

## Euroscepticism survey – UK

**Below you will find the master questionnaire in English. Variable names are included below in brackets [...]. You will find the same variable names in the 'Euroscepticism questionnaire\_UK' SPSS file.**

{page intro}

**\*\*The following questions are part of an academic study into political attitudes, conducted on behalf of the University of York. Results from the study will be used in academic research. \*\***

{end page intro}

[may19\_uniofyork\_1]{single spd\_category="politics"}Imagine there was a referendum in the UK tomorrow about membership of the European Union. Would you vote for the UK to remain a member of the European Union or to leave the European Union?

<1>Would vote to Remain

<2>Would vote to Leave

<3>Would not vote

<99>Don't know

[may19\_uniofyork\_2]Some say European integration should be pushed further. Others say it already has gone too far. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means that the integration of Europe has already gone too far and 10 means that European integration should be pushed further, where would you place yourself on this scale?

<1>0 - Integration of Europe has already gone too far

<2>1

<3>2

<4>3

<5>4

<6>5

<7>6

<8>7

<9>8

<10>9

<11>10 - European integration should be pushed further

<99>Don't know

[may19\_uniofyork\_3]Thinking about the following, where would you place your views on the scale below?

<1>0 - The UK has not benefited at all from being a member of the EU

<2>1

<3>2

<4>3

<5>4

<6>5

<7>6

<8>7

<9>8

<10>9

<11>10 - The UK has benefited completely from being a member of the EU

<99>Don't know

[may19\_uniofyork\_4]Do you see yourself as...?

<1>British only

<2>British and European

<3>European and British

<4>European only

<5>Other [may19\_uniofyork\_4\_other] {open prompt="please specify"}

<99>Don't know

[may19\_uniofyork\_5]{grid roworder=randomize}On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means 'do not trust at all' and 10 means 'trust completely', to what extent do you trust these institutions?

-[may19\_uniofyork\_5\_1]National government

-[may19\_uniofyork\_5\_2]EU

<1>0 - Do not trust at all

<2>1

<3>2

<4>3

<5>4

<6>5

<7>6

<8>7

<9>8

<10>9

<11>10 - Trust completely

<99>Don't know

## #Policy Questions

[may19\_uniofyork\_6]{grid roworder=randomize}In a **financial crisis**, how much responsibility do you think each of the following should have to help the EU member state in crisis? Please indicate your answer on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means 'no responsibility' and 10 means 'full responsibility'.

-[may19\_uniofyork\_6\_1]The EU institutions

-[may19\_uniofyork\_6\_2]The national government of the EU member state in crisis

-[may19\_uniofyork\_6\_3]All EU member states together

-[may19\_uniofyork\_6\_4]Wealthy EU member states

<1>0 - No responsibility

<2>1

<3>2

<4>3

<5>4

<6>5

<7>6

<8>7

<9>8

<10>9

<11>10 - Full responsibility

<99>Don't know

[may19\_uniofyork\_7]{grid roworder=randomize}In a **\*\*refugee crisis\*\***, how much responsibility do you think each of the following should have to help the EU member state that refugees first arrive in? Please indicate your answer on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means 'no responsibility' and 10 means 'full responsibility'.

-[may19\_uniofyork\_7\_1]The EU institutions

-[may19\_uniofyork\_7\_2]The national government of the EU member state of first entry

-[may19\_uniofyork\_7\_3]All EU member states together

-[may19\_uniofyork\_7\_4]Wealthy EU member states

<1>0 - No responsibility

<2>1

<3>2

<4>3

<5>4

<6>5

<7>6

<8>7

<9>8

<10>9

<11>10 - Full responsibility

<99>Don't know

[may19\_uniofyork\_8]{grid roworder=randomize}To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Please indicate your answer on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means 'strongly disagree' and 10 means 'strongly agree'.

