

**Quantitative Survey Questionnaire: Gender-Based Violence  
(Final, 18 July 2012)**

**I. Household Visit Result**

Part 1:

A: A1. Questionnaire ID: ..... A2. HH ID: ..... A3. Person ID: .....  
B: B.1. Commune Code: ..... B.2. Village Code: .....  
C. Interviewer ID: .....  
D. Date of interview: D1. day....., D2. month....., D3. year 2012

Part 2: Questions f and g below are to be completed after the interview:

E. Interview result: 1. Complete 2. Incomplete, reason: .....  
F. Checked by (ID of supervisor or reviewer): .....

Part 3:

G G1. First data entry by: ..... G2. Second data entry by: .....

**II. Survey Questions**

**1- Dwelling and Socio-demographic characteristics of respondents**

**V1- What type of dwelling does the household live in?**

1. Owned house
2. Owned one room/small house
3. Owned Apartment
4. Rented house
5. Rented one room house
6. Rented apartment
7. Rented room in a house
8. Hut/Shack
9. Other, specify .....

**V2- Respondent's household status:**

1. Married couple household
2. Female-headed household
3. Male-headed household

**V3- Household relation of the respondent to the household head:**

1. Head
2. Spouse
3. Parent
4. Parent-in-Law
5. Adult Child
6. Adult Child-in-law
7. Other, specify.....

**V4- Sex: 1. Male 2. Female**

**V5- Age in years: ..... Years old**

**V6- Education (highest grade completed, 0 if never attended school): .....**

**V7- Marital Status of respondent**

1. Single → Skip to Q10
2. Married (legally registered marriage)
3. Married (without legal registration of marriage)
4. Divorced
5. Separated (but not divorced after legally registered and certificated marriage with authorities)
6. Separated (after marriage not registered with authorities)
7. Abandoned (and still married)

8. Abandoned (but with separation granted by authorities)
9. Remarried (legally after legal divorce in law courts)
10. Remarried (legally after separation granted by authorities)
11. Remarried (customary marriage only after legal divorce in law courts)
12. Remarried (customary marriage only after separation granted by authorities)
13. Remarried (legally after husband/wife died)
14. Remarried (customary marriage after husband/wife died)
15. Widowed (husband/wife died and not remarried)

**V8-How long have you been married (current or last marriage only): ..... years**

**V9- Number of marriages (Enter 0 if none):**

V9.1 Legally registered marriages: .....

V9.2 Non-legally registered marriages: .....

**V10- List of people living in the household**

10.1. Biological children (current marriage):	V10.1.1. Total N .....	V10.1.2. N of Females:....
10.2. Adopted/Foster children :	V10.2.1. Total N .....	V10.2.2. N of Females:....
10.3. Children-in-law :	V10.3.1. Total N .....	V10.3.2. N of Females:....
10.4. Grandchildren :	V10.4.1. Total N .....	V10.4.2. N of Females:....
V10.5. Biological Father	: 1. Yes 2. No	
V10.6. Biological Mother	: 1. Yes 2. No	
V10.7. Father-in-law	: 1. Yes 2. No	
V10.8. Mother-in-law	: 1. Yes 2. No	
10.9. Other relatives :	V10.9.1. Total N .....	V10.9.2. N of Females:....
10.10. Other non-relatives :	V10.10.1. Total N .....	V10.10.2. N of Females:....

