**2017 Survey of Individuals in Selected**



**Communities1**

Clarinda L. Berja

The 2017 Poverty Alleviation in the Wake of Typhoon Yolanda Survey is a household survey of 800 individuals in selected communities, in Tacloban, Tanauan and Palo in the province of Leyte. It is the third in a series three cross sectional surveys, conducted by the University of Nottingham, United Kingdom in cooperation with the University of Nottingham, Ningbo, China and the University of the Philippines, Diliman. It aims to identify strategies that work in relation to poverty alleviation in post‐disaster environments and the conditions necessary for the success and scaling up of these strategies based on the case of relief efforts in selected Yolanda areas. Generating data on urban population risks and vulnerability to disasters as well as resilience towards environmental shocks, are examined in this study.

The survey covers post‐Yolanda experiences. Recovery, resilience, community support and capacity‐building through training are its main focus. Respondents were asked questions on their experiences, attitudes and perceptions on assistance, relief and relocation. Questions about their access to food, health services and education, livelihood, community support and training on livelihood were also included. The respondents’ background characteristics and the household roster were also gathered by survey. In this final survey, the study team added questions on household’s micro enterprises and self‐employment, as well as the type of other business that they are interested in doing and learning.

1 Citations of this data should reference the ESRC/DFID funded project ‘Poverty Alleviation in the Wake

of Typhoon Yolanda’. ESRC Reference ES/M008932/1.You can follow this project on Facebook as Project\_Yolanda and Twitter @Project\_Yolanda. Please contact Clarinda L. Berja [Claire.Berja@gmail.com,](mailto:Claire.Berja@gmail.com) University of the Philippines with any queries on the data.

There are two types of data generated by the survey: one is the individual as unit of analysis and the other is the household level data, derived from the household roster form. To generate the individual data, the household head or the spouse of the household head was interviewed. In cases when both are not available, any responsible adult who is knowledgeable about the personal details of the members of the household is interviewed. The data generated from this survey serves as baseline data of this study on poverty alleviation four years after selected localities of Tacloban, Tanauan and Palo were devastated by Yolanda.

The central variable used in this analysis is poverty alleviation. It was determined by asking about self‐perceived poverty, access to food, housing, health, education, and livelihood. Respondents were also asked to assess the assistance that they received from within and outside their community.

The questions were ordered in a manner that approximates the natural sequence of experiences in the aftermath of Yolanda experience, in order to help the respondents recall their experiences and to ensure accuracy and consistency of responses.

Crosstabulations of 2017 Yolanda Variables by City/Municipality

A2. Barangay by city/municipality

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| 54‐A |  | 12.6% |  |
| 66‐A |  | 13.5% |  |
| 67 |  | 11.3% |  |
| 87 San Jose |  | 12.6% |  |
| 88 San Jose |  | 12.6% |  |
| 89 San Jose |  | 12.6% |  |
| 91 Abucay |  | 12.6% |  |
| Barangay 54 |  | 12.3% |  |
| Bislig |  |  | 16.5% |
| Calogcog |  |  | 16.5% |
| Cavite East | 16.7% |  |  |
| Cogon | 16.7% |  |  |
| Libertad | 16.7% |  |  |
| Pawing | 16.7% |  |  |
| Salvacion | 16.7% |  |  |
| Salvador |  |  | 16.9% |
| San Joaquin | 16.7% |  |  |
| San Roque |  |  | 16.5% |
| Sta. Cruz |  |  | 16.9% |
| Sto. Nino |  |  | 16.9% |
| N | 240 | 318 | 237 |

A4. Sex by city/municipality

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| Female |  | 72.9 | 75.5 | 76.8 |
| Male |  | 27.1 | 24.5 | 23.2 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 240 | 318 | 237 |