-[may19\_uniofyork\_8\_1]EU countries such as the UK should always share their resources to support other EU member states

-[may19\_uniofyork\_8\_2]The UK is already contributing too many resources to support other EU member states

-[may19\_uniofyork\_8\_3]Given that EU member states, such as the UK, receive support from various EU funding programmes, they should comply with EU rules and regulations

-[may19\_uniofyork\_8\_4]The UK already has to sacrifice too much in order to comply with EU rules and regulations

<1>0 - Strongly disagree

<2>1

<3>2

<4>3

<5>4

<6>5

<7>6

<8>7

<9>8

<10>9

<11>10 - Strongly agree

<99>Don't know

[may19\_uniofyork\_9]To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: In times of crisis, it is desirable for the UK to give financial help to another EU member state facing severe economic and financial difficulties.

<1>Totally agree

<2>Tend to agree

<3>Tend to disagree

<4>Totally disagree  
<99>Don't know

[may19\_uniofyork\_10]Please say whether you are for or against the following: 'The free movement of EU citizens who can live, work, study and do business anywhere in the EU'.

<1> For  
<2>Against  
<99>Don't know

[may19\_uniofyork\_11]{grid roworder=randomize}How important would you say it is to have free movement of people within the EU...? Please indicate your answer on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means 'Not important at all' and 10 means 'Extremely important'.

-[may19\_uniofyork\_11\_1]For you personally  
-[may19\_uniofyork\_11\_2]For the UK

<1>0 - Not important at all  
<2>1  
<3>2  
<4>3  
<5>4  
<6>5  
<7>6  
<8>7  
<9>8  
<10>9  
<11>10 - Extremely important  
<99>Don't know

[may19\_uniofyork\_12]{grid roworder=randomize}To what extent does EU freedom of movement in your opinion pose an opportunity or a threat to the following areas? Please indicate your answer on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means 'EU freedom of movement poses a threat' and 10 means 'EU freedom of movement poses an opportunity'.

-[may19\_uniofyork\_12\_1]Your own job security  
-[may19\_uniofyork\_12\_2]Your own access to welfare  
-[may19\_uniofyork\_12\_3]British economy  
-[may19\_uniofyork\_12\_4]British labour force  
-[may19\_uniofyork\_12\_5]British cultural life  
<1>0 - EU freedom of movement poses a threat  
<2>1  
<3>2  
<4>3  
<5>4  
<6>5  
<7>6  
<8>7  
<9>8  
<10>9  
<11>10 - EU freedom of movement poses an opportunity  
<99>Don't know

#Emotions

[may19\_uniofyork\_13\_eu] {scale 0 10 dk=1 dk\_text="Don't know"} Generally speaking, how do you feel about the \*\*European Union\*\*?

-[may19\_uniofyork\_13\_eu\_1]Not enthusiastic at all|Very enthusiastic

-[may19\_uniofyork\_13\_eu\_2]Not fearful at all|Very fearful

-[may19\_uniofyork\_13\_eu\_3]Not angry at all|Very angry

[may19\_uniofyork\_13\_econ] {scale 0 10 dk=1 dk\_text="Don't know"} Generally speaking, how do you feel about the \*\*situation of the economy in the UK\*\*?

-[may19\_uniofyork\_13\_econ\_1]Not enthusiastic at all|Very enthusiastic

-[may19\_uniofyork\_13\_econ\_2]Not fearful at all|Very fearful

-[may19\_uniofyork\_13\_econ\_3]Not angry at all|Very angry

[may19\_uniofyork\_13\_pol] {scale 0 10 dk=1 dk\_text="Don't know"} Generally speaking, how do you feel about \*\*the way things are going in the UK these days\*\*?

-[may19\_uniofyork\_13\_pol\_1]Not enthusiastic at all|Very enthusiastic

-[may19\_uniofyork\_13\_pol\_2]Not fearful at all|Very fearful

-[may19\_uniofyork\_13\_pol\_3]Not angry at all|Very angry

[may19\_uniofyork\_13\_immig] {scale 0 10 dk=1 dk\_text="Don't know"} Generally speaking, how do you feel about \*\*immigration in the UK\*\*?