## 2- Household property ownership

**V11- Do you or specific members of your household legally own (items are registered by your or their names) or have nominal rights (rights to use) over the following items?**

	Items	A: Legally registered or owned by: 0 None 1 You 2 Your spouse 3 You and your spouse 4 Others				B: Who has nominal rights over it: 0 None 1 You 2 Your spouse 3 You and your spouse 4 Others			
V11.1	Cultivated land	0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
V11.2	Residential land	0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
V11.3	Other land	0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
V11.4	House	0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
V11.5	Cars	0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
V11.6	Motorcycles	0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
V11.7	Bicycles	0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
V11.8	Motor boats	0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
V11.9	Phones	0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
V11.10	TV sets	0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
V11.11	Household electronic appliances	0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3

V11.12	Cattles	0 4	1	2	3	0 4	1	2	3
V11.13	Tractors or walking tractors	0 4	1	2	3	0 4	1	2	3
V11.14	Jewelry	0 4	1	2	3	0 4	1	2	3
V11.15	Saved money (in cash)	0 4	1	2	3	0 4	1	2	3
V11.16	Bank saving account	0 4	1	2	3	0 4	1	2	3
V11.17	Others .....	0 4	1	2	3	0 4	1	2	3

### 3- Economic

#### V12- Occupation: Respondent's primary (most of the time is spent on it) and secondary occupations and estimated monthly earning?

and estimated monthly earning:																
	12.1. Primary Occupation				12.2. Secondary Occupation											
	V12.1.A: 1. None, 2. Own business, 3. Paid worker, 4. Unpaid worker				V12.1.B: Monthly earning (USD) (0\$ if unpaid worker or none)				V12.2.A: 1. None, 2. Own business, 3. Paid worker, 4. Unpaid worker				V12.2.B: Monthly earning (USD) (0\$ if unpaid worker or none)			
1. Agricultural: Rice farming only	1	2	3	4					1	2	3	4				
2. Agricultural: Other crops farming	1	2	3	4					1	2	3	4				
3. Agricultural: Fishery and forestry	1	2	3	4					1	2	3	4				
4. Handy Crafting	1	2	3	4					1	2	3	4				
5. Industry (including construction)	1	2	3	4					1	2	3	4				
6. Government	1	2	3	4					1	2	3	4				
7. Private company	1	2	3	4					1	2	3	4				
8. NGO	1	2	3	4					1	2	3	4				
9. Services	1	2	3	4					1	2	3	4				
10. Sellers	1	2	3	4					1	2	3	4				
11. Business	1	2	3	4					1	2	3	4				
12. Local authority	1	2	3	4					1	2	3	4				
13. Others .....	1	2	3	4					1	2	3	4				

#### V13- Spouse's Occupation (Skip this Question if single, divorced, or widowed), if married: primary (most of the time is spent on it) and secondary occupations and estimated monthly earning?

(most of the time is spent on it) and secondary occupations and estimated monthly earning:										
	13.1. Primary Occupation					13.2. Secondary Occupation				
	V13.1.A: 1. None, 2. Own business, 3. Paid worker, 4. Unpaid worker				V13.1.B: Monthly earning (USD) (0\$ if unpaid worker or none)	V13.2.A: 1. None, 2. Own business, 3. Paid worker, 4. Unpaid worker				V13.2.B: Monthly earning (USD) (0\$ if unpaid worker or none)
1. Agricultural: Rice farming only	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	
2. Agricultural: Other crops farming	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	
3. Agricultural: Fishery and forestry	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	

4. Handy Crafting	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	
5. Industry (including construction)	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	
6. Government	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	
7. Private company	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	
8. NGO	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	
9. Services	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	
10. Sellers	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	
11. Business	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	
12. Local authority	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	
13. Others .....	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	

**V14- Total family income of all sources and all earners who live in the household**

**V15- Total family monthly expenses**

**V16-**

**V16A. Does your family owe others any money (Debt)?**

1. Yes                      2. No → Skip to Q17                      98. Do not know → Skip to Q17

**V16B. How much in total in USD? .....**

**V16C.1. Since what year? ..... V16C.2: Since what month? .....**

**V16D. To whom?**

1. Bank
2. Microfinance
3. Private individuals
4. Relatives
5. Other, specify.....

#### 4- Childhood DV experience

**V17- Ever seen your father violently acting toward mother or vice versa?**

1. Yes, Father violently acted toward mother
2. Yes, Mother violently acted toward father
3. Yes, Both of them ever acted violently toward each other
4. No, They never did that
98. Do not remember

