**Education Systems, Aspirations and Learning among the Youth in Remote Rural Settings (India)**

**Survey (School Leavers - India)**

Note: Missing or not applicable data coded -99; Response ‘Unsure’ coded 98

**IDENTIFICATION**

Questionnaire number: ………………………………………………

District and Block: ………………………………………………

Village Name: ………………………………………………

Name of interviewer: Redacted from data set

Date of interview (dd/mm/yy): ………………………………………………

Interview Start time (hh/mm): ……………………………………………….

**DEMOGRAPHIC BACKGROUND**

S1. Sex: Male 1

Female 2

S2. Age: \_\_\_ Years (Age in completed years)

**Section 1. ENGAGEMENT WITH EDUCATION**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| E. Did you go to school? *(Circle one response)* | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | Yes /No | | | | | | | | |
| School Attendance | | Primary Middle/Secondary | | | | | | | | | | | | | Training/Vocational College | | | | | | | | |
| E1. Highest class attended  (*Circle one response*) | | 1 | | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | 5 | | 6 | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | | 10 | | 11 | 12 | | | |
| E2. Did you attend anganwadi? |  | |  | |  | |  |  | |  |  | | Yes | | | | 1 | | No | | | 2 |
| E3. Name of Last School attended | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| E4. Type of Primary School/s attended (*If attended only one school use School 1 only)*   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | E4a. School 1:  *(Circle one)* | Government primary school = 1  Church primary school = 2  Saraswati Shishu Mandir private school = 3  Other private school = 4 | E5a. Location of School  Urban = 1  Rural = 2  School name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  District name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Village name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | | E4b. School 2:  *(Circle one)* | Government primary school = 1  Church primary school = 2  Saraswati Shishu Mandir private school = 3  Other private school = 4 | E5b. Location of School  Urban = 1  Rural = 2  School name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  District name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Village name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | | E4c. School 3:  *(Circle one)* | Government primary school = 1  Church primary school = 2  Saraswati Shishu Mandir private school = 3  Other private school = 4 | E5c. Location of School  Urban = 1  Rural = 2  School name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  District name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Village name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| E7. Accommodation when at **primary school**?  (*Please indicate which type of accommodation and which years at primary school 1-7)* | |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Accommodation | Class 1 | Class 2 | Class 3 | Class 4 | Class 5 | | At home with family | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | Church Hostel | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | Government Hostel | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | With relatives | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | | Other, (please specify)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| E8. Type of Middle/Secondary School/s attended  (I*f attended only one school use School 1 only)*   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | E8a. School 1:  *(Circle one)* | Government middle/secondary school = 1  Church middle/secondary school = 2  Saraswati Shishu Mandir middle/secondary school = 3  Other private middle/secondary school = 4 | E9a. Location of School/  Urban = 1  Rural = 2  School name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  District name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Village name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | | E8b. School 2:  *(Circle one)* | Government middle/secondary school = 1  Church middle/secondary school = 2  Saraswati Shishu Mandir middle/secondary school = 3  Other private middle/secondary school = 4 | E9b. Location of School  Urban = 1  Rural = 2  School name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  District name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Village name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | | E8c. School 3:  *(Circle one)* | Government middle/secondary school = 1  Church middle/secondary school = 2  Saraswati Shishu Mandir middle/secondary school = 3  Other private middle/secondary school = 4 | E9c. Location of School  Urban = 1  Rural = 2  School name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  District name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Village name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | | | |
|  | |  |
| E11. Accommodation when at **middle/secondary school**?  (*Please indicate which type of accommodation and which years at middle/secondary school)*   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Accommodation | Class 6 | Class 7 | Class 8 | Class 9 | Class 10 | Class 11 | Class 12 | | At home with family | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | Church Hostel | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | Government Hostel | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | With relatives | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | | Other, (please specify)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | | | |
| P0a. | How long have you been out of school? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Years  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Months (if less than 1 year)  Why did you leave?  *(Please provide a response below)* | |
|
|
| Text: | | |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| P0b. | Why did you go to school? *(please check one response from the following)* |  |  |
| * The law required it * My parents wanted me to * I liked it * It’s good to go to school * It gave me a better future * To study/learn * Other *(please provide response in text box below)* | 1 |  |
| 2 |  |
| 3 |  |
| 4 |  |
| 5 |  |
| 6 |  |
| 7 |  |
| Text: | | | |
|  |  | Yes | No |
| P0c. | Have you engaged in any education of training since leaving school? | 1 | 2 |
|  | If ‘Yes’:  What kind of training was it? |  |  |
|  | * POc1. Did you attend university? | 1 | 2 |
|  | * P0C2. Did you attend a vocational training course? | 1 | 2 |
|  | * P0c3. Did you undertake an informal apprenticeship? | 1 | 2 |
|  | * P0c4.Did you undertake short skills training provided by an NGO? | 1 | 2 |
|  | * P0c5. Did you learn to drive a car? | 1 | 2 |
|  | * P0c6. Other *(please provide response in text box below)* | 1 | 2 |
| *Text:* | | | |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| P0d. | If you had been able to freely choose, what level of education would you ***have liked*** to achieve?  *(please check one response from the following)* | Yes |  |
|  | * Before the end of primary school education | 1 |  |
|  | * After the end primary school education (Class 5) | 2 |  |
|  | * After the end middle school education (Class 9) | 3 |  |
|  | * After the end secondary school education (Class 12) | 4 |  |
|  | * After completing vocational education/training | 5 |  |
|  | * After completing university | 6 |  |
| P0e. | When you were at school, when did you think realistically you would **have** to leave?  *(please check one response from the following)* | | |
|  | * Before the end of primary school education | 1 |  |
|  | After the end of primary school education | 2 |  |
|  | * After the end of middle school education (Class 9) | 3 |  |
|  | * After the end of secondary school education (Class 12) | 4 |  |
|  | * After completing vocational/education training | 5 |  |
|  | * After completing university | 6 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Always | Sometimes | Rarely | Never |
| P0h. | When you were at school did you find school work hard? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| P0i. | Did you receive homework?  *If response is ‘Always’ or ‘Sometimes’ please answer the following question:* | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| P0j. | Did you work hard when doing your homework? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