-[may19\_uniofyork\_13\_immig\_1]Not enthusiastic at all|Very enthusiastic

-[may19\_uniofyork\_13\_immig\_2]Not fearful at all|Very fearful

-[may19\_uniofyork\_13\_immig\_3]Not angry at all|Very angry

[may19\_uniofyork\_14]{grid roworder=randomize}There are many kind of groups in the world: men and women, ethnic and religious groups, nationalities, political factions. How much do you agree or disagree with the following ideas about groups in general?

-[may19\_uniofyork\_14\_1]"It's probably a good thing that certain groups are at the top and other groups are at the bottom"

-[may19\_uniofyork\_14\_2]"Inferior groups should stay in their place"

-[may19\_uniofyork\_14\_3]"We should do what we can to equalize conditions for different groups"

-[may19\_uniofyork\_14\_4]"We should increase social equality."

<1>1 - Strongly disagree

<2>2

<3>3

<4>4

<5>5

<6>6

<7>7 - Strongly agree

<99>Don't know

{page p\_may19\_uniofyork\_15}

There are a number of qualities that people feel children should have. Below we provide pairs of desirable qualities. For each pair of qualities, please tell us which one you think is more important for a child to have.

[may19\_uniofyork\_15a]Independence or Respect for elders?

<1>Independence

<2>Respect for elders

[may19\_uniofyork\_15b]Obedience or Self-reliance?

<1>Obedience

<2>Self-reliance

[may19\_uniofyork\_15c]Curiosity or Good Manners?

<1>Curiosity

<2>Good Manners

[may19\_uniofyork\_15d]Being Considerate or Being Well-Behaved?

<1>Being Considerate

<2>Being Well-Behaved

{end page p\_may19\_uniofyork\_15}

[may19\_uniofyork\_16]{grid roworder=randomize}To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

-[may19\_uniofyork\_16\_1]In general, I find society to be fair.

-[may19\_uniofyork\_16\_2]In general, the British system operates as it should.

-[may19\_uniofyork\_16\_3]British society needs to be radically restructured.

-[may19\_uniofyork\_16\_4]Britain is the best country in the world to live in.

-[may19\_uniofyork\_16\_5]Most policies serve the greater good.

-[may19\_uniofyork\_16\_6]Everyone has a fair shot at wealth and happiness.

-[may19\_uniofyork\_16\_7]Our society is getting worse every year.

-[may19\_uniofyork\_16\_8]Society is set up so that people usually get what they deserve.

<1>0 - Strongly disagree

<2>1

<3>2

<4>3

<5>4

<6>5

<7>6

<8>7

<9>8

<10>9

<11>10 - Strongly agree

<99>Don't know

#Ask all:

#Control Variables

[may19\_uniofyork\_20]People sometimes use the labels 'left' or 'left wing' and 'right' or 'right wing' to describe political parties, party leaders, and political ideas. Using the 0 to 10 scale below, where the end marked 0 means left and the end marked 10 means right, where would you place yourself on this scale?

<1>0 – Left wing

<2>1

<3>2

<4>3

<5>4

<6>5

<7>6

<8>7  
<9>8  
<10>9  
<11>10 – Right wing  
<99>Don't know

{page p\_may19\_uniofyork\_20}

[may19\_uniofyork\_21a]Thinking about the following, where would you place your views on the scale below?

<1>0 – It is generally bad for the British economy that people come to live here from other countries  
<2>1  
<3>2  
<4>3  
<5>4  
<6>5  
<7>6  
<8>7  
<9>8  
<10>9  
<11>10 – It is generally good for the British economy that people come to live here from other countries  
<99>Don't know

[may19\_uniofyork\_21b]Thinking about the following, where would you place your views on the scale below?

