

**Poverty Alleviation in the Wake of Typhoon Yolanda:**

**Results of the 2015 Survey of Individuals in Selected Communities1**

**Clarinda L. Berja**

The November 2015 Poverty Alleviation in the Wake of Typhoon Yolanda Survey is a household survey of 800 individuals in selected communities, in Tacloban, Tanauan and Palo in the province of Leyte. It is the first in a series three of cross sectional surveys conducted by the University of Nottingham, United Kingdom in cooperation with the University of Nottingham, Ningbo, China and the University of the Philippines, Diliman. This project aims to identify strategies that work in relation to poverty alleviation in post-disaster environments and the conditions necessary for the success and scaling up of these strategies based on the case of relief efforts in selected Yolanda areas. It focuses on urban population risks and vulnerability to disasters as well as resilience towards environmental shocks.

The survey covers experiences from pre- to post-Yolanda. Disaster response, resilience and community support are its main focus. Respondents were asked questions on their experiences, attitudes and perceptions on assistance, relief and relocation. Questions about their access to food, health services and education, livelihood, and community support were also included. The respondents’ background characteristics and the household roster were also gathered by survey.

There are two types of data generated by the survey: one is the individual as unit of analysis and the other is the household level data, derived from the household roster form. To generate the individual data, the household head or the spouse of the

household head was interviewed. In case when both were unavailable, any

1 Citations of this data should reference the ESRC/DFID funded project ‘Poverty Alleviation in the Wake of Typhoon Yolanda’. ESRC Reference ES/M008932/1.You can follow this project on Facebook as Project\_Yolanda and Twitter @Project\_Yolanda. Please contact Clarinda L. Berja [Claire.Berja@gmail.com,](mailto:Claire.Berja@gmail.com) University of the Philippines with any queries on the data.

responsible adult who was knowledgeable about the personal details of the members of the household was interviewed. The data generated from this survey serves as the baseline data of this study on poverty alleviation two years after selected localities of Tacloban, Tanauan and Palo were devastated by Yolanda.

The central variable used in the analyses is poverty alleviation. It was determined by asking questions on self-perceived poverty, access to food, housing, health, education, and livelihood. Respondents were also asked to assess the assistance that they received from within and outside their community.

