

APPENDIX D: VARIABLES IN “CHILD PHONES SPSS FOR ACRHIVE MARCH 2016”

| Variable | Position | Label | Measureme nt Level | Missing Values |
|----------|----------|---|-----------------------|-------------------|
| UNIQUEID | 1 | Unique identifier (numbered 1-4626) | Nominal | |
| CASEID | 2 | Case ID (numbered within each settlement) | Scale | |
| DAY | 3 | Survey Day | Scale | |
| COUNTRY | 4 | Country | Scale | |
| AEZCOD | 5 | Agro-ecological zone | Nominal | |
| SETTLEMT | 6 | Settlement identifier (1-24) | Nominal | |
| SETTYPE | 7 | Type of settlement | Nominal | |
| LOCATION | 8 | Place where interview is conducted | Nominal | |
| B | 9 | SECTION B QUESTIONS TO BE ASKED OF AN ADULT HOUSEHOLD REPRESENTATIVE | Nominal | |
| MALE0_8 | 10 | Q1 MALE0_8 Number of Males 0-8 years in household | Scale | |
| MAL9_17 | 11 | MALE9_17 Number of Males 9-17 years in household | Scale | |
| MAL18_25 | 12 | MALE18_25 Number of Males 18-25 years in household | Scale | |
| MAL26_40 | 13 | MALE26_40 Number of Males 26_40 years in household | Scale | |
| MAL41_60 | 14 | MALE41_60 Number of Males 41-60 years in household | Scale | |
| MALOV60 | 15 | MALOV60 Number of Males over 60 years in household | Scale | |
| MALTOT | 16 | MALTOT TOTAL NUMBER OF MALES IN THE HOUSEHOLD | Scale | |
| FEM0_8 | 17 | FEM0_8 Number of females 0-8 years in household | Scale | |
| FEM9_17 | 18 | FEM9_17 Number of females 9-17 years in household | Scale | |
| FEM18_25 | 19 | FEM18_25 Number of females 18-25 years in household | Scale | |
| FEM26_40 | 20 | FEM26_40 Number of females 26_40 years in household | Scale | |
| FEM41_60 | 21 | FEM41_60 Number of females 41-60 years in household | Scale | |
| FEMOV60 | 22 | FEMOV60 Number of females over 60 years in household | Scale | |
| FEMTOT | 23 | FEMTOT TOTAL NUMBER OF FEMALES IN THE HOUSEHOLD | Scale | |
| GRANTPR | 24 | Q2 GRANTPR Does anyone in the household receive grants, pensions or remittances? | Nominal | 99 |
| NETDIST | 25 | Q3 NETDIST Nearest place to home that you can get phone reception [network coverage] | Ordinal | 99 |
| RELRESP | 26 | Q4 RELRESP Relationship of [adult] consent-giver to the selected [young person interviewee] | Nominal | 99 |
| C | 27 | SECTION C INTERVIEW WITH YOUNG PERSON 9-25 YEARS | Nominal | |
| AGE | 28 | Q6 AGE Age of selected young person | Scale | 99 |
| SEX | 29 | Q7 SEX Sex of selected young person | Nominal | 99 |
| ETHNIC | 30 | Q8 ETHNIC group of young person | Nominal | "99" |
| RELIGN | 31 | Q9 RELIGN Religion of young person | Nominal | 99 |
| DISABIL | 32 | Q10 DISABIL Is the young person disabled? | Nominal | 99 |
| RESBIRTH | 33 | Q11 RESBIRTH How long has child lived in this settlement? | Nominal | 99 |
| LANDPHON | 34 | Q12 LANDPHON landline phone [ground phone] | Nominal | 99 |
| RADIO | 35 | RADIO Is there a radio in the home? | Nominal | 99 |
| TV | 36 | TV Is there a TV in the home? | Nominal | 99 |
| COMPUTER | 37 | COMPUTER Is there a computer in the home? | Nominal | |
| HHPHONE | 38 | Q13 HHPHONE how many cell phones are owned in household | Nominal | |
| LASTCELL | 39 | Q14 LASTCELL have you ever used a cell phone? When was the most recent time? | Nominal | |

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| USEOWNCP | 40 | Q15 USEOWNCP used own cell phone in the last 12 months? | Nominal | |
| USEMUMCP | 41 | USEMUMCP used Mother/female guardian's cell phone in the last 12 months? | Nominal | |
| USEDADCP | 42 | USEDADCP used Father/male guardian's cell phone in the last 12 months? | Nominal | |
| USEHWCP | 43 | USEHWCP used Husband's/Wife's cell phone in the last 12 months? | Nominal | |
| USEHHCP | 44 | USEHHCP used Someone else living in your household's cell phone in the last 12 months? | Nominal | |
| USERFNCP | 45 | USERFNCP used A relative/friend/neighbour not living in your household's cell phone in the last 12 months? | Nominal | |
| USEBOSCP | 46 | USEBOSCP used Boss, employer, your teacher, chief, religious leader's cell phone in the last 12 months? | Nominal | |
| USECOLCP | 47 | USECOLCP used Work mate/colleague's cell phone in the last 12 months? | Nominal | |
| USESTSCP | 48 | USESTSCP used Commercial phone rental [e.g. Space-2-Space] in the last 12 months? | Nominal | |
| USEOTHCP | 49 | USEOTHCP used Any other cell phone in the last 12 months? | Nominal | |
| SOCIALCP | 50 | Q16 SOCIALCP Have you used a cell phone for Social reasons/communicating with family and friends in the past 12 months | Nominal | |
| WORKCP | 51 | WORKCP Have you used a cell phone for Work related reasons in the past 12 months | Nominal | |
| EMERGCP | 52 | EMERGCP Have you used a cell phone for Emergency-eg getting medical help in the past 12 months | Nominal | |
| TYPEVOIC | 53 | Q17 TYPEVOIC Do you [ever] use Voice calls cell-phone based communication type? | Nominal | |
| TYPETEXT | 54 | TYPETEXT Do you [ever] use Texts/SMS cell-phone based communication type? | Nominal | |
| TYPEBUZZ | 55 | TYPEBUZZ Do you [ever] use Flash/beep/buzz cell-phone based communication type? | Nominal | |
| TYPEME | 56 | TYPEME Do you [ever] use call me cell-phone based communication type? | Nominal | |
| TYPESNW | 57 | TYPESNW Do you [ever] use Social network sites on cell phone eg Facebook, Twitter, Instagram] cell-phone based communication type | Nominal | |
| TYPEMESS | 58 | TYPEMESS Do you [ever] use cell-phone based massaging facilities [eg WhatsApp, MCit, MSN, Google Talk]? | Nominal | |
| TYPEMOST | 59 | Q18 TYPEMOST Most frequently used cell-phone-based type of communication | Nominal | |
| LASTLAND | 60 | Q19 LASTLAND When last used a landline phone [ground phone]? | Nominal | |
| USEHOMEL | 61 | Q20 USEHOMEL - Used Landline in own household in the last 12 months | Nominal | |
| USEFNRL | 62 | USEFNRL Used Landline in friend's/neighbour's/relative's house in the last 12 months | Nominal | |
| USEKIOSL | 63 | USEKIOSL Used Landline in kiosk (RSA:spaza/public phone) in the last 12 months | Nominal | |
| USEWKSCL | 64 | USEWKSCL Used Landline in workplace/school in the last 12 months | Nominal | |
| USEOTHRL | 65 | USEOTHRL Used Other Landline eg [guesthouse] in the last 12 months | Nominal | |
| SOCIALL | 66 | Q21 SOCIALL Used a landline phone for social/communicating with family and friends in the last 12 months? | Nominal | |
| WORKL | 67 | WORKL Used a landline phone for Work related reasons in the last 12 months? | Nominal | |
| EMERGL | 68 | EMERGL Used a landline phone for Emergency - eg getting medical help in the last 12 months? | Nominal | |
| OWNPHONE | 69 | Q22 OWNPHONE Currently own a cellphone that is in working order? If Yes, how many | Scale | |
| MULTISIM | 70 | Q22b MULTISIM Currently own a dual SIM [or multi-SIM] phone? | Nominal | |
| EVEROWN | 71 | Q23 EVEROWN Ever owned cell phone? If yes how many (including current phones)? | Scale | |
| CURRSIM | 72 | Q24 CURRSIM Currently own a SIM card [chip]? If so how many? | Scale | |
| FIRSTCEL | 73 | Q25 FIRSTCEL When did you get your first cell phone? | Ordinal | 99 |
| NEWORNOT | 74 | Q26 NEWORNOT Was your most recent phone new or second hand when you get it? | Nominal | 99 |
| HOWGOT | 75 | Q27 HOWGOT How did you get your most recent phone? | Nominal | |
| GAVEAWAY | 76 | Q28 GAVEAWAY How many phones have you owned that you gave away to someone else? | Scale | |
| STOLEN | 77 | STOLEN How many phones have you owned that were stolen? | Scale | |
| LOST | 78 | LOST How many phones have you owned that got lost? | Scale | |
| SOLD | 79 | SOLD How many phones have you owned that you sold? | Scale | |
| BROKCHRG | 80 | BROKCHRG How many phones have you owned that got broken/stopped working at charging point? | Scale | |

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| BROKWATR | 81 | BROKWATR How many phones have you owned that stopped working because fell into water? | Scale | |
| BROKOTHR | 82 | BROKOTHR How many phones have you owned that got broken in some other way? | Scale | |
| CONFISCT | 83 | CONFISCTHow many phones have you owned that were confiscated [eg at school]? | Scale | |
| GONEOTHR | 84 | GONEOTHR How many phones have you owned that no longer owned for some other reason? | Scale | |
| SECONDPH | 85 | Q29 SECONDPH Ever acquired a new cell phone when old one was still working? | Nominal | |
| OLDPROB | 86 | OLDPROB Acquired because Old one was not working very well [eg battery problem] | Nominal | |
| FUNCTION | 87 | FUNCTION Acquired because Wanted more/different functions or upgrading model [eg smart phone] | Nominal | |
| COOLER | 88 | COOLER Acquired because Wanted a phone that looks better/cooler/more up-to-date | Nominal | |
| NETWORK | 89 | NETWORK Acquired because Wnated to use more than one network | Nominal | |
| WORKGIFT | 90 | WORKGIFT Given a phone by work/employer/boss | Nominal | |
| OTHRGIFT | 91 | OTHRGIFT Given a new phone by someone else | Nominal | |
| ONEVTHK | 92 | Q30 ONEVTHK Why dont own a working cell phone? Never Considered getting one | Nominal | |
| OEASYCP | 93 | OEASYCP Why dont own a working cell phone? No need as I have easy access to someone else's cell phone | Nominal | |
| OEASYLL | 94 | OEASYLL Why dont own a working cell phone? No need as I have easy access to a landline | Nominal | |
| ONOTWANT | 95 | ONOTWANT Why dont own a working cell phone? Not a priority/Not important to me | Nominal | |
| OEXPENSV | 96 | OEXPENSV Why dont own a working cell phone? Too expensive/cant afford to buy a phone | Nominal | |
| OAIRCOST | 97 | OAIRCOST Why dont own a working cell phone? Cant afford the running costs [airtime, charging etc] | Nominal | |
| ONOONEPH | 98 | ONOONEPH Why dont own a working cell phone? No one to phone [eg because friends/relatives dont have phones] | Nominal | |
| ONONETWK | 99 | ONONETWK Why dont own a working cell phone? No network coverage | Nominal | |
| OPARENT | 100 | OPARENT Why dont own a working cell phone? Parents/guardian do not allow or do not approve | Nominal | |
| OYOUNG | 101 | OYOUNG Why dont own a working cell phone? I am too young | Nominal | |
| ODISTURB | 102 | ODISTURB Why dont own a working cell phone? Risk of disturbing study/sleep/other activities | Nominal | |
| OBULLY | 103 | OBULLY Why dont own a working cell phone? Never Considered getting oneRisk of unwanted calls/bullying/jealousy | Nominal | |
| OTHEFT | 104 | OTHEFT Why dont own a working cell phone? Risk of theft/attack | Nominal | |
| OBROKEN | 105 | OBROKEN Why dont own a working cell phone? Phone broken and cannot [afford to] repair it | Nominal | |
| ONOMAIN | 106 | Q30a ONOMAIN Most important reason why dont own a working cell phone | Nominal | |
| UNEVTHK | 107 | Q31 UNEVTHK Why dont you use a cell phone? - Never considered using one | Nominal | |
| UNOTWANT | 108 | UNOTWANT Why dont you use a cell phone? - Dont want/need to use a phone | Nominal | |
| UGOTLAND | 109 | UGOTLAND Why dont you use a cell phone? - Use landline instead | Nominal | |
| UEXPNSV | 110 | UEXPNSV Why dont you use a cell phone? - Too expensive/cant afford it | Nominal | |
| UNOONEPH | 111 | UNOONEPH Why dont you use a cell phone? - No one to phone | Nominal | |
| UNONETWK | 112 | UNONETWK Why dont you use a cell phone? - No network coverage | Nominal | |
| UDKHOW | 113 | UDKHOW Why dont you use a cell phone? - Dont know how to use one | Nominal | |
| UAFRAID | 114 | UAFRAID Why dont you use a cell phone? - Afraid to use one | Nominal | |
| UPARENTS | 115 | UNPARENTS Why dont you use a cell phone? - Parents/guardians do not allow or do not approve | Nominal | |
| UYOUNG | 116 | UYOUNG Why dont you use a cell phone? - I am too young | Nominal | |
| UDISTURB | 117 | UDISTURB Why dont you use a cell phone? - Risk of disturbing study/sleep/other activities | Nominal | |
| UBULLY | 118 | UBULLY Why dont you use a cell phone? - Risk of unwanted calls/bullying/jealousy | Nominal | |
| UTHEFT | 119 | UTHEFT Why dont you use a cell phone? - Risk of theft/attack | Nominal | |
| UNOMAIN | 120 | Q31a UNOMAIN Most important reason why dont use a cell phone? | Nominal | |
| D | 121 | SECTION D FAMILY BACKGROUND - FOR EVERYONE | Nominal | |

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| MUMALIVE | 122 | Q32 MUMALIVE Status of interviewee's biological mother | Nominal | 99 |
| MUMSKOOL | 123 | Q32a MUMSKOOL. Has your mother ever attended school | Nominal | 99 |
| MOMNOC | 124 | Q32b MOMNOC mother's main occupation | Nominal | 99 |
| MOSECOC | 125 | MOSECOC mother's secondary occupation | Nominal | 99 |
| MUMCELL | 126 | Q32c MUMCELL-Most recent cell phone contact with mother | Ordinal | 99 |
| MUMLAND | 127 | MUMLAND-Most recent landline contact with mother | Ordinal | 99 |
| MUMFACE | 128 | MUMFACE-Most recent face-to-face contact with mother | Ordinal | 99 |
| DADALIVE | 129 | Q33 DADALIVE-Status of interviewee's biological father | Nominal | 99 |
| DADSKOOL | 130 | Q33a DADSKOOL-Has your father ever attended school? | Nominal | 99 |
| FAMNOC | 131 | Q33b famnoc father's main occupation | Nominal | 99 |
| FASECOC | 132 | famnoc father's secondary occupation | Nominal | 99 |
| DADCELL | 133 | Q33c DADCELL-Most recent cell phone contact with father | Ordinal | 99 |
| DADLAND | 134 | DADLAND-Most recent landline contact with father | Ordinal | 99 |
| DADFACE | 135 | DADFACE-Most recent face-to-face contact with father | Ordinal | 99 |
| MARRIED | 136 | Q34 Currently married? | Nominal | |
| GUARDIAN | 137 | Q35 Are you looked after by a guardian? | Nominal | |
| GUARDSEX | 138 | Q35a Sex of principal guardian | Nominal | |
| GUARDAGE | 139 | Q35b Age of principal guardian | Ordinal | |
| GUARDREL | 140 | Q35c Relationship with guardian | Nominal | |
| GRDMNOCC | 141 | Q35d grdmnocc guardian primary occupation | Nominal | 99 |
| GRDSECOC | 142 | grdsecoc guardian secondary occupation | Nominal | 99 |
| GRDCELL | 143 | Q35e GRDCELL-Most recent cell phone contact with guardian | Ordinal | |
| GRDLAND | 144 | GRDLAND-Most recent landline contact with guardian | Ordinal | |
| GRDFACE | 145 | GRDFACE-Most recent face-to-face contact with guardian | Ordinal | |
| SPOUSE | 146 | Q36 Do you have a husband or wife | Nominal | |
| SPOUSSKL | 147 | Q36a Has your spouse ever attended school | Nominal | 99 |
| SPMNOCC | 148 | Q36b Spmnocc spouse's primary occupation | Nominal | 99 |
| SPSECOC | 149 | spsecocc spouse's secondary occupation | Nominal | 99 |
| SPOUCCELL | 150 | Q36c SPOUCCELL-Most recent cell phone contact with spouse | Ordinal | |
| SPOULAND | 151 | SPOULAND-Most recent landline contact with spouse | Ordinal | |
| SPOUFACE | 152 | SPOUFACE-Most recent face-to-face contact with spouse | Ordinal | |
| OWNCHILD | 153 | Q 37 ownchild Do you have your own child(ren)? If, so how many? | Scale | 99 |
| CHILD1 | 154 | Q37a CHILD1-Where does first-born child live? | Ordinal | |
| CHILD2 | 155 | CHILD2-Where does second-born child live? | Ordinal | |
| CHILD3 | 156 | CHILD3-Where does third-born child live? | Ordinal | |
| CHILD4 | 157 | CHILD4-Where does fourth-born child live? | Ordinal | |
| CHILDSUP | 158 | Q37b CHILDSUP Does anyone else outside your household help support your children (economically)? | Nominal | |
| SUPPARNT | 159 | SUPPARNT-Your own parents/other relatives | Nominal | |
| SUPCHPAR | 160 | SUPCHPAR-Child's father/mother | Nominal | |
| SUPSPOUS | 161 | SUPSPOUS-Current partner/spouse/boyfriend/girlfriend | Nominal | |
| CHLDCARE | 162 | Q37c CHLDCARE. Have you used a cellphone to arrange childcare within the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| CAREPAR | 163 | CAREPAR - contacted your own parents/other relatives for childcare purposes? | Nominal | |
| CARCHPAR | 164 | CARCHPA - contacted child's father/mother for childcare purposes? | Nominal | |