#### 5- DV experience

**V18- Have you ever been a victim of violence (physical, emotional, sexual, economic)?**

1. Yes                      2. No → Skip to Q26

**V19- Who was the perpetrator(s)? (Can be more than one answer)**

- |   |        |       |
|---|--------|-------|
| V19.1. Your spouse  | 1. Yes | 2. No |
| V19.2. Your biological father                                 | 1. Yes | 2. No |
| V19.3. Your biological mother                                 | 1. Yes | 2. No |
| V19.4. Your father-in-law                                     | 1. Yes | 2. No |
| V19.5. Your mother-in-law                                     | 1. Yes | 2. No |
| V19.6. Other relatives in the household, specify .....        | 1. Yes | 2. No |
| V19.7. Other non-relatives in the household, specify .....    | 1. Yes | 2. No |
| V19.8. Others not living in the same household, specify ..... | 1. Yes | 2. No |

(Note: If V19 has more than one answer, ask the respondent to choose one of their own choice, then record the chosen code and fill out Table 20)

**V20- The person above had done which of the following acts to you, how it happened where it happened, and whether it was justified according to your opinion?**

**V20: Record the code of the first answer of Q 19 above: .....**

		N of times in past 12 months	In which circumstances did this occur? (Up to 3 main reasons) <i>See Codes below</i>			Where did this happen most frequently? <i>See Codes below</i>	Was this act justified? 1 Yes 2 No
		A	B1	B2	B3	C	D
20.1	Pushing or shaking you						
20.2	Throwing things at you						
20.3	Slapping you or twisting your arm?						
20.4	Punching you with his/her fist or with something that could hurt you?						
20.5	Kicking you or dragging you?						
20.6	Trying to strangle you or burn you?						
20.7	Threatening you with a knife, gun, or other type of weapon?						
20.8	Throwing acid						
20.9	Attacking you with a knife, gun, or other type of weapon?						
20.10	Tying up and hitting						
20.11	Physically forcing you to have sexual intercourse even when you did not want to?						
20.12	Forcing you to perform types of other sexual acts you did not want to?						
20.13	Yelling at you						
20.14	Cursing						
20.15	Saying or doing something to humiliate you in front of others?						
20.16	Threatening to harm you or someone close to you?						
20.17	Swearing at you?						

**V21- What were the consequences of DV above? (Can be more than one answer)**

V21.1. Missed days at work	1. Yes	2. No
V21.2. Lost income	1. Yes	2. No
V21.3. Had to go to health facility	1. Yes	2. No
V21.4. Children had to miss school	1. Yes	2. No
V21.5. Angry	1. Yes	2. No
V21.6. Anxious, fearful, or depressed	1. Yes	2. No
V21.7. Unable to sleep	1. Yes	2. No
V21.8. Lost weight/physical illness	1. Yes	2. No
V21.9. Physically impaired	1. Yes	2. No
V21.10. Drinking addiction	1. Yes	2. No
V21.11. Feeling suicidal	1. Yes	2. No

V21.12. Feeling ashamed/embarrassed/detached/abandoned	1. Yes	2. No
V21.13. Divorce/Separation	1. Yes	2. No

**V22- How long after your experience of the above DV did you seek help?**

- 1 Never get help (Skip to Q26)
- 2 Within hours
- 3 The same day
- 4 Within the week
- 5 Within one month
- 6 Within 6 months
- 7 6 months - 1 year later
- 8 After a year

**V23- Who did you first seek help from? (Can be more than one answer)**

V23.1	Relatives	1 Yes	2 No
V23.2	Elder (Chas Tum in the village)	1 Yes	2 No
V23.3	Buddhist monks	1 Yes	2 No
V23.4	Village chief	1 Yes	2 No
V23.5	Commune Councilors	1 Yes	2 No
V23.6	Court	1 Yes	2 No
V23.7	Police	1 Yes	2 No
V23.8	NGO	1 Yes	2 No
V23.9	Other .....	1 Yes	2 No