The questions were ordered in a manner that approximates the natural sequence of their Yolanda experience in order to help the respondents recall their experiences and to ensure accuracy and consistency of responses. Any marginal discrepancies in totals are due to the rounding of data.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Cross tabulations of 2015 Yolanda Variables by City/Municipality | | | |  |
|  | |  |  |  |
| A4. Sex by city/municipality | |  |  |  |
|  | |  |  |  |
|  | | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Male | | 33.0 | 35.0 | 45.8 |
| Female | | 67.0 | 65.0 | 54.2 |
| Total | | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | | 321 | 240 | 240 |
|  | |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A5. Age of respondent | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| 18 | .9 | .8 |  |
| 19 |  | .4 |  |
| 20 | 1.9 | 1.3 | .8 |
| 21 | .6 | .8 | 1.3 |
| 22 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| 23 | 1.2 | .8 | .8 |
| 24 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 1.3 |
| 25 | 3.1 | 3.8 | .4 |
| 26 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| 27 | .9 | 1.7 | .4 |
| 28 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.3 |
| 29 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 30 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| 31 | 2.2 | .4 | 1.3 |
| 32 | 2.5 | 2.5 | .8 |
| 33 | 2.5 | .8 | 2.5 |
| 34 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| 35 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.1 |
| 36 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 4.2 |
| 37 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| 38 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 1.3 |
| 39 | 3.4 |  | 2.1 |
| 40 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 5.0 |
| 41 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| 42 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| 43 | 1.6 | 4.2 | .8 |
| 44 | .6 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 45 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 5.0 |
| 46 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| 47 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| 48 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 1.7 |
| 49 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 3.3 |
| 50 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| 51 | 2.8 | .8 | 1.3 |
| 52 | 1.2 | 1.3 | .8 |
| 53 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 3.8 |
| 54 | .9 | 1.7 | 2.5 |
| 55 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.1 |
| 56 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.3 |
| 57 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| 58 | .9 | 2.1 | 4.2 |
| 59 | .9 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| 60 | 1.6 | 1.7 | .8 |
| 61 | 2.2 | 1.3 | .8 |
| 62 | .9 |  | 2.1 |
| 63 | .6 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| 64 | .6 | .4 | 1.3 |
| 65 | .6 | .4 | .8 |
| 66 |  | .4 | 1.7 |
| 67 | 1.2 | .4 | 2.5 |
| 68 | 1.6 | .8 | .8 |
| 69 | 1.2 | .4 | .8 |
| 70 | .3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 71 | .6 |  | .4 |
| 72 | .9 | .4 | .8 |
| 73 | .6 | .8 | .4 |
| 74 | .9 |  | .4 |
| 75 |  |  | 1.7 |
| 76 |  | .8 |  |
| 77 | .3 | .4 | .8 |
| 78 |  | .8 |  |
| 80 |  | .4 |  |
| 81 | .3 |  |  |
| 84 | .3 | .4 |  |
| 98 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| 99 |  | .4 |  |
|  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
|  | 321 | 240 | 240 |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A6. Do you have any physical disability? |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.9 |
| No | 98.9 | 98.5 | 97.1 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 269 | 205 | 238 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| A7. Civil status |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Single | 6.9 | 6.5 | 8.4 |
| Married | 78.4 | 80.2 | 75.7 |
| Widowed | 11.6 | 9.9 | 12.1 |
| Separated/Divorced | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.8 |
| Total | 100.0 | 99.6 | 100.0 |
| N | 319 | 231 | 239 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| A8. Highest level of schooling completed |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| None | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Elementary level | 15.6 | 17.6 | 12.9 |
| Elementary graduate | 10.6 | 11.6 | 9.6 |
| High school level | 23.7 | 21.9 | 15.8 |
| High school graduate | 20.6 | 26.6 | 19.6 |
| Vocational level | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Vocational level | 1.6 | 4.7 | 2.1 |
| College level | 12.1 | 11.2 | 24.2 |
| College graduate | 14.3 | 5.2 | 14.2 |
| Post-graduate | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 321 | 233 | 240 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| A9. Are you currently working? |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 46.7 | 50.0 | 51.7 |
| No | 53.3 | 50.0 | 48.3 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 321 | 240 | 240 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| A10. Standard categories for work |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Unemployed | 76.9 | 100.0 | 66.3 |
| Elementary occupation | 4.7 | 0.0 | 12.5 |
| Small business | 7.5 | 0.0 | 8.3 |
