
Migration and the Reshaping of Consumption Patterns (MARCO_P) Survey Wave 2 Online Questionnaire

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A. META MODULE

[AA01] What is your marital status?

- 1 Single
- 2 In a relationship
- 3 Engaged
- 4 Married and live with spouse
- 5 Married and separated from spouse
- 6 Divorced
- 7 Widowed
- 8 Prefer not to say

[AA02] In which country are you currently living? (Choose from a dropdown list of countries)

[AA03] In which city/town are you currently living? ____

[AA04] How long have you been living in this city/town? ____ Years ____ Months

[AA05] Have you changed your *hukou* status since last interview?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No → go to next Module
- 3 Prefer not to say → go to next Module

[AA06] You changed your *hukou* status to:

- 1 Students' collective *hukou*
- 2 Beijing urban *hukou*
- 3 Beijing rural *hukou*
- 4 Non-Beijing urban *hukou*
- 5 Non-Beijing rural *hukou*
- 6 Non-Beijing unified residency *hukou*
- 7 Prefer not to say

B. CONSUMPTION MODULE

BA. Income and Expenditure

[BA01] On average, what is your monthly budget, including part-time jobs, provisions from parents, scholarships, and other sources? *Indicate "0" if none

Part-time job after-tax income	____ Yuan/Other currency (please specify)
Provisions from parents	____ Yuan/Other currency (please specify)

Scholarships/bursary	____ Yuan/Other currency (please specify)
Others	____ Yuan/Other currency (please specify)

[BA02] On average, what is your monthly expenditure on the following items?
***Indicate “0” if none**

Food	____ Yuan/Other currency (please specify)
Smoking and alcohol drinking	____ Yuan/Other currency (please specify)
Sports	____ Yuan/Other currency (please specify)
Housing (e.g. rent, utilities, service charge)	____ Yuan/Other currency (please specify)
Communication (e.g. Internet usage, mobile phone usage)	____ Yuan/Other currency (please specify)
Fashion and luxury goods (e.g. clothing, shoes, accessories, jewellery)	____ Yuan/Other currency (please specify)
Others	____ Yuan/Other currency (please specify)

BB. Food Preferences

[BB01] When having meals outside, please specify the frequency (in percentage) of going to the following types of restaurant. *If you are going to the three restaurants with the same frequency, all entries will be 33%.

	Frequency (in %)
Chinese restaurant	____ %
Non-Chinese Asian restaurant (e.g. Thai, Indian)	____ %
Western restaurant (e.g. French, Italian, fast-food)	____ %

[BB02] If the following items had the same price, which one would you buy?

- 1 Chinese food (e.g. Chinese noodle, rice)
- 2 Western food (e.g. pizza, burger, steak)
- 3 Prefer not to say

[BB03] To what extent do you like the following food?

	1 Strongly dislike 2 Somewhat dislike 3 Neutral
--	---

	4 Somewhat like 5 Strongly like 6 Don't know 7 Prefer not to say
Chinese food (e.g. noodle, egg fried rice, dumplings, Beijing roast duck)	
Pizza and pasta	
Fish & Chips	
Steak and burger	
Fruits and vegetables	
Yogurt, smoothie	
Cheese, butter	
Sweets, biscuits, cakes, chocolates	

[BB04] If the following drinks had the same price, which one would you buy?

- 1 Coffee
- 2 Chinese tea (e.g. Oolong tea, Longjing tea)
- 3 Non-Chinese tea (e.g. English tea, Assam tea)
- 4 Chinese brand soft drinks (e.g. Wanglaoji, Wahaha)
- 5 Non-Chinese brand soft drinks (e.g. coke)
- 6 Prefer not to say

BC. Technology

[BC01] Do you use the following social media networks? Check all that apply. (Multiple choices allowed)

- 1 WeChat
- 2 Weibo
- 3 QQ, QZone
- 4 Douyin
- 5 Douban
- 6 RenRen
- 7 Facebook
- 8 Twitter
- 9 WhatsApp
- 10 Skype
- 11 LinkedIn
- 12 Instagram
- 13 I don't belong to any social media networks → go to BC03
- 14 Other (please specify: _____)
- 15 Prefer not to say → go to BC03

[BC02] For each of the following social media networks, please specify: a) How often do you use it? and b) How many contacts (e.g. friends/followers/fans) do you have in total?

	a. Frequency 1 Almost everyday 2 Very often 3 Sometimes 4 Rarely 5 Prefer not to say	b. No. of contacts
		1 0-10 2 11-50 3 51-100 4 101-200 5 200-500 6 500+ 7 Prefer not to say
<i>(Note: Items listed in this table are automatically filtered by question BC01)</i>		
WeChat		
Weibo		
QQ, QZone		
Douyin		
Douban		
RenRen		
Facebook		
Twitter		
WhatsApp		
Skype		
LinkedIn		
Instagram		
Other_1		
Other_2		
...		

