (select all)
method.hunt	Did they hunt with dogs?
method.dogs	Did they hunt with a crossbow?
method.crossbow	Did they hunt with a slingshot?
method.slingshot	Did they hunt with a gun?
method.gun	8.3 Did they say snares in forest? (Question to interviewer)
snares.forest	8.3.a How many snares did / do they set in forest? (Enter number)
no.sn.forest	8.3.b How far did / do you travel to set snares in forest? (km)
dist.snares	8.3.c How often did / do you check snares in the forest? (Enter number & space, then choose frequency)
freq.snares	8.4 How often did / do you catch wildlife? (Enter number & space, then choose frequency)
freq.catch	8.5 What animals did / do you catch most often? (select all that apply)
species.catch	Did respondent report hunting civet?
civet.hunt	Did respondent report hunting wild pig?
wp.hunt	Did respondent report hunting muntjac?
muntjac.hunt	Did respondent report hunting sambar?
sambar.hunt	Did respondent report hunting mousedeer?
mousedeer.hunt	Did respondent report hunting monitor?
monitor.hunt	Did respondent report hunting primates include douc, slow loris or 'monkey'?
primate.hunt	8.6 If animals got harder to catch, what would your household do?
harder.hunt	8.7 Why does / did your household catch animals? (Select all)
reason.hunt	9.1.a Are there any rules about catching wildlife?
wildlife.rules	9.1.b What are these rules?
rules.what	Did the respondent attribute knowledge to hunting wildlife to con org/ NGO or WCS?
mention.conorg	9.1.c Are you allowed to protect crops by setting snares around your chamkar?
sn.legal	9.2 If someone in the village caught wildlife, how likely is it that neighbours would know? NA= Don't know, 1 = Very unlikely, 2 = unlikely, 3 = Somewhat likely, 4= Likely, 5= Very likely
neighbours.know	9.3 If someone in the village caught wildlife, how likely is it that a patrol would catch them? NA= Don't know, 1 = Very unlikely, 2 = unlikely, 3 = Somewhat likely, 4= Likely, 5= Very likely
patrol.catch	9.4 If someone in the village was caught with wildlife, how likely is it that they would receive a penalty? NA= Don't know, 1 = Very unlikely, 2 = unlikely, 3 = Somewhat likely, 4= Likely, 5= Very likely
penalty.recieve	9.5 What penalty might they receive? (if fine, write amount)
penalty.type	Did the respondent say they would be arrested?
arrest	Did the respondent say they would receive a warning?
warning	Did the respondent say the meat, snares or moto would be confiscated?
confiscation	Did the respondent say they would receive a fine?
fine	Amount in riel respondent thought individual would be fined
fine.amount	9.6 If someone in your household went hunting, would your friends and family... (select one)
hunting.approval	9.7 Has anyone in the household ever been caught by a patrol with wildlife?
patrol.ever.catch	9.8 What happened?
catch.happen	

Section 9

no.stop.patrol	9.9 How many times has someone from your household been stopped by patrols in the last 5 years? (if none, then 0)
worried.patrols	9.10 How worried are you about meeting patrols when in the forest?
worry.patrol.reason	9.11 Why?
worried.dogs	Respondent said they were worried because their dog might catch wildlife
worried.othringroup	Respondent said they were worried because they might not be doing an illegal activity, but someone else in the group might have been
worried.logging	respondent said they were worried because involved with logging when in the forest
ppl.end	No. of people present at the end of the interview
ppl.change	Were more, or less people present at the end of the interview than the beginning? =IF(no.start<=no.end, "More", "Less")
ppl.av.change	The change in the number of people present at the interview between the beginning and end. Negative numbers = decrease in size of audience, positive = increase