**2. EDUCATION FOR THE FUTURE**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Always | Sometimes | Rarely | Never |
| P2a.  P2b.  P2c. | In **primary school**, how often did teachers talk to you about what you would do after you finished school?  Did they talk to you about jobs such as being a teacher, nurse, soldier or policeman?  Did they talk about other jobs too?  *(If ‘Always’ or ‘Sometimes’ please specify below)* | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Text: | | | | | |
| P2d.  P2e. | In **middle/secondary**, how often did teachers talk to you about what you would do after you finished school?  Did they talk to you about jobs such as being a teacher, nurse, soldier or policeman?  Did they talk about other jobs too?  *(If ‘Always’ please specify below)* | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| P2f. | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Text: | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Always | Sometimes | Rarely | Never |
| P2g. | In **primary school**, how often did your teachers talk to you about working in agriculture in the future? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| P2h. | In primary school, how often did your teachers talk to you about starting your own business or working for yourself in the future? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| P2i. | In primary school, how often did your teachers talk to you about moving somewhere else to live when you are older? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| P2j. | In primary school, how often did your talk to you about what it means to live a good life? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| P2k. | In **middle/secondary school**, how often did your teachers talk to you about working in agriculture in the future? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| P2l. | In **middle/secondary school**, how often did your teachers talk to you about starting your own business or working for yourself in the future? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| P2m. | In **middle/secondary school**, how often did your teachers talk to you about moving somewhere else to live when you are older? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| P2n. | In **middle/secondary school**, how often did your teachers talk to you about what it means to live a good life? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