A5. Age

Age Palo Tacloban Tanauan

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 28 | 3.8% | 2.5% | 1.3% |
| 29 | 2.1% | 3.5% | 0.8% |
| 30 | 1.3% | 5.0% | 0.8% |
| 31 | 2.5% | 2.2% | 1.7% |
| 32 | 1.7% | 2.5% | 1.7% |
| 33 | 2.9% | 1.3% | 1.3% |
| 34 | 4.2% | 1.6% | 1.3% |
| 35 | 0.8% | 0.6% | 3.4% |
| 36 | 2.1% | 1.3% | 2.5% |
| 37 | 2.9% | 2.2% | 1.7% |
| 38 | 3.3% | 4.7% | 1.3% |
| 39 | 0.8% | 2.8% | 1.7% |
| 40 | 2.1% | 5.0% | 2.5% |
| 41 | 0.8% | 1.3% | 2.5% |
| 42 | 2.5% | 2.8% | 3.4% |
| 43 | 3.8% | 1.6% | 3.8% |
| 44 | 2.1% | 1.9% | 3.8% |
| 45 | 2.5% | 2.8% | 2.5% |
| 46 | 2.1% | 0.0% | 3.0% |
| 47 | 3.8% | 2.2% | 3.0% |
| 48 | 3.3% | 1.9% | 2.5% |
| 49 | 2.5% | 2.5% | 2.5% |
| 50 | 2.1% | 1.9% | 2.1% |
| 51 | 1.7% | 3.5% | 2.1% |
| 52 | 0.8% | 3.1% | 1.3% |
| 53 | 2.5% | 0.9% | 1.7% |
| 54 | 2.1% | 2.2% | 1.7% |
| 55 | 1.3% | 0.9% | 0.4% |
| 56 | 0.4% | 0.9% | 2.5% |
| 57 | 0.0% | 2.2% | 0.8% |
| 58 | 1.7% | 1.3% | 1.7% |
| 59 | 0.8% | 2.2% | 1.3% |
| 60 | 1.7% | 0.3% | 1.7% |
| 61 | 0.4% | 2.2% | 0.4% |
| 62 | 1.7% | 0.3% | 0.8% |
| 63 | 0.8% | 0.9% | 1.7% |

74 0.4% 0.6% 0.0%

75 1.3% 0.3% 1.3%

76 0.8% 0.3% 0.0%

77 0.0% 0.3% 0.0%

78 0.8% 0.6% 0.4%

79 0.0% 0.6% 0.4%

80 0.0% 0.0% 0.8%

83 0.4% 0.0% 0.0%

86 0.0% 0.3% 0.4%

87 0.0% 0.0% 0.4%

92 0.4% 0.3% 0.0% Total 100.0% 100.0% 100.0%

N 240 318 237

A6. Do you have any physical disability?

Palo Tacloban Tanauan

No 96.2 98.7 96.6

Yes 3.8 1.3 3.4

Total 100.0 100.0 100.0

N 235 312 237

A7. Civil status

Palo Tacloban Tanauan

Married 68.8 75.5 70.9

Separated/Divorced 0.0 6.6 2.1

Single 20.0 5.0 13.1

Widowed 11.3 12.9 13.9

Total 100.0 100.0 100.0

N 235 312 237

A8. Highest level of schooling completed

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| None |  | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Elementary level |  | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.2 |
| Elementary graduate |  | 16.7 | 14.8 | 13.9 |
| High school level |  | 18.8 | 21.1 | 20.3 |
| High school graduate |  | 23.8 | 22.3 | 28.3 |
| College level |  | 13.8 | 16.7 | 7.2 |
| College gradutae |  | 11.7 | 11.6 | 16.0 |
| Post‐graduate |  | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Vocational school graduate |  | 2.1 | 0.9 | 2.1 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 240 | 318 | 237 |

A9. Are you currently working

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| No |  | 55.8 | 53.5 | 50.2 |
| Yes |  | 44.2 | 46.5 | 49.8 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 240 | 318 | 237 |

A10. Standard categories for work

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| Unemployed |  | 56.3 | 52.5 | 50.2 |
| Elementary occupation |  | 20.0 | 14.8 | 15.6 |
| Small business |  | 8.8 | 5.7 | 12.2 |
| Farmers/fishermen |  | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.1 |
| Service workers/shops/sales |  | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 |
| Government employee/barangay worker |  | 0.4 | 3.5 | 1.7 |
| Professional |  | 0.4 | 0.3 | 2.5 |
| Others |  | 11.7 | 20.4 | 13.9 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 240 | 318 | 237 |