**V24- Was action taken within 24 hours?**

1. Yes
2. No → Skip to Q 26

**V25- What help was given? (Can be more than one answer)**

V25.0.	No help given	1. Yes	2. No
V25.1.	Weapons or instruments that may harm removed	1. Yes	2. No
V25.2.	Advice given to reconcile	1. Yes	2. No
V25.3.	Victim informed about legal rights	1. Yes	2. No
V25.4.	Perpetrator removed from scene with request from victim	1. Yes	2. No
V25.5.	Perpetrator removed from scene without request from victim	1. Yes	2. No
V25.6.	Temporary shelter provided to victim	1. Yes	2. No
V25.7.	Medical assistance provided to victim	1. Yes	2. No
V25.8.	Perpetrator arrested without authorization from court	1. Yes	2. No
V25.9.	Perpetrator arrested with authorization from court	1. Yes	2. No
V25.10.	Record taken about the incident	1. Yes	2. No
V25.11.	Temporary protection order given	1. Yes	2. No
V25.12.	Counseling session(s) given to victim	1. Yes	2. No
V25.13.	Counseling session(s) given to perpetrator	1. Yes	2. No
V25.14.	Other, specify .....	1. Yes	2. No

**V26- Have you ever committed any violent act to someone?**

1. Yes
2. No → Skip to Q31

**V27- To whom did you act violently? (Can be more than one answer)**

V27.1.	Your spouse	1. Yes	2. No
V27.2.	Your biological father	1. Yes	2. No
V27.3.	Your biological mother	1. Yes	2. No
V27.4.	Your father-in-law	1. Yes	2. No
V27.5.	Your mother-in-law	1. Yes	2. No
V27.6.	Other relatives in the household, specify .....	1. Yes	2. No
V27.7.	Other non-relatives in the household, specify .....	1. Yes	2. No
V27.8.	Others not living in the same household, specify .....	1. Yes	2. No

(Note: If V27 has more than one answer, ask the respondent to choose one of their own choice, then record the chosen code and fill out Table 28)

**V28- What type of violent acts did you commit, how it happened, where it happened, and whether it was justified according to your opinion?**

**V28: Record the code of the first answer of Q27 above: ....**

		A: N of times in past 12 months	B: In which circumstances did this occur? (Up to 3 main reasons) <i>See Codes for Q20 above</i>			C: Where did this happen most frequently? <i>See Codes for Q20 above</i>	D: Was this act justified? 1 Yes 2 No
		A	B1	B2	B3	C	D
<b>V28.1</b>	Pushing or shaking them						
<b>V28.2</b>	Throwing things at them						
<b>V28.3</b>	Slapping them or twisting their arm?						
<b>V28.4</b>	Punching them with fist or with something that could hurt them?						
<b>V28.5</b>	Kicking you or dragging them?						
<b>V28.6</b>	Trying to strangle or burn them?						
<b>V28.7</b>	Threatening them with a knife, gun, or other type of weapon?						
<b>V28.8</b>	Throwing acid						
<b>V28.9</b>	Attacking you with a knife, gun, or other type of weapon?						
<b>V28.10</b>	Tying up and hitting						
<b>V28.11</b>	Physically forcing them to have sexual intercourse even when they did not want to?						
<b>V28.12</b>	Forcing you to perform types of other sexual acts you did not want to?						
<b>V28.13</b>	Yelling at them						
<b>V28.14</b>	Cursing						
<b>V28.15</b>	Saying or doing something to humiliate them in front of others?						
<b>V28.16</b>	Threatening to harm them or someone close to them?						
<b>V28.17</b>	Swearing at them?						