[BC03] Please indicate whether the following statements apply to you.

	1 Yes 2 No 3 Prefer not to say
I am a member of multiple social networking sites.	
I visit social networking sites with no goal or specific purpose in mind	
I am usually surprised by how much time I spend on a social networking site	
I have ever said no to an activity with my family or friends because of social networking sites	
I have ever ignored a responsibility like homework or chores because of social networking sites	
I stay up late or get up early to spend more time on social networking sites	
I have ever hidden my time on social networking sites from family or friends	
I prefer to interact with people on social networking sites rather than face to face	

I have more friends on social networking sites than I do in real life	
I become frustrated or angry when a social networking site goes down or is unavailable	

BD. Environment

[BD01] To what extent do you agree with the following statements about environment?

	1 Strongly disagree 2 Tend to disagree 3 Neutral 4 Tend to agree 5 Strongly agree 6 Don't know 7 Prefer not to say
I believe that my health has already been affected by pollution.	
It is our responsibility to make sure that the environment is safe for future generations.	
I am prepared to suffer some inconveniences for the sake of a better today and tomorrow.	
More restrictions should be imposed on industrial production to stop pollution despite the potential negative economic impact.	
I am willing to pay more for goods or services made using responsible or sustainable practices.	
I am willing to directly contribute money to environmental protection organizations.	
I am willing to contribute as a volunteer towards the cause of a better environment.	

[BD02] Please indicate how much you would be willing to pay for environmental friendly products and services.

- 1 I am not willing to pay anything more for responsible, green, sustainable products and services.
- 2 I am willing to pay 5% more of the normal price for responsible, green, sustainable products and services.
- 3 I am willing to pay 10% more of the normal price for responsible, green, sustainable products and services.
- 4 I am willing to pay 15% more of the normal price for responsible, green, sustainable products and services.

- 5 I am willing to pay 20% more of the normal price for responsible, green, sustainable products and services.
- 6 I am willing to pay any amount for responsible, green, sustainable products and services.
- 7 I will only use responsible, green, sustainable products and services if they are free.
- 8 Prefer not to say

BE. Football Gambling

[BE01] Did you watch the 2018 FIFA World Cup?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Prefer not to say

[BE02] Have you participated in any football betting in the 2018 FIFA World Cup?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No → go to BE04
- 3 Prefer not to say → go to BE04

[BE03] How have you betted in the 2018 FIFA World Cup?

- 1 In person/offline
- 2 Online
- 3 Both
- 4 Prefer not to say

[BE04] To what extent do you agree with the things that some people have said about gambling?

	1 Strongly agree 2 Tend to agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Tend to disagree 5 Strongly disagree 6 Don't know 7 Prefer not to say
People should have the right to gamble whenever they want	
Gambling should be discouraged	
In China, gambling is conducted fairly and can be trusted	
Gambling is associated with criminal activity	
Gambling is dangerous for family life	
On balance, gambling is good for society	
It would be better if gambling was banned altogether	

C. MIGRATION MODULE

[CA01] What do you plan to do after finishing your current studies?

- 1 Further education in China → go to CA07
- 2 Look for a job in China → go to CA07
- 3 Take up a job offer I already have in China → go to CA07
- 4 Further education abroad
- 5 Look for a job abroad
- 6 Take up a job offer I already have abroad
- 7 I haven't decided yet → go to CA07
- 8 Prefer not to say → go to CA07

[CA02] What country would be your first choice? (Choose from a dropdown list of countries)

[CA03] After finishing your studies/work, how long are you planning to stay in {COUNTRY CA02}?

- 1 Return directly to China
- 2 Less than 1 year, then return to China
- 3 1 year or more but less than 5 years, then return to China
- 4 5 year or more but less than 10 years, then return to China
- 5 Stay permanently if possible
- 6 Prefer not to say

[CA04] Do you know someone in {COUNTRY CA02}?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No → go to CA07
- 3 Prefer not to say → go to CA07

[CA05] Is the person in {COUNTRY CA02} living abroad permanently or is a citizen?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Prefer not to say

[CA06] What is your relationship to the person in {COUNTRY CA02}?