<1>0 – British culture is harmed by people coming to live here from other countries  
<2>1  
<3>2  
<4>3  
<5>4  
<6>5  
<7>6  
<8>7  
<9>8  
<10>9  
<11>10 – British culture is enriched by people coming to live here from other countries  
<99>Don't know

[may19\_uniofyork\_21c]Thinking about the following, where would you place your views on the scale below?

<1>0 – Globalisation represents a threat for Britain  
<2>1  
<3>2  
<4>3  
<5>4  
<6>5  
<7>6  
<8>7  
<9>8  
<10>9

<11>10 – Globalisation represents an opportunity for Britain  
<99>Don't know

{end page p\_may19\_uniofyork\_20}

[may19\_uniofyork\_22]{grid roworder=randomize}How confident, if at all, are you in the strength of the following at the current time?

-[may19\_uniofyork\_22\_1]The UK economy

-[may19\_uniofyork\_22\_2]Your personal financial situation

<1> Very confident

<2> Fairly confident

<3> Not particularly confident

<4> Not at all confident

<99> Don't know

[profile\_GOR if 0] {pdl-update profile\_GOR}

[may19\_uniofyork\_euvote]Talking to people about the last European Election on May 23rd 2019, we have found that a lot of people didn't manage to vote. How about you – did you manage to vote in the European Election?

<1> Yes, voted

<2> No, did not vote

<99> Don't know

#if voted above

[may19\_uniofyork\_euvotewhich if may19\_uniofyork\_euvote==1]Which party did you vote for?

<1>Conservative

<2>Labour

<3>Liberal Democrat

<4 if profile\_GOR==11>Scottish National Party (SNP)

<5 if profile\_GOR==10>Plaid Cymru

<6>Green Party

<7>UK Independence Party (UKIP)

<8>Brexit Party

<9>Change UK - The Independent Group

<10>Other

<99>Don't know

#Experiment – randomly split the sample into 3 groups (A, B and control group). Ask questions 17-19 only from groups A and B (show only 17a or 17b respectively). Skip questions for the control group, for whom data on questions 18 and 19 will be retrieved from answers to questions 10 and 12.

{page p\_splitone}

{

splitone = random(1,3)

}

{end page p\_splitone}

{page p\_may19\_uniofyork\_17a\_1 if splitone==1}

#Group 1 only:



[may19\_uniofyork\_17abeforetab if splitone==1]{open-int dk=1}Each year a number of EU citizens legally emigrate to the UK. If you had to guess, how many people would you say have come from EU countries to live in the UK in 2017?

{end page p\_may19\_uniofyork\_17a\_1}

{page p\_may19\_uniofyork\_17a\_2 if splitone==1}

<<div>

<p>The following table presents Eurostat data on the immigration of EU citizens to the UK between 2013-2017. Rows indicate the absolute number of immigrants coming to the UK from other EU member states.</p>

</div>

<div>

<div id="example\_table"><table class="table" style="width: auto !important; margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;">

<thead>

<tr>

<th style="text-align:left;"> Year </th>

<th style="text-align:left;"> Number of people </th>

</tr>

</thead>

<tbody>

<tr>

<td style="text-align:left;"> 2013 </td>

<td style="text-align:right;"> 201,446 </td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td style="text-align:left;"> 2014 </td>

<td style="text-align:right;"> 263,604 </td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td style="text-align:left;"> 2015 </td>

<td style="text-align:right;"> 269,241 </td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td style="text-align:left;"> 2016 </td>

<td style="text-align:right;"> 249,393 </td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td style="text-align:left;"> 2017 </td>

<td style="text-align:right;"> 242,687 </td>

</tr>

</tbody>

</table></div>

</div>

<div>

</div>>

{end page p\_may19\_uniofyork\_17a\_2}

{page p\_may19\_uniofyork\_17b\_1 if splitone==2}

#Group 2 only:

[may19\_uniofyork\_17bbeforetab if splitone==2]{open-int dk=1}Each year a number of citizens from the UK legally emigrate to EU countries. If you had to guess, how many people would you say have legally emigrated from the UK to live in another EU country in 2017?