**V29- Was action taken within 24 hours?**

1. Yes                      2. No → Skip to Q 31

**V30- What help was given?**

V30.0. No help given	1. Yes	2. No
V30.1. Weapons or instruments that may harm removed	1. Yes	2. No
V30.2. Advice given to reconcile	1. Yes	2. No
V30.3. Victim informed about legal rights	1. Yes	2. No
V30.4. Perpetrator removed from scene with request from victim	1. Yes	2. No
V30.5. Perpetrator removed from scene without request from victim	1. Yes	2. No
V30.6. Temporary shelter provided to victim	1. Yes	2. No

V30.7. Medical assistance provided to victim	1. Yes	2. No
V30.8. Perpetrator arrested without authorization from court	1. Yes	2. No
V30.9. Perpetrator arrested with authorization from court	1. Yes	2. No
V30.10. Record taken about the incident	1. Yes	2. No
V30.11. Temporary protection order given	1. Yes	2. No
V30.12. Counseling session(s) given to victim	1. Yes	2. No
V30.13. Counseling session(s) given to perpetrator	1. Yes	2. No
V30.14. Other, specify .....	1. Yes	2. No

## 6- Attitudes toward DV

**V31- According to you, is the following act acceptable for (regardless if they live in the same roof or not? (1 Yes 2 No)**

		A man to do this to his wife?	A woman to do this to her husband ?	A parent to do this to their own children?	A parent-in-law to do this to their children?	Other family member to do this other family members?
		A	B	C	D	E
<b>V31.1</b>	Pushing or shaking (so)					
<b>V31.2</b>	Throwing things at (so)					
<b>V31.3</b>	Slapping (so) or twisting their arm?					
<b>V31.4</b>	Punching (so) with his/her fist or with something that could hurt (so)?					
<b>V31.5</b>	Kicking you or dragging (so)?					
<b>V31.6</b>	Trying to strangle or burn (so)?					
<b>V31.7</b>	Threatening (so) with a knife, gun, or other type of weapon?					
<b>V31.8</b>	Throwing acid at (so)					
<b>V31.9</b>	Attacking (so) with a knife, gun, or other type of weapon?					
<b>V31.10</b>	Tying up and hitting (so)					
<b>V31.11</b>	Physically forcing (so) to have sexual intercourse even when (so) did not want to?					
<b>V31.12</b>	Forcing (so) to perform types of other sexual acts (so) did not want to?					
<b>V31.13</b>	Yelling at (so)					
<b>V31.14</b>	Cursing (so)					
<b>V31.15</b>	Saying or doing something to humiliate (so) in front of others?					
<b>V31.16</b>	Threatening to harm (so) or (so)'s close friends?					
<b>V31.17</b>	Swearing at (so)?					

**V32- In your opinion, who is DV a problem for? (One answer only)**

1. The victim
2. The perpetrator
3. The problem of the family
4. The problem of the society
5. Other, please specify .....
98. Don't know



## 7- Knowledge of DV law

**V33- Do you know if there is a specific law in Cambodia for the prevention of DV?**

1 Yes                      2 No, Skip to Q36

**V34- If Yes, When was the first time you learned about the existence of DV law?**

V34.1. Month ..... V34.2. Year .....

**V35- How do you know about DV law (Multiple answers)?**

V35.1. Mass media (TV and radio broadcast)	1. Yes	2. No
V35.2. Printed media	1. Yes	2. No
V35.3. Meeting/workshop	1. Yes	2. No
V35.4. Local authority/police	1. Yes	2. No
V35.5. Family members/relatives	1. Yes	2. No
V35.6. Friends	1. Yes	2. No
V35.7. Words of mouth	1. Yes	2. No
V35.8. Local NGOs	1. Yes	2. No
V35.9. Else, specify .....	1. Yes	2. No

**V36- To your knowledge, which of the following statements are true and which are not true? (1. True, 2. False, 3. Do not know)**

