Office USE: Date: Interviewer: ID:

**Questions for phase 3 general interviews**

**Justice Project**

1. **General justice question** 
   1. “Putting your experience to one side, what do you understand by the term justice?”
   2. “Putting your experience to one side, what do you understand by the term injustice?”
2. **Background**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Type abuse** | **Yes/No** | **Linked Justice** |
| Domestic abuse – physical |  |  |
| Domestic abuse – emotional |  |  |
| Domestic abuse – sexual |  |  |
| Domestic abuse – financial |  |  |
| Domestic abuse - control, manipulation, freedom to do what you want without negative consequences? |  |  |
| Domestic abuse – Harassment or stalking on-line? |  |  |
| Domestic abuse – Harassment or Stalking off-line? |  |  |
| Perpetrator of above? | Hetero intimate  Same-sex intimate  Family member(s)  Paid carer/professional  Multiple  Not stated | |
|  |  |  |
| Sexual violence – rape |  |  |
| Sexual violence – attempted rape |  |  |
| Sexual violence – sexual assault |  |  |
| Sexual violence – unwanted sexual contact |  |  |
| Perpetrator of above? | Family  Family friend  Acquaintance  Stranger  Hetero intimate  Same-sex intimate  Gang member  Paid carer/professional  Multiple  Not stated | |
| Sexual violence – use of pornography |  |  |
| Sexual violence – unwanted sex with others |  |  |
| Sexual violence – Threats to blackmail with sexual images |  |  |
| Sexual violence – STI |  |  |
| Sexual violence – withholding sex and affection |  |  |
| Sexual violence – controlled contraception |  |  |
| Sexual violence – influenced termination decision |  |  |
| Sexual violence – influenced pregnancy decision |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Honour Based Violence - Forced to marry |  |  |
| Honour Based Violence - Pressured to marry |  |  |
| Honour Based Violence - Honour/shame related abuse  izzat, namus, sharaf |  |  |
| Honour Based Violence - Cutting/FGM |  |  |
| Perpetrator of above? | Hetero intimate  Same-sex intimate  Family member(s)  Community member(s)  Multiple  Not stated | |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Other (as a child) - Witnessed DV when you were a child |  |  |
| Other (as a child) - Physical abuse as a child |  |  |
| Other (as a child) - Physical neglect as a child |  |  |
| Other (as a child) - Emotional neglect as child |  |  |
| Other (as a child) - Sexual abuse as a child – rape |  |  |
| Other (as a child) - SA – attempted rape |  |  |
| Other (as a child) - SA – sexual assault |  |  |
| Other (as a child) - SA – unwanted sexual contact |  |  |
| Perpetrator of above? | Family  Family friend  Acquaintance  Stranger  Hetero intimate  Same-sex intimate  Gang member  Paid carer/professional  Multiple  Not stated | |
| Other (as a child) - SA – unwanted involvement in pornography |  |  |
| Other (as a child) - Flashing – experienced as a child |  |  |
| Other (as an adult) - Sexual harassment – from others-street, workplace |  |  |
| Other (as an adult) - Flashing – as adult |  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Currently in relationship with abuser? | Yes, lives with him/her  Yes, does not live with him/her  No  Does not apply – never in relationship with abuser  Not stated |

1. **What happened?**

Relating to each of the experiences above, find out what happened prompting for:

**Who** – who knew, was told, got involved, who took the case forward. Possible pressures.

**When** – how long ago. When started, stopped.

**How** – how did others get involved.

Check if police were involved and how that worked. Checking for arrests, charges, convictions, other outcomes. CPS. Other community or family members. Advocates. How long did you experience abuse before you involved family, police etc.