{end page p\_may19\_uniofyork\_17b\_1}

{page p\_may19\_uniofyork\_17b\_2 if splitone==2}

<<div>

<p>The following table presents Eurostat data on the emigration of citizens from the UK to the EU between 2013-2017. Rows indicate the absolute number of emigrants going from the UK to other EU member states.</p>

</div>

<div>

<div id="example\_table"><table class="table" style="width: auto !important; margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;">

<thead>

<tr>

<th style="text-align:left;"> Year </th>

<th style="text-align:left;"> Number of people </th>

</tr>

</thead>

<tbody>

<tr>

<td style="text-align:left;"> 2013 </td>

<td style="text-align:right;"> 114,120 </td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td style="text-align:left;"> 2014 </td>

<td style="text-align:right;"> 127,137 </td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td style="text-align:left;"> 2015 </td>

<td style="text-align:right;"> 124,753 </td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td style="text-align:left;"> 2016 </td>

<td style="text-align:right;"> 162,403 </td>

</tr>

<tr>

<td style="text-align:left;"> 2017 </td>

<td style="text-align:right;"> 194,148 </td>

</tr>

</tbody>

</table></div>

</div>

<div>

</div>>

{end page p\_may19\_uniofyork\_17b\_2 }

[may19\_uniofyork\_18 if splitone in [1,2]]Please tell me whether you are for or against the following:  
'The free movement of EU citizens who can live, work, study and do business anywhere in the EU'.

<1>For

<2>Against

<99>Don't know

[may19\_uniofyork\_19 if splitone in [1,2]]{grid roworder=randomize}To what extent does EU freedom of movement in your opinion pose an opportunity or a threat to the following areas? Please indicate your answer on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means 'EU freedom of movement poses a threat' and 10 means 'EU freedom of movement poses an opportunity'.

-[may19\_uniofyork\_19\_1]Your own job security

-[may19\_uniofyork\_19\_2]Your own access to welfare

-[may19\_uniofyork\_19\_3]British economy

-[may19\_uniofyork\_19\_4]British labour force

-[may19\_uniofyork\_19\_5]British cultural life

<1>0 - EU freedom of movement poses a threat

<2>1

<3>2

<4>3

<5>4

<6>5

<7>6

<8>7

<9>8

<10>9

<11>10 - EU freedom of movement poses an opportunity

<99>Don't know

### #Socio-Demographics

[xprofile\_education\_age if not pdl.profile\_education\_age] {pdl-update profile\_education\_age}

#[Education\_Age] {single} At what age did you finish full-time education?

#<1> 15 or under

#<2> 16

#<3> 17-18

#<4> 19

#<5> 20+

#<6> Still at school/Full time student

#<7> Can't remember

[xprofile\_work\_stat if not pdl.profile\_work\_stat] {pdl-update profile\_work\_stat}

#[Work\_Status] {single} Which of these applies to you?

#<1> Working full time (30 or more hours per week)

#<2> Working part time (8-29 hours a week)

#<3> Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)

#<4> Full time student

#<5> Retired

#<6> Unemployed

#<7> Not working

#<8> Other

[xprofile\_work\_type if not pdl.profile\_work\_type] {pdl-update profile\_work\_type}

#[Work\_Type] {single} Please tell us which one of the following options best describes the sort of work you do. (If you are not working now, please tell us what you did in your last job.)