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| CARESPOU | 165 | CARESPO - contacted current partner/spouse/boyfriend/girlfried for childcare purposes? | Nominal | |
| CAREFFR | 166 | CAREFFR - contacted other female friend/neighbour for childcare purposes? | Nominal | |
| CAREMFR | 167 | CAREMFR - contacted other male friend/neighbour for childcare purposes? | Nominal | |
| YWORK | 168 | YWORK - Arranged this childcare by phone for you to go to work | Nominal | |
| YSCHOOL | 169 | YSCHOOL- Arranged this childcare by phone for you to go to school/college/other training/education | Nominal | |
| YHEALTH | 170 | YHEALTH - Arranged this childcare by phone for you to go to clinic/health centre/hospital | Nominal | |
| YTAKEHTH | 171 | YTAKEHTH - Arranged this childcare by phone for you to take someone else to clinic/hospital | Nominal | |
| CHILDCELL | 172 | Q37d CHILDCELL-Most recent cell phone contact with child | Ordinal | |
| CHLDLAND | 173 | CHILDLAND-Most recent landline contact with child | Ordinal | |
| CHLDFACE | 174 | CHILDFACE-Most recent face-to-face contact with child | Ordinal | |
| E | 175 | SECTION E PHONE CONTACTS | Nominal | |
| TOTCONTC | 176 | Q38 Approximate number of contacts stored on phone/SIM card | Scale | |
| FEMSTORE | 177 | Q38a FEMSTORE-Of these contacts, approximately what proportion are Female | Ordinal | |
| RELSTORE | 178 | RELSTORE-Of these contacts, approximately what proportion are Related you you | Ordinal | |
| WORKSTOR | 179 | WORKSTOR-Of these contacts, approximately what proportion are Work-related contacts | Ordinal | |
| LIVESTOR | 180 | LIVESTOR-Of these contacts, approximately what proportion are Living in your settlement/within easy walking distance | Ordinal | |
| AGESTORE | 181 | AGESTORE-Of these contacts, approximately what proportion are Around the same age as you? | Ordinal | |
| TAXINUM | 182 | Q38b TAXINUM- Number of Taxi driver's number stored on phone/SIM? | Scale | |
| MBTNUM | 183 | MBTNUM-Number of Motorbike taxi operator stored on phone/SIM? | Scale | |
| BIKENUM | 184 | MBNUM-Number of Bicycle taxi operator stored on phone/SIM? | Scale | |
| AMBNUM | 185 | AMBNUM-Number of Ambulance services stored on phone/SIM? | Scale | |
| POLNUM | 186 | POLNUM-Number of Police stations/officers stored on phone/SIM? | Scale | |
| FIRENUM | 187 | FIRENUM-Number of Fire services stored on phone/SIM? | Scale | |
| CHIEFNUM | 188 | CHIEFNUM-Number of Assembly -man/chief/councillor stored on phone/SIM? | Scale | |
| PASTONUM | 189 | PASTONUM-Number of Pastor/priest/imam etc stored on phone/SIM? | Scale | |
| DOCNUM | 190 | DOCNUM-Number of Doctor/Nurse/midwife stored on phone/SIM? | Scale | |
| PHARNUM | 191 | PHARNUM-Number of Chemist/Pharmacist/other medicine seller stored on phone/SIM? | Scale | |
| TRADNUM | 192 | TRADNUM-Number of Traditional healer/TBA stored on phone/SIM? | Scale | |
| FAITHNUM | 193 | FAITHNUM-Number of Faither healers stored on phone/SIM? | Scale | |
| TELENUM | 194 | TELENUM-Number of 'Dial-a-doctor/other ltele-health services stored on phone/SIM? | Scale | |
| STOREABD | 195 | Q38c STOREABD-Do you have any phone contacts that are currently living in a different country? | Scale | |
| STAFRICA | 196 | Q38d STAFRICA - have contacts Elsewhere in Africa | Nominal | |
| STASIA | 197 | STASIA- have contacts in ASIA | Nominal | |
| STUSAEUR | 198 | STUSAEUR - have contacts Europe | Nominal | |
| STLATAM | 199 | STLATAM- have contacts in Latin America | Nominal | |
| STAUSNZ | 200 | STAUSNZ- have contacts in Australia/New Zealand | Nominal | |
| STDK | 201 | STDK- Dont know where some of the contacts are from | Nominal | |
| F | 202 | SECTION F PHONE USE AND COMMUNICATION | Nominal | |
| FVOICALL | 203 | Q39 FVOICALL-Made voice call within the last four-weeks? | Nominal | |
| FTEXT | 204 | FTEXT - Sent text/SMS within the last four weeks? | Nominal | |
| FBUZZ | 205 | FBUZZ-Beeped/flushed/buzzed someone within the last four weeks? | Nominal | |
| FCALLME | 206 | FCALLME-Sent 'call me within the last four weeks? | Nominal | |

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| FGAMES | 207 | FGAMES-Played games within last four weeks? | Nominal |
| FALARM | 208 | FALARM - Phone alarm used in last 4 weeks? | Nominal |
| FCALC | 209 | FCALC - phone calculator used in last 4 weeks? | Nominal |
| FTORCH | 210 | FTORCH - phone torch used in last 4 weeks? | Nominal |
| FPICTURE | 211 | FPICTURE - pictures taken/viewed on phone in last 4 weeks? | Nominal |
| FRECORD | 212 | FRECORD - voice recording on phone in last 4 weeks? | Nominal |
| FMUSIC | 213 | FMUSIC - listened to music on phone in last 4 weeks? | Nominal |
| FRADIO | 214 | FRADIO - listened to radio on phone in last 4 weeks? | Nominal |
| FTIPS | 215 | FTIPS - received inspirational messages / prayers / tips on phone in last 4 weeks? | Nominal |
| FBROWSE | 216 | FBROWSE - used internet on phone in last 4 weeks? | Nominal |
| FSNW | 217 | FSNW - used social networking sites on phone in last 4 weeks? | Nominal |
| FMESSAGE | 218 | FMESSAGE - used phone-based messaging in last 4 weeks? | Nominal |
| FSKYPE | 219 | FSKYPE - used Skype (or equivalent) on phone in last 4 weeks? | Nominal |
| FMONEY | 220 | FMONEY - used mobile money (on phone) in last 4 weeks? | Nominal |
| YESTERCP | 221 | Q40 YESTERCP - Was cell phone used yesterday? | Scale |
| VOICEOUT | 222 | VOICEOUT - how many voice calls made yesterday? | Scale |
| VOICEIN | 223 | VOICEIN - how many voice calls received yesterday? | Scale |
| TEXTOUT | 224 | TEXTOUT - how many text messages sent yesterday? | Scale |
| TEXTIN | 225 | TEXTIN - how many texts messages received yesterday? | Scale |
| BUZZOUT | 226 | BUZZOUT - how many 'buzzes' made yesterday? | Scale |
| BUZZIN | 227 | BUZZIN - how many 'buzzes' recived yesterday? | Scale |
| NIGHTCAL | 228 | Q41 NIGHTCAL - any free/cheap night calls in last 7 days? | Nominal |
| NIGHTIME | 229 | Q41a how much time spent on night calls (most recent occasion)? | Ordinal |
| TOTBYCP | 230 | Q42 TOTBYCP - total number of people been in contact with by cell phone in last 7 days | Scale |
| FEMCONT | 231 | Q42a FEMCONT - approx proportion of people contacted in last 7 days that are FEMALE | Ordinal |
| RELCONT | 232 | RELCONT - approx proportion of people contacted in last 7 days that are related to you | Ordinal |
| WORKCONT | 233 | WORKCONT - approx proportion of people contacted in last 7 days that are work-related | Ordinal |
| LIVECONT | 234 | LIVECONT - approx proportion of people contacted in last 7 days that live in/near your settlement | Ordinal |
| AGECONT | 235 | AGECONT - approx proportion of people contacted in last 7 days that are roughyl your age group | Ordinal |
| CONTABD | 236 | Q42b CONTABD - number of people contacted in last 7 days that live in a different country | Scale |
| AFRICA | 237 | Q42c AFRICA - any people elsewhere in Africa contacted in last 7 days? | Nominal |
| ASIA | 238 | ASIA - any people in Asia contacted in last 7 days? | Nominal |
| USAEUR | 239 | USAEUR - any people in Europe/North America contacted in last 7 days? | Nominal |
| LATAM | 240 | LATAM - any people in latin America contacted in last 7 days? | Nominal |
| AUSNZ | 241 | AUSNZ - any people in Australia / New Zealand contacted in last 7 days? | Nominal |
| DK | 242 | DK - any people in a different but unknown country contacted in last 7 days? | Nominal |
| TAXICP | 243 | Q43 TAXICP - contacted any taxi drivers by cell phone in last 4 weeks? | Nominal |
| MBTXCP | 244 | MBTXCP - contacted any motorbike taxi drivers by cell phone in last 4 weeks? | Nominal |
| BIKETCP | 245 | BIKETCP - contacted any bicycle taxi drivers by cell phone in last 4 weeks? | Nominal |
| AMBCP | 246 | AMBCP - contacted an ambulance by cell phone in last 4 weeks? | Nominal |
| POLCP | 247 | POLCP - contacted the police by cell phone in last 4 weeks? | Nominal |
| FIRECP | 248 | FIRECP - contacted the fire service by cell phone in last 4 weeks? | Nominal |
| CHIEFCP | 249 | CHIEFCP - contacted a chief / settlement leader by cell phone in last 4 weeks? | Nominal |

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| PASTORCP | 250 | PASTORCP - contacted any pastors by cell phone in last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| DOCTORCP | 251 | DOCTORCP - contacted any doctors by cell phone in last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| PHARMCP | 252 | PHARMCP - contacted any pharmacists by cell phone in last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| TRADCP | 253 | TRADCP - contacted any traditional healers by cell phone in last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| FAITHCP | 254 | FAITHCP - contacted any faith healers by cell phone in last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| TELECP | 255 | TELECP - contacted any health helplines by cell phone in last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| TAXILL | 256 | TAXILL - contacted any taxi drivers by landline in last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| MBTXLL | 257 | MBTXLL - contacted any motorbike taxi drivers by landline in last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| BIKETLL | 258 | BIKETLL - contacted any bicycle taxi drivers by landline in last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| AMBLL | 259 | AMBLL - contacted an ambulance by landline in last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| POLLL | 260 | POLLL - contacted the police by landline in last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| FIRELL | 261 | FIRELL - contacted the fire service by landline in last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| CHIEFLL | 262 | CHIEFLL - contacted a chief / settlement leader by landline in last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| PASTORLL | 263 | PASTORLL - contacted any pastors by landline in last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| DOCTORLL | 264 | DOCTORLL - contacted any doctors by landline in last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| PHARMLL | 265 | PHARMLL - contacted any pharmacists by landline in last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| TRADLL | 266 | TRADLL - contacted any traditional healers by landline in last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| FAITHLL | 267 | FAITHLL - contacted any faith healers by landline in last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| TELELL | 268 | TELELL - contacted any health helplines by landline in last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| SNWUSE | 269 | Q44 SNWUSE - ever used any social networking sites (on phone, computer or both)? | Nominal | |
| SNWWHEN | 270 | Q45 SNWWHEN - most recent use of SNW sites on a PHONE | Nominal | |
| SNWTIME | 271 | Q46 SNWTIME - length of time spent on most recent SNW activity (on phone) | Ordinal | |
| FACEBOOK | 272 | Q47 FACEBOOK - used Face Book in last 4 weeks (on phone)? | Nominal | |
| TWITTER | 273 | TWITTER - used Twitter in last 4 weeks (on phone)? | Nominal | |
| INSTAGRAM | 274 | INSTAGRAM - used Instagram in last 4 weeks (on phone)? | Nominal | |
| LINKEDIN | 275 | LINKEDIN - used Linked In in last 4 weeks (on phone)? | Nominal | |
| EMAIL | 276 | EMAIL - used email in last 4 weeks (on phone)? | Nominal | |
| MXIT | 277 | MXIT - used MXit in last 4 weeks (on phone)? | Nominal | |
| WHATSAPP | 278 | WHATSAPP - used WhatsApp in last 4 weeks (on phone)? | Nominal | |
| MSN | 279 | MSN - used MSN Messaging in last 4 weeks (on phone)? | Nominal | |
| GOOGLE | 280 | GOOGLE - used Google Messaging in last 4 weeks (on phone)? | Nominal | |
| SWCONTS | 281 | Q48 SWCONTS - how many contacts altogether on all SNW sites? | Scale | 9999 |
| FEMSNW | 282 | Q49 FEMSNW - what proportion of SNW contacts are female (approx)? | Ordinal | |
| RELSNW | 283 | RELSNW - what proportion of SNW contacts are related to you (approx)? | Ordinal | |
| WORKSNW | 284 | WORKSNW - what proportion of SNW contacts are work-related (approx)? | Ordinal | |
| LIVESNW | 285 | LIVESNW - what proportion of SNW contacts live in/near your settlement (approx)? | Ordinal | |
| ABRDSNW | 286 | ABRDSNW - what proportion of SNW contacts live abroad (approx)? | Ordinal | |
| AGESNW | 287 | AGESNW - what proportion of SNW contacts are roughly your age (approx)? | Ordinal | |
| NEVMTSNW | 288 | NEVMTSNW - what proportion of SNW contacts have you never met (approx)? | Ordinal | |
| SNAFRICA | 289 | Q49a SNAFRICA - any social network contacts elsewhere in Africa? | Nominal | |
| SNASIA | 290 | SNASIA - any social network contacts in Asia? | Nominal | |
| SNUSAEUR | 291 | SNUSAEUR - any social network contacts in Europe / North America? | Nominal | |
| SNLATAM | 292 | SNLATAM - any social network contacts in Latin America? | Nominal | |

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| SNAUSNZ | 293 | SNAUSNZ - any social network contacts in Australia / New Zealand? | Nominal | |
| SNDK | 294 | SNDK - any social network contacts in other countries but don't know which contry? | Nominal | |
| SNW7DAY | 295 | Q50 SNW7DAY - how many people have you interacted with on SNW sites (on phone) in last 7 days? | Nominal | |
| FEMSNW7 | 296 | Q51 FEMSNW7 - what proportion (approx) of the people that you have interacted with on SNWs in last 7 days were female? | Ordinal | |
| RELSNW7 | 297 | RELSNW7 - what proportion (approx) of the people that you have interacted with on SNWs in last 7 days were related to you? | Ordinal | |
| WORKSNW7 | 298 | WORKSNW7 - what proportion (approx) of the people that you have interacted with on SNWs in last 7 days were work-related? | Ordinal | |
| LIVESNW7 | 299 | LIVESNW7 - what proportion (approx) of the people that you have interacted with on SNWs in last 7 days live in/near your settlement? | Ordinal | |
| ABRDSNW7 | 300 | ABRDSNW7 - what proportion (approx) of the people that you have interacted with on SNWs in last 7 days live abroad? | Ordinal | |
| AGESNW7 | 301 | AGESNW7 what proportion (approx) of the people that you have interacted with on SNWs in last 7 days are roughly your age? | Ordinal | |
| NVMTSNW7 | 302 | NVMTSNW7 - what proportion (approx) of the people that you have interacted with on SNWs in last 7 days have you never met? | Ordinal | |
| SN7AFRIC | 303 | Q51a SN7AFRIC - any social network contacts elsewhere in Africa in the last 7 days? | Nominal | |
| SN7ASIA | 304 | SN7ASIA - any social network contacts in Asia in the last 7 days? | Nominal | |
| SN7USAEU | 305 | SN7USAEU - any social network contacts in Europe / North America in the last 7 days? | Nominal | |
| SN7LATAM | 306 | SN7LATAM - any social network contacts in Latin America in the last 7 days? | Nominal | |
| SN7AUSNZ | 307 | SN7AUSNZ - any social network contacts in Australia / New Zealand in the last 7 days? | Nominal | |
| SN7DK | 308 | SN7DK - any social network contacts in other countries but don't know which contry in the last 7 days? | Nominal | |
| G | 309 | SECTION G CREDIT AND OTHER PHONE-RELATED ERRANDS:FOR EVERYONE | Nominal | |
| ERCREDY | 310 | Q52 ERCREDY - phone errands in last 4 weeks - buying credit - on your own behalf? | Scale | |
| ERCHGY | 311 | ERCHGY - phone errands in last 4 weeks - taking phone to charge - on your own behalf? | Nominal | |
| ERPHONY | 312 | ERPHONY - phone errands in last 4 weeks - buying or selling phone - on your own behalf? | Nominal | |
| ERBATTY | 313 | ERBATTY - phone errands in last 4 weeks - buying phone battery / SIM - on your own behalf? | Nominal | |
| ERREPY | 314 | ERREPY - phone errands in last 4 weeks - taking phone to repair - on your own behalf? | Nominal | |
| EROUTY | 315 | EROUTY - phone errands in last 4 weeks - taking phone out of house for someone else to use - on your own behalf? | Nominal | |
| ERCREDS | 316 | ERCREDS - phone errands in last 4 weeks - buying credit - on someone else's behalf? | Nominal | |
| ERCHGS | 317 | ERCHGS - phone errands in last 4 weeks - taking phone to charge - on someone else's behalf? | Nominal | |
| ERPHONS | 318 | ERPHONS - phone errands in last 4 weeks - buying or selling phone - on someone else's behalf? | Nominal | |
| ERBATTS | 319 | ERBATTS - phone errands in last 4 weeks - buying phone battery / SIM - on someone else's behalf? | Nominal | |
| ERREPS | 320 | ERREPS - phone errands in last 4 weeks - taking phone to repair - on someone else's behalf? | Nominal | |
| EROUTS | 321 | ERCREDS - phone errands in last 4 weeks - taking phone out of house for someone else to use - on someone else's behalf? | Nominal | |
| ERCREDT | 322 | ERCREDT - phone errands in last 4 weeks - buying credit - took transport? | Nominal | |
| ERCHGT | 323 | ERCHGT - phone errands in last 4 weeks - taking phone to charge - took transport? | Nominal | |
| ERPHONT | 324 | ERPHONT - phone errands in last 4 weeks - buying or selling phone - took transport? | Nominal | |
| ERBATTT | 325 | ERBATTT - phone errands in last 4 weeks - buying phone battery / SIM - took transport? | Nominal | |
| ERREPT | 326 | ERREPT - phone errands in last 4 weeks - taking phone to repair - took transport? | Nominal | |

