

Survey Questionnaire

**“Post-War Attitudes in a *de facto* State: Nagorno Karabakh, 2013”**

ESRC-funded Project:

“After the War Ends: Violence in Post-Soviet Unrecognized States”

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# Nagorno Karabakh Questionnaire

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## I. SURVEY CONTROL DATA AND INTRODUCTION

1. Respondent ID:

I am [*name*] from [*place*]. I am here to ask if you would be willing to participate in a research study directed and commissioned by a researcher at a British university, University College London, under the supervision of Dr. Kristin M. Bakke. You can write to her at the following address [*give card*]: School of Public Policy, 29/30 Tavistock Square, London WC1H 9QU, UK. You can also call her at the following phone number + 44 207 679 4983.

Dr. Bakke is researching de facto states and post-war societies and would, therefore, be very interested in learning more about the views of people who, like you, live in Nagorno Karabakh. The study seeks to assess people's views of their economic, social, security, and political situation during and after the war in 1988-1993. The study is part of an academic research project, and it serves no other purpose; it is not affiliated with any government or political party. The information collected in the study will be used to better understand war-time and post-war societies. Your input will, therefore, be *very* valuable and is greatly appreciated. All your answers are anonymous and confidential. Your name or personal information will never be used in any articles, books, or reports that are published based on the survey.

It is up to you to decide whether to take part in the survey. I hope you will participate, but choosing not to do so will not disadvantage you in any way. If you choose to participate, you can tell me when a question makes you uncomfortable, and we will skip that question.

2. May we have your permission to ask these questions, and would you be willing to participate in this survey?

1. Yes
2. No

3. ***If respondent refuses to respond:*** Would you be willing to tell me why? [***Record, only if respondent is willing***] \_\_\_\_\_

***If the respondent agrees to complete questionnaire, continue. Note the following information:***

3. Date / time of interview: A. (DD/MM/YY) |\_\_|\_|\_|/|\_\_|\_|\_|/|\_\_|\_|\_| B. (24 hr clock) |\_\_|\_|\_| :  
|\_\_|\_|\_|
4. Name of town/village: \_\_\_\_\_
5. Name of district: \_\_\_\_\_
6. Interviewer ID / First name: A. |\_\_|\_|\_| / B. \_\_\_\_\_
7. Is the interview initially being conducted with the interviewee alone (excepting survey staff)?
1. Yes
  2. No

*If NO, politely ask if you could be allowed to interview the respondent alone. Explain that the interview is private and confidential. However, if the respondent wants others to be present, respect that.*

## II. BACKGROUND INFORMATION

1. Sex:
  1. Male
  2. Female
  
2. Your marital status? [**Read out, one answer**]
  1. Single, unmarried
  2. Married
  3. Single cohabiting
  4. Divorced
  5. Widowed
  8. [**Not to read**] Don't know
  9. [**Not to read**] Refuse to answer
  
3. In what year were you born? [**Write down the four digits**]
 

In the year \_\_\_\_\_
  
4. What is your education? [**Show CARD 1, one answer**]
  1. Primary school or below
  2. Secondary education
  3. Vocational schools, trade schools
  4. Post-secondary education (college)
  5. Higher education (university)
  8. [**Not to read**] Don't know
  9. [**Not to read**] Refuse to answer

5. What is your employment status? [*Show CARD 2, one answer*]

1. Employed
2. Unemployed [*→ Skip next two questions*]
3. Pensioner [*→ Skip next two questions*]
4. Homemaker [*→ Skip next two questions*]
5. Student [*→ Skip next two questions*]
8. [*Not to read*] Don't know
9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer

6. What is the nature of your occupation? [*Show CARD 3, one answer*]

1. Working in agriculture or forestry
2. Employment in manufacturing
3. Employment in construction, transport, or communications
4. Employment in government
5. Employment in the field of culture, science, education, health, finance, insurance, or media
6. Employment in services, trade, public catering, or communal services
7. Military or law enforcement
8. Other [*Record*] \_\_\_\_\_
9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer

7. What is your position/employment status? [*Show CARD 4, one answer*]

1. Head or deputy head of enterprise or institution
2. Manager
3. Specialist
4. Employee, technical executive
5. Worker, including in agriculture
6. Other [*Record*] \_\_\_\_\_
9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer

8. How would you describe the total income of your family? [*Show CARD 5, one answer*]

1. We can buy everything we need
2. We have enough money to buy food and clothes, but the purchase of consumer durables is a problem for us
3. We have enough money only for food
4. We do not have enough money even for food
8. [*Not to read*] Don't know
9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer

9. What is your nationality? [**Do not read out, one answer**]
1. Karabakh
  2. Armenian
  3. Mixed nationality [**Record**] \_\_\_\_\_
  4. Other [**Record**] \_\_\_\_\_
  8. [**Not to read**] Don't know
  9. [**Not to read**] Refuse to answer
10. What language(s) do you usually speak at home? [**Do not read out, check all that applies**]
1. Eastern Armenian
  2. Karabakh Armenian
  3. Russian
  4. Other [**Record**] \_\_\_\_\_
  9. [**Not to read**] Refuse to answer
11. What is your place of birth? [**Show CARD 6, one answer**]
1. Village (town/city), within current borders of Artsakh
  2. Town/city within Azerbaijan
  3. Town/city within area occupied by Azerbaijan
  4. Town/city within Armenia
  5. In one of the former Soviet republics (not Armenia or Azerbaijan)
  6. Elsewhere abroad [**Record**] \_\_\_\_\_
  8. [**Not to read**] Don't know
  9. [**Not to read**] Refuse to answer
12. Since when (what year) do you live in your current house or flat?
1. From year [**Record**] \_\_\_\_\_
  2. From birth [**→Go to Question 14**]
  8. [**Not to read**] Don't know
  9. [**Not to read**] Refuse to answer
13. From where did you move? [**Show CARD 7, one answer**]
1. From within the limits of your city/region
  2. From another city/region of Nagorno-Karabakh
  3. From Baku
  4. Not from Baku but from a different part of Azerbaijan.
  5. From Shahumian
  6. From Armenia
  7. From one of the other former Soviet republics
  8. From non-CIS countries

9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer

14. Would you like to change your place of residence? [*Read out, one answer*]

1. Definitely yes
2. Mostly yes
3. Mostly no
4. Definitely not [*→Go to Question 17*]
8. [*Not to read*] Don't know
9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer

15. Where would you like to move? [*Show CARD 8, one answer*]

1. Within Nagorno-Karabakh
2. To Russia
3. To Azerbaijan
4. To Armenia
5. To another former Soviet republic
6. To one of the countries of the European Union
7. To another country [*Record*] \_\_\_\_\_
8. [*Not to read*] Don't know
9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer

16. Why would you like to relocate? [*Show CARD 9, one answer*]

1. I want to live at home
2. I want to improve my financial situation, to find a more interesting and better-paid job
3. I fear for my personal safety and/or the safety of my family and friends
4. I want to gather the whole family in one place
5. I'm going to go to study
7. Other [*Record*] \_\_\_\_\_
8. [*Not to read*] Don't know
9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer

17. How many times in the last 12 months did you leave Nagorno-Karabakh? [*Read out, one answer*]

1. Never
2. Once
3. Twice
4. From three to five times
5. More than five times
8. [*Not to read*] Don't know
9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer

18. What passport(s) do you have? [**Read out, check all that applies**]

1. Armenian
2. Russian
3. Soviet
4. Other [**Record**] \_\_\_\_\_
8. [**Not to read**] Don't know
9. [**Not to read**] Refuse to answer

### III. ASSESSMENT OF THE PRESENT AND FUTURE SITUATION

**Read:** Now I will ask you a few questions about your general views on the present and future situation in Nagorno Karabakh.