		A. Act that happens or could happen between husband or wife:	B. Act that happens or could happen towards dependent children:	C. Act that happens or could happen towards others in the household:
36.1	Physical abuse (spanking, punching, slapping, etc.) that does not lead to getting wounded is not a violent act	1    2    3	1    2    3	1    2    3
36.2	Physical abuse (spanking, punching, slapping, etc.) that leads to getting wounded is a violent act	1    2    3	1    2    3	1    2    3
36.3	Physical tortures or cruel acts are violent	1    2    3	1    2    3	1    2    3
36.4	Act that lead to mental, emotional, or intellectual harms is not a violent act	1    2    3	1    2    3	1    2    3
36.5	Forcing (a person) to have sex against their will is not a violent act	1    2    3	1    2    3	1    2    3
36.6	Forcing (a person) to perform other sexual acts (like expose their sexual body...) against their will is a violent act	1    2    3	1    2    3	1    2    3
36.7	Threatening (a person) with weapons is violent	1    2    3	1    2    3	1    2    3
36.8	Threatening (a person) without weapons is not violent	1    2    3	1    2    3	1    2    3
36.9	Yelling at, cursing,.. (a person) is not a violent act	1    2    3	1    2    3	1    2    3
36.10	Preventing (a person) from visiting friends or other relatives is not a violent act	1    2    3	1    2    3	1    2    3
36.11	Depriving (a person) from holding money for personal spending is a violent act	1    2    3	1    2    3	1    2    3
36.12	DV should not be interfered by local authority	1    2    3	1    2    3	1    2    3
36.13	DV is family matter that should be kept within the family	1    2    3	1    2    3	1    2    3
36.14	Victims of DV should have the rights for protection from local authority or police	1    2    3	1    2    3	1    2    3
36.15	The perpetrator of DV can be arrested	1    2    3	1    2    3	1    2    3
36.16	If DV occurs, the victim or other household	1    2    3	1    2    3	1    2    3

	members have the rights to report or to request intervention from local authority or police			
36.17	DV act can be a criminal act and be punished by the law	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
36.18	Assigned judges can assign a protection order without the presence of the perpetrators	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
36.19	Authorities in charge can arrest the perpetrators who are committing DV without an authorized warrant from the court	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
36.20	DV is excusable if the perpetrator is drunk	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3

**V37- What the victim should do if she/he is suffering from DV? (multiple answers)**

- |  |        |       |
|--|--------|-------|
| V37.0. Do nothing  | 1. Yes | 2. No |
| V37.1. Seek help from parents                                      | 1. Yes | 2. No |
| V37.2. Seek help from relatives or friends                         | 1. Yes | 2. No |
| V37.3. Seek help from a health provider                            | 1. Yes | 2. No |
| V37.4. Seek help from the police                                   | 1. Yes | 2. No |
| V37.5. Seek help from the village/commune chief or local authority | 1. Yes | 2. No |
| V37.6. Seek help from a lawyer or court                            | 1. Yes | 2. No |
| V37.7. Seek help from monks  | 1. Yes | 2. No |
| V37.8. Seek help from NGOs   | 1. Yes | 2. No |
| V37.9. Seek help from the employer                                 | 1. Yes | 2. No |
| V37.10. Other, specify .....                                       | 1. Yes | 2. No |
| V37.98. Don't know   | 1. Yes | 2. No |

**8- DV in the community and the impact of DV law**

**V38- Physical violence in the commune**

V38A. To your knowledge, any physical abuse occurred in your community?

1. Never --> Skip to Q39      2. Rarely      3. Sometimes      3. Often

V38B. Often, who were the perpetrators and who were the victims? (List up to three of each group, if many events):

- |    | V38B_A: Perpetrators | V38B_B: Victims |
|----|----------------------|-----------------|
| 1. | _____                | _____           |
| 2. | _____                | _____           |
| 3. | _____                | _____           |

V38C. When was the last time it happened? V38C.1: Month ..... V38C.2: Year.....

V38D. How was it (DV from the last time) ended (any intervention and by whom?)?