| Farmers/fishermen | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| Service workers/shops/sales | 5.3 | 0.0 | 2.5 |
| Government employee/barangay worker | 1.9 | 0.0 | 3.8 |
| Professional | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Others | 2.5 | 0.0 | 5.4 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 321 | 240 | 240 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| A11. Reason for not working |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Cannot find work | 7.2 | 3.5 | 4.3 |
| Health reasons/disability | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Housewife | 70.6 | 77.0 | 51.1 |
| Student | 6.5 | 0.9 | 14.9 |
| Retired | 2.6 | 10.6 | 7.4 |
| Other | 11.1 | 7.1 | 21.3 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 153 | 113 | 94 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| A12. Total family income in the course of an ordinary month | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Less than P1,000 | 6.6 | 1.3 | 6.3 |
| P1,001 to P10,000 | 80.5 | 90.8 | 71.8 |
| P10,001 to P25,000 | 9.1 | 6.6 | 15.1 |
| More than P25,000 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 6.7 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 318 | 228 | 238 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| A13. In the past year, where does your total family income in the course of an ordinary month come from? | | | |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Wages and salaries | 45.9 | 36.2 | 74.9 |
| Gift from relatives and other people | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Pension and retirement benefits | 32.3 | 41.8 | 28.9 |
| Rentals of property or any asset | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.6 |
| Business income | 2.2 | 1.7 | 5.4 |
| Others | 30.4 | 27.2 | 17.6 |
| N | 316 | 232 | 239 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| A14. Are you a member of any organization? |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 34.5 | 41.7 | 30.0 |
| No | 65.5 | 58.3 | 70.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 304 | 235 | 230 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| B15. Do you still receive any assistance from donors 3 years after typhoon Yolanda? | | | |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 98.8 | 99.2 | 98.7 |
| No | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 321 | 238 | 239 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| B16. Assistance received from donors 3 years after typhoon Yolanda | | |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Food | 100.0 | 98.3 | 99.6 |
| Clothing and blanket | 87.8 | 46.8 | 83.9 |
| Cash | 88.8 | 97.0 | 93.6 |
| Shelter materials | 50.6 | 89.9 | 77.1 |
| Others | 1.6 | 18.1 | 1.7 |
| N | 320 | 237 | 236 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| B17a. Would you say that the FOOD assistance you received were adequate? | | |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 35.3 | 77.1 | 48.3 |
| No | 64.7 | 22.9 | 51.7 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 320 | 231 | 234 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| B17b. Would you say that the CLOTHING AND BLANKET assistance you received were adequate? | | | |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 36.0 | 83.2 | 66.2 |
| No | 64.0 | 16.8 | 33.8 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 283 | 113 | 198 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| B17c. Would you say that the CASH assistance you received were adequate? | | |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 24.7 | 74.8 | 37.3 |
| No | 75.3 | 25.2 | 62.7 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 287 | 226 | 220 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| B17d. Would you say that the SHELTER assistance you received were adequate? | | | |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 32.9 | 67.5 | 34.4 |
| No | 67.1 | 32.5 | 65.6 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 167 | 209 | 180 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| B17e. Would you say that the OTHER assistance you received were adequate? | | | |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 42.9 | 73.5 | 60.0 |
| No | 57.1 | 26.5 | 40.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 7 | 49 | 5 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| B18. What were the contents of a regular food pack that you received after Yolanda? | | | |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Bread | 0.6 | 28.6 | 2.1 |
| Energy biscuits | 20.9 | 24.8 | 5.1 |
| Canned sardines | 98.8 | 98.3 | 98.7 |
| Canned corned beef | 86.3 | 62.0 | 53.2 |
| Canned meat loaf | 60.3 | 17.5 | 33.2 |
| Instant noodles | 98.8 | 60.3 | 98.7 |
| Rice | 99.4 | 96.6 | 98.3 |
| Others | 46.9 | 17.1 | 61.3 |
| N | 320 | 234 | 235 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| B19. Did you receive hygiene kits? |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 76.6 | 89.9 | 90.3 |
| No | 23.4 | 10.1 | 9.7 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 321 | 238 | 237 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| B20. What are the contents of the hygiene kits? |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Soap | 91.6 | 99.5 | 96.8 |
| Toothbrush | 89.7 | 86.9 | 95.9 |