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| EROUTT | 327 | ERCREDIT - phone errands in last 4 weeks - taking phone out of house for someone else to use - took transport? | Nominal | |
| ERTAXI | 328 | Q52a ERTAXI - taxi used for phone errands in last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| ERCAR | 329 | ERCAR - private car used for phone errands in last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| ERBUS | 330 | ERBUS - bus used for phone errands in last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| ERBIKETX | 331 | ERBIKETX - bicycle taxi used for phone errands in last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| ERBIKE | 332 | ERBIKE - bicycle used for phone errands in last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| ERMTRTX | 333 | ERMTRTX - motorbike taxi used for phone errands in last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| ERMTRBK | 334 | ERMTRBK - motorbike used for phone errands in last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| AIRBGHT | 335 | Q53 AIRBGHT - have you purchased airtime in the last 4 weeks - with own money for own use? | Nominal | |
| AIR2YOU | 336 | Q54 AIR2YOU - has anyone else purchased airtime FOR YOU in the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| AIR4THEM | 337 | Q55 AIR4THEM - have you purchased airtime in the last 4 weeks - WITH OWN MONEY for someone else? | Nominal | |
| MOGIVCR | 338 | Q56 MOGIVCR - has your mother given you airtime (credit) in the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| FAGIVCR | 339 | FAGIVCR - has your father given you airtime (credit) in the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| SPOGIVCR | 340 | SPOGIVCR - has your spouse given you airtime (credit) in the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| CHIGIVCR | 341 | CHIGIVCR - has your child (son/daughter) given you airtime (credit) in the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| ORGIVCR | 342 | ORGIVCR - has any other relative given you airtime (credit) in the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| ROMGIVCR | 343 | ROMGIVCR - has your boyfriend/girlfriend (romantic) given you airtime (credit) in the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| MFGIVCR | 344 | MFGIVCR - has any other male friend given you airtime (credit) in the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| FFGIVCR | 345 | FFGIVCR - has any other female friend given you airtime (credit) in the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| BOSGIVCR | 346 | BOSGIVCR - has your boss/employer/work colleague given you airtime (credit) in the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| GIVMOCR | 347 | GIVMOCR - have you given your mother airtime (credit) in the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| GIVFACR | 348 | GIVFACR - have you given your father airtime (credit) in the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| GIVSPOCR | 349 | GIVSPOCR - have you given your spouse airtime (credit) in the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| GIVCHICR | 350 | GIVCHICR - have you given your son or daughter airtime (credit) in the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| GIVORCR | 351 | GIVORCR - have you given any other relative airtime (credit) in the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| GIVROMCR | 352 | GIVROMCR - have you given your boyfriend/girlfriend (romantic) airtime (credit) in the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| GIVMFCR | 353 | GIVMFCR - have you given any other male friend airtime (credit) in the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| GIVFFCR | 354 | GIVFFCR - have you given any other female friend airtime (credit) in the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| GIVBOSCR | 355 | GIVBOSCR - have you given your boss/employer/work colleague airtime (credit) in the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| CEDIS | 356 | Q57 amount of own money spent on airtime in last 7 days (Cedis) | Scale | |
| KWACHA | 357 | Q57 amount of own money spent on airtime in last 7 days (Kwacha) | Scale | |
| RAND | 358 | Q57 amount of own money spent on airtime in last 7 days (Rand) | Scale | |
| SACRIFIC | 359 | Q58 any sacrifices made to buy airtime in last 7 days? | Nominal | |
| SACLUNCH | 360 | SACLUNCH Sacrificed school lunch to buy airtime in last 7 days? | Nominal | |
| SACFOOD | 361 | SACFOOD Sacrificed other food to buy airtime in last 7 days? | Nominal | |
| SACCLOTH | 362 | SACCLOTH Sacrificed buying clothing to buy airtime in last 7 days? | Nominal | |
| SACBOOKS | 363 | SACBOOKS Sacrificed buying school books / other school materials to buy airtime in last 7 days? | Nominal | |
| SACTRANS | 364 | SACTRANS Sacrificed transport to buy airtime in last 7 days? | Nominal | |
| SACSAVS | 365 | SACSAVS Sacrificed savings to buy airtime in last 7 days? | Nominal | |
| SACSOAP | 366 | SACSOAP Sacrificed buying soap to buy airtime in last 7 days? | Nominal | |
| SACMED | 367 | SACMED Sacrificed buying medicines / seeking healthcare to buy airtime in last 7 days? | Nominal | |
| CREDITON | 368 | Q59 CREDITON - does your phone(s) currently have credit? | Nominal | 99 |
| CHARGED | 369 | Q60 CHARGED - is your phone currently charged? | Nominal | 99 |

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| POWER | 370 | Q61 POWER - last time your phone was charged, what power source was used? | Nominal | 99 |
| ELSEUSED | 371 | Q62 ELSEUSED - anyone else used your phone in the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | 99 |
| ELSEMUM | 372 | ELSEMUM - has your mother used your phone in the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| ELSEDAD | 373 | ELSEDAD - has your father used your phone in the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| ELSESPOU | 374 | ELSESPOU - has your spouse used your phone in the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| ELSECHLD | 375 | ELSECHLD - has your child used your phone in the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| ELSEREL | 376 | ELSEREL - has another relative used your phone in the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| ELSEMF | 377 | ELSEMF - has a male friend used your phone in the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| ELSEFF | 378 | ELSEFF - has a female friend used your phone in the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| ELSEBOSS | 379 | ELSEBOSS - has your boss/employer/teacher / other authority figure used your phone in the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| ELSECUST | 380 | ELSECUST - have any customers used your phone in the last 4 weeks (if run a business)? | Nominal | |
| ELSES2S | 381 | ELSES2S - have you rented your phone commercially (e.g. Space 2 Space) in the last 4 weeks? | Nominal | |
| H | 382 | SECTION H EDUCATION AND SCHOOLING | Nominal | |
| EDULEVEL | 383 | Q63. What educational level have you reached? | Nominal | 99 |
| ENROLLED | 384 | Q64. Are you currently enrolled in school or college/university? | Nominal | |
| ATTEND | 385 | Q65. How often are you attendning school or college? | Nominal | |
| SCHOLSHIP | 386 | Q66. In last 12 months, have you used a cellphone to search for/obtain scholarship or bursary for your education? | Nominal | |
| SKLMONEY | 387 | Q67. Have you used a cell phone to ask someone for money for school/college fees or associated expenses within last 12 months | Nominal | |
| SKLMOGIV | 388 | Phoned Mother in last 12 months to ask for money for school/college expenses? | Nominal | |
| SKLFAGIV | 389 | Phoned Father in last 12 months to ask for money for school/college expenses? | Nominal | |
| SKLSPGIV | 390 | Phoned Husband or wife in last 12 months to ask for money for school/college expenses? | Nominal | |
| SKLRLGIV | 391 | Phoned Other relative in last 12 months to ask for money for school/college expenses? | Nominal | |
| SKLMFGIV | 392 | Phoned Male friend or neighbour in last 12 months to ask for money for school/college expenses? | Nominal | |
| SKLFFGIV | 393 | Phoned Female friend or neighbour in last 12 months to ask for money for school/college expenses? | Nominal | |
| SKLSUSU | 394 | Phoned Bank/Money lender/sus/other commercial credit in last 12 months to ask for money for school/college expenses? | Nominal | |
| SKLEARN | 395 | Q68. Have you used a cell phone to help earn money to meet school/college expenses in the last 12 months? | Nominal | |
| SKLDIRECT | 396 | (a) If yes, Direct use | Nominal | |
| SKLINDIR | 397 | (a) If yes, Indirect use? | Nominal | |
| SKLSOLD | 398 | (a) If yes Sold own phonw to get money? | Nominal | |
| SKLINFO | 399 | Q69. Have you used a cell phone to get information or other help with school-work in the last week? | Nominal | |
| SKLFRNDS | 400 | If yes, contacting friends/other to get help with schoolwork? | Nominal | |
| SKLBROWS | 401 | If yes, Browsing/internet to find help with school work | Nominal | |
| SKLCAL | 402 | If yes, using calculator function? | Nominal | |
| SKALARM | 403 | Q70. Have you used the alarm function on a cell phone to avoid being late for school/college in the last week? | Nominal | |
| SKLTAKE | 404 | Q71. Have you taken a cell phone to school/college in the last week? | Nominal | |
| SKLALLOW | 405 | Q72. Does your school/college allow pupils to carry/use cell phones? | Nominal | |
| SKLTEACH | 406 | Q73. Have you observed any teacher using cell phones in school/college in last school week? | Nominal | |
| SKLNEG | 407 | Q74. Have you experienced any negative impacts of cell phones on your schoolwork in last 12 months? | Nominal | |
| DISOWN | 408 | If yes, Lessons disrupted by own cell phone | Nominal | |
| DISOTHER | 409 | If yes, Lessons disrupted by other pupils' cell-phone use | Nominal | |
| DISTEACH | 410 | If yes, Lessons disrupted by teachers' cell-phone use | Nominal | |

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| CONFISC | 411 | If yes, Phone confiscated at school | Nominal | |
| SKLBULLY | 412 | If yes, Unwelcome call/texts/bullying in school | Nominal | |
| HWKOWN | 413 | If yes, Homework disrupted by [own] phone use | Nominal | |
| HWKOTH | 414 | If yes, Homework disrupted by phone use of other household members | Nominal | |
| NIGHTOWN | 415 | If yes, Own [free/cheap] night calls making you too tired to study well | Nominal | |
| NIGHTOTH | 416 | If yes, Others' [free/cheap] night calls ake you too tired to study well | Nominal | |
| U2TEACH | 417 | Q75. In the last 12 months, have you contacted your current teacher using a cell phone? | Nominal | |
| TEACHABS | 418 | (a) If yes, to report your absence | Nominal | |
| TEACHELP | 419 | (a) If yes, to ask for help with schoolwork | Nominal | |
| TEACHAT | 420 | (a) If yes, Social call/to chat only | Nominal | |
| TEACH2U | 421 | Q76. In the last 12 months, has your current teacher contacted you on a cell phone? | Nominal | |
| I | 422 | SECTION I PHONES AND LIVELIHOODS | Nominal | |
| LIVELIHOOD | 423 | Q77. Do you currently have any livelihood activities or have you had any within the last 12 months | Nominal | |
| MAINJOB | 424 | (a) Main livelihood activity | Nominal | 99 |
| OTHJOBS | 425 | (b) Any other livelihood activities? | Nominal | 99 |
| FULLPART | 426 | (c) Working full time or part-time? | Nominal | |
| WHOFOR | 427 | (d) Self-employed or working for someone | Nominal | |
| CALLBOSS | 428 | 78(a) In the past 7 days have you contacted your employer/boss by cell phone? | Nominal | |
| BOSSCALL | 429 | (b) In the past 7 days has your employer [or boss] contacted you by cell phone? | Nominal | |
| BUSSTART | 430 | 79(a) Did cell phones play a role in starting your business? | Nominal | |
| PHINBUS | 431 | (b) Have you used a cell phone for any business-related activities in the last 12 months? | Nominal | |
| BUSMARKT | 432 | If yes, Phone-based marketing? | Nominal | |
| BUSTKORD | 433 | If yes, for taking orders/contacting customers or clients? | Nominal | |
| BUSCUSTS | 434 | If yes, for expanding customer based/getting new customers | Nominal | |
| BUSPLORD | 435 | If yes, for placing orders/contacting suppliers | Nominal | |
| BUSTRANS | 436 | If yes, for organizing transport (related to business) | Nominal | |
| BUSNWMKT | 437 | If yes, To find new markets | Nominal | |
| BUSCREDIT | 438 | If yes, to arrange credit/loans/gifts to help business | Nominal | |
| BUSADVIC | 439 | If yes, to get business advice | Nominal | |
| BUSCONTS | 440 | If yes, For building other business contacts | Nominal | |
| BUSINFO | 441 | If yes, For information gathering (related business) | Nominal | |
| BUSMESS | 442 | If yes, reminders/messages to customers | Nominal | |
| BUSMEET | 443 | If yes, to arrange a business meeting | Nominal | |
| BUSSKILL | 444 | If yes, for enhancing business skills | Nominal | |
| BUSLOSS | 445 | (c) Have you suffered any loss of business as a result of phone use? | Nominal | |
| LOSSCOMP | 446 | If yes, Loss of business to competitors with better phone access | Nominal | |
| LOSSFAIL | 447 | If yes, Loss of business through phone loss/failure | Nominal | |
| OWNSELPH | 448 | Q80. Yes, Own business Selling phones | Nominal | |
| OWNKIOSK | 449 | 80. Yes, Own business Phone kioks/Space-to-Space | Nominal | |
| OWNAIRTM | 450 | 80. Yes, Own business Selling air-time/units | Nominal | |
| OWNCHARG | 451 | 80. Yes, Own business Charging phones | Nominal | |
| OWNREPAR | 452 | 80. Yes, Own business Repairing phones | Nominal | |
| OWNSELAC | 453 | 80. Yes, Own business Selling phone accessories | Nominal | |

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| FAMSELPH | 454 | 80. Yes, Employed by family member Selling phones | Nominal | |
| FAMKIOSK | 455 | 80. Yes, Employed by family member Phone kioks/Space-to-Space | Nominal | |
| FAMAIRTM | 456 | 80. Yes, Employed by family member Selling air-time/units | Nominal | |
| FAMCHARG | 457 | 80. Yes, Employed by family member Charging phones | Nominal | |
| FAMREPAR | 458 | 80. Yes, Employed by family member Repairing phones | Nominal | |
| FAMSELAC | 459 | 80. Yes, Employed by family member Selling phone accessories | Nominal | |
| EMSELPH | 460 | 80. Yes, Employed by someone else Selling phones | Nominal | |
| EMPKIOSK | 461 | 80. Yes, Employed by someone else Phone kioks/Space-to-Space | Nominal | |
| EMPAIRTM | 462 | 80. Yes, Employed by someone else Selling air-time/units | Nominal | |
| EMPCHARG | 463 | 80. Yes, Employed by someone else Charging phones | Nominal | |
| EMPREPAR | 464 | 80. Yes, Employed by someone else Repairing phones | Nominal | |
| EMPSELAC | 465 | 80. Yes, Employed by someone else Selling phone accessories | Nominal | |
| FINDWORK | 466 | 81. Have you used a cell phone to help you find a job within the last 12 months? | Nominal | |
| OPENINGS | 467 | To learn of possible job openings | Nominal | |
| OPENHOW | 468 | Main use of find openings | Nominal | |
| LOCALEMP | 469 | To contact potential employers locally [in this region] | Nominal | |
| LOCALWHT | 470 | Main type of local business type contacted | Nominal | |
| REGEMP | 471 | To contact potential employers in a different region in this country | Nominal | |
| REGWHT | 472 | Main type of business type [outside region] contacted | Nominal | |
| ABRDEMP | 473 | To contact potential employers in different country | Nominal | |
| ABRDWHER | 474 | Main region of the world contacted for this purpose | Nominal | |
| PERSCOUN | 475 | To call personal contacts to help get a ob in this country | Nominal | |
| PERSWHO | 476 | Person contacted in this country | Nominal | |
| PERSABRD | 477 | To call personal contacts to help get a job in aother country | Nominal | |
| ABRDWHO | 478 | Person contacted in anther country | Nominal | |
| CVPHONE | 479 | Put your cell phone number on your CV | Nominal | |
| EMPCONTU | 480 | 82. Has any potential employer contacted you by phone in last 12 months? | Nominal | |
| EMPCTLOC | 481 | (a) If yes, are they based Locally? | Nominal | |
| EMPCTREG | 482 | (a) If yes, are they based outside this region but within the country? | Nominal | |
| EMPCTABR | 483 | (a) If yes, are they based outside this country? | Nominal | |
| EMPSMALL | 484 | (b) If contacted by phone, was Small private business? | Nominal | |
| EMPLARGE | 485 | (b) If contacted by phone, was Large company? | Nominal | |
| EMPGOVT | 486 | (b) If contacted by phone, was Government? | Nominal | |
| SUCCESS | 487 | (c) Were you successful in getting a job through any of these contacts? | Nominal | |
| PERSJOB | 488 | 83. Has any personal contact been touch with you by phone in the last 12 months about finding you a job? | Nominal | |
| PERSWHOM | 489 | (a) If yes who was it? | Nominal | |
| PERSLOC | 490 | (b) If yes, were they based Locally | Nominal | |
| PERSREG | 491 | (b) If yes, were they based Outside this region but within the country | Nominal | |
| PERSABR | 492 | (b) If yes, were they based Outside this country | Nominal | |
| SUCCESP | 493 | (c) Were you successful in getting a job through any of these contacts? | Nominal | |
| J | 494 | SECTION J HEALTH-CELL PHONE OWNERS OR RESPONDENTS HAVE USED A CELL PHONE WITHIN THE LAST 12 MONTHS | Nominal | |
| HEALSELF | 495 | 84. Have you used a cell phone because youwere unwell within the last 12 months? | Nominal | |

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| HEASFHH | 496 | (a) Contacted A household member | Nominal | |
| HEASFLOC | 497 | (a) Contacted Friend/relative/neighbour living locally | Nominal | |
| HEASFREG | 498 | (a) Contacted Friend/relative living further away but in this country | Nominal | |
| HEASFABR | 499 | (a) Contacted Friend/relative in a different country | Nominal | |
| HEASFBOS | 500 | (a) Contacted Boss/Employer/Work colleague/school teacher, college teacher | Nominal | |
| HEASFDOC | 501 | (a) Contacted Doctor, Nurse or other healthcare professional [formal sector] | Nominal | |
| HEASFINF | 502 | (a) Contacted Informal-sector healer | Nominal | |
| HEASFTEL | 503 | (a) Contacted Dial-a-doctor or other tele-health service | Nominal | |
| HEASFAMB | 504 | (a) Contacted Ambulance service | Nominal | |
| HEASF TAX | 505 | (a) Contacted Other transport operator | Nominal | |
| HEASFOTH | 506 | (a) Contacted Other persons | Nominal | |
| HEASFCOM | 507 | (b) Contated this person when unwell To come/to look after me | Nominal | |
| HEASFADV | 508 | (b) Contated this person when unwell To ask for advice about the illness | Nominal | |
| HEASF TAK | 509 | (b) Contated this person when unwell To ask person to take me to a helthcare provider | Nominal | |
| HEASFABS | 510 | (b) Contated this person when unwell To report absence from school or work because of illness | Nominal | |
| HEASFMON | 511 | (b) Contated this person when unwell To request money for healthcare treatment and/or for transport to healthcare facility | Nominal | |
| HEASFTRT | 512 | (b) Contated this person when unwell To seek treatment or appointment for treatment | Nominal | |
| HEASFTRN | 513 | (b) Contated this person when unwell To arrange transport to healthcare | Nominal | |
| HEASFCHI | 514 | (b) Contated this person when unwell To arrange childcare | Nominal | |
| HEASFMED | 515 | (b) Contated this person when unwell To buy/bring medicines for me | Nominal | |
| HEASFINFF | 516 | (b) Contated this person when unwell Just to inform them [no other reason] | Nominal | |
| HEALOTH | 517 | 85. Have you used a cell phone because someone else was unwell in the last 12 months? | Nominal | |
| HEAOTHPA | 518 | (a) Who was unwell - Mother/father/guardian | Nominal | |
| HEAOTHSP | 519 | (a) Who was unwell - Husband or wife [including common-law] | Nominal | |
| HEAOTHCH | 520 | (a) Who was unwell - Own child | Nominal | |
| HEAOTHHH | 521 | (a) Who was unwell - Another household member | Nominal | |
| HEAOTHFF | 522 | (a) Who was unwell - Female friend, relative or neighbour [outside your household] | Nominal | |
| HEAOTHMF | 523 | (a) Who was unwell - Male friend, relative or neighbour [outside your household] | Nominal | |
| HEAOTHBS | 524 | (a) Who was unwell - Boss/employer/your teacher/colleague at work | Nominal | |
| HEAGETOP | 525 | (b) Who have you contacted because that person was unwell - Own mother/father/guardian/other relative | Nominal | |
| HEAGETPP | 526 | (b) Who have you contacted because that person was unwell - Patient's mother/father/guardian/other relative | Nominal | |
| HEAGETFR | 527 | (b) Who have you contacted because that person was unwell - Friend or neighbour | Nominal | |
| HEAGETOB | 528 | (b) Who have you contacted because that person was unwell - Own employer/boss/work-mate/teacher | Nominal | |
| HEAGETPB | 529 | (b) Who have you contacted because that person was unwell - Patient's employer/boss/work-mate/teacher | Nominal | |
| HEAGETAM | 530 | (b) Who have you contacted because that person was unwell - Ambulance service | Nominal | |
| HEAGETTR | 531 | (b) Who have you contacted because that person was unwell - Other transport operator | Nominal | |
| HEAGETDR | 532 | (b) Who have you contacted because that person was unwell - Doctor, nurse or other healthcare professional [formal sector] | Nominal | |
| HEAGETBA | 533 | (b) Who have you contacted because that person was unwell - Informal sector healer | Nominal | |
| HEAGETTE | 534 | (b) Who have you contacted because that person was unwell - Dial-a-doctor or other tele-health service | Nominal | |
| HEAOTCOM | 535 | (c) Why did you contact that person when someone was unwell - To come/look after the sick | Nominal | |
| HEAOTADV | 536 | (c) Why did you contact that person when someone was unwell - To ask for advice re illness | Nominal | |