1. No intervention at all
2. Solved within the family
3. Intervention by the commune people
4. Intervention by NGOs
5. Intervention by the local authority/police
6. Intervention by others, specify .....
7. Perpetrator was arrested
98. Do not know

V38E. Compared to about 8 years ago (before 2005 when the DV law was passed), do you think physical abuse against women in this commune increased, decreased or remained unchanged?

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Same
98. Not sure/do not know

**V39- Emotional abuse in the commune.**

V39A. To your knowledge, any emotional abuse occurred in your community?

1. Never --> Skip to Q41                      2. Rarely                      3. Sometimes                      3. Often

V39B. Often, who were the perpetrators and who were the victims? (List up to three of each group, if many events):

- |    | V39B_A: Perpetrators | V39B_B: Victims |
|----|----------------------|-----------------|
| 1. | _____                | _____           |
| 2. | _____                | _____           |
| 3. | _____                | _____           |

V39C. When was the last time it happened? V39C.1: Month ..... V39C.2: Year .....

V39D. How was it ended (any intervention and by whom)?

1. No intervention at all
2. Solved within the family
3. Intervention by the commune people
4. Intervention by NGOs
5. Intervention by the local authority/police
6. Intervention by others, specify .....
7. Perpetrator was arrested
98. Do not know

V39E. Compared to about 8 years ago (before 2005 when the DV law was passed), do you think emotional abuse against women in this commune increased, decreased or remained unchanged?

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Same
98. Not sure/do not know

**V40- Sexual abuse in the commune**

V40A. To your knowledge, any sexual abuse occurred in your community?

1. Never --> Skip to Q42                      2. Rarely                      3. Sometimes                      3. Often

V40B. Often, who were the perpetrators and who were the victims? (List up to three of each group, if many events, using household members relationships, strangers, and friends.):

- |    | V40B_A: Perpetrators | V40B_B: Victims |
|----|----------------------|-----------------|
| 1. | _____                | _____           |
| 2. | _____                | _____           |
| 3. | _____                | _____           |

V40C. When was the last time it happened? V40C.1: Month ..... V40C.2: Year .....

V40D. How was it ended (any intervention and by whom)?

1. No intervention at all
2. Solved within the family
3. Intervention by the commune people
4. Intervention by NGOs
5. Intervention by the local authority/police
6. Intervention by others, specify .....
7. Perpetrator was arrested
98. Do not know

V40E. Compared to about 8 years ago (before 2005 when the DV law was passed), do you think sexual abuse against women in this commune has increased, decreased or remained unchanged?

1. Increased

- 2. Decreased
- 3. Same
- 98. Not sure/do not know

## 9- Gender

### V41- Is men's behavior toward women influenced by any of the following factors:

V41.1.	Authorities, lack of law enforcement	1. Yes	2. No
V41.2.	Circle of male friends	1. Yes	2. No
V41.3.	Mass media	1. Yes	2. No
V41.4.	Bosses, patrons, etc	1. Yes	2. No
V41.5.	Parents, grandparents, and other relatives	1. Yes	2. No
V41.6.	Education	1. Yes	2. No
V41.7.	Amount of money he makes or material possessions he has	1. Yes	2. No
V41.8.	Culture/tradition	1. Yes	2. No
V41.9.	Chhap Proh (traditional gender perceptions/attitudes)	1. Yes	2. No
V41.10	Else .....	1. Yes	2. No

### V42- Is women's behavior toward men influenced by any of the following factors (can be more than one answer). Try not to read the answer first:

V41.1.	Authorities, lack of law enforcement	1. Yes	2. No
V41.2.	Circle of male friends	1. Yes	2. No
V41.3.	Mass media	1. Yes	2. No
V41.4.	Bosses, patrons, etc	1. Yes	2. No
V41.5.	Parents, grandparents, and other relatives	1. Yes	2. No
V41.6.	Education	1. Yes	2. No
V41.7.	Amount of money he makes or material possessions he has	1. Yes	2. No
V41.8.	Culture/tradition	1. Yes	2. No
V41.9.	Chhap Srey (traditional gender perceptions/attitudes)	1. Yes	2. No
V41.10	Else .....	1. Yes	2. No