| Tooth paste | 90.1 | 87.8 | 93.2 |
| Face towel | 52.3 | 29.1 | 63.3 |
| Sanitary napkin (for women) | 82.8 | 42.7 | 67.4 |
| Medicine/Vitamins | 28.2 | 52.6 | 35.7 |
| Detergent | 75.6 | 41.3 | 70.1 |
| Others | 63.0 | 27.7 | 68.8 |
| N | 262 | 213 | 221 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| B21. Did you stay in an emergency shelter immediately after Yolanda? | | |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 54.8 | 70.4 | 45.4 |
| No | 45.2 | 29.6 | 54.6 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 321 | 240 | 240 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| B21a1. Did you stay in an emergency shelter immediately after Yolanda? Tent | | | |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 33.3 | 26.0 | 13.8 |
| No | 66.7 | 74.0 | 86.2 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 171 | 169 | 109 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| B21a2. Did you stay in an emergency shelter immediately after Yolanda? Bunkhouse | | | |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 2.9 | 0.0 | 1.8 |
| No | 97.1 | 100.0 | 98.2 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 171 | 169 | 109 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| B21a3. Did you stay in an emergency shelter immediately after Yolanda? Transition house | | | |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 44.4 | 79.9 | 72.5 |
| No | 55.6 | 20.1 | 27.5 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 171 | 169 | 109 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| B21a4. Did you stay in an emergency shelter immediately after Yolanda? Self-built makeshift house | | | |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 49.1 | 15.4 | 15.6 |
| No | 50.9 | 84.6 | 84.4 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 171 | 169 | 109 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| B21a5. Did you stay in an emergency shelter immediately after Yolanda? Others | | | |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 32.7 | 6.5 | 7.3 |
| No | 67.3 | 93.5 | 92.7 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 171 | 169 | 109 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| B21c1. Did you feel safe in the emergency shelter? Tent | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Very safe | 0.0 | 2.4 | 13.3 |
| Somewhat safe | 12.5 | 50.0 | 13.3 |
| Not safe | 87.5 | 47.6 | 73.4 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 56 | 42 | 15 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| B21c2. Did you feel safe in the emergency shelter? Bunkhouse | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Very safe | (20) | (0) | (0) |
| Somewhat safe | (60) | (0) | (0) |
| Not safe | (20) | (100) | (100) |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 5 | 1 | 2 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| B21c3. Did you feel safe in the emergency shelter? Transition house | | |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Very safe | 26.7 | 29.5 | 60.3 |
| Somewhat safe | 50.7 | 47.3 | 35.9 |
| Not safe | 22.6 | 23.3 | 3.8 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.0 |
| N | 75 | 129 | 78 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| B21c4. Did you feel safe in the emergency shelter? Self-built makeshift house | | | |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Very safe | 3.6 | 7.7 | 5.9 |
| Somewhat safe | 34.5 | 50.0 | 82.4 |
| Not safe | 61.9 | 42.3 | 11.7 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 84 | 26 | 17 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| B21c5. Did you feel safe in the emergency shelter? Others | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Very safe | 18.5 | 81.8 | 0.0 |
| Somewhat safe | 53.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Not safe | 27.8 | 18.2 | 0.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| N | 54 | 11 | 0 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| B22. Were you willing to move to a relocation site? |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| No | 75.1 | 61.5 | 20.8 |
| Yes | 24.3 | 37.5 | 76.3 |
| No choice | 0.6 | 1.0 | 2.9 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 321 | 208 | 240 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| B23. Do you intend to stay permanently in your current residence? | | |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 67.5 | 75.5 | 92.9 |
| No | 32.5 | 2.5 | 7.1 |
| Total | 100.0 | 78.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 320 | 208 | 239 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| C24. In terms of your general well-being, would you say that you are: | | |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Better off now than before Yolanda | 15.4 | 16.4 | 23.4 |
| Just the same | 24.8 | 35.7 | 48.6 |
| Worse off now than before Yolanda | 59.8 | 47.9 | 28.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 319 | 207 | 239 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| C25. Did you lose household members as a result of Yolanda? | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 18.4 | 8.7 | 15.0 |
| No | 81.6 | 91.3 | 85.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 320 | 208 | 240 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| C26. Did you take in relatives or friends in a long term (at least 6 months) basis? | | | |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 11.8 | 8.7 | 20.7 |