A11. Reason for not working

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| Cannot find work |  | 7.4 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| Health reasons/disability |  | 6.7 | 4.2 | 14.3 |
| Housewife |  | 69.6 | 83.6 | 66.4 |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Student | 3.7 | 0.6 | 2.5 |
| Retired | 5.2 | 5.5 | 10.1 |
| Other | 7.4 | 2.4 | 3.4 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 135 | 165 | 119 |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A11a. If others (reasons for not working), specify: |  | | | |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| Age |  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Disabled due to Yolanda |  | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Guardian |  | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Her husband does not want her to work |  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Just arrived from Manila where I worked |  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| NAP |  | 96.3 | 99.4 | 98.3 |
| Old age |  | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Pregnant |  | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Recently resigned |  | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Standby |  | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Terminated contract |  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Volunteer work |  | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Waiting for documents |  | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 240 | 318 | 237 |

A12. Total family income in the course of an ordinary month

Palo Tacloban Tanauan

Less than P1,000 8.4 5.7 7.4

P1,001 to P10,000 78.2 80.0 73.0

P10,001 to P5,000 11.3 11.1 17.4

More than P25,000 2.1 3.2 2.2

Total 100.0 100.0 100.0

N 238 315 230

A13. In the past year, where does your total family income in the course of an ordinary month come from?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| Wages and salaries |  | 64.0 | 76.2 | 70.6 |
| Gift from relatives and other people |  | 3.8 | 4.4 | 12.3 |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Pension and retirement benefits | 0.8 | 0.6 | 3.4 |
| Rentals of property or any asset | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Business income | 26.4 | 28.6 | 24.7 |
| Others | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.2 |
| No response | 13.0 | 1.3 | 6.8 |
| N | 239 | 315 | 235 |

A14. Are you a member of any organization?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| No |  | 74.2 | 71.5 | 65.2 |
| Yes |  | 25.8 | 28.5 | 34.8 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 240 | 316 | 233 |

B15. Do you still receive any assistance from donors 3 years after typhoon Yolanda?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| No |  | 6.7 | 22.6 | 5.1 |
| Yes |  | 93.3 | 77.4 | 94.9 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 240 | 318 | 237 |

B15. Assistance received from donors 3 years after typhoon Yolanda

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| Cash assistance |  | 91.6 | 22.6 | 5.1 |
| Livelihood assistance |  | 28.0 | 4.5 | 22.2 |
| Shelter package |  | 64.4 | 34.6 | 77.3 |
| Other assistance |  | 60.9 | 39.8 | 39.6 |
| Education assistance |  | 10.7 | 0.0 | 5.3 |
| N |  | 225 | 246 | 225 |

B17a. Would you say that the CASH assistance you received were adequate?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| No |  | 60.4 | 57.8 | 57.6 |
| No response |  | 4.0 | 4.5 | 0.0 |
| Yes |  | 35.6 | 37.7 | 43.4 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

N 202 223 198

B17b. Would you say that the SHELTER assistance you received were adequate?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| No |  | 40.5 | 43.2 | 43.5 |
| Yes |  | 59.5 | 56.8 | 56.5 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 158 | 81 | 170 |

B17c. Would you say that the LIVELIHOOD assistance you received were adequate?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| No |  | 37.9 | 58.3 | 49.0 |
| Yes |  | 62.1 | 41.7 | 51.0 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 58 | 12 | 49 |

B17d. Would you say that the EDUCATION assistance you received were adequate?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| No |  | 46.7 | 100.0 | 58.3 |
| Yes |  | 53.3 | 0.0 | 41.7 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 30 | 1 | 12 |

B17d. Would you say that the OTHER assistance you received were adequate?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| No |  | 16.7 | 34.0 | 8.3 |
| Yes |  | 83.3 | 66.0 | 91.7 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 120 | 94 | 84 |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| B19. Did you receive an offer to move to a relocation site? |  | | | |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| No |  | 77.8 | 38.7 | 82.6 |
| Yes |  | 22.2 | 61.3 | 17.4 |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 234 | 318 | 236 |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| B19a. Which organization offered you relocation? |  | | | |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| Local government |  | 4.0 | 27.3 | 5.1 |
| National government |  | 50.0 | 34.5 | 15.4 |
| Local NGO |  | 22.0 | 12.9 | 64.1 |
| Foreign government |  | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 |
| International NGO |  | 24.0 | 25.3 | 17.9 |
| No response |  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.1 |
| N |  | 50 | 194 | 39 |

B20. Do you intend to stay permanently in your current residence?