**3. YOUR ASPIRATIONS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Always | Sometimes | Rarely | Never |
| P3d. | When you were at school did you think about your future? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| P3e. | *If ‘Always’, ‘sometimes’ or ‘rarely’*  How did it make you feel?  *(check one response from the following)* | Yes |
|  | Excited? | 1 |  |
|  | Anxious? | 2 |  |
|  | No feeling? | 3 |  |
|  | Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 4 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Yes, definitely | Yes, possibly | Not sure | No idea |
| P3c. | Did you know what work you wanted to do after you left school | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Can you tell us about your current job or the work you do now? | | | | |
| P3a. What is your current job/work? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | | | | |
|  | Very | Quite | A little | Not |
| P3a1. Is this what you wanted to do when you were at school? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| P3a2. Does your family agree with this choice? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| P3a3. Did school prepare you for this job? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| P3a4. Do you think your teachers would agree with this choice? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| P3r. | Have you married?  Yes = 1  No = 2 >> Skip to “s” |
| P3s. | If ‘No’ do you think you will marry?  Yes = 1  No = 2 >> Skip to “t1”  Don’t know = 3 >> Skip to “t1” |
| P3t. | Do you have children?  Yes = 1 >> Skip to “h”  No = 2 |
| P3t1. | If ‘no’ do you think you will have children?  Yes = 1  No = 2  Don’t Know = 3 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Very | Quite | A little | Not |
| P3h. | How important is it to you that you earn money? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| .1  .2  .3  .4  .5 | h1). If ‘Very’ or ‘Quite’, why is it important?  ***(Don’t read out and allow multiple answers)*** Note: ‘0’ should be recorded where a box is left unchecked   * To eat well * To buy nice things * To support my family * To support myself * Other *(please give response in text box below)* | Yes |  |  |  |
| 1 |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |
| 4 |  |  |
| 5 |  |  |
| Text: | | | | | |
|  |  | Very | Quite | A little | Not |
| P3i. | Is it important that you enjoy the work you do? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| P3j. | Is it important that the work you do is useful to others? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| P3k. | What would you like to do now? Would you prefer to  *(Read out and please check one response from the following):*   * Work for yourself? * Work for someone you know? * Work for a company or organisation? * Work for the government? * Not work? | Yes |  |
|  | 1 |
|  | 2 |
|  | 3 |
|  | 4 |
| 5 |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very much | Quite a lot | A little | Not at all |
| P3b. If you could choose any job what would your first choice be?      Job 1/  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |  |  |  |  |
| B1. Do you think you will have this job? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| B2. How much do you know about this job? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| B3. Do you think your family would agree with this choice? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| B4. Did school prepare you for this job? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| B5. Do you think your teachers would agree with this choice? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| B6. What would your second choice be?  ***Note to*** *programmer: put “999” for none and skip to section 3\_m*  Job 2/  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | | | | | |
| B7. Do you think you will have this job? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| B8. How much do you know about this job? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| B9. Do you think your family would agree with this choice? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| B10. Did school prepare you for this job? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| B11. Do you think your teachers would agree with this choice? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| B12. What would your third choice be? ***Note to*** *programmer: put “999” for none and skip to section 3\_m*  Job 3/  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | | | | | |
| B13. Do you think you will have this job? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| B14. How much do you know about this job? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| B15. Do you think your family would agree with this choice? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| B16. Did school prepare you for this job? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| B17. Do you think your teachers would agree with this choice? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| P3m. | Do you think you will succeed in doing what you want to do? | Yes, definitely | Yes, possibly | Not sure | No idea |
| 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| P3o. | If successful in obtaining your choice of job, for how many years do you/would you expect to do this?  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Years 98 = Don’t know | | | | |
| P3n. | Who or what can or would help you succeed in what you want to do?  ***(Don’t read out and allow multiple answers)***   |  |  | | --- | --- | | P3n1. Hard work | 1 | | P3n2. People and organisations helping me | 2 | | P3n3. Luck or good fortune | 3 | | P3n4. Faith/Belief/God | 4 | | P3n5. Other (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 5 | | | | | |
| P3p. | What has or could stop you succeeding?  ***(Don’t read out and allow multiple answers)***   |  |  | | --- | --- | | P3p1. Leaving school before I wanted to | 1 | | P3p2. Not passing the exams/ tests required | 2 | | P3p3. Not being able to pay for training | 3 | | P3p4. Not being able to pay fees or other costs to allow me to work *(for example, a bribe)* | 4 | | P3p5. Not having the resources (equipment or land) | 5 | | P3p6. Spirits/witchcraft | 6 | | P3p7. Other (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 7 | | | | | |
| P3q. | If you get the job you want where will you live?  Same place = 1  Different place = 2 >> If different place specify place:  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Not sure = 98 | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| P3u. | Will you live in the same place as spouse/children if you get the job you want? | Yes | No |
| 1 | 2 |
|  | If ‘No’, please explain why |  | |
| Text: | | | |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| P3g. | Where did you/do you primarily get you information about the jobs/livelihood you want?  *(please check one response from the following)* | Yes |  |
|  | * School | 1 |  |
|  | * TV/Radio | 2 |  |
|  | * Magazines/Newspapers | 3 |  |
|  | * Internet (smart phone) | 4 |  |
|  | * Friends | 5 |  |
|  | * Others (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 6 |  |