**Alternative justices** – when talking about reactions to perpetrator, look for alternative justices.

**What did you expect to happen? Hope? Want?**

**How did you feel about that?**

**Comments continued:**

1. **Checking the checklist: at the end of the interview go through and check the checklist to give a further chance to highlight uses of justice not elicited.**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Type Justice** | **Yes/No** | **Who?** | **Linked Abuse** |
| Police report/log |  |  |  |
| Perpetrator(s) arrested? |  |  |  |
| Perpetrator(s) cautioned? |  |  |  |
| Police investigation |  |  |  |
| Civil injunction – Not specified which |  |  |  |
| Civil Injunction – Domestic Violence protection notification (issued by the police and lasts 72hrs) |  |  |  |
| Civil injunction – Domestic violence protection order (has to be applied for to the court and is up to 28 days) |  |  |  |
| Civil: Restraining order post sentencing' |  |  |  |
| Civil injunction – Non-molestation order |  |  |  |
| Civil: Harassment charge/warning |  |  |  |
| Civil: Restraining order following harassment charge |  |  |  |
| Civil: Occupation order |  |  |  |
| Civil: Forced marriage protection order |  |  |  |
| Undertaking |  |  |  |
| Other intervention – what? |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Criminal charge |  |  |  |
| Special measures provided in court? |  |  |  |
| Court outcomes |  |  |  |
| Mediation |  |  |  |
| Child Contact/child arrangements/ family proceedings |  |  |  |
| Civil: Prohibited steps order |  |  |  |
| Restorative justice |  |  |  |
| Additional security measures put in place? |  |  |  |
| Did you seek legal aid? |  |  |  |
| Were you awarded legal aid? |  |  |  |
| Awarded criminal compensation? |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Anger management |  |  |  |
| Perpetrator programme |  |  |  |
| Were family aware of what was happening |  |  |  |
| Was community (friends, neighbours, work colleagues, school, faith orgs etc.) aware of what was happening |  |  |  |
| Sharia or other religious council |  |  |  |
| Retaliation – revenge |  |  |  |
| Became active in organisation/politics |  |  |  |
| Other. What? |  |  |  |

1. **Meaning of justice / injustice. Thinking back to the initial response to the general idea of justice and your own experiences…**
2. Have your thoughts on ‘justice’ changed since or as a result of your experiences?
3. Do you think ‘justice’ is/was possible for you? Did you get justice? What would justice have looked like?
4. **How the victims/ survivors view themselves in relation to their experience** 
   1. How would you describe yourself (e.g. does the respondent identify with the label ‘victim’ or ‘survivor’ or would they describe themselves as something else?)
   2. If you had a friend who had had some of your experiences, what would you advice them to do and why?
5. Demographic questions/Inequalities.

We are trying to identify inequalities which might impact on access to justice. There may be some we have not thought off. Please ask participants if there are any other aspects of their identity which they think they are discriminated/treated different because…..

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Questions** | **Categories (please circle)** |
| Age now?  Age at time of abuse? | [*Please write*]. |
| Identified gender | Female  Male  Transgender  Other  Not stated |
| Identified sexuality | Heterosexual  Gay/Lesbian  Bisexual  Other  Not stated |
| Identified ethnicity | A1 – Indian  A2 – Pakistani  A3 – Bangladeshi  A9 – Any other Asian ethnic background  B1 – Caribbean  B2 – African  B9 – Any other Black ethnic background  M1 – White and Black Caribbean  M2 – White and Black African  M3 – White and Asian  M9 – Any other Mixed ethnic background  O1 – Chinese  O9 – Any other ethnic group  W1 – British  W2 – Irish  W9 – Any other White ethnic background  Gypsy, Roma or Traveller  Arab  Not Stated |
| Nationality | [Insert]  Not stated |
| Religion | Muslim  Hindu  Sikh  Christian  Buddhist  Jewish  Spiritual  Atheist  Other faith  No faith  Not stated |
| Disabilities/special needs/wellbeing | Physical disability (e.g. motor or sensory)  Learning needs (e.g. dyslexia, autism etc.)  Experience of mental health issues (e.g. PTSD, depression, anxiety etc.)  None  How has the abuse impacted on your physical, mental etc. wellbeing? [This will be captured as qual] |
| Issues with drug or alcohol use | Yes  No |
| Experience of prison or probation | Yes  No |
| Housing status | Owner/mortgage  Renting  Council tenant  Refuge  Homeless or staying with friends or family  Other  Not stated |
| Participant’s individual income | Under 15k a year  15K to 30k a year  Over 30k a year  Not stated |
| Financial impact of abuse | Issues paying housing costs or priority bills  Abuser left participant with debts  Issues with child maintenance  Debt relating to court proceedings  Other  Not stated |
| Children | Yes/No  Ages? |
| Highest qualification | None  GCSEs/NVQ level 2/equivalent  A levels/NVQ level 3/equivalent  University degree  Not stated |
| Currently in paid work? | Yes  No  Not stated  Retired |

~~Address or email address to send voucher:~~

Do they want a summary of the findings?

If there is a launch conference, do they want to be sent information?

**Interviewer next steps:**

Ensure all sheets are stapled together

Ensure interview recording is encrypted (if needed), save file on university drive and send to hub, then delete from handset.

Complete following spreadsheets:

* Participant overview.xls (columns shaded green)
* The ‘Interview’ (columns shaded green) sheet in Stakeholder, Interview and Transcription allocation. xls
* The ‘Transcription’ (columns shaded green) sheet in Stakeholder, Interview and Transcription allocation. xls

Return to Hub:

* Hard/scanned copy of this form
* Hard/scanned copy of the consent form
* Once info uploaded in to spreadsheets and Hub have confirmed receipt, destroy any duplicate documents