19. Do you think that things in Nagorno-Karabakh are moving in the right direction, or do you think that Nagorno-Karabakh is moving in the wrong direction? [**Read out, one answer**]

1. Things in Nagorno-Karabakh are moving in the right direction
2. Nagorno-Karabakh is moving in the wrong direction
8. [**Not to read**] Don't know
9. [**Not to read**] Refuse to answer

20. How big of a problem is each of these now for Nagorno-Karabakh...? [**Show CARD 10, to read in order, mark one answer in each row**]

	Very much	Quite a lot	Somewhat of a problem	Not a problem	Don't know	Refuse to answer
A. Unemployment and lack of economic development	1	2	3	4	8	9
B. The possibility of a new war with Azerbaijan	1	2	3	4	8	9
C. Corruption, corrupt authorities	1	2	3	4	8	9
D. Absence of democracy	1	2	3	4	8	9
E. Crime	1	2	3	4	8	9
F. Military buildup in Azerbaijan	1	2	3	4	8	9
G. Lack of international recognition of the Republic of Nagorno-Karabakh	1	2	a	4	8	9
H. Casualties on the Line of Contact	1	2	3	4	8	9
I. Access to good health care	1	2	3	4	8	9
J. Access to education opportunities						
K. Restrictions on freedom of expression	1	2	3	4	8	9

21. In the last year, have you or your close relatives (parents, siblings, adult children) experienced any violence or harassment in the place where you live? [**Read out, one answer**]

1. Yes
2. No
8. [**Not to read**] Don't know
9. [**Not to read**] Refuse to answer

#### IV. POLITICAL ATTITUDES AND PARTICIPATION

**Read:** I will now ask you a few questions about your past and present political participation and general perceptions of political developments.

22. What political system seems better to you? [**Read out, one answer**]

1. The Soviet system
2. The current political system in Nagorno-Karabakh
3. Democracy on the model of Western countries
4. The current system in Armenia
5. The current system in Azerbaijan
6. Managed democracy like in Russia
7. Other [**Record**] \_\_\_\_\_
8. [**Not to read**] Don't know
9. [**Not to read**] Refuse to answer

23. What is the extent to which you think you can influence what is happening in Nagorno-Karabakh? [**Read out, one answer**]

1. Fully
2. A lot
3. Marginally
4. Absolutely none
8. [**Not to read**] Don't know
9. [**Not to read**] Refuse to answer

24. Could you tell me if you are interested in politics in general? [**Read out, one answer**]

1. Very much
2. Quite a lot
3. A little bit
4. Not at all
8. [**Not to read**] Don't know
9. [**Not to read**] Refuse to answer



25. Did you vote in the last elections? [*Read out, one answer*]
1. Yes
  2. No
  8. [*Not to read*] Don't know
  9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer
26. Are you a member of a political party? [*Read out, one answer*]
1. Yes
  2. No [*→ Skip next question*]
  8. [*Not to read*] Don't know
  9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer
27. Do you have a leadership role in the political party? [*Read out, one answer*]
1. Yes
  2. No
  8. [*Not to read*] Don't know
  9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer
28. Were you member of a political party, organization, or movement before 1988? [*Read out, one answer*]
1. Yes
  2. No
  7. Not applicable; was not born or a child before 1988
  8. [*Not to read*] Don't know
  9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer
29. Did you become member of any political organization in 1988? [*Read out, one answer*]
1. Yes
  2. No
  7. Not applicable; was not born or a child at the time
  8. [*Not to read*] Don't know
  9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer
30. Did you take part in demonstrations in 1988? [*Read out, one answer*]
1. Yes
  2. No
  7. Not applicable; was not born or a child at the time
  8. [*Not to read*] Don't know
  9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer

31. People should have the right to say whatever they want, even if it leads to increased tension in society. Do you agree or disagree with this? **[Read out, one answer]**

1. Strongly Agree
2. Mostly agree
3. Partly agree, partly disagree
4. Mostly disagree
5. Completely disagree
8. **[Not to read]** Don't know
9. **[Not to read]** Refuse to answer

32. Would you say you trust or do not trust... **[Read out, mark one answer in each row]**

	Definitely yes	Mostly yes	Mostly no	Definitely no	Don't know	Refuse to answer
A. President of Nagorno-Karabakh	1	2	3	4	8	9
B. Parliament of Nagorno-Karabakh	1	2	3	4	8	9
C. NK Judicial authorities	1	2	3	4	8	9
D. NK Police	1	2	3	4	8	9
E. Russian government leadership	1	2	3	4	8	9
F. Azerbaijan government leadership	1	2	3	4	8	9
G. Armenian government leadership	1	2	3	4	8	9
H. NKR Defense Army	1	2	3	4	8	9