### V43- According to you, do you think the following statement is true or false in today Cambodia? (1 True; 2 False)

V43.1.	Women should stay home taking care of their husbands and children	1	2
V43.2.	Women should not argue with their husbands, but obey them	1	2
V43.3.	Men are the boss of the family, thus have power of control over the family	1	2
V43.4.	Men are breadwinner and responsible for feeding the family	1	2
V43.5.	Men are gold, women are cloth	1	2
V43.6.	Girls should not go as far in schooling as do boys	1	2
V43.7.	Wife should keep DV silent to keep the family together	1	2
V43.8.	Wife should not speak to her husband in such way that she considers him as equal to her	1	2
V43.9.	Households in Cambodia are harmonious	1	2
V43.10.	Cambodia has a culture of non-violence	1	2

### V44- Who in your family normally does the following household work?

(Codes:	1. You	2. Your spouse	3. House servant	4. Other person)
V44.1. Household Work	1	2	3	4
V44.2. Daily shopping	1	2	3	4
V44.3. Preparing food	1	2	3	4
V44.4. Dish washing	1	2	3	4
V44.5. Laundry	1	2	3	4
V44.6. House cleaning	1	2	3	4
V44.7. Babysitting	1	2	3	4

**V45- Who in your family normally makes decisions about the following things?**

(Codes: 1. You, 2. Your spouse, 3. Both of you, 4. Parents, 5. Parents-in-law, 6. Others)

V45.1. Major household expenditure	1	2	3	4	5	6	
V45.2. Minor household expenditure	1	2	3	4	5	6	
V45.3. Contraception/family planning	1	2	3	4	5	6	
V45.4. Children's schooling		1	2	3	4	5	6
V45.5. Children's healthcare		1	2	3	4	5	6
V45.6. Visits to family/friends		1	2	3	4	5	6

**V46- In general, do you and your spouse discuss the following topics together?**

V46.1. Major household expenditure	1. Yes	2. No
V46.2. Minor household expenditure	1. Yes	2. No
V46.3. Contraception/family planning	1. Yes	2. No
V46.4. Children's schooling	1. Yes	2. No
V46.5. Children's healthcare	1. Yes	2. No
V46.6. Visits to family/friends	1. Yes	2. No

**V47- Do you know what women's rights are? 1 YES, 2 NO. (Do not read the answers; circle all that apply):**

V47.1. Rights to life with dignity	1. Yes	2. No
V47.2. Rights to education	1. Yes	2. No
V47.3. Rights to work	1. Yes	2. No
V47.4. As equally treated as men (full equality between men and women)	1. Yes	2. No
V47.5. As equally respected as men	1. Yes	2. No
V47.6. Free from DV (of all four types)	1. Yes	2. No
V47.7. Rights to vote	1. Yes	2. No
V47.8. Rights to participation	1. Yes	2. No
V47.9. Rights to decision makings	1. Yes	2. No
V47.10. Rights to choose partner	1. Yes	2. No
V47.11. Rights to equal access to justice, protection	1. Yes	2. No
V47.12. Rights to access to services	1. Yes	2. No

**V48- How do you know about women's rights (source of information)?**

V48.1. Mass media (TV and radio broadcast)	1. Yes	2. No
V48.2. Printed media	1. Yes	2. No
V48.3. Meeting/workshop	1. Yes	2. No
V48.4. Local authority/police	1. Yes	2. No
V48.5. Family members/relatives	1. Yes	2. No
V48.6. Friends	1. Yes	2. No
V48.7. Word of mouth	1. Yes	2. No
V48.8. NGOs	1. Yes	2. No
V48.9. Else, specify .....	1. Yes	2. No