- 1 Parents
- 2 Brother/Sister
- 3 Spouse/Partner
- 4 Other close family members
- 5 Distant relatives
- 6 Friends
- 7 Acquaintances
- 8 Prefer not to say

[CA07] Please rank the following locations in terms of their appeal to you as places to live.

Hometown

Beijing/Shanghai
Guangzhou/Shenzhen
Hongkong/Macau
Other parts of China
Abroad

[CA08] Please rank the following locations in terms of their appeal to you as places to work.

Hometown
Beijing/Shanghai
Guangzhou/Shenzhen
Hongkong/Macau
Other parts of China
Abroad

[CA09] What worries you about studying abroad? Select all that apply. (Multiple choices allowed)

- 1 Cost of living
- 2 Language difficulties
- 3 Cultural differences
- 4 I will miss my home, family and friends
- 5 Safety issues
- 6 Discrimination
- 7 Climate
- 8 Difficulties in application
- 9 Prefer not to say

[CA10] What do you think are the main reasons for deciding to study abroad? Select all that apply. (Multiple choices allowed)

- 1 High quality of education
- 2 Learn a new language
- 3 Prospective job opportunities
- 4 Family or relationship reasons
- 5 Availability of scholarship/funding
- 6 Culture and life
- 7 Prefer not to say

[CA11] To what extent do you agree with the following statements about migration?

	1 Strongly disagree 2 Tend to disagree 3 Neutral 4 Tend to agree 5 Strongly agree 6 Don't know
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	7 Prefer not to say
International migration is more of an opportunity than a threat.	
International migration deteriorates family relations.	
It is important to preserve one's national identity.	
I don't mind to marry a foreigner.	
I would encourage my children to emigrate if they had the chance.	
I will not call any foreign country a new (second) home.	
There are inevitable differences between being a citizen and being an immigrant.	

[CA12] To what extent do you agree with the following statements about migrant workers?

	1 Strongly disagree 2 Tend to disagree 3 Neutral 4 Tend to agree 5 Strongly agree 6 Don't know 7 Prefer not to say
Migrant workers and urban natives should have equal legal rights.	
Migrant workers take jobs away from urban natives.	
Migrant workers create more job opportunities in urban areas.	
Migrant workers help to fill jobs where there are shortages of workers.	
Migrant workers bring down average wages in urban areas.	
Migrant workers are a source of social instability (e.g. crime).	
The government should make it easier for migrant workers and their families to obtain an urban <i>hukou</i> .	
Most migrant workers make an important contribution to urban working life.	
Most migrant workers make an important contribution to urban cultural life.	
Migrant workers make the social welfare system crowded (e.g. healthcare, education).	

[CA13] Do you agree that the recent changes in US-China trade relationships have decreased the attractiveness of US products in China?

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree

- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 6 I don't know
- 7 Prefer not to say

[CA14] Following the recent changes in US-China trade relationships, the prices of US-products such as Apple appliances could increase. Would this affect your decision to buy them?

- 1 I would still buy Apple products
- 2 I would consider switching to similar products of other brands
- 3 Prefer not to say

[CA15] If the following mobile phones had the same price, which one would you buy?

- 1 iPhone
- 2 Samsung
- 3 Huawei
- 4 Prefer not to say

[CA16] Do you agree that the recent changes in US-China trade relationships have decreased the attractiveness of the US as a desired destination for potential migrants in China?

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 6 I don't know
- 7 Prefer not to say

D. TRUST AND SOCIAL PREFERENCES MODULE

[DA01] Please describe your level of trust in the following institutions and people on a scale between 1= "Complete distrust" and 5= "Complete trust" (including a "Prefer not to say" option).

- 1 Central government
- 2 Local government
- 3 Courts
- 4 Large companies
- 5 Police
- 6 Public hospitals
- 7 Private hospitals/clinics
- 8 Non-governmental organisations (NGOs)
- 9 Banks and financial system
- 10 Schools and educational system
- 11 Press
- 12 Your own family

13 Neighbours
14 Friends
15 Strangers

[DA02] To what extent do you agree with the following statements about trust?

	1 Strongly disagree 2 Tend to disagree 3 Tend to agree 4 Strongly agree 5 Prefer not to say
In general, you can trust people.	
Nowadays, you can't rely on anybody.	
It's better to be cautious before trusting strangers.	