#<1> Professional or higher technical work / higher managerial - work that requires at least degree-level qualifications (e.g. doctor, accountant, schoolteacher, university lecturer, social worker, systems analyst)

#<2> Manager or Senior Administrator / intermediate managerial / professional (e.g. company director, finance manager, personnel manager, senior sales manager, senior local government officer)

#<3> Clerical/junior managerial/professional/administrator (e.g. office worker, student doctor, sales person, clerk, secretary, student teacher)

#<4> Sales or Services (e.g. commercial traveller, shop assistant, nursery nurse, care assistant, paramedic)

#<5> Foreman or Supervisor of Other Workers (e.g. building site foreman, supervisor of cleaning workers)

#<6> Skilled Manual Work (e.g. plumber, electrician, fitter)

#<7> Semi-Skilled or Unskilled Manual Work (e.g. machine operator, assembler, postman, waitress, cleaner, labourer, driver, bar-worker, call centre worker)

#<8> Other

#<9> Have never worked

[age] #What is your age? ....

[profile\_gender] #Are you...?

#<1> Male

#<2> Female

[region] #Which area of the UK do you live in?

#<1> North East

#<2> North West

#<3> Yorkshire and the Humber

#<4> East Midlands

#<5> West Midlands

#<6> East of England

#<7> London

#<8> South East

#<9> South West

#<10> Wales

#<11> Scotland

#<12> Northern Ireland

[political attention] #How much attention do you generally pay to politics?

#<1> 0 – Pay no attention

#<2> 1

#<3> 2

#<4> 3

#<5> 4

#<6> 5

#<7> 6  
#<8> 7  
#<9> 8  
#<10> 9  
#<11> 10 – Pay a great deal of attention

#Vote Choice  
#[pastvote\_2015\_recode] 2015 Which party did you vote for?  
#<1> Conservative  
#<2> Labour  
#<3> Liberal Democrat  
#<4> SNP  
#<5> PC  
#<6> UKIP  
#<7> Green Party  
#<8> British National Party (BNP)  
#<9> Other  
#<99> Don't know/DNV

#[ voted2017] Talking to people about the last General Election, on June 8th 2017, we have found that a lot of people didn't manage to vote. How about you – did you manage to vote in the General Election?  
#<1> Yes, voted  
#<2> No, did not vote  
#<99> Don't know

#[ pastvote\_2017] Which party did you vote for?  
#<1> Conservative  
#<2> Labour  
#<3> Liberal Democrat  
#<4> Scottish National Party (SNP)  
#<5> Plaid Cymru  
#<6> United Kingdom Independence Party (UKIP)  
#<7> Green Party  
#<8> British National Party (BNP)  
#<9> Other  
#<99> Don't know

#[pastvote\_EURef] Brexit Referendum  
#<1> Voted to Leave  
#<2> Voted to Remain  
#<3> Did not vote  
#<99> Don't know

#[profile\_education\_level] Education qualification (highest attained)

#<1> No formal qualifications  
#<2> Youth training certificate/skillseekers  
#<3> Recognised trade apprenticeship completed  
#<4> Clerical and commercial  
#<5> City & Guilds certificate

#<6> City & Guilds certificate - advanced  
#<7> ONC  
#<8> CSE grades 2-5  
#<9> CSE grade 1, GCE O level, GCSE, School Certificate  
#<10> Scottish Ordinary/ Lower Certificate  
#<11> GCE A level or Higher Certificate  
#<12> Scottish Higher Certificate  
#<13> Nursing qualification (e.g. SEN, SRN, SCM, RGN)  
#<14> Teaching qualification (not degree)  
#<15> University diploma  
#<16> University or CNA first degree (e.g. BA, B.Sc, B.Ed)  
#<17> University or CNA higher degree (e.g. M.Sc, Ph.D)  
#<18> Other technical, professional or higher qualification  
#<19> Don't know  
#<20> Prefer not to say  
#<98> Skipped  
#<99> Not Asked

#[education1] Education qualification (highest attained) - grouped

#<1> No formal qualifications  
#<2> GCSE  
#<3> A level  
#<4> Degree  
#<5> Other

#[weight] Standard weighting variable