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|-----------|-----|--|---------|--|
| HEAOTTAK | 537 | (c) Why did you contact that person when someone was unwell - To ask them to take the sick person to a healthcare provider | Nominal | |
| HEAOTTRT | 538 | (c) Why did you contact that person when someone was unwell - To seek treatment or appointment for treatment | Nominal | |
| HEAOTTRA | 539 | (c) Why did you contact that person when someone was unwell - To arrange transport to health care | Nominal | |
| HEAOTCHI | 540 | (c) Why did you contact that person when someone was unwell - To arrange child care | Nominal | |
| HEAOTPAB | 541 | (c) Why did you contact that person when someone was unwell - To report the patient's absence from school/work | Nominal | |
| HEAOTOAB | 542 | (c) Why did you contact that person when someone was unwell - To report own absence from school/work to look after patient | Nominal | |
| HEAOTMON | 543 | (c) Why did you contact that person when someone was unwell - To request money for helthcare treatment and/or transport to healthcare facility | Nominal | |
| HEAOTMED | 544 | (c) Why did you contact that person when someone was unwell - To buy or bring medicines for the sick person | Nominal | |
| HEAOTINF | 545 | (c) Why did you contact that person when someone was unwell - Just to inform them [no other reason] | Nominal | |
| HEAMONEY | 546 | 86. Have you used any cell phone to earn or obtain money to meet healthcare/medical expenses in the last 12 months? | Nominal | |
| HEMONDIR | 547 | Direct use (e.g. selling airtime) | Nominal | |
| HEMONIND | 548 | Indirect use (using phone for other business activities) | Nominal | |
| HEMONCAL | 549 | Used cell phone to call someone (to ask for money for healthcare) | Nominal | |
| HEMONSEL | 550 | Sold own phone to raise money for healthcare | Nominal | |
| HEAGTINF | 551 | 87. Have you used a cell phone to search for/obtain information on a health issue in last 12 months? | Nominal | |
| HEINFMED | 552 | (a) Which health issue - Information on specific medicines | Nominal | |
| HEINFHCP | 553 | (a) Which health issue - Information on specific healthcare providers | Nominal | |
| HEINFSYM | 554 | (a) Which health issue - Information on specify sysmptoms/condition | Nominal | |
| HEINFFPP | 555 | (a) Which health issue - Contraception/family planning | Nominal | |
| HEINFPRG | 556 | (a) Which health issue - Pregnancy | Nominal | |
| HEAINFABO | 557 | (a) Which health issue - Abortion/pregnancy termination | Nominal | |
| HEAINFHIV | 558 | (a) Which health issue - HIV/AIDS | Nominal | |
| HEINFSTI | 559 | (a) Which health issue - Other sexually-transmitted infections | Nominal | |
| HEINFBRO | 560 | (b) How did you search/find the information - Browsed/Google | Nominal | |
| HEINFWEB | 561 | (b) How did you search/find the information - Went t a specif website you knew about | Nominal | |
| HEINFTV | 562 | (b) How did you search/find the information - Phoned a radio/TV phone-in-programme | Nominal | |
| HEINFPER | 563 | (b) How did you search/find the information - Contacted someone you know personally | Nominal | |
| HEINFHP | 564 | (b) How did you search/find the information - Contacted healthcare provider | Nominal | |
| HEINFTEL | 565 | (b) How did you search/find the information - Contacted dedicated helpline | Nominal | |
| HEALTEXT | 566 | 88. Have you received text/SMS messages related to health on a cell phone in the past 12 months? | Nominal | |
| HETXTNTNW | 567 | If yes, 'Health tips' from network provider, subscribed/solicited | Nominal | |
| HETXTUNS | 568 | If yes, 'Health tips from network provider, unsubscribed/unsolicited | Nominal | |
| HETXTFR | 569 | If yes, Health tips forwarded by friends/other personal contacts | Nominal | |
| HETXTHSP | 570 | If yes, Messages from health service providers | Nominal | |
| HETXTADV | 571 | If yes, Advertisements | Nominal | |
| PHONEIN | 572 | 89. Are you aware of any health-related phone-in shows on TV or radio? | Nominal | |
| LISTPROG | 573 | If yes, Listened to/watched such programmes | Nominal | |
| CALLPROG | 574 | If yes, Called in to such a programme | Nominal | |
| BUYPROG | 575 | If yes, Bought/acquired specific medicines/treatment because of advice from programme | Nominal | |

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| TRETPROG | 576 | If yes, Sought treatment/advice from a healer who featured on programme | Nominal | |
| FAKEMED | 577 | 90. Have you ever used a call-phone to check whether a medicine is genuine or counterfeit/fake? | Nominal | |
| HEAINSUR | 578 | 91. Are you covered by medical/health insurance [MASM in Malawi] | Nominal | |
| INSPHONE | 579 | (a) Have you used a cell phone in the last 12 months in connection with your health insurance? | Nominal | |
| PREGPHON | 580 | 92. Have you ever used a cell phone because of issues to do with your (or your partner's) pregnancy or childbirth? | Nominal | |
| PREGINF | 581 | If yes, To inform frien/relative of pregnancy/birth and/or request their advice | Nominal | |
| PREGDOC | 582 | If yes, To call doctor/nurse/midwife for advice, treatment or appointment | Nominal | |
| PREGTBA | 583 | If yes, To call traditional birth attendant/healer for advice, treatment or appointment | Nominal | |
| PREGTRAN | 584 | If yes, To arrange transport to health facility for ante-netal care, childbirth etc | Nominal | |
| K | 585 | SECTION K TRAVEL, TRANSPORT & OTHER PHONE USES FOR EVERYONE | Nominal | |
| PARTRAVL | 586 | 93. Have cell phones affected the amount of time your parents/guardians spend travelling /time away from home? | Nominal | 99 |
| PARTPROB | 587 | (a) Is this a problem for you? | Nominal | 99 |
| SPOUTRAVL | 588 | 94. Have cell phones affected the amount of time your spouse spend travelling/time away from home? | Nominal | 99 |
| SPOTPROB | 589 | (a) Is this a problem to you | Nominal | 99 |
| RELVISIT | 590 | 95. Have cell phones affected how often your relatives/family members come to visit you? | Nominal | 99 |
| RELPROB | 591 | (a) Is this a problem for you? | Nominal | 99 |
| SMAJOURN | 592 | 96. Thinking about small, day-to-day, local journeys that you make, has using a cell phone.. | Nominal | 99 |
| BIGJOURN | 593 | 97. Thinking about longer-distance, irregular journeys that you make, has using cell phone.... | Nominal | 99 |
| JOURNIMP | 594 | 98. If your travel patterns have changed as a result of cell phone use has this been... | Nominal | 99 |
| TRANSDIF | 595 | 99. In the last 12 months, have you used a cell phone because of transport difficulties | Nominal | 99 |
| NOTRANS | 596 | If yes For what reasons-No transport available | Nominal | |
| NOMONEY | 597 | If yes For what reasons-No money for transport | Nominal | |
| NOTARRIV | 598 | If yes For what reasons-Expected transport not arrived | Nominal | |
| TRANBROK | 599 | If yes For what reasons-Transport broken down | Nominal | |
| TRAFFJAM | 600 | If yes For what reasons-Traffic jam | Nominal | |
| TROFFICER | 601 | If yes For what reasons-Traffic officer (eg police) problem | Nominal | |
| TRAFACC | 602 | If yes For what reasons-Traffic accident | Nominal | |
| TRACONFL | 603 | If yes For what reasons-Transport related conflict [not with traffic officers] | Nominal | |
| GIVMONEY | 604 | 100. In the last 12 months have you used a cell phone to ask someone to give or lend you money? | Nominal | |
| GIVMNMUM | 605 | If yes (a) who have you asked for money by phone-Mother/female guardian | Nominal | |
| GIVMNDAD | 606 | If yes (a) who have you asked for money by phone-Father/male guardian | Nominal | |
| GIVMNHUS | 607 | If yes (a) who have you asked for money by phone-Husband/wife | Nominal | |
| GIVMNREL | 608 | If yes (a) who have you asked for money by phone-Other relative | Nominal | |
| GIVMNFFR | 609 | If yes (a) who have you asked for money by phone-Female friend or neighbour | Nominal | |
| GIVMNMFR | 610 | If yes (a) who have you asked for money by phone-Male friend or neighbour | Nominal | |
| GIVMNBK | 611 | If yes (a) who have you asked for money by phone-Bank/commercial money lender/susu | Nominal | |
| GIVCLOTH | 612 | 101. In the last 12 months have you used a cell phone to ask someone to give you material goods | Nominal | |
| GIVCLMUM | 613 | If yes (a) who have you asked for these by phone-Mother/female guardian | Nominal | |
| GIVCLDAD | 614 | If yes (a) who have you asked for these by phone-Father/male guardian | Nominal | |
| GIVCLHUS | 615 | If yes (a) who have you asked for these by phone-Husband/wife | Nominal | |
| GIVCLREL | 616 | If yes (a) who have you asked for these by phone-Other relative | Nominal | |
| GIVCLFFR | 617 | If yes (a) who have you asked for these by phone-Female friend or neighbour | Nominal | |
| GIVCLMFR | 618 | If yes (a) who have you asked for these by phone-Male friend or neighbour | Nominal | |

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| MPESASEN | 619 | 102. In the last 12 months have you sent any money through a mobile money/mbanking service | Nominal | |
| MOBMONEY | 620 | (a) Which service - Mobile money service | Nominal | |
| MOBBANK | 621 | (a) Which service - Mobile banking | Nominal | |
| MOBMNMM | 622 | (b) Sent Mother/female guardian money through mobile money/banking service | Nominal | |
| MOBMNDAD | 623 | (b) Sent Father/Male guardian money through mobile money/banking service | Nominal | |
| MOBMNHUS | 624 | (b) Sent Husband/wife money through mobile money/banking service | Nominal | |
| MOBMNCHI | 625 | (b) Sent Own child money through mobile money/banking service | Nominal | |
| MOBMNREL | 626 | (b) Sent Other relative money through mobile money/banking service | Nominal | |
| MOBMNFFR | 627 | (b) Sent Female friends money through mobile money/banking service | Nominal | |
| MOBMNMFR | 628 | (b) Sent Male friends money through mobile money/banking service | Nominal | |
| MOBMNBUS | 629 | (b) Sent Business/work contact money through mobile money/banking service | Nominal | |
| MPESAREC | 630 | 103. In the last 12 months, have you received any money through a mobile money/banking service | Nominal | |
| RCMOBMON | 631 | (a) Which service - Mobile money service | Nominal | |
| RCMOBBNK | 632 | (a) Which service - Mobile banking | Nominal | |
| RCMOBMUM | 633 | (b) Received from Mother/female guardian money through mobile money/banking service | Nominal | |
| RCMOBDAD | 634 | (b) Received from Father/Male guardian money through mobile money/banking service | Nominal | |
| RCMOBHUS | 635 | (b) Received from Husband/wife money through mobile money/banking service | Nominal | |
| RCMOBREL | 636 | (b) Received from Other relative money through mobile money/banking service | Nominal | |
| RCMOBFFR | 637 | (b) Received from Female friends money through mobile money/banking service | Nominal | |
| RCMOBMFR | 638 | (b) Received from Male friends money through mobile money/banking service | Nominal | |
| RCMOBBUS | 639 | (b) Received Business/work contact money through mobile money/banking service | Nominal | |
| NEWSBYCP | 640 | 104. In the last 12 months have you used a cell phone to tell someone important family news? | Nominal | |
| TELFUNRL | 641 | What news?-Funeral/death | Nominal | |
| TELWEDDG | 642 | What news?-Wedding | Nominal | |
| TELBIRTH | 643 | What news?-Birth | Nominal | |
| TELSICK | 644 | What news?-Sickness | Nominal | |
| TELVISIT | 645 | What news?-Travel/visit | Nominal | |
| TELEDUC | 646 | What news?-education (eg exam results, school selection) | Nominal | |
| NEWSFRO | 647 | 105. In the last 12 months have you received important family news by phone? | Nominal | |
| NEWFUNRL | 648 | What news?-Funeral/death | Nominal | |
| NEWWEDDG | 649 | What news?-Wedding | Nominal | |
| NEWBIRTH | 650 | What news?-Birth | Nominal | |
| NEWSICK | 651 | What news?-Sickness | Nominal | |
| NEWVISIT | 652 | What news?-Travel/visit | Nominal | |
| TELEDUCC | 653 | What news?-education (eg exam results, school selection) | Nominal | |
| RCSTRANG | 654 | 106. In the last 12 months, have you received any calls on a cell phone from trangers/someone you dont know? | Nominal | |
| RCSTRDK | 655 | Purpose of calls from strangers-Dont kow | Nominal | |
| RCSTMIST | 656 | Purpose of calls from strangers-Mistake-wrong number | Nominal | |
| RCSTFRND | 657 | Purpose of calls from strangers-To seek/request friendship | Nominal | |
| RCSTLOVE | 658 | Purpose of calls from strangers-To seek/request love | Nominal | |
| RCSTBUSI | 659 | Purpose of calls from strangers-To seek/request a business opportunity | Nominal | |
| RCSTMONY | 660 | Purpose of calls from strangers-To seek/request money | Nominal | |

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| RCSTMEET | 661 | Purpose of calls from strangers-To request a meeting | Nominal | |
| RCSTRICK | 662 | Purpose of calls from strangers-Trickster/common/hoax | Nominal | |
| RCSTCOLD | 663 | Purpose of calls from strangers-Unsolicited [cold] call from business/advertising | Nominal | |
| COLDCATO | 664 | 107. In the last 12 months, have you make a call on a cell phone to a complete stranger/someone you dont know | Nominal | |
| DIALWRON | 665 | (a) How did you get the phone number-Dialed a wrong number [accidentally] | Nominal | |
| DIALRAND | 666 | -Dialed a random number deliberately | Nominal | |
| DIALLIST | 667 | -From someone else's contact list | Nominal | |
| DIALBUZZ | 668 | -Responding to unknown flash/buzz/beep or misse call | Nominal | |
| DIALMIST | 669 | (b) What was the purpose of your calls-Mistake-wrong number | Nominal | |
| DIALBEEP | 670 | -Responding to a flash/buzz/beep or missed call from an unknown number | Nominal | |
| DIAFRND | 671 | -To seek/request friendship | Nominal | |
| DIALLOVE | 672 | -To seek/request love | Nominal | |
| DIALBUSI | 673 | -To seek request a business opportunity | Nominal | |
| DIALMONY | 674 | -To seek/request money | Nominal | |
| DIALMEET | 675 | -To request a meeting | Nominal | |
| DIALFUN | 676 | -Just for fun | Nominal | |
| RECBUZZ | 677 | 108. In the last 12 months, have you received any flashed/buzzzes/beeps/"call-me on a cell phone from unknown numbers | Nominal | |
| PHONSHOW | 678 | Q109 PHONSHOW - In the last 12 months have you (attempted to) call a radio TV phone-in show using a cell phone? | Nominal | |
| PHINHEAL | 679 | (a) If yes, called a health-related phone in show? | Nominal | |
| PHINRELI | 680 | (a) If yes, called a religious phone in show? | Nominal | |
| PHINPOLI | 681 | (a) If yes, called a political phone in show? | Nominal | |
| PHINEDUC | 682 | (a) If yes, called an educational phone in show? | Nominal | |
| PHINENT | 683 | (a) If yes, called an entertainment phone in show? | Nominal | |
| BLAKLIST | 684 | Q110 have you blacklisted (barred) any numbers in last 12 months? If so how many? | Nominal | |
| SECRET | 685 | Q111 Have you used a phone to arrange secret meeting(s) in the last 12 months? | Nominal | |
| SECLOVE | 686 | (a) If yes, with girlfriend/boyfriend (romantic)? | Nominal | |
| SECMALFR | 687 | If yes, with other male friends? | Nominal | |
| SECFEMFR | 688 | If yes, wth other female friends? | Nominal | |
| GAMBLE | 689 | Q112 Have you used a phone to engage in gambling in the last 12 months? | Nominal | |
| HELPREL | 690 | Q113 HELPREL Has the phone helped you to keep in touch with family members and relatives? | Ordinal | |
| HELPFRI | 691 | HELPFRI Has the phone helped you to keep in touch with friends? | Ordinal | |
| HELPMEET | 692 | HELPMEET Has the phone helped you to meet new people? | Ordinal | |
| HELPLOVE | 693 | HELPLOVE Has the phone helped you to find romance (girlfriend / boyfriend)? | Ordinal | |
| HELPSCHL | 694 | HELPSCHL Has the phone helped you to do well at school? | Ordinal | |
| HELPINFO | 695 | HELPINFO Has the phone helped you to find important information? | Ordinal | |
| HELPIDEA | 696 | HELPIDEA Has the phone helped you to share your ideas with others? | Ordinal | |
| HELPRELI | 697 | HELPRELI Has the phone helped you to play a fuller part in church / religious life? | Ordinal | |
| HELPJOB | 698 | HELPJOB Has the phone helped you to find a job? | Ordinal | |
| HELPMONY | 699 | HELPMONY Has the phone helped you to make money? | Ordinal | |
| HELPIMP | 700 | HELPIMP Has the phone helped you to be an important person? | Ordinal | |
| HELPSAFE | 701 | HELPSAFE Has the phone helped you to feel safe? | Ordinal | |