Palo Tacloban Tanauan

No 13.0 32.7 19.1

Yes 87.0 67.3 80.9

Total 100.0 100.0 100.0

N 239 318 235

B21. In terms of your general well‐being, would you say that you are:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| Better off now than before Yolanda |  | 24.6 | 14.5 | 21.5 |
| Just the same |  | 53.3 | 39.3 | 37.6 |
| Worse now than before Yolanda |  | 22.1 | 46.2 | 40.9 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 240 | 318 | 237 |

B22. Did you lose household members as a result of Yolanda?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| No |  | 81.7 | 86.2 | 83.5 |
| Yes |  | 18.3 | 13.8 | 16.5 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 240 | 318 | 237 |

B23. Did you take in relatives or friends in a long term (at least 6 months) basis?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| No |  | 79.6 | 86.8 | 85.2 |
| Yes |  | 20.4 | 13.2 | 14.8 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 240 | 318 | 237 |

B24. Did you have school aged children in June 2013?

Palo Tacloban Tanauan

No 36.7 37.0 45.7

Yes 63.3 63.0 54.3

Total 100.0 100.0 100.0

N 240 316 223

B25. Would you say that your children's access to education is:

Palo Tacloban Tanauan

Better off now than before Yolanda 17.4 9.1 27.0

Just the same 42.3 38.1 21.1

No response 29.6 34.3 47.3

Worse now than before Yolanda 10.8 18.6 4.6

Total 100.0 100.0 100.0

N 213 318 237

B26. Would you say that your access to health care and facilities is:

Palo Tacloban Tanauan

Better off now than before Yolanda 27.9 18.2 59.1

Just the same 57.5 59.1 25.7

No response 0.0 0.0 7.6

Worse now than before Yolanda 14.6 22.6 7.6

Total 100.0 100.0 100.0

N 20 318 237

B27. Did Yolanda affect your family’s main source of livelihood?

Palo Tacloban Tanauan

No 12.9 6.8 8.2

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Yes | 87.1 | 93.2 | 91.8 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 240 | 310 | 232 |

B28. Would you say that your source of livelihood is:

Palo Tacloban Tanauan

Better off now than before Yolanda 17.2 10.1 20.1

Just the same 53.6 46.7 37.6

Worse now than before Yolanda 29.3 43.2 42.3

Total 100.0 100.0 100.0

N 239 317 234

B29. Would you say that your access to food is:

Palo Tacloban Tanauan

Better off now than before Yolanda 13.8 7.9 18.6

Just the same 62.3 57.9 59.9

Worse now than before Yolanda 23.8 34.3 21.5

Total 100.0 100.0 100.0

N 239 318 237

B30. Are there organizations that help people in the community to have a regular source of livelihood?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| No |  | 12.9 | 6.8 | 8.2 |
| Yes |  | 87.1 | 93.2 | 91.8 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 240 | 310 | 232 |

C31. Before Yolanda, did people in your community support (credit, loan, babysitting, labor, pintakasi)

each other if their household income is not enough?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| No |  | 39.6 | 48.4 | 26.6 |
| Yes |  | 60.4 | 51.6 | 73.4 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 240 | 318 | 237 |