33. Who, in your view, is really in charge in Nagorno Karabakh? **[Read out, mark one answer in each row]**

	Definitely yes	Mostly yes	Mostly no	Definitely no	Don't know	Refuse to answer
A. Elected politicians	1	2	3	4	8	9
B. People who were key figures during the 1988-1993 war	1	2	3	4	8	9
C. Business people	1	2	3	4	8	9
D. The Armenian diaspora	1	2	3	4	8	9
E. Foreigners	1	2	3	4	8	9
F. Criminals	1	2	3	4	8	9
G. Armenia	1	2	3	4	8	9
H. Russia	1	2	3	4	8	9

I. Others **[Record]** \_\_\_\_\_

## V. COMMUNITY RELATIONS

**Read:** I will now ask you some questions about your community relations and participation.

34. Are you currently a member of any of the following kinds of groups? [**Read out, mark one answer in each row**]

	Yes	No	Don't know	Refuse to answer
A. A drama, music, arts, dance, youth group or sports team	1	2	8	9
B. A volunteer organization/ NGO	1	2	8	9
C. A school committee	1	2	8	9
D. A village or farmers' group	1	2	8	9
E. A village defense group	1	2	8	9
F. A religious group	1	2	8	9
G. A trade union	1	2	8	9
H. A women's group	1	2	8	9

35. If you are a member of any community group, how often do you participate in the group's (or groups') activities? [**Read out, one answer**]

1. Very rarely, not every year
2. About once a year
3. Several times a year (but not every month)
4. Once to three times a month
5. Once a week or more
8. [**Not to read**] Don't know
9. [**Not to read**] Refuse to answer

36. If you are a member of any community group, do you have a leadership role (for example, do you organize meetings)? [**Read out, one answer**]

1. Yes
2. No
8. [**Not to read**] Don't know
9. [**Not to read**] Refuse to answer

37. Some say that people should be trusted, others that you need to be careful with strangers. With which of these statements do you agree? [**Read out, one answer**]

1. People need to be trusted

2. Must be careful
8. [*Not to read*] Don't know
9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer

38. You can trust only people of your own nationality/ethnicity. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? [*Read out, one answer*]

1. Totally agree
2. Mostly agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Mostly disagree
5. Strongly disagree
8. [*Not to read*] Don't know
9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer

39. Who would you name yourself in the first place? [*Show CARD 15, one answer*]

1. Karabakhi
2. Hayastani
3. Soviet man
4. Bakuvian
5. Caucasian
6. European
7. Other [*Record*] \_\_\_\_\_
8. [*Not to read*] Don't know
9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer

40. Imagine the following scenario. Arkadi [*or some common Armenian name*] has a seriously ill mother. He can not be away from her for a moment. At this time his wife goes into labor, and she needs urgent transport to the hospital. A new neighbor, with whom this man only recently became acquainted, offers to take his wife in his car. Should he agree to the neighbor's proposal? [*Read out, one answer*]

1. Yes, of course
2. Yes, but only because there is no other possibility
3. Most likely, this is not worth doing
4. Never
8. [*Not to read*] Don't know
9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer

41. Imagine the following scenario. Arkadi [*or some common Armenian name*] has a quarrel with his neighbor, whom he suspects of having stolen some animals from him. He wants his animals back. Who would Arkadi [*or some common Armenian name*] turn to for solving the problem? [*Read out, one answer*]

1. He would go to the police

2. He would solve the problem himself
3. He would ask a friend or relative to help him solve the problem
4. Other [**Record**] \_\_\_\_\_
8. [**Not to read**] Don't know
9. [**Not to read**] Refuse to answer

42. Some people believed that relations between the people of different national/ethnic groups will be better if they live separately from each other, in communities where people of only one national/ethnic group live. Do you agree with this? [**Read out, one answer**]