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| HELPHAPY | 702 | HELPHAPY Has the phone helped you to be happier? | Ordinal | |
| HELPOTH | 703 | HELPOTH Has the phone helped you in any other way? | Ordinal | |
| PROBMONY | 704 | Q114 PROBMONY - Experienced (personally) disadvantage of phone - spending too much money? | Nominal | |
| PROBDEBT | 705 | PROBDEBT - Experienced (personally) disadvantage of phone - getting into debt? | Nominal | |
| PROBCARE | 706 | PROBCARE - Experienced (personally) disadvantage of phone - parents/carers/spouse spending too much money on phone instead of taking care of your needs? | Nominal | |
| PROBTEXT | 707 | PROBTEXT - Experienced (personally) disadvantage of phone - unwanted/unpleasant calls or texts? | Nominal | |
| PROBEDUC | 708 | PROBEDUC - Experienced (personally) disadvantage of phone - disrupting education / schoolwork / homework? | Nominal | |
| PROBACTV | 709 | PROBACTV - Experienced (personally) disadvantage of phone - disrupting other activities? | Nominal | |
| PROBSLEP | 710 | PROBSLEP - Experienced (personally) disadvantage of phone - disrupting sleep? | Nominal | |
| PROBSURV | 711 | PROBSURV - Experienced (personally) disadvantage of phone - surveillance (people checking up on you - unwanted)? | Nominal | |
| PROBTHFT | 712 | PROBTHFT - Experienced (personally) disadvantage of phone - phone theft/attack? | Nominal | |
| PROBLOVE | 713 | PROBLOVE - Experienced (personally) disadvantage of phone - causing conflict with boyfriend/girlfriend/spouse? | Nominal | |
| PROBFAMY | 714 | PROBFAMY - Experienced (personally) disadvantage of phone - causing conflict with family members / friends? | Nominal | |
| PROBWTCH | 715 | PROBWTCH - Worry about witchcraft / sakawa / black magic? | Nominal | |
| PROBHEAL | 716 | PROBHEAL - Worry about health problems caused by using phone | Nominal | |
| PHONLIFE | 717 | Q115 Overall, what impact (if any) has the cell phone had on your life? | Nominal | 99 |
| L | 718 | SECTION L OBSERVATIONS | Nominal | |
| COOKFUEL | 719 | Q116a Main cooking fuel at home | Nominal | 99 |
| ROOF | 720 | Q116b Roofing material of house (principal) | Nominal | 99 |
| FLOOR | 721 | Q116c Floor made of... | Nominal | 99 |
| ELECTRIC | 722 | Q116d Electricity for lighting? | Nominal | 99 |
| SANITATN | 723 | Q116e Sanitation | Nominal | 99 |
| WATER | 724 | Q116f Water source (principal) | Nominal | 99 |
| WEALTH | 725 | Q117 WEALTH - Interviewer's assesement of household economic status, relative to other households in the same settlement | Nominal | 99 |
| OTHPRES | 726 | Q118 OTHPRES - Was anyone else present for the interview? | Nominal | 99 |
| HOLDPHON | 727 | Q119 HOLDPHON - Was the interviewee holding a cell phone at the time of interview? | Nominal | |
| INTUSEPH | 728 | Q119a INTUSEPH - Did the interviewee use a cell phone during the interview (other than to help respond to questions)? | Nominal | |
| COMFORT | 729 | Q120 COMFORT - Interviewer's assessment of whether or not the interveiwee seemed comfortable with the interview | Nominal | |
| TRUTH | 730 | Q121 TRUTH - Interviewer's assessment of whether or not the interveiwee seemed to be telling the truth in the interview | Nominal | |
| agesex | 731 | <none> | Nominal | |
| hhadults | 732 | <none> | Nominal | |

CHILD PHONES SPSS FOR ACRHIVE MARCH 2016: VARIABLE LABELS

| Variable Values | | |
|-----------------|-------|---|
| Value | | Label |
| DAY | 1 | Mon |
| | 2 | Tue |
| | 3 | Wed |
| | 4 | Thur |
| | 5 | Fri |
| | 6 | Sat |
| | 7 | Sun |
| COUNTRY | 1 | Ghana |
| | 2 | Malawi |
| | 3 | South Africa |
| AEZCOD | 1 | Ghana: Coastal |
| | 2 | Ghana: Forest |
| | 3 | Malawi: Blantyre (Shire Highlands) |
| | 4 | Malawi: Lilongwe Plains |
| | 5 | RSA: Eastern Cape |
| | 6 | RSA: Gauteng / NW |
| SETTLEMT | 1.00 | Ghana, Coastal, urban |
| | 2.00 | Ghana, Coastal, peri-urban |
| | 3.00 | Ghana, Coastal, rural with services |
| | 4.00 | Ghana, Coastal, remote rural |
| | 5.00 | Ghana, Forest, urban |
| | 6.00 | Ghana, Forest, peri-urban |
| | 7.00 | Ghana, Forest, rural with services |
| | 8.00 | Ghana, Forest, remote rural |
| | 9.00 | Malawi, Shire Highlands, urban |
| | 10.00 | Malawi, Shire Highlands, peri-urban |
| | 11.00 | Malawi, Shire Highlands, rural with services |
| | 12.00 | Malawi, Shire Highlands, remote rural |
| | 12.10 | Katsalabande |
| | 13.00 | Malawi, Lilongwe Plains, urban |
| | 14.00 | Malawi, Lilongwe Plains, peri-urban |
| | 15.00 | Malawi, Lilongwe Plains, rural with services |
| | 16.00 | Malawi, Lilongwe Plains, remote rural |
| | 17.00 | South Africa, Eastern Cape, urban |
| | 18.00 | South Africa, Eastern Cape, peri-urban |
| | 19.00 | South Africa, Eastern Cape, rural with services |
| | 20.00 | South Africa, Eastern Cape, remote rural |
| | 21.00 | South Africa, Gauteng/NW, urban |
| | 22.00 | South Africa, Gauteng/NW, peri-urban |

| | | |
|----------|-----------------|--|
| SETTYPE | 23.00 | South Africa, Gauteng/NW, rural with services |
| | 24.00 | South Africa, Gauteng/NW, remote rural |
| | 1 | Remote Rural |
| | 2 | Rural with Services |
| | 3 | Peri-Urban |
| LOCATION | 4 | Urban |
| | 1 | In the household |
| | 2 | In a school |
| | 3 | At the farm or other workplace |
| GRANTPR | 4 | Other |
| | 0 | no grant |
| | 1 | yes, some kind of pension or grant |
| NETDIST | 99 ^a | don't know |
| | 1 | At home [in your house] |
| | 2 | Within the immediate neighbourhood [but not at home] |
| | 3 | Within the wider settlement [but not home or in the neighbou |
| | 4 | Not available at all within the settlement |
| RELRESP | 99 ^a | Dont know |
| | 0 | Respondent 18y+ so no other adult consent needed |
| | 1 | Mother |
| | 2 | Father |
| | 3 | Older sibling |
| | 4 | Grandparent |
| SEX | 5 | Other relative |
| | 6 | Non-relative (e.g. teacher) |
| | 1 | Male |
| ETHNIC | 2 | Female |
| | 99 ^a | NS |
| | G01 | Akan/Asante [no further specification] |
| | G02 | Twi speaker [no other info] |
| | G03 | Brong |
| | G04 | Fante speaker [no other info] |
| | G05 | Bono |
| | G06 | Dagomba |
| | G07 | Mamprusi |
| | G08 | Basanga |
| | G09 | Dagarti |
| | G10 | Frafra |
| | G11 | Ewe |
| | G12 | Lobi |
| | G13 | Kusasi |
| | G14 | krobo |
| | G15 | Kukuomu |

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|-----|----------------------------|
| G16 | Sissala |
| G17 | Dagaaba |
| G18 | Wassa |
| G19 | Ga |
| G20 | Moshi |
| G21 | Waala |
| G22 | Kabre |
| G23 | Siakwa |
| G24 | Badu |
| G25 | Duatam |
| G26 | Gurusi |
| G27 | Banda |
| G28 | Akuapim |
| G29 | Kanjage |
| G30 | Builsa |
| G31 | Basir |
| G32 | Gewu |
| G33 | Bana |
| M21 | Ngoni |
| M22 | Lomwe |
| M23 | Yao |
| M24 | Shona |
| M25 | Chewa |
| M26 | Mang'anja |
| M27 | Sena |
| M28 | Tumbuka |
| M29 | Tonga |
| M30 | Nyanja |
| M31 | Chawa |
| M32 | Nyakyusa |
| M33 | Ndali |
| M34 | Mnyungwi |
| M35 | Ngonde |
| M36 | Lambya |
| N1 | Yoruba |
| S41 | Pondo |
| S42 | Zulu (or isiZulu) |
| S43 | Tswana (or Setswana) |
| S44 | Pedi (or Sepedi or Bapedi) |
| S45 | Tsonga (or Xitsonga) |
| S46 | Sotho (or Sutu) |
| S47 | Venda |
| S48 | Xhosa |

| | | |
|----------|-----------------|--|
| RELIGN | S49 | Bhasa/Baca |
| | S50 | Xesibe |
| | 0 | no religion |
| | 1 | Muslim |
| | 2 | Christian |
| | 3 | traditional |
| | 4 | Other |
| DISABIL | 99 ^a | NS |
| | 0 | no disability |
| | 1 | yes - walking |
| | 2 | yes - sight |
| | 3 | yes - hearing/speaking |
| RESBIRTH | 4 | yes - other, including more than one disabil |
| | 1 | Lived in this settlement since birth |
| | 2 | Most of life (but not since birth) |
| | 3 | Over 5 years but not most of life |
| | 4 | 1-5 years |
| LANDPHON | 5 | Under 1 year |
| | 99 ^a | Dont know |
| | 0 | No |
| RADIO | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| TV | 1 | Yes |
| | 9999 | NS |
| COMPUTER | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| LASTCELL | 0 | Never |
| | 1 | Today or yesterday |
| | 2 | 2-7 days ago |
| | 3 | 1-4 weeks ago |
| | 4 | 1-12 months ago |
| USEOWNCP | 5 | Over 12 months ago |
| | 0 | No |
| USEMUMCP | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| USEDADCP | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| USEHWCP | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| USEHHCP | 0 | No |

| | | |
|----------|---|---|
| | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| USERFNCP | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| USEBOSCP | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| USECOLCP | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| USESTSCP | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| USEOTHCP | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| SOCIALCP | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| WORKCP | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| EMERGCP | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| TYPEVOIC | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| TYPETEXT | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| TYPEBUZZ | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| TYPEME | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| TYPESNW | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| TYPEMESS | 1 | Yes |
| | 1 | Voice calls |
| | 2 | Texts/SMS |
| | 3 | Flash/beep/buzz |
| TYPEMOST | 4 | Call-me |
| | 5 | Social network sites on cell phone |
| | 6 | Mobile messaging facilities on cell phone |
| | 0 | Never |
| | 1 | Today or yesterday |
| | 2 | 2-7 days ago |
| LASTLAND | 3 | 1-4 weeks ago |
| | 4 | 1-12 months ago |
| | 5 | Over 12 months ago |
| | 0 | No |
| USEHOMEL | 1 | Yes |

| | | |
|----------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| USEFNRL | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| USEKIOSL | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| USEWKSCL | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| USEOTHRL | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| SOCIAL | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| WORKL | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| EMERGL | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| OWNPHONE | 0 | No, do not currently own a cell phone |
| MULTISIM | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| EVEROWN | 0 | No, never owned a cell phone |
| CURRSIM | 0 | No SIM currently owned |
| | 1 | Under 1 year ago |
| | 2 | 1-under 2 years ago |
| | 3 | 2-5 years ago |
| | 4 | Over 5 years ago |
| FIRSTCEL | 99 ^a | Dont know |
| | 1 | New |
| | 2 | Second hand |
| | 99 ^a | Dont know |
| | 1 | Bought it [with own money] |
| HOWGOT | 2 | Given by Mother/female guardian |
| | 3 | Father/male guardian |
| | 4 | Other relative |
| | 5 | Husband/wife [including common-law] |
| | 6 | Female friend |
| | 7 | Male friend |
| | 8 | Employer |
| | 9 | Other |
| | 0 | No |
| SECONDPH | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| OLDPROB | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| FUNCTION | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| COOLER | 0 | No |

| | | |
|----------|---|--|
| | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| NETWORK | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| WORKGIFT | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| OTHRGIFT | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| ONEVTHK | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| OEASYCP | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| OEASYLL | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| ONOTWANT | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| OEXPENSV | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| OAIRCOST | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| ONOONEPH | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| ONONETWK | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| OPARENT | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| OYOUNG | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| ODISTURB | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| OBULLY | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| OTHEFT | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| OBROKEN | 1 | Yes |
| | 1 | Never considered getting one |
| | 2 | No need as I have easy access to someone else's cell phone |
| | 3 | No need as I have easy access to a landline |
| ONOMAIN | 4 | Not a priority/not important to me |
| | 5 | Too expensive |
| | 6 | Cant afford the running costs |
| | 7 | No one to phone |
| | 8 | No network coverage |

| | | |
|----------|----|---|
| | 9 | Parent/guardian do not allow or do not approve |
| | 10 | I am too young |
| | 11 | Risk of disturbing study/sleep/other cativities |
| | 12 | Risk of unwanted calls/bullying/jealousy |
| | 13 | Risk of theft/attack |
| | 14 | Phone broken and cannot [afford to] repair it |
| | 0 | No |
| UNEVTHK | 1 | Yes |
| UNOTWANT | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| UGOTLAND | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| UEXPENSV | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| UNOONEPH | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| UNONETWK | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| UDKHOW | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| UAFRAID | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| UPARENTS | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| UYOUNG | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| UDISTURB | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| UBULLY | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| UTHEFT | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| UNOMAIN | 1 | Never considered using one |
| | 2 | Dont want/need to use a phone |
| | 3 | Use landline instead |
| | 4 | Too expensive/cant afford it |
| | 5 | No one to phone |
| | 6 | No network coverage |
| | 7 | Dont know how to use one |
| | 8 | Afraid to use one |
| | 9 | Parents/guardian do not allow or do not approve |
| | 10 | I am too young |
| | 11 | Risk of disturbing study/sleep/other activities |

| | | |
|----------|-----------------|--|
| MUMALIVE | 12 | Risk of unwanted calls/bullying/jealousy |
| | 13 | Risk of theft/attack |
| | 1 | Alive and living in same household as interviewee |
| | 2 | Alive but living in different hh in settlement/walk distance |
| | 3 | Alive but living in differen settlement within 2 hrs drive |
| | 4 | Alive but living in a different settlement > 2 hrs drive |
| | 5 | Alive but living in a different country |
| | 6 | Dead |
| | 99 ^a | Not known |
| MUMSKOOL | 0 | No schooling |
| | 1 | Primary School [Malawi:Grades 1-8; Ghana class 1-6]] |
| | 2 | Secondary (Malawi: Form 1-4) |
| | 2 | Junior Secondary [Ghana, RSA] |
| | 2 | Senior Secondary [Ghana, RSA] |
| | 3 | Tertiary (Post secondary) |
| | 99 ^a | Don't know |
| | 0 | no occupation / unemployed |
| | 1 | retired / pension |
| MOMNOC | 2 | farmer/gardener |
| | 3 | trader / business |
| | 4 | herder / hunter |
| | 5 | housework |
| | 6 | teacher / librarian / social worker |
| | 7 | medical (doctor, nurse, TBA, traditional healer) |
| | 8 | fishing |
| | 9 | hairdresser / barber |
| | 10 | shop / petrol assistant |
| | 11 | artisanal crafts (baskets, pots, knitting etc.), shoemaker |
| | 12 | building trades / contractor (carpenter, electrician, mason, |
| | 13 | "employee"/ "Employment" |
| | 14 | police / armt y / fire-service |
| | 15 | driver / transporter |
| | 16 | casual labourer / ganyu |
| | 17 | charcoal burner |
| | 18 | repairer |
| | 19 | cutting firewood / timber |
| | 20 | civil servant / clerk |
| | 21 | photographer |
| | 22 | tailor / seamstress / fashion designr |
| | 23 | catering / baking |
| | 24 | housemaid, cleaner, messenger, domestic worker, caretaker, g |
| | 25 | telephone operator |
| | 26 | "self-employed" |

| | | |
|---------|-----------------|--|
| MOSECOC | 27 | supervisor / cashier |
| | 28 | factory worker |
| | 29 | public works |
| | 30 | professional engineer / accountant / architect, etc. |
| | 31 | pastor |
| | 32 | mine worker |
| | 33 | palm wine tapper |
| | 34 | washing cars |
| | 35 | security |
| | 36 | entertainments / sports (e.g. boxer) |
| | 37 | miller |
| | 38 | porter |
| | 39 | griot in traditional religion |
| | 40 | brewer |
| | 41 | auto-mechanic |
| | 42 | traditional healer / herbalist |
| | 43 | salesperson |
| | 44 | scholar or student |
| | 45 | nature conservation / ranger |
| | 46 | prosecutor |
| | 47 | tour guide / tourism |
| | 48 | dancer |
| | 49 | packer |
| | 50 | butcher |
| | 51 | care-worker / social worker |
| | 99 ^a | Dont know |
| | 9997 | N/A (not in household) |
| | 9999 | NS |
| | 0 | no occupation / unemployed |
| | 1 | retired / pension |
| | 2 | farmer/gardener |
| | 3 | trader / business |
| | 4 | herder / hunter |
| | 5 | housework |
| | 6 | teacher / librarian / social worker |
| | 7 | medical (doctor, nurse, TBA, traditional healer) |
| | 8 | fishing |
| | 9 | hairdresser / barber |
| | 10 | shop / petrol assistant |
| | 11 | artisanal crafts (baskets, pots, knitting etc.), shoemaker |
| | 12 | building trades / contractor (carpenter, electrician, mason, |
| | 13 | "employee" / "Employment" |
| | 14 | police / army / fire-service |

| | | |
|---------|-----------------|--|
| | 15 | driver / transporter |
| | 16 | casual labourer / ganyu |
| | 17 | charcoal burner |
| | 18 | repairer |
| | 19 | cutting firewood / timber |
| | 20 | civil servant / clerk |
| | 21 | photographer |
| | 22 | tailor / seamstress / fashion desigtner |
| | 23 | catering / baking |
| | 24 | housemaid, cleaner, messenger, domestic worker, caretaker, g |
| | 25 | telephone operator |
| | 26 | "self-employed" |
| | 27 | supervisor / cashier |
| | 28 | factory worker |
| | 29 | public works |
| | 30 | professional engineer / accountant / architect, etc. |
| | 31 | pastor |
| | 32 | mine worker |
| | 33 | palm wine tapper |
| | 34 | washing cars |
| | 35 | security |
| | 36 | entertainments / sports (e.g. boxer) |
| | 37 | miller |
| | 38 | porter |
| | 39 | griot in traditional religion |
| | 40 | brewer |
| | 41 | auto-mechanic |
| | 42 | traditional healer / herbalist |
| | 43 | salesperson |
| | 44 | scholar or student |
| | 45 | nature conservation / ranger |
| | 46 | prosecutor |
| | 47 | tour guide / tourism |
| | 48 | dancer |
| | 49 | packer |
| | 50 | butcher |
| | 51 | care-worker / social worker |
| | 99 ^a | Dont know |
| | 9997 | N/A (not in household) |
| | 9999 | NS |
| MUMCELL | 1 | Today/yesterday |
| | 2 | 2-7 days ago |
| | 3 | 1-4 weeks ago |