| No | 88.2 | 91.3 | 79.3 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 321 | 207 | 237 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| C27. Did you ave school aged children in June 2013? | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 63.7 | 58.9 | 68.3 |
| No | 36.3 | 41.1 | 31.7 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 317 | 207 | 240 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| C29.Would you say that your children's access to education is: | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Better off now than before Yolanda | 21.2 | 37.1 | 21.8 |
| Just the same | 44.7 | 40.0 | 56.5 |
| Worse now than before Yolanda | 34.1 | 22.9 | 21.8 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 302 | 205 | 239 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| C30. Did you participate in a cash for work program after Yolanda? | | |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 62.3 | 35.7 | 36.1 |
| No | 37.7 | 64.3 | 63.9 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 316 | 207 | 238 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| C31. Did Yolanda affect your family's main source of livelihood? | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 95.0 | 92.2 | 87.9 |
| No | 5.0 | 7.8 | 12.1 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 317 | 206 | 240 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| C32. Would you say that your source of livelihood is: | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Better than before Yolanda | 18.7 | 13.1 | 23.9 |
| Just the same | 26.5 | 16.0 | 44.5 |
| Worse now than before Yolanda | 54.8 | 70.9 | 31.5 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 321 | 206 | 238 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| C33. Would you say that your source of livelihood is: | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Better than before Yolanda | 15.4 | 11.7 | 16.5 |
| Just the same | 35.5 | 60.2 | 60.8 |
| Worse now than before Yolanda | 49.1 | 28.2 | 22.8 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.0 |
| N | 318 | 206 | 237 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| D34. Before Yolanda, did people in your communicty support (credit, loan, babysitting, labor, pintakasi) each other if the household income is not enough? | | | |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 69.8 | 85.0 | 45.6 |
| No | 30.2 | 15.0 | 54.4 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 321 | 207 | 239 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| D35. In the six months after Yolanda, did people in your community support (credit, loan, babysitting, labor, pintakasi) each other if their household income is not enough? | | | |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 71.9 | 88.0 | 57.3 |
| No | 28.1 | 12.0 | 42.7 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 320 | 208 | 239 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| D36\_1. Top 1 Organization that helped you after Yolanda? | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yourself or your family | 42.4 | 40.4 | 30.4 |
| Barangay Government | 5.3 | 15.0 | 2.5 |
| City/Municipality | 2.5 | 11.3 | 4.6 |
| Provincial Government | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| National Government | 21.5 | 14.2 | 41.7 |
| Local NGOs | 11.2 | 0.8 | 7.5 |
| International NGOs | 15.9 | 3.8 | 12.9 |
| Foreign Governments | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| Others | 0.6 | 13.7 | 0.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 321 | 240 | 240 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| D36\_2. Top 2 Organization that helped you after Yolanda? | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yourself or your family | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Barangay Government | 1.2 | 3.8 | 2.9 |
| City/Municipality | 1.2 | 27.1 | 3.3 |
| Provincial Government | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| National Government | 16.2 | 24.6 | 7.9 |
| Local NGOs | 18.4 | 12.1 | 25.0 |
| International NGOs | 43.6 | 13.2 | 47.9 |
| Foreign Governments | 4.0 | 1.3 | 2.2 |
| Others | 15.1 | 17.5 | 10.4 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 321 | 240 | 240 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| D36\_3. Top 3 Organization that helped you after Yolanda? | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| City/Municipality | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| National Government | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Local NGOs | 0.6 | 0.0 | 4.5 |
| International NGOs | 67.3 | 84.5 | 64.9 |
| Foreign Governments | 28.3 | 6.2 | 30.6 |
| Others | 1.9 | 9.3 | 0.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 156 | 193 | 111 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| D37. To what extent did your community help itself immediately after the disaster? | | | |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| A lot | 0.6 | 4.9 | 6.4 |
| Not much | 12.6 | 44.6 | 38.0 |
| Some but could have done more | 53.8 | 25.0 | 38.9 |