We now ask for your willingness to act in a certain way. Please indicate your answer on a scale between 0= "Completely unwilling to do so" and 10= "Very willing to do so".

[DA03] How willing are you to give good causes without expecting anything in return?

[DA04] How willing are you to punish someone who treats you unfairly even if there may be costs for you?

[DA05] How willing are you to punish someone who treats others unfairly even if there may be costs for you?

How well do the following statements describe you as a person? Please indicate your answer on a scale between 0= "Does not describe me at all" and 10= "Describes me perfectly".

[DA06] I assume that people have only the best intentions.

[DA07] When someone does me a favor, I am willing to return it.

[DA08] If I am treated very unjustly, I will take revenge at the first opportunity, even if there is cost to do so.

Before submitting the survey, we would like to invite you to perform a final decision.

E. DECISION TASK

[Procedure: Ensure that students receive the same task as they did in the previous wave.]

EA. Task 1: Coin-Toss Game

Overview:

At the completion of this task, we will reward you with additional money on top of the ¥40 Yuan cash prize for having completed the survey.

How you will generate extra money:

The task involves predicting coin flips. The results of this coin flip will determine your extra pay.

Coin toss task:

You will be asked to toss a coin three times. If you do not have a coin at this time, please get one before proceeding to the next step.

Tossing the coin:

When you toss the coin, let it land on a flat surface so that one side of the coin is clearly facing-up and the other side is clearly facing-down.

Predicting the outcome of each coin toss:

Before each toss, predict which side of the coin will be face-up. To make your prediction, we would like you to make your prediction out loud before each coin toss. Thus, you can make just one of two possible predictions:

“I predict Heads will be face-up” Or “I predict Tails will be face-up.”

Recording the outcome of your prediction:

In this task you will toss a coin a total of three times and report how many times you correctly predicted the coin toss. If you correctly predict the coin toss all three times, then report 3. If you correctly predict the coin toss twice, then report 2. If you correctly predict the coin toss just once, then report 1. And if you do not correctly predict any of the three coin tosses, then report 0.

Note that it does not matter in which order you make correct or incorrect predictions. For instance, if you correctly predicted the first toss only, or the second toss only, or the third toss only, then in all these cases you would report 1.

Payoff schedule:

You will receive payoff in RMB according to the following schedule:

0 correct prediction – 0 Yuan

1 correct prediction – 0 Yuan

2 correct predictions – 5 Yuan

3 correct predictions – 10 Yuan

[EA01] Please complete your three coin tosses now and input the number of correct coin toss predictions.

Number of correct predictions (any integer number from 0 to 3 included):

EB. Task 2: Donation Game

You are endowed 10 Yuan in addition to the 40 Yuan you have already earned for completing the survey. You can keep all the endowments of 10 Yuan for yourself or choose to donate some or all of the endowment to a charity. If you choose to not donate, then the 10 Yuan will be added to your 40 Yuan. If you choose to donate, you will receive 10 Yuan minus the amount of your donation in addition to your 40 Yuan.

Once you have made your decision, we will make the donation on behalf of you to the charity. And we commit on honour to transfer all the donations that have been made by you and the other participants to the chosen charities at the end of the study. Below is a list of charities. If you make a donation, you have to choose one of them to donate. You can click them for more information if you wish to know more about the aims of the charity.

1. [China Charity Federation](#)
2. [China Environmental Protection Foundation](#)
3. [China Children and Teenager's Fund](#)
4. [China Foundation for Poverty Alleviation](#)
5. [China Foundation for Disabled Persons](#)
6. [United Nations Children's Fund](#)

[EB01] Please input the amount of your donation amount below (any integer number from 0 to 10 included) *If you are not willing to make a donation, please enter "0" and → go to "Submit".

[EB02] Please choose one of the following Charities (Charities appear in random order)

- 1 China Charity Federation
- 2 China Environmental Protection Foundation
- 3 China Children and Teenager's Fund
- 4 China Foundation for Poverty Alleviation
- 5 China Foundation for Disabled Persons
- 6 United Nations Children's Fund

If you would like to have the receipt of the donation to your charity, please tick the box below, and we will send you the receipt for the final transfer to the charity made at the end of the study.

[EB03] Would you like to receive the receipt? (variable not publicly available)

This is the end of the questionnaire.

Submit