C32. After Yolanda, did people in your community support (credit, loan, babysitting, labor, pintakasi) each other if their household income is not enough?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| No |  | 31.7 | 48.1 | 18.6 |
| Yes |  | 68.3 | 51.9 | 81.4 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 240 | 318 | 237 |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| C33. Which are the top (three) organizations that helped you the most? |  | | |
| Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| Self/Family | 25.0 | 24.8 | 37.6 |
| Municipality/City government | 28.3 | 28.0 | 39.2 |
| Barangay government | 11.7 | 2.8 | 44.7 |
| National government | 76.3 | 63.2 | 27.0 |
| Provincial government | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.4 |
| International NGO | 90.8 | 87.7 | 87.8 |
| Local NGO | 31.7 | 3.9 | 3.0 |
| Foreign Government | 22.9 | 15.7 | 0.8 |
| No response | 0.8 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| Other | 4.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| N | 240 | 318 | 237 |

C34. To what extent has your community helped itself after the disaster?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| A lot |  | 20.5 | 11.4 | 50.0 |
| Did not help itself |  | 9.6 | 23.5 | 4.7 |
| Not much |  | 50.6 | 43.2 | 25.8 |
| Some but could have done more |  | 19.2 | 21.9 | 19.5 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 239 | 315 | 236 |

C35. To what extent has Yolanda affected the well‐being of your family?

Palo Tacloban Tanauan

It has not, we are the same as before 30.0 10.5 4.2

It is marginally more difficult to manage 22.8 23.5 22.8

It is significantly more difficult to manage 47.3 66.0 73.0

Total 100.0 100.0 100.0

N 237 306 237

C36. Would you say that your family has recovered from the effect of Yolanda?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| No |  | 19.7 | 29.9 | 28.4 |
| Yes |  | 80.3 | 70.1 | 71.6 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 239 | 318 | 236 |

C37. Would you describe yourself as disaster resilient before/pre‐Yolanda?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| No |  | 34.6 | 18.6 | 46.0 |
| Yes |  | 65.4 | 81.4 | 54.0 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 240 | 318 | 237 |

C38. Would you describe yourself as disaster resilient post‐Yolanda?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| No |  | 26.3 | 31.0 | 16.1 |
| Yes |  | 73.8 | 69.0 | 83.9 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 240 | 316 | 236 |

C39. Do you feel more confident in facing disaster now, as a result of Yolanda?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| It has suffered a lot |  | 10.8 | 16.1 | 15.2 |
| It is unchanged |  | 16.7 | 25.0 | 8.0 |
| My self‐confidence has improved |  | 72.5 | 58.9 | 76.8 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 240 | 316 | 237 |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| C40. Why do you think the typhoon impacted to your region? |  | | | |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| Fate |  | 26.7 | 13.8 | 12.3 |
| Geography |  | 58.8 | 43.1 | 63.6 |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Politics/Bad governance | 7.5 | 29.3 | 14.8 |
| Poverty | 7.1 | 13.8 | 9.3 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | 240 | 276 | 236 |

C41. Did you receive duplicate aid (two or more of the same kind of aid at the same time)?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| No |  | 69.6 | 76.3 | 64.0 |
| Yes |  | 30.4 | 23.7 | 36.0 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 240 | 317 | 236 |

C42. Did you receive aid of a type that you did not need?

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No 79.6 93.7 86.1

Yes 20.4 6.3 13.9

Total 100.0 100.0 100.0

N 240 318 237

C43. Did you receive aid or training that allow you to re‐establish your livelihood?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| No |  | 81.3 | 76.4 | 78.1 |
| Yes |  | 18.8 | 23.6 | 21.9 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 240 | 318 | 237 |

C44. To what extent did the aid or training you received allow you to re‐establish your livelihood?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| A lot, it was an essential equipment |  | 14.7 | 19.4 | 13.7 |
| I did not receive any training or equipment |  | 73.4 | 66.8 | 76.1 |
| Not at all. It was not useful for my livelihood |  | 3.4 | 9.5 | 4.7 |
| Training or equipment allowed me to change my livelihood |  | 8.5 | 4.3 | 5.6 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 177 | 211 | 234 |

C45. To what extent did the aid or training received increased your self‐confidence?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| A lot |  | 23.9 | 20.9 | 21.5 |
| I did not receive any |  | 74.4 | 67.6 | 76.0 |
| It made me more insecure and less confident |  | 1.1 | 5.4 | 0.0 |
| Not at all |  | 0.6 | 6.4 | 2.6 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 176 | 204 | 233 |