| Did not help itself | 33.0 | 25.5 | 16.7 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 318 | 204 | 234 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| D38. To what extent has Yolanda affected the well-being of your fmaily? | | |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| A lot | 10.9 | 43.2 | 10.5 |
| Not much | 69.4 | 18.4 | 33.6 |
| Some but could have done more | 19.1 | 37.9 | 42.4 |
| Did not help itself | 0.6 | 0.5 | 13.4 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 320 | 206 | 238 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| D39. To what extent has Yolanda afected the well-being of your family? | | |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| It has not, we are the same as before | 18.0 | 15.2 | 44.1 |
| It is marginally more difficult to manage | 37.5 | 39.4 | 25.2 |
| It is significantly more difficult to manage | 44.5 | 45.5 | 30.7 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.0 |
| N | 317 | 198 | 238 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| D40. Would you describe yourself as happy pre-Yolanda? | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 91.8 | 92.3 | 93.7 |
| No | 8.2 | 7.7 | 6.3 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 319 | 207 | 237 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| D41. Would you describe yourself as happy post-Yolanda? | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 26.8 | 44.0 | 25.6 |
| No | 73.2 | 56.0 | 74.4 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 321 | 207 | 238 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| D42. Would you describe yourself as disaster resilient before pre-Yolanda? | | |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 76.9 | 85.9 | 84.5 |
| No | 23.1 | 14.1 | 15.5 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 320 | 206 | 239 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| D43. Would you describe yourself as disaster resilient post-Yolanda? | | |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 62.8 | 76.7 | 77.1 |
| No | 37.2 | 23.3 | 22.9 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 320 | 206 | 240 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| D44. Do you feel more confident in facing disaster now, as a result of Yolanda? | | | |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| It has suffered a lot | 13.5 | 12.1 | 14.6 |
| It is unchanged | 15.0 | 7.3 | 19.7 |
| My self-confidence has improved | 71.5 | 80.6 | 65.7 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 319 | 206 | 239 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| D45. Why do you think the typhoon impacted to your region? | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Fate | 22.1 | 3.9 | 30.5 |
| Poverty | 1.9 | 1.4 | 11.0 |
| Politics | 24.9 | 0.5 | 16.2 |
| Geography | 38.8 | 38.2 | 41.9 |
| Others | 12.3 | 56.0 | 0.4 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 317 | 207 | 236 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| D46. Did you receive aid or training that allow you to re-establish your livelihood? | | | |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 58.6 | 46.2 | 40.8 |
| No | 41.1 | 53.8 | 59.2 |
| Total | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 321 | 208 | 240 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| D47. Did you receive aid of a type that you did not need? | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 21.6 | 1.4 | 11.3 |
| No | 78.4 | 98.6 | 88.7 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 320 | 208 | 239 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| D48. Did you receive aid or training that allow you to re-establish your livelihood? | | | |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 21.1 | 19.2 | 20.5 |
| No | 78.9 | 80.8 | 79.5 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 317 | 208 | 239 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| D49. To what extent did the aid or training you received allow you to re-establish your livelihood? | | | |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| A lot, it was an essential equipment | 6.3 | 11.3 | 10.0 |
| Not at all, it was not useful for my livelihood | 1.4 | 3.9 | 5.9 |
| Training or equipment allowed me to change my livelihood | 5.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| I did not receive any training or equipment | 87.1 | 82.3 | 81.4 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 287 | 204 | 220 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| D50. TO what extent did the aid or training received increased your self-confidence? | | | |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| A lot | 11.4 | 18.3 | 15.2 |
| Not at all | 2.0 | 4.0 | 10.2 |
| It made me more insecure and less confident | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| I did not receive any | 85.9 | 77.7 | 73.7 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 297 | 202 | 224 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| D51. Do you think you or your community can deal with the problems caused by Yolanda? | | | |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Tacloban | Tanauan | Palo |
| Yes | 67.6 | 42.4 | 73.3 |
| No | 32.4 | 57.6 | 26.7 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 321 | 205 | 236 |
|  |  |  |  |