**4. SOCIO-ECONOMIC DATA (ASK ADULT MEMBER OF HOUSEHOLD +18 YEARS)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| P4b.  Family Member  (to include both parents, grandparents, all siblings, other current household members) | Alive? Yes/No | Age (Years) | Sex (Male/Female) | Married? Yes/No | Highest Level of Education Completed | Occupation |
| 1. Father |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Mother |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Sibling |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Codes: Family member (to include both parents, all siblings (alive or dead) and any other current members of household) Father = 1, Mother = 2, Grandparent (maternal side) = 3, Grandparent (paternal side) =4, Spouse = 5, Daughter/Son = 6, Sibling = 7, aunt/uncle (maternal side) = 8, aunt/uncle (paternal side) = 9, Other relative = 10, Unrelated = 11;

Alive/ (Yes = 1; No = 2); Age/ (No code required); Sex/ (Male = 1; Female = 2);

Married/ (Yes = 1; No = 2); Education/ (No Education = 1; Primary = 2; Middle/

secondary= 3; College/University = 4); Occupation/

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| P4d. How many fields does your household own or farm? P4d1.  P4d2.  P4d3. | \_\_\_ Paddy Fields  (Khet)  \_\_\_Tikra  \_\_\_Other  (please specify  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| P4e. How many livestock?  P4c1.  P4c2.  P4c3.  P4c4. | 1 \_\_\_ Cows  2 \_\_\_ Buffalo  3 \_\_\_ Goats  4 \_\_\_ Pigs |
| P4c5. Any other livestock? (Please specify below) | |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | More | Less | Same |
| P4f. | Compared to other families in your village, does your family have/own more or less than other families (possessions)? | 1 | 2 | 3 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| P4g. | Please describe the buildings at your home (Circle all that apply) |
|  | P4ga. Roofs: 1. Thatch  2. Metal Sheets  3. Clay tiles |
|  | P4gb. Walls: 1. Bricks/cement  2. Mud  P4gc. Floors: 1. Concrete  2. Mud/dung  3. Other\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
|  |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Yes | No |
| P4h. | Does any member of the household own a motor vehicle? | 1 | 2 |
|  | If ‘Yes’, what kind and how many in total \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Yes | No |
| P4i | Do you have a functioning television at home? | 1 | 2 |
| P4k | Does anyone in your household own a mobile phone? | 1 | 2 |

We thank you for taking your time to respond to our questions.

End time (hh/mm): \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_