C46. Do you think you or your community can deal with the problems caused by Yolanda?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| No |  | 28.7 | 41.7 | 22.6 |
| Yes |  | 71.3 | 58.3 | 77.4 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 240 | 312 | 235 |

D1. Does anyone in the household currently own or operate any businesses including self‐employment activities?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| No |  | 74.6 | 65.7 | 74.7 |
| Yes |  | 25.4 | 34.3 | 25.3 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 240 | 318 | 237 |

D2. What type of business?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| Barber shop/Hair salon |  | 0.0 | 2.8 | 1.7 |
| Carpentry |  | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| Other |  | 52.5 | 56.0 | 36.7 |
| Sari‐sari store |  | 47.5 | 39.4 | 60.0 |
| Tailoring/Dress shop |  | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.7 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 61 | 109 | 60 |

D3. Who owns it?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| Respondent |  | 83.3 | 85.2 | 79.3 |
| Spouse |  | 3.3 | 7.4 | 17.2 |
| Relative/any member |  | 13.3 | 7.4 | 3.4 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 60 | 108 | 58 |

D3b. Who operates it?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| Respondent |  | 83.3 | 85.2 | 63.8 |
| Spouse |  | 5.0 | 7.4 | 32.8 |
| Relative/any member |  | 11.7 | 7.4 | 3.4 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 60 | 108 | 58 |

D4. Where is it located?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| At home |  | 50.8 | 56.0 | 76.3 |
| Mobile stand |  | 6.6 | 0.9 | 1.7 |
| Other |  | 9.8 | 17.4 | 6.8 |
| Side walk |  | 16.4 | 10.1 | 10.2 |
| Stand in marketplace |  | 16.4 | 15.6 | 5.1 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 61 | 109 | 59 |

D5. When did it start operating?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| Before 2013 |  | 37.5 | 29.9 | 15.4 |
| 2013 |  | 8.3 | 11.3 | 5.1 |
| 2014 |  | 10.4 | 23.7 | 28.2 |
| 2015 |  | 10.4 | 6.2 | 20.5 |
| 2016 |  | 14.6 | 17.5 | 12.8 |
| 2017 |  | 18.8 | 11.3 | 17.9 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 48 | 97 | 39 |

D6. What is the source of initial capital?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| Assistance from government |  | 1.6 | 2.8 | 3.3 |
| Assistance from NGO |  | 6.6 | 7.4 | 6.7 |
| bank loan |  | 8.2 | 6.5 | 1.7 |
| Loan from relatives |  | 23.0 | 7.4 | 11.7 |
| Other |  | 19.7 | 29.6 | 20.0 |
| Own savings |  | 41.0 | 46.3 | 56.7 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 61 | 108 | 60 |

D7. Do you think that you have enough knowledge about managing your business?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| No |  | 9.8 | 20.2 | 13.3 |
| Yes |  | 90.2 | 79.8 | 86.7 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 61 | 109 | 60 |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| D8. What training do you need to improve your business? |  | | | |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| Financial management |  | 40.0 | 46.1 | 73.2 |
| Product R and D |  | 95.0 | 95.3 | 92.9 |
| Marketing |  | 75.0 | 87.7 | 58.9 |
| Other |  | 91.7 | 55.7 | 67.9 |
| No response |  | 98.3 | 95.3 | 89.3 |
| N |  | 60 | 106 | 56 |

D9. How much does it earn daily?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| Less than P1,000 |  | 86.4 | 85.6 | 85.7 |
| P1,001 to P5,000 |  | 11.9 | 13.5 | 12.5 |
| P5001 to P8,000 |  | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 59 | 104 | 56 |

D10. What is the value of this business if it would be sold today?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Palo |  | Tacloban | Tanauan |
| Less than P10,000 |  | 59.0 | 69.4 | 65.5 |
| P10,001 to P100,000 |  | 37.7 | 22.4 | 30.9 |
| P100,001 to P1,000,000 |  | 3.3 | 8.2 | 3.6 |
| Total |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N |  | 61 | 49 | 55 |