| | | |
|----------|-----------------|--|
| MUMLAND | 4 | 1-12 months ago |
| | 5 | Longer than 12 months ago |
| | 6 | Never |
| | 1 | Today/yesterday |
| | 2 | 2-7 days ago |
| | 3 | 1-4 weeks ago |
| MUMFACE | 4 | 1-12 months ago |
| | 5 | Longer than 12 months ago |
| | 6 | Never |
| | 1 | Today/yesterday |
| | 2 | 2-7 days ago |
| | 3 | 1-4 weeks ago |
| DADALIVE | 4 | 1-12 months ago |
| | 5 | Longer than 12 months ago |
| | 6 | Never |
| | 1 | Alive and living in same houshold as interviewee |
| | 2 | Alive but living in different hh in sattlement/walk distance |
| | 3 | Alive but living in differen settlement within 2 hrs drive |
| DADSKOOL | 4 | Alive but living in a different settlement > 2 hrs drive |
| | 5 | Alive but living in a different country |
| | 6 | Dead |
| | 99 ^a | Not known |
| | 0 | No schooling |
| | 1 | Primary School [Malawi:Grades 1-8; Ghana class 1-6]] |
| FAMNOC | 2 | Secondary (Malawi: Form 1-4) |
| | 2 | Junior Secondary [Ghana, RSA] |
| | 2 | Senior Secondary [Ghana, RSA] |
| | 3 | Tertiary (Post secondary) |
| | 99 ^a | Don't know |
| | 0 | no occupation / unemployed |
| FAMNOC | 1 | retired / pension |
| | 2 | farmer |
| | 3 | trader / business |
| | 4 | herder / hunter |
| | 5 | housework |
| | 6 | teacher / librarian / social worker |
| | 7 | medical (doctor, nurse, TBA, traditional healer) |
| | 8 | fishing |
| | 9 | hairstresser / barber |
| | 10 | shop / petrol assistant |
| FAMNOC | 11 | artisanal crafts (baskets, pots, etc.), shoemaker |
| | 12 | building trades / contractor (carpenter, electrician, mason, |
| | 13 | "employee"/ "Employment" |

| | | |
|----------|-----------------|--|
| | 14 | police / army / fire-service |
| | 15 | driver / transporter |
| | 16 | casual labourer / ganyu |
| | 17 | charcoal burner |
| | 18 | repairer |
| | 19 | cutting firewood / timber |
| | 20 | civil servant / clerk |
| | 21 | photographer |
| | 22 | tailor / seamstress / fashion designer |
| | 23 | catering / baking |
| | 24 | housemaid, cleaner, messenger, domestic worker, caretaker, g |
| | 25 | telephone operator |
| | 26 | "self-employed" |
| | 27 | supervisor / cashier |
| | 28 | factory worker |
| | 29 | public works |
| | 30 | professional engineer / accountant / architect, etc. |
| | 31 | pastor |
| | 32 | mine worker |
| | 33 | palm wine tapper |
| | 34 | washing cars |
| | 35 | security |
| | 36 | entertainments / sports (e.g. boxer) |
| | 37 | miller |
| | 38 | porter |
| | 39 | griot in traditional religion |
| | 40 | brewer |
| | 41 | auto-mechanic |
| | 42 | traditional healer / herbalist |
| | 43 | salesperson |
| | 44 | scholar (child-headed household) |
| | 45 | nature conservation / ranger |
| | 46 | prosecutor |
| | 47 | tour guide / tourism |
| | 48 | dancer |
| | 49 | packer |
| | 50 | butcher |
| | 51 | care-worker / social worker |
| | 99 ^a | Dont know |
| | 9997 | N/A (not in household) |
| | 9999 | NS |
| FASECOCC | 0 | no occupation / unemployed |
| | 1 | retired / pension |

| | |
|----|--|
| 2 | farmer |
| 3 | trader / business |
| 4 | herder / hunter |
| 5 | housework |
| 6 | teacher / librarian / social worker |
| 7 | medical (doctor, nurse, TBA, traditional healer) |
| 8 | fishing |
| 9 | hairdresser / barber |
| 10 | shop / petrol assistant |
| 11 | artisanal crafts (baskets, pots, etc.), shoemaker |
| 12 | building trades / contractor (carpenter, electrician, mason, |
| 13 | "employee" / "Employment" |
| 14 | police / army / fire-service |
| 15 | driver / transporter |
| 16 | casual labourer / ganyu |
| 17 | charcoal burner |
| 18 | repairer |
| 19 | cutting firewood / timber |
| 20 | civil servant / clerk |
| 21 | photographer |
| 22 | tailor / seamstress / fashion designer |
| 23 | catering / baking |
| 24 | housemaid, cleaner, messenger, domestic worker, caretaker, g |
| 25 | telephone operator |
| 26 | "self-employed" |
| 27 | supervisor / cashier |
| 28 | factory worker |
| 29 | public works |
| 30 | professional engineer / accountant / architect, etc. |
| 31 | pastor |
| 32 | mine worker |
| 33 | palm wine tapper |
| 34 | washing cars |
| 35 | security |
| 36 | entertainments / sports (e.g. boxer) |
| 37 | miller |
| 38 | porter |
| 39 | griot in traditional religion |
| 40 | brewer |
| 41 | auto-mechanic |
| 42 | traditional healer / herbalist |
| 43 | salesperson |
| 44 | scholar (child-headed household) |

| | | |
|----------|-----------------|--|
| | 45 | nature conservation / ranger |
| | 46 | prosecutor |
| | 47 | tour guide / tourism |
| | 48 | dancer |
| | 49 | packer |
| | 50 | butcher |
| | 51 | care-worker / social worker |
| | 99 ^a | Dont know |
| | 9997 | N/A (not in household) |
| | 9999 | NS |
| DADCELL | 1 | Today/yesterday |
| | 2 | 2-7 days ago |
| | 3 | 1-4 weeks ago |
| | 4 | 1-12 months ago |
| | 5 | Longer than 12 months ago |
| | 6 | Never |
| | 99 ^a | Don't know |
| | 1 | Today/yesterday |
| | 2 | 2-7 days ago |
| | 3 | 1-4 weeks ago |
| DADLAND | 4 | 1-12 months ago |
| | 5 | Longer than 12 months ago |
| | 6 | Never |
| | 99 ^a | Don't know |
| | 1 | Today/yesterday |
| | 2 | 2-7 days ago |
| | 3 | 1-4 weeks ago |
| | 4 | 1-12 months ago |
| | 5 | Longer than 12 months ago |
| | 6 | Never |
| DADFACE | 99 ^a | Don't know |
| | 1 | Today/yesterday |
| | 2 | 2-7 days ago |
| | 3 | 1-4 weeks ago |
| | 4 | 1-12 months ago |
| | 5 | Longer than 12 months ago |
| | 6 | Never |
| | 99 ^a | Don't know |
| | 0 | No or N/A (Respondent aged under 15 years) |
| | 1 | Yes |
| GUARDIAN | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| GUARDSEX | 1 | Male |
| | 2 | Female |
| GUARDAGE | 1 | Under 18 yrs |
| | 2 | 18-25 yrs |
| | 3 | 26-50 yrs |
| | 4 | 51 + yrs |
| GUARDREL | 1 | Grandparent |
| | 2 | Aunt/Uncle |

| | | |
|----------|----|--|
| GRDMNOCC | 3 | Sibling |
| | 4 | Stem-mother or step-father |
| | 5 | Other relation |
| | 6 | Not related to you |
| | 0 | no occupation / unemployed |
| | 1 | retired / pension |
| | 2 | farmer |
| | 3 | trader / business |
| | 4 | herder / hunter |
| | 5 | housework |
| | 6 | teacher / librarian / social worker |
| | 7 | medical (doctor, nurse, TBA, traditional healer) |
| | 8 | fishing |
| | 9 | hairdresser / barber |
| | 10 | shop / petrol assistant |
| | 11 | artisanal crafts (baskets, pots, etc.), shoemaker |
| | 12 | building trades / contractor (carpenter, electrician, mason, |
| | 13 | "employee" / "Employment" |
| | 14 | police / army / fire-service |
| | 15 | driver / transporter |
| | 16 | casual labourer / ganyu |
| | 17 | charcoal burner |
| | 18 | repairer |
| | 19 | cutting firewood / timber |
| | 20 | civil servant / clerk |
| | 21 | photographer |
| | 22 | tailor / seamstress / fashion designer |
| | 23 | catering / baking |
| | 24 | housemaid, cleaner, messenger, domestic worker, caretaker, g |
| | 25 | telephone operator |
| | 26 | "self-employed" |
| | 27 | supervisor / cashier |
| | 28 | factory worker |
| | 29 | public works |
| | 30 | professional engineer / accountant / architect, etc. |
| | 31 | pastor |
| | 32 | mine worker |
| | 33 | palm wine tapper |
| | 34 | washing cars |
| | 35 | security |
| | 36 | entertainments / sports (e.g. boxer) |
| | 37 | miller |
| | 38 | porter |

| | | |
|----------|-----------------|--|
| GRDSECOC | 39 | griot in traditional religion |
| | 40 | brewer |
| | 41 | auto-mechanic |
| | 42 | traditional healer / herbalist |
| | 43 | salesperson |
| | 44 | scholar (child-headed household) |
| | 45 | nature conservation / ranger |
| | 46 | prosecutor |
| | 47 | tour guide / tourism |
| | 48 | dancer |
| | 49 | packer |
| | 50 | butcher |
| | 51 | care-worker / social worker |
| | 99 ^a | Dont Know |
| | 9997 | N/A (not in household) |
| | 9999 | NS |
| | 0 | no occupation / unemployed |
| | 1 | retired / pension |
| | 2 | farmer |
| | 3 | trader / business |
| | 4 | herder / hunter |
| | 5 | housework |
| | 6 | teacher / librarian / social worker |
| | 7 | medical (doctor, nurse, TBA, traditional healer) |
| | 8 | fishing |
| | 9 | hairdresser / barber |
| | 10 | shop / petrol assistant |
| | 11 | artisanal crafts (baskets, pots, etc.), shoemaker |
| | 12 | building trades / contractor (carpenter, electrician, mason, |
| | 13 | "employee" / "Employment" |
| | 14 | police / army / fire-service |
| | 15 | driver / transporter |
| | 16 | casual labourer / ganyu |
| | 17 | charcoal burner |
| | 18 | repairer |
| | 19 | cutting firewood / timber |
| | 20 | civil servant / clerk |
| | 21 | photographer |
| | 22 | tailor / seamstress / fashion designer |
| | 23 | catering / baking |
| | 24 | housemaid, cleaner, messenger, domestic worker, caretaker, g |
| | 25 | telephone operator |
| | 26 | "self-employed" |

| | | |
|---------|------|--|
| | 27 | supervisor / cashier |
| | 28 | factory worker |
| | 29 | public works |
| | 30 | professional engineer / accountant / architect, etc. |
| | 31 | pastor |
| | 32 | mine worker |
| | 33 | palm wine tapper |
| | 34 | washing cars |
| | 35 | security |
| | 36 | entertainments / sports (e.g. boxer) |
| | 37 | miller |
| | 38 | porter |
| | 39 | griot in traditional religion |
| | 40 | brewer |
| | 41 | auto-mechanic |
| | 42 | traditional healer / herbalist |
| | 43 | salesperson |
| | 44 | scholar (child-headed household) |
| | 45 | nature conservation / ranger |
| | 46 | prosecutor |
| | 47 | tour guide / tourism |
| | 48 | dancer |
| | 49 | packer |
| | 50 | butcher |
| | 51 | care-worker / social worker |
| | 9997 | N/A (not in household) |
| | 9999 | NS |
| GRDCELL | 1 | Today/yesterday |
| | 2 | 2-7 days ago |
| | 3 | 1-4 weeks ago |
| | 4 | 1-12 months ago |
| | 5 | Longer than 12 months ago |
| | 6 | Never |
| GRDLAND | 1 | Today/yesterday |
| | 2 | 2-7 days ago |
| | 3 | 1-4 weeks ago |
| | 4 | 1-12 months ago |
| | 5 | Longer than 12 months ago |
| | 6 | Never |
| GRDFACE | 1 | Today/yesterday |
| | 2 | 2-7 days ago |
| | 3 | 1-4 weeks ago |
| | 4 | 1-12 months ago |

| | | |
|----------|-----------------|--|
| SPOUSE | 5 | Longer than 12 months ago |
| | 6 | Never |
| | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes and living in same household as interviewee |
| | 2 | Yes but living in different hh in same settlement |
| | 3 | Yes but living in different hh within 2 hrs drive |
| | 4 | Yes but living in a diffrent settlemnt 2 hrs drive away |
| | 5 | Yes but living in a different country |
| SPOUSSKL | 0 | No schooling |
| | 1 | Primary School [Malawi:Grades 1-8; Ghana class 1-6]] |
| | 2 | Secondary (Malawi: Form 1-4) |
| | 2 | Junior Secondary [Ghana, RSA] |
| | 2 | Senior Secondary [Ghana, RSA] |
| | 3 | Tertiary (Post secondary) |
| SPMNOCC | 99 ^a | Don't know |
| | 0 | no occupation / unemployed |
| | 1 | retired / pension |
| | 2 | farmer |
| | 3 | trader / business |
| | 4 | herder / hunter |
| | 5 | housework |
| | 6 | teacher / librarian / social worker |
| | 7 | medical (doctor, nurse, TBA, traditional healer) |
| | 8 | fishing |
| | 9 | hairstresser / barber |
| | 10 | shop / petrol assistant |
| | 11 | artisanal crafts (baskets, pots, etc.), shoemaker |
| | 12 | building trades / contractor (carpenter, electrician, mason, |
| | 13 | "employee"/ "Employment" |
| | 14 | police / armtly / fire-service |
| | 15 | driver / transporter |
| | 16 | casual labourer / ganyu |
| | 17 | charcoal burner |
| | 18 | repairer |
| | 19 | cutting firewood / timber |
| | 20 | civil servant / clerk |
| | 21 | photographer |
| | 22 | tailor / seamstress / fashion desigtner |
| | 23 | catering / baking |
| | 24 | housemaid, cleaner, messenger, domestic worker, caretaker, g |
| | 25 | telephone operator |
| | 26 | "self-employed" |
| | 27 | supervisor / cashier |

| | | |
|----------|-----------------|--|
| SPSECOCC | 28 | factory worker |
| | 29 | public works |
| | 30 | professional engineer / accountant / architect, etc. |
| | 31 | pastor |
| | 32 | mine worker |
| | 33 | palm wine tapper |
| | 34 | washing cars |
| | 35 | security |
| | 36 | entertainments / sports (e.g. boxer) |
| | 37 | miller |
| | 38 | porter |
| | 39 | griot in traditional religion |
| | 40 | brewer |
| | 41 | auto-mechanic |
| | 42 | traditional healer / herbalist |
| | 43 | salesperson |
| | 44 | scholar (child-headed household) |
| | 45 | nature conservation / ranger |
| | 46 | prosecutor |
| | 47 | tour guide / tourism |
| | 48 | dancer |
| | 49 | packer |
| | 50 | butcher |
| | 51 | care-worker / social worker |
| | 99 ^a | Dont know |
| | 9997 | N/A (not in household) |
| | 9999 | NS |
| | 0 | no occupation / unemployed |
| | 1 | retired / pension |
| | 2 | farmer |
| | 3 | trader / business |
| | 4 | herder / hunter |
| | 5 | housework |
| | 6 | teacher / librarian / social worker |
| | 7 | medical (doctor, nurse, TBA, traditional healer) |
| | 8 | fishing |
| | 9 | hairstresser / barber |
| | 10 | shop / petrol assistant |
| | 11 | artisanal crafts (baskets, pots, etc.), shoemaker |
| | 12 | building trades / contractor (carpenter, electrician, mason, |
| | 13 | "employee"/ "Employment" |
| | 14 | police / armty / fire-service |
| | 15 | driver / transporter |

| | | |
|-----------|-----------------|--|
| | 16 | casual labourer / ganyu |
| | 17 | charcoal burner |
| | 18 | repairer |
| | 19 | cutting firewood / timber |
| | 20 | civil servant / clerk |
| | 21 | photographer |
| | 22 | tailor / seamstress / fashion desigtner |
| | 23 | catering / baking |
| | 24 | housemaid, cleaner, messenger, domestic worker, caretaker, g |
| | 25 | telephone operator |
| | 26 | "self-employed" |
| | 27 | supervisor / cashier |
| | 28 | factory worker |
| | 29 | public works |
| | 30 | professional engineer / accountant / architect, etc. |
| | 31 | pastor |
| | 32 | mine worker |
| | 33 | palm wine tapper |
| | 34 | washing cars |
| | 35 | security |
| | 36 | entertainments / sports (e.g. boxer) |
| | 37 | miller |
| | 38 | porter |
| | 39 | griot in traditional religion |
| | 40 | brewer |
| | 41 | auto-mechanic |
| | 42 | traditional healer / herbalist |
| | 43 | salesperson |
| | 44 | scholar (child-headed household) |
| | 45 | nature conservation / ranger |
| | 46 | prosecutor |
| | 47 | tour guide / tourism |
| | 48 | dancer |
| | 49 | packer |
| | 50 | butcher |
| | 51 | care-worker / social worker |
| SPOUCCELL | 99 ^a | Dont know |
| | 9997 | N/A (not in household) |
| | 9999 | NS |
| | 1 | Today/yesterday |
| | 2 | 2-7 days ago |
| | 3 | 1-4 weeks ago |
| | 4 | 1-12 months ago |

| | | |
|----------|---|--|
| SPOULAND | 5 | Longer than 12 months ago |
| | 6 | Never |
| | 1 | Today/yesterday |
| | 2 | 2-7 days ago |
| | 3 | 1-4 weeks ago |
| | 4 | 1-12 months ago |
| SPOUFACE | 5 | Longer than 12 months ago |
| | 6 | Never |
| | 1 | Today/yesterday |
| | 2 | 2-7 days ago |
| | 3 | 1-4 weeks ago |
| | 4 | 1-12 months ago |
| OWNCHILD | 5 | Longer than 12 months ago |
| | 6 | Never |
| CHILD1 | 0 | No children |
| | 1 | Same household |
| | 2 | Different hh in same settlement/walking distance |
| | 3 | Different settlement < 2hrs drive away |
| | 4 | Different settlement > 2 hrs drive away |
| CHILD2 | 5 | Different country |
| | 1 | Same household |
| | 2 | Different hh in same settlement/walking distance |
| | 3 | Different settlement < 2hrs drive away |
| | 4 | Different settlement > 2 hrs drive away |
| CHILD3 | 5 | Different country |
| | 1 | Same household |
| | 2 | Different hh in same settlement/walking distance |
| | 3 | Different settlement < 2hrs drive away |
| | 4 | Different settlement > 2 hrs drive away |
| CHILD4 | 5 | Different country |
| | 1 | Same household |
| | 2 | Different hh in same settlement/walking distance |
| | 3 | Different settlement < 2hrs drive away |
| | 4 | Different settlement > 2 hrs drive away |
| CHILDSUP | 5 | Different country |
| | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes-with cash |
| | 2 | Yes-other material support |
| SUPPARNT | 3 | Yes-both |
| | 0 | No |
| SUPCHPAR | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |

| | | |
|-----------|---|---------------------------|
| SUPSPOUS | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| CHLDCARE | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| CAREPAR | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| CARCHPAR | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| CARESPOU | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| CAREFFR | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| CAREMFR | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| YWORK | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| YSCHOOL | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| YHEALTH | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| YTAKEHTH | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| CHILDCELL | 1 | Today/yesterday |
| | 2 | Within the last 7 days |
| | 3 | 1-4 weeks ago |
| | 4 | 1-12 months ago |
| | 5 | Longer than 12 months ago |
| | 6 | Never |
| | 1 | Today/yesterday |
| CHLDLAND | 2 | Within the last 7 days |
| | 3 | 1-4 weeks ago |
| | 4 | 1-12 months ago |
| | 5 | Longer than 12 months ago |
| | 6 | Never |
| | 1 | Today/yesterday |
| | 2 | Within the last 7 days |
| CHLDFACE | 3 | 1-4 weeks ago |
| | 4 | 1-12 months ago |
| | 5 | Longer than 12 months ago |
| | 6 | Never |
| FEMSTORE | 0 | None |
| | 1 | Very few |
| | 2 | Less than half |

| | | |
|----------|---|----------------|
| RELSTORE | 3 | About half |
| | 4 | More than half |
| | 5 | Nearly all |
| | 6 | All |
| | 0 | None |
| | 1 | Very few |
| | 2 | Less than half |
| | 3 | About half |
| | 4 | More than half |
| | 5 | Nearly all |
| WORKSTOR | 6 | All |
| | 0 | None |
| | 1 | Very few |
| | 2 | Less than half |
| | 3 | About half |
| | 4 | More than half |
| | 5 | Nearly all |
| | 6 | All |
| | 0 | None |
| | 1 | Very few |
| LIVESTOR | 2 | Less than half |
| | 3 | About half |
| | 4 | More than half |
| | 5 | Nearly all |
| | 6 | All |
| | 0 | None |
| | 1 | Very few |
| | 2 | Less than half |
| | 3 | About half |
| | 4 | More than half |
| AGESTORE | 5 | Nearly all |
| | 6 | All |
| | 0 | None |
| | 1 | Very few |
| | 2 | Less than half |
| STOREABD | 3 | About half |
| | 4 | More than half |
| | 5 | Nearly all |
| | 6 | All |
| | 0 | None |
| STAFRICA | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| STASIA | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| STUSAEUR | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| STLATAM | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| STAUSNZ | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |

| | | |
|-----------|---|------------------|
| STDK | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| FVOICALL | 1 | Yes |
| FTEXT | 1 | Yes |
| FBUZZ | 1 | Yes |
| FCALLME | 1 | Yes |
| FGAMES | 1 | Yes |
| FALARM | 1 | Yes |
| FCALC | 1 | Yes |
| FTORCH | 1 | Yes |
| FPICTURE | 1 | Yes |
| FRECORD | 1 | Yes |
| FMUSIC | 1 | Yes |
| FRADIO | 1 | Yes |
| FTIPS | 1 | Yes |
| FBROWSE | 1 | Yes |
| FSNW | 1 | Yes |
| FMESSAGE | 1 | Yes |
| FSKYPE | 1 | Yes |
| FMONEY | 1 | Yes |
| YESTERCP | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| NIGHTCAL | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| NIGHTTIME | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Under 10 minutes |
| | 2 | 10-29 minutes |
| | 3 | 30-59 minutes |
| | 4 | 1 - <2 hours |
| | 5 | 2 - < 4 hours |
| | 6 | 4 Hours or more |
| | 0 | None |
| FEMCONT | 1 | Very few |
| | 2 | Fewer than half |
| | 3 | About half |
| | 4 | More than half |
| | 5 | Nearly all |
| | 6 | All |
| | 0 | None |
| | 1 | Very few |
| RELCONT | 2 | Fewer than half |
| | 3 | About half |
| | 4 | More than half |

| | | |
|----------|---|-----------------|
| | 5 | Nearly all |
| | 6 | All |
| | 0 | None |
| | 1 | Very few |
| | 2 | Fewer than half |
| WORKCONT | 3 | About half |
| | 4 | More than half |
| | 5 | Nearly all |
| | 6 | All |
| | 0 | None |
| | 1 | Very few |
| | 2 | Fewer than half |
| LIVECONT | 3 | About half |
| | 4 | More than half |
| | 5 | Nearly all |
| | 6 | All |
| | 0 | None |
| | 1 | Very few |
| | 2 | Fewer than half |
| AGECONT | 3 | About half |
| | 4 | More than half |
| | 5 | Nearly all |
| | 6 | All |
| CONTABD | 0 | None |
| AFRICA | 1 | Yes |
| ASIA | 1 | Yes |
| USAEUR | 1 | Yes |
| LATAM | 1 | Yes |
| AUSNZ | 1 | Yes |
| DK | 1 | Yes |
| TAXICP | 1 | Yes |
| MBTXCP | 1 | Yes |
| BIKETCP | 1 | Yes |
| AMBCP | 1 | Yes |
| POLCP | 1 | Yes |
| FIRECP | 1 | Yes |
| CHIEFCP | 1 | Yes |
| PASTORCP | 1 | Yes |
| DOCTORCP | 1 | Yes |
| PHARMCP | 1 | Yes |
| TRADCP | 1 | Yes |
| FAITHCP | 1 | Yes |
| TELECP | 1 | Yes |

| | | |
|-----------|-------------------|--|
| TAXILL | 1 | Yes |
| MBTXLL | 1 | Yes |
| BIKETLL | 1 | Yes |
| AMBLL | 1 | Yes |
| POLL | 1 | Yes |
| FIRELL | 1 | Yes |
| CHIEFLL | 1 | Yes |
| PASTORLL | 1 | Yes |
| DOCTORLL | 1 | Yes |
| PHARMLL | 1 | Yes |
| TRADLL | 1 | Yes |
| FAITHLL | 1 | Yes |
| TELELL | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| SNWUSE | 1 | Yes, only on a computer (PC or laptop) |
| | 2 | Yes, only on a cell phone |
| | 3 | Yes, on both computer and cell phone |
| | 0 | Never |
| SNWWHEN | 1 | Today or yesterday |
| | 2 | 2-7 days ago |
| | 3 | 1-4 weeks ago |
| | 4 | Longer than 4 weeks |
| SNWTIME | 1 | Under 10 minutes |
| | 2 | 10-29 minutes |
| | 3 | 30-59 minutes |
| | 4 | 1 - < 2 hours |
| | 5 | 2 - < 4 hours |
| | 6 | 4 hours or more |
| FACEBOOK | 1 | Yes |
| TWITTER | 1 | Yes |
| INSTAGRAM | 1 | Yes |
| LINKEDIN | 1 | Yes |
| EMAIL | 1 | Yes |
| MXIT | 1 | Yes |
| WHATSAPP | 1 | Yes |
| MSN | 1 | Yes |
| GOOGLE | 1 | Yes |
| SWCONTS | 9999 ^a | NS |
| | 0 | None |
| | 1 | Very few |
| | 2 | Fewer than half |
| FEMSNW | 3 | About half |
| | 4 | More than half |

| | | |
|----------|---|-----------------|
| RELSNW | 5 | Nearly all |
| | 6 | All |
| | 0 | None |
| | 1 | Very few |
| | 2 | Fewer than half |
| | 3 | About half |
| WORKSNW | 4 | More than half |
| | 5 | Nearly all |
| | 6 | All |
| | 0 | None |
| | 1 | Very few |
| | 2 | Fewer than half |
| LIVESNW | 3 | About half |
| | 4 | More than half |
| | 5 | Nearly all |
| | 6 | All |
| | 0 | None |
| | 1 | Very few |
| ABRDSNW | 2 | Fewer than half |
| | 3 | About half |
| | 4 | More than half |
| | 5 | Nearly all |
| | 6 | All |
| | 0 | None |
| AGESNW | 1 | Very few |
| | 2 | Fewer than half |
| | 3 | About half |
| | 4 | More than half |
| | 5 | Nearly all |
| | 6 | All |
| NEVMTSNW | 0 | None |
| | 1 | Very few |
| | 2 | Fewer than half |
| | 3 | About half |
| | 4 | More than half |
| | 5 | Nearly all |

| | | |
|----------|---|------------|
| | 6 | All |
| SNAFRICA | 1 | Yes |
| SNASIA | 1 | Yes |
| SNUSAEUR | 1 | Yes |
| SNLATAM | 1 | Yes |
| SNAUSNZ | 1 | Yes |
| SNDK | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | None |
| | 1 | Very few |
| | 2 | Under half |
| FEMSNW7 | 3 | About half |
| | 4 | Over half |
| | 5 | Nearly all |
| | 6 | All |
| | 0 | None |
| | 1 | Very few |
| | 2 | Under half |
| RELSNW7 | 3 | About half |
| | 4 | Over half |
| | 5 | Nearly all |
| | 6 | All |
| | 0 | None |
| | 1 | Very few |
| | 2 | Under half |
| WORKSNW7 | 3 | About half |
| | 4 | Over half |
| | 5 | Nearly all |
| | 6 | All |
| | 0 | None |
| | 1 | Very few |
| | 2 | Under half |
| LIVESNW7 | 3 | About half |
| | 4 | Over half |
| | 5 | Nearly all |
| | 6 | All |
| | 0 | None |
| | 1 | Very few |
| | 2 | Under half |
| ABRDSNW7 | 3 | About half |
| | 4 | Over half |
| | 5 | Nearly all |
| | 6 | All |
| AGESNW7 | 0 | None |

| | | | |
|----------|---|------------|--|
| | 1 | Very few | |
| | 2 | Under half | |
| | 3 | About half | |
| | 4 | Over half | |
| | 5 | Nearly all | |
| | 6 | All | |
| | 0 | None | |
| | 1 | Very few | |
| | 2 | Under half | |
| NVMTSNW7 | 3 | About half | |
| | 4 | Over half | |
| | 5 | Nearly all | |
| | 6 | All | |
| SN7AFRIC | 1 | Yes | |
| SN7ASIA | 1 | Yes | |
| SN7USAEU | 1 | Yes | |
| SN7LATAM | 1 | Yes | |
| SN7AUSNZ | 1 | Yes | |
| SN7DK | 1 | Yes | |
| ERCREDY | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| ERCHGY | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| ERPHONY | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| ERBATTY | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| ERREPY | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| EROUTY | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| ERCREDS | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| ERCHGS | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| ERPHONS | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| ERBATTS | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| ERREPS | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| EROUTS | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |

| | | |
|----------|---|-----|
| ERCREDT | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| ERCHGT | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| ERPHONT | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| ERBATT | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| ERREPT | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| EROUTT | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| ERTAXI | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| ERCAR | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| ERBUS | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| ERBIKETX | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| ERBIKE | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| ERMTRTX | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| ERMTRBK | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| AIRBGHT | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| AIR2YOU | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| AIR4THEM | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| MOGIVCR | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| FAGIVCR | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| SPOGIVCR | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| CHIGIVCR | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| ORGIVCR | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| ROMGIVCR | 0 | No |

| | | | |
|----------|---|-----|--|
| | 1 | Yes | |
| MFGIVCR | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| FFGIVCR | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| BOSGIVCR | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| GIVMOCR | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| GIVFACR | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| GIVSPOCR | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| GIVCHICR | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| GIVORCR | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| GIVROMCR | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| GIVMFCR | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| GIVFFCR | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| GIVBOSCR | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| SACRIFIC | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| SACLUNCH | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| SACFOOD | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| SACCLOTH | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| SACBOOKS | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| SACTRANS | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| SACSAVS | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| SACSOAP | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| SACMED | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |

| | | |
|----------|-----------------|--|
| CREDITON | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes-Just enough to make a short call |
| | 2 | Yes-enough for a long conversation |
| | 99 ^a | Dont know |
| CHARGED | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| | 99 ^a | Dont know |
| POWER | 1 | Mains electricity |
| | 2 | Car battery |
| | 3 | Solar charger |
| | 4 | Generator |
| | 99 ^a | Dont know |
| ELSEUSED | 0 | Nobody |
| | 1 | Yes |
| ELSEMUM | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| ELSEEDAD | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| ELSESPOU | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| ELSECHLD | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| ELSEREL | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| ELSEMF | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| ELSEFF | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| ELSEBOSS | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| ELSECUST | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| ELSES2S | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| EDULEVEL | 0 | No schooling |
| | 1 | Primary School [Malawi:Grades 1-8; Ghana class 1-6]] |
| | 2 | Secondary (Malawi: Form 1-4) |
| | 2 | Junior Secondary [Ghana, RSA] |
| | 2 | Senior Secondary [Ghana, RSA] |
| | 3 | Tertiary (Post secondary) |
| ENROLLED | 99 ^a | Don't know |
| | 0 | No, not enrolled |
| | 1 | Yes, enrolled full-time |

| | | | |
|-----------|---|---|--|
| | 2 | Yes, enrolled part-time | |
| | 3 | Yes, enrolled on distance learning/online learning course | |
| | 0 | Not at all | |
| ATTEND | 1 | Attending every[school/college] day | |
| | 2 | Attending most days, but I miss some days | |
| | 3 | Attend only rarely | |
| SCHOLSHIP | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| SKLMONEY | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| SKLMOGIV | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| SKLFAGIV | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| SKLSPGIV | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| SKLRLGIV | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| SKLMFGIV | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| SKLFFGIV | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| SKLSUSU | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| SKLEARN | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| SKLDIRCT | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| SKLINDIR | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| SKLSOLD | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| SKLINFO | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| SKLFRNDS | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| SKLBROWS | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| SKLCAL | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| SKALARM | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| SKLTAKE | 0 | No | |

| | | |
|------------|---|--|
| | 1 | Yes, every day |
| | 2 | Yes, some days |
| | 0 | No |
| SKLALLOW | 1 | Yes, no restrictions |
| | 2 | Yes, but with restrictions on use |
| | 3 | Yes but must remain with teacher/school office during school |
| | 0 | No |
| SKLTEACH | 1 | Yes, including during lesson time in class |
| | 2 | Yes, including during lessons but always go outside class |
| | 3 | Yes, but not during lesson time |
| | 0 | Nothing |
| SKLNEG | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| DISOWN | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| DISOTHER | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| DISTEACH | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| CONFISC | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| SKLBULLY | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| HWKOWN | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| HWKOTH | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| NIGHTOWN | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| NIGHTOTH | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| U2TEACH | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| TEACHABS | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| TEACHELP | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| TEACHAT | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| TEACH2U | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | None |
| LIVELIHOOD | 1 | Yes |
| MAINJOB | 0 | no occupation / unemployed |

| | |
|----|--|
| 1 | retired / pension |
| 2 | farmer/gardener |
| 3 | trader / business |
| 4 | herder / hunter |
| 5 | housework |
| 6 | teacher / librarian / social worker |
| 7 | medical (doctor, nurse, TBA, traditional healer) |
| 8 | fishing |
| 9 | hairdresser / barber |
| 10 | shop / petrol assistant |
| 11 | artisanal crafts (baskets, pots, knitting etc.), shoemaker |
| 12 | building trades / contractor (carpenter, electrician, mason, |
| 13 | "employee"/ "Employment" |
| 14 | police / army / fire-service |
| 15 | driver / transporter |
| 16 | casual labourer / ganyu |
| 17 | charcoal burner |
| 18 | repairer |
| 19 | cutting firewood / timber |
| 20 | civil servant / clerk |
| 21 | photographer |
| 22 | tailor / seamstress / fashion designer |
| 23 | catering / baking |
| 24 | housemaid, cleaner, messenger, domestic worker, caretaker, g |
| 25 | telephone operator |
| 26 | "self-employed" |
| 27 | supervisor / cashier |
| 28 | factory worker |
| 29 | public works |
| 30 | professional engineer / accountant / architect, etc. |
| 31 | pastor |
| 32 | mine worker |
| 33 | palm wine tapper |
| 34 | washing cars |
| 35 | security |
| 36 | entertainments / sports (e.g. boxer) |
| 37 | miller |
| 38 | porter |
| 39 | griot in traditional religion |
| 40 | brewer |
| 41 | auto-mechanic |
| 42 | traditional healer / herbalist |
| 43 | salesperson |

| | | |
|---------|------|--|
| OTHJOBS | 44 | scholar or student |
| | 45 | nature conservation / ranger |
| | 46 | prosecutor |
| | 47 | tour guide / tourism |
| | 48 | dancer |
| | 49 | packer |
| | 50 | butcher |
| | 51 | care-worker / social worker |
| | 9997 | N/A (not in household) |
| | 9999 | NS |
| | 0 | no occupation / unemployed |
| | 1 | retired / pension |
| | 2 | farmer/gardener |
| | 3 | trader / business |
| | 4 | herder / hunter |
| | 5 | housework |
| | 6 | teacher / librarian / social worker |
| | 7 | medical (doctor, nurse, TBA, traditional healer) |
| | 8 | fishing |
| | 9 | hairdresser / barber |
| | 10 | shop / petrol assistant |
| | 11 | artisanal crafts (baskets, pots, knitting etc.), shoemaker |
| | 12 | building trades / contractor (carpenter, electrician, mason, |
| | 13 | "employee"/ "Employment" |
| | 14 | police / army / fire-service |
| | 15 | driver / transporter |
| | 16 | casual labourer / ganyu |
| | 17 | charcoal burner |
| | 18 | repairer |
| | 19 | cutting firewood / timber |
| | 20 | civil servant / clerk |
| | 21 | photographer |
| | 22 | tailor / seamstress / fashion designer |
| | 23 | catering / baking |
| | 24 | housemaid, cleaner, messenger, domestic worker, caretaker, g |
| | 25 | telephone operator |
| | 26 | "self-employed" |
| | 27 | supervisor / cashier |
| | 28 | factory worker |
| | 29 | public works |
| | 30 | professional engineer / accountant / architect, etc. |
| | 31 | pastor |
| | 32 | mine worker |

| | | |
|----------|------|---|
| | 33 | palm wine tapper |
| | 34 | washing cars |
| | 35 | security |
| | 36 | entertainments / sports (e.g. boxer) |
| | 37 | miller |
| | 38 | porter |
| | 39 | griot in traditional religion |
| | 40 | brewer |
| | 41 | auto-mechanic |
| | 42 | traditional healer / herbalist |
| | 43 | salesperson |
| | 44 | scholar or student |
| | 45 | nature conservation / ranger |
| | 46 | prosecutor |
| | 47 | tour guide / tourism |
| | 48 | dancer |
| | 49 | packer |
| | 50 | butcher |
| | 51 | care-worker / social worker |
| | 9997 | N/A (not in household) |
| | 9999 | NS |
| FULLPART | 1 | Full time |
| | 2 | Part time |
| | 99 | Not stated |
| WHOFOR | 1 | Government/public sector employee |
| | 2 | Large [formal sector] company employee |
| | 3 | Self-employed |
| | 4 | Working for family member in informal sector/small business |
| | 5 | Working for someone else in informal sector |
| | 6 | Own business [employing others] |
| | 99 | Not stated |
| CALLBOSS | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| BOSSCALL | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| BUSSTART | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| PHINBUS | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| BUSMARKT | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| BUSTKORD | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |

| | | |
|-----------|---|-----|
| BUSCUSTS | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| BUSPLORD | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| BUSTRANS | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| BUSNWMKT | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| BUSCREDIT | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| BUSADVIC | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| BUSCONTS | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| BUSINFO | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| BUSMESS | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| BUSMEET | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| BUSSKILL | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| BUSLOSS | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| LOSSCOMP | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| LOSSFAIL | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| OWNSELPH | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| OWNKIOSK | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| OWNAIRTM | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| OWNCHARG | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| OWNREPAR | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| OWNSELAC | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| FAMSELPH | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| FAMKIOSK | 0 | No |

| | | |
|----------|---|---|
| | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| FAMAIRTM | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| FAMCHARG | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| FAMREPAR | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| FAMSELAC | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| EMSELPH | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| EMPKIOSK | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| EMPAIRTM | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| EMPCHARG | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| EMPREPAR | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| EMPSELAC | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| FINDWORK | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| OPENINGS | 1 | Yes |
| | 1 | Internet searches |
| | 2 | Subscribe to sites providing job alerts |
| OPENHOW | 3 | Via personal contacts |
| | 4 | Other |
| | 0 | No |
| LOCALEMP | 1 | Yes |
| | 1 | Small private business |
| | 2 | Large company |
| LOCALWHT | 3 | Government |
| | 4 | Other |
| | 0 | No |
| REGEMP | 1 | Yes |
| | 1 | Small private business |
| | 2 | Large company |
| REGWHT | 3 | Government |
| | 4 | Other |
| | 0 | No |
| ABRDEMP | 1 | Yes |

| | | |
|----------|---|-----------------------------|
| ABRDWHER | 1 | Elsewhere in Africa |
| | 2 | Asia |
| | 3 | USA/Canada/Europe |
| | 4 | Latin America |
| | 5 | Australia/New Zealand |
| PERSCOUN | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| PERSWHO | 1 | Relatives |
| | 2 | Friends |
| | 3 | Both |
| PERSABRD | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| ABRDWHO | 1 | Relatives |
| | 2 | Friends |
| | 3 | Both |
| CVPHONE | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| EMPCONTU | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes, by voice call [only] |
| | 2 | Yes, by text [only] |
| | 3 | Yes, by voice call and text |
| EMPCTLOC | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| EMPCTREG | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| EMPCTABR | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| EMPSMALL | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| EMPLARGE | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| EMPGOVT | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| SUCCESS | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | Still awaiting decision |
| PERSJOB | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes, by voice call [only] |
| | 2 | Yes, by text [only] |
| | 3 | Yes, by voice call and text |
| PERSWHOM | 1 | A relative [only] |
| | 2 | A friend [only] |
| | 3 | Both |

| | | | |
|----------|---|-------------------------|--|
| | 4 | Other | |
| PERSLOC | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| PERSREG | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| PERSABR | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| | 0 | No | |
| SUCCESP | 1 | Yes | |
| | 2 | Still awaiting decision | |
| HEALSELF | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HEASFHH | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HEASFLOC | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HEASFREG | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HEASFABR | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HEASFBOS | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HEASFDOC | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HEASFINF | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HEASFTEL | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HEASFAMB | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HEASFTAX | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HEASFOTH | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HEASFCOM | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HEASFADV | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HEASFTAK | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HEASFABS | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HEASFMON | 0 | No | |

| | | | |
|-----------|---|-----|--|
| | 1 | Yes | |
| | 0 | No | |
| HEASFTRT | 1 | Yes | |
| | 0 | No | |
| HEASFTRN | 1 | Yes | |
| | 0 | No | |
| HEASFCHI | 1 | Yes | |
| | 0 | No | |
| HEASFMED | 1 | Yes | |
| | 0 | No | |
| HEASFINFF | 1 | Yes | |
| | 0 | No | |
| HEALOTH | 1 | Yes | |
| | 0 | No | |
| HEAOTHPA | 1 | Yes | |
| | 0 | No | |
| HEAOTHSP | 1 | Yes | |
| | 0 | No | |
| HEAOTHCH | 1 | Yes | |
| | 0 | No | |
| HEAOTHHH | 1 | Yes | |
| | 0 | No | |
| HEAOTHFF | 1 | Yes | |
| | 0 | No | |
| HEAOTHMF | 1 | Yes | |
| | 0 | No | |
| HEAOTHBS | 1 | Yes | |
| | 0 | No | |
| HEAGETOP | 1 | Yes | |
| | 0 | No | |
| HEAGETPP | 1 | Yes | |
| | 0 | No | |
| HEAGETFR | 1 | Yes | |
| | 0 | No | |
| HEAGETOB | 1 | Yes | |
| | 0 | No | |
| HEAGETPB | 1 | Yes | |
| | 0 | No | |
| HEAGETAM | 1 | Yes | |
| | 0 | No | |
| HEAGETTR | 1 | Yes | |
| | 0 | No | |
| HEAGETDR | 1 | Yes | |

| | | |
|----------|---|-----|
| HEAGETBA | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| HEAGETTE | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| HEAOTCOM | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| HEAOTADV | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| HEAOTTAK | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| HEAOTTRT | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| HEAOTTRA | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| HEAOTCHI | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| HEAOTPAB | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| HEAOTOAB | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| HEAOTMON | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| HEAOTMED | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| HEAOTINF | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| HEAMONEY | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| HEMONDIR | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| HEMONIND | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| HEMONCAL | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| HEMONSEL | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| HEAGTINF | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| HEINFMED | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| HEINFHCP | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| HEINFSYM | 0 | No |

| | | | |
|-----------|---|-----|--|
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HEINFFPP | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HEINFPRG | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HEAINFABO | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HEAINFHIV | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HEINFSTI | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HEINFBRO | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HEINFWEB | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HEINFTV | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HEINFPER | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HEINFHP | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HEINFTEL | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HEALTEXT | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HETXTTNTW | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HETXTUNS | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HETXTFR | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HETXTHSP | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| HETXTADV | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| PHONEIN | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| LISTPROG | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| CALLPROG | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| BUYPROG | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |

| | | |
|-----------|-----------------|---|
| TRETPROG | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| FAKEMED | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes, Scratch label /SMS validation service |
| | 2 | Yes, Contacted a health professional |
| | 3 | Yes, Contacted a friend/relative/other person contact |
| | 4 | Yes, downloaded App |
| | 5 | Other |
| HEAINSUR | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| INSPHONE | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes, To arrange insurance cover |
| | 2 | Yes, To make a claim |
| | 3 | Yes, To request information |
| | 4 | Yes, More than one of the above |
| | 5 | Yes, Other |
| PREGPHON | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| | 99 | Not Applicable |
| PREGINF | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| PREGDOC | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| PREGTBA | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| PREGTRAN | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| PARTRAVL | 0 | No change |
| | 1 | Yes-they spend less time travelling |
| | 2 | Yes-They spend more time travelling |
| | 99 ^a | Dont know |
| PARTPROB | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes-a lot |
| | 2 | Yes-a little |
| | 99 ^a | Dont know |
| SPOUTRAVL | 0 | No change |
| | 1 | Yes-they spend less time travelling |
| | 2 | Yes-They spend more time travelling |
| | 99 ^a | Dont know |
| SPOTPROB | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes-a lot |
| | 2 | Yes-a little |
| | 99 ^a | Dont know |

| | | |
|-----------|-----------------|--|
| | 0 | No change |
| | 1 | Yes-they visit me more often |
| RELVISIT | 2 | Yes-they visit me les soften |
| | 3 | Some visit more often, some visit less often |
| | 99 ^a | Dont know |
| | 0 | No |
| RELPROB | 1 | Yes-a lot |
| | 2 | Yes-a little |
| | 99 ^a | Dont know |
| | 0 | Had no impact on these journeys (so far) |
| SMAJOURN | 1 | Led to you making more journeys |
| | 2 | Led to you making fewer journeys |
| | 99 ^a | Dont know |
| | 0 | Had no impact on these journeys (so far) |
| BIGJOURN | 1 | Led to you making more journeys |
| | 2 | Led to you making fewer journeys |
| | 99 ^a | Dont know |
| | 0 | Neither good nor bad [overall] |
| JOURNIMP | 1 | A good thing [overall] |
| | 2 | A bad thing [overall] |
| | 99 ^a | Dont know |
| TRANSDIF | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| NOTRANS | 1 | Yes |
| NOMONEY | 1 | Yes |
| NOTARRIV | 1 | Yes |
| TRANBROK | 1 | Yes |
| TRAFFJAM | 1 | Yes |
| TROFFICER | 1 | Yes |
| TRAFACC | 1 | Yes |
| TRACONFL | 1 | Yes |
| GIVMONEY | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| GIVMNMUM | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| GIVMNDAD | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| GIVMNHUS | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| GIVMNREL | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| GIVMNFFR | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |

| | | |
|----------|---|-----|
| GIVMNMFR | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| GIVMNBK | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| GIVCLOTH | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| GIVCLMUM | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| GIVCLDAD | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| GIVCLHUS | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| GIVCLREL | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| GIVCLFFR | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| GIVCLMFR | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| MPESASEN | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| MOBMONEY | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| MOBBANK | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| MOBMNMUM | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| MOBMNDAD | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| MOBMNHUS | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| MOBMNCHI | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| MOBMNREL | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| MOBMNFFR | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| MOBMNMFR | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| MOBMNBUS | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| MPESAREC | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| RCMOBMON | 0 | No |

| | | | |
|----------|---|-----|--|
| | 1 | Yes | |
| RCMOBBNK | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| RCMOBMUM | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| RCMOBDAD | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| RCMOBHUS | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| RCMOBREL | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| RCMOBFFR | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| RCMOBMFR | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| RCMOBBUS | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| NEWSBYCP | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| TELFUNRL | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| TELWEDDG | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| TELBIRTH | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| TELSICK | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| TELVISIT | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| TELEDUC | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| NEWSFRO | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| NEWFUNRL | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| NEWWEDDG | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| NEWBIRTH | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| NEWSICK | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |
| NEWVISIT | 0 | No | |
| | 1 | Yes | |

| | | |
|----------|---|-----|
| TELEDUCC | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| RCSTRANG | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| RCSTRDK | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| RCSTMIST | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| RCSTFRND | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| RCSTLOVE | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| RCSTBUSI | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| RCSTMONY | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| RCSTMEET | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| RCSTRICK | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| RCSTCOLD | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| COLDCATO | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| DIALWRON | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| DIALRAND | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| DIALLIST | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| DIALBUZZ | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| DIALMIST | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| DIALBEEP | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| DIAFRND | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| DIALLOVE | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| DIALBUSI | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes |
| DIALMONY | 0 | No |

| | | |
|-----------|---|--|
| | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| DIALMEET | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| DIALFUN | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes but did not respond to any of them |
| RECBUZZ | 2 | Yes, responded to some of them |
| | 3 | Yes, responded to all of them |
| | 0 | No |
| PHONSHOW | 1 | Yes |
| PHINHEAL | 1 | Yes |
| PHINRELI | 1 | Yes |
| PHINPOLI | 1 | Yes |
| PHINEDUC | 1 | Yes |
| PHINENT | 1 | Yes |
| BLAKLIST | 0 | No |
| | 0 | No |
| SECRET | 1 | Yes |
| SECLOVE | 1 | Yes |
| SECMALFR | 1 | Yes |
| SECFEMFR | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| | 1 | Yes, Lottery |
| GAMBLE | 2 | Yes, Football pools |
| | 3 | Yes, Other |
| | 0 | Not at all |
| | 1 | Only a little |
| HELPPREL | 2 | Some |
| | 3 | Yes, a lot |
| | 0 | Not at all |
| | 1 | Only a little |
| HELPPFRI | 2 | Some |
| | 3 | Yes, a lot |
| | 0 | Not at all |
| | 1 | Only a little |
| HELPMMEET | 2 | Some |
| | 3 | Yes, a lot |
| | 0 | Not at all |
| | 1 | Only a little |
| HELPPLOVE | 2 | Some |
| | 3 | Yes, a lot |
| HELPSCHL | 0 | Not at all |

| | | |
|-----------|---|---|
| | 1 | Only a little |
| | 2 | Some |
| | 3 | Yes, a lot |
| | 0 | Not at all |
| HELPIINFO | 1 | Only a little |
| | 2 | Some |
| | 3 | Yes, a lot |
| | 0 | Not at all |
| HELPIDEA | 1 | Only a little |
| | 2 | Some |
| | 3 | Yes, a lot |
| | 0 | Not at all |
| HELPPRELI | 1 | Only a little |
| | 2 | Some |
| | 3 | Yes, a lot |
| | 0 | Not at all |
| HELPIJOB | 1 | Only a little |
| | 2 | Some |
| | 3 | Yes, a lot |
| | 0 | Not at all |
| HELPMONY | 1 | Only a little |
| | 2 | Some |
| | 3 | Yes, a lot |
| | 0 | Not at all |
| HELPIIMP | 1 | Only a little |
| | 2 | Some |
| | 3 | Yes, a lot |
| | 0 | Not at all |
| HELPSAFE | 1 | Only a little |
| | 2 | Some |
| | 3 | Yes, a lot |
| | 0 | Not at all |
| HELPHAPY | 1 | Only a little |
| | 2 | Some |
| | 3 | Yes, a lot |
| | 0 | Not at all |
| HELPPOTH | 1 | Only a little |
| | 2 | Some |
| | 3 | Yes, a lot |
| | 0 | I have never experienced this problem |
| PROBMONY | 1 | I have experienced this problem only a little |
| | 2 | I have experienced this problem some |
| | 3 | I have experienced this problem a lot |

| | | |
|----------|---|---|
| PROBDEBT | 0 | I have never experienced this problem |
| | 1 | I have experienced this problem only a little |
| | 2 | I have experienced this problem some |
| | 3 | I have experienced this problem a lot |
| PROBCARE | 0 | I have never experienced this problem |
| | 1 | I have experienced this problem only a little |
| | 2 | I have experienced this problem some |
| | 3 | I have experienced this problem a lot |
| PROBTEXT | 0 | I have never experienced this problem |
| | 1 | I have experienced this problem only a little |
| | 2 | I have experienced this problem some |
| | 3 | I have experienced this problem a lot |
| PROBEDUC | 0 | I have never experienced this problem |
| | 1 | I have experienced this problem only a little |
| | 2 | I have experienced this problem some |
| | 3 | I have experienced this problem a lot |
| PROBACTV | 0 | I have never experienced this problem |
| | 1 | I have experienced this problem only a little |
| | 2 | I have experienced this problem some |
| | 3 | I have experienced this problem a lot |
| PROBSLEP | 0 | I have never experienced this problem |
| | 1 | I have experienced this problem only a little |
| | 2 | I have experienced this problem some |
| | 3 | I have experienced this problem a lot |
| PROBSURV | 0 | I have never experienced this problem |
| | 1 | I have experienced this problem only a little |
| | 2 | I have experienced this problem some |
| | 3 | I have experienced this problem a lot |
| PROBTHFT | 0 | I have never experienced this problem |
| | 1 | I have experienced this problem only a little |
| | 2 | I have experienced this problem some |
| | 3 | I have experienced this problem a lot |
| PROBLOVE | 0 | I have never experienced this problem |
| | 1 | I have experienced this problem only a little |
| | 2 | I have experienced this problem some |
| | 3 | I have experienced this problem a lot |
| PROBFAMY | 0 | I have never experienced this problem |
| | 1 | I have experienced this problem only a little |
| | 2 | I have experienced this problem some |
| | 3 | I have experienced this problem a lot |
| PROBWTCH | 0 | I have never experienced this problem |
| | 1 | I have experienced this problem only a little |
| | 2 | I have experienced this problem some |

| | | |
|----------|-----------------|---|
| PROBHEAL | 3 | I have experienced this problem a lot |
| | 0 | I have never experienced this problem |
| | 1 | I have experienced this problem only a little |
| | 2 | I have experienced this problem some |
| | 3 | I have experienced this problem a lot |
| PHONLIFE | 0 | Made little difference to quality of life |
| | 1 | Improved it |
| | 2 | Damaged it |
| | 99 ^a | Dont know |
| COOKFUEL | 1 | 1 wood |
| | 2 | 2 charcoal |
| | 3 | 3 gas |
| | 4 | 4 paraffin / kerosene |
| | 5 | 5 electricity |
| | 6 | 6 dung |
| | 7 | other |
| | 99 ^a | not known |
| ROOF | 1 | 1 metal |
| | 2 | 2 tile |
| | 3 | 3 asbestos/asbestos cement |
| | 4 | 4 Thatch/grass |
| | 5 | other |
| | 99 ^a | not known |
| FLOOR | 1 | 1 mud / earth / sand |
| | 2 | 2 cement |
| | 3 | 3 tiles / carpet |
| | 99 ^a | not known |
| ELECTRIC | 0 | no electricity: uses torch, candle etc. |
| | 1 | mains or generator |
| | 2 | rechargeable battery e.g car battery |
| | 3 | solar power |
| | 4 | Other |
| | 99 ^a | not known |
| | 0 | None - bush |
| SANITATN | 1 | 1 flush toilet - private |
| | 2 | 2 flush toilet - shared |
| | 3 | 3 latrine - private |
| | 4 | 4 latrine - shared |
| | 99 ^a | not known |
| | 9999 | NS |
| WATER | 1 | 1 piped water into dwelling |
| | 2 | 2 piped water into yard / plot / compound |
| | 3 | 3 community standpipe |

| | | |
|----------|-----------------|------------------------------------|
| WEALTH | 4 | 4 well |
| | 5 | 5 borehole |
| | 6 | 6 surface water (river, dam, lake) |
| | 7 | 7 rainwater |
| | 8 | 8 bottled/sachet water |
| | 9 | other |
| | 99 ^a | not known |
| | 9999 | NS |
| | 1 | wealthiest third |
| | 2 | middle third |
| OTHPRES | 3 | poorest third |
| | 99 ^a | not known |
| | 0 | alone |
| HOLDPHON | 1 | other person present |
| | 0 | No |
| INTUSEPH | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| COMFORT | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| TRUTH | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| agesex | 1.00 | F 9-18 |
| | 2.00 | F 19+ |
| | 3.00 | M 9-18 |
| | 4.00 | M 19+ |

a. Missing value