1. Definitely yes
2. Mostly yes
3. I can not say either yes or no
4. Mostly no
5. Definitely not
8. [**Not to read**] Don't know
9. [**Not to read**] Refuse to answer

43. If there was a new war with Azerbaijan, who, in your view, would best be able to defend you and your close relatives? [**Read out, one answer**]

1. The NKR Defense Army
2. Armenian armed forces
3. Russian armed forces
4. The international community
5. People from my village
6. Other [**Record**] \_\_\_\_\_
8. [**Not to read**] Don't know
9. [**Not to read**] Refuse to answer

## VI. WAR-TIME EXPERIENCES

**Read:** I will now ask you some questions about your experience during the war of 1988-1993.

44. Did you or your close relatives (parents, siblings, or adult children) move from one location (to leave your home) as a result of the war in 1988-1993? [**Read out, one answer**]

1. Yes, several times
2. Yes, once
3. No, never
8. [**Not to read**] Don't know
9. [**Not to read**] Refuse to answer

45. In the war of 1988-1993, did you witness violence resulting in injury or death? [**Read out, one answer**]

1. Yes
2. No [**→ Skip next two questions**]
8. [**Not to read**] Don't know
9. [**Not to read**] Refuse to answer

46. From what side were the actors who committed the violence you witnessed? [**Read out, several possible answers**]

1. Azerbaijani armed actors
2. Armenian armed actors
3. NK armed actors
4. Russian armed actors
5. Other foreign armed actors [**Record**] \_\_\_\_\_
8. [**Not to read**] Don't know
9. [**Not to read**] Refuse to answer

47. Who committed the violence you witnessed? [**Read out, several possible answers**]

1. Official military forces
2. Militias/village defense groups
3. Individuals
4. Criminals
5. Others [**Record**] \_\_\_\_\_
8. [**Not to read**] Don't know
9. [**Not to read**] Refuse to answer

48. In the war of 1988-1993, were you the victim of violence resulting in injury? [**Read out, one answer**]

1. Yes
2. No [**→ Skip next two questions**]
8. [**Not to read**] Don't know
9. [**Not to read**] Refuse to answer

49. From what side were the actors who committed the violence resulting in your injury? [**Read out, several possible answers**]

1. Azerbaijani armed actors
2. Armenian armed actors
3. NK armed actors
4. Russian armed actors
5. Other foreign armed actors [**Record**] \_\_\_\_\_
8. [**Not to read**] Don't know
9. [**Not to read**] Refuse to answer

50. Who committed the violence resulting in your injury? [*Read out, several possible answers*]

1. Official military forces
2. Militias/village defense groups
3. Individuals
4. Criminals
5. Others [*Record*] \_\_\_\_\_
8. [*Not to read*] Don't know
9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer

51. In the war of 1988-1993, were your close relatives (parents, siblings, or adult children) victims of violence resulting in injury or death? [*Read out, one answer*]

1. Yes
2. No [*→ Skip next two questions*]
8. [*Not to read*] Don't know
9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer

52. From what side were the actors who committed the violence against your close relatives? [*Read out, several possible answers*]

1. Azerbaijani armed actors
2. Armenian armed actors
3. NK armed actors
4. Russian armed actors
5. Other foreign armed actors [*Record*] \_\_\_\_\_
8. [*Not to read*] Don't know
9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer

53. Who committed the violence against your close relatives? [*Read out, several possible answers*]

1. Official military forces
2. Militias/village defense groups
3. Individuals
4. Criminals
5. Others [*Record*] \_\_\_\_\_
8. [*Not to read*] Don't know
9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer

54. Did you fight during the war in 1988-1993? [*Read out, one answer*]

1. Yes
2. No [*→ Go to question 59*]
8. [*Not to read*] Don't know

9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer

55. When did you join the armed struggle?

[*Record year*] \_\_\_\_\_

56. How did you join the armed struggle? [*Read out, one answer*]

1. I joined a village defense group/militia
2. I was already serving in the Soviet army when the violence began
3. I joined the NKR Defense Army
4. I joined the Armenian armed forces
5. Other [*Record*] \_\_\_\_\_
8. [*Not to read*] Don't know
9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer

57. Did you serve as a commander in your unit during the war? [*Read out, one answer*]

1. Yes
2. No
8. [*Not to read*] Don't know
9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer

58. Today, if you had a problem that needed to be solved, would you ask for help from the people with whom you served during the war? [*Read out, one answer*]

1. Yes
2. No
8. [*Not to read*] Don't know
9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer

59. After the war, some people say there was a problem of people keeping "trophies" (weapons). In your opinion, is it a problem if people kept "trophies" from the war? [*Read out, one answer*]

1. Yes
2. No
8. [*Not to read*] Don't know
9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer

60. In your town/village, do you think there are people who still have "trophies"? [*Read out, one answer*]

1. Yes
2. No
8. [*Not to read*] Don't know



9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer

61. Who, in your opinion, provoked the violent events of 1988- 1993 in Nagorno-Karabakh and surrounding areas? [*Show CARD 17, one answer*]

1. The Armenians of Nagorno-Karabakh, who wanted independence or unity with Armenia
2. The government and the military of Azerbaijan
3. The Azerbaijani people
4. The government and military of Armenia
5. Organized crime
6. The government and the military of the Soviet Union
7. Other [*Record*] \_\_\_\_\_
8. [*Not to read*] Don't know
9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer

62. There are people who believe that will never forgive people of other nations for taking part in violence in 1988-1993. Are you among those people? [*Read out, one answer*]

1. Definitely yes
2. Mostly yes
3. I can not say either yes or no
4. Mostly no
5. Definitely not
8. [*Not to read*] Don't know
9. [*Not to read*] Refuse to answer

## VII. NEGOTIATIONS AND STATUS

**Read:** I would like to ask a few questions about your opinion of international talks concerning Karabakh.

63. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Read out, one answer for each*]

	Strongly agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	No answer
A. Russia, France and the United States can be trusted to come up with a good solution	1	2	3	4	8	9
B. The authorities in Nagorno-Karabakh needs to be party to the talks on a permanent settlement of the Nagorno-Karabakh conflict	1	2	3	4	8	9
C. The Armenian government is interested in a peaceful sustainable settlement of the Karabakh conflict	1	2	3	4	8	9

D. The Azerbaijani government is interested in a peaceful sustainable settlement of the Karabakh conflict	1	2	3	4	8	9
E. International peacekeepers or mediators can help resolve the Karabakh conflict	1	2	3	4	8	9
F. Because of the past, Nagorno-Karabakh can never be associated with Azerbaijan again	1	2	3	4	8	9
G. In the name of reconciliation between peoples it's better to forget about what happened in the past and think together about the future	1	2	3	4	8	9
H. Those who committed war crimes during the war need to be punished no matter who they are	1	2	3	4	8	9
I. If Armenia and Azerbaijan are ever to live in peace, NKR will have to give up control of some land for peace	1	2	3	4	8	9

64. Many people have different understandings of the territorial extent of Nagorno-Karabakh. What is your view? To what extent do you agree with the following statements? [**Read out, one answer for each**]

	Strongly agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	No answer
A. Nagorno-Karabakh and Artsakh mean the same thing to me	1	2	3	4	8	9
B. Nagorno-Karabakh is the territory of the former Nagorno-Karabakh Autonomous Oblast only	1	2	3	4	8	9
C. Nagorno-Karabakh is the territory of the NKR proclaimed in December 1991 (NKAO and Shahumian rayon)	1	2	3	4	8	9
D. Nagorno-Karabakh is all the territories now controlled by the NKR	1	2	3	4	8	9
E. Nagorno-Karabakh is all the territories controlled by the NKR plus those areas still occupied by Azerbaijan	1	2	3	4	8	9
F. All places in this region that have historic Armenian churches and settlements are part of Nagorno Karabakh/Artsakh	1	2	3	4	8	9
G. The final borders of Nagorno Karabakh will have to be decided by a peace agreement	1	2	3	4	8	9

65. What, in your opinion, should become the status of Nagorno-Karabakh? [**Show CARD 13, one answer**]

1. Nagorno-Karabakh Republic should be unified with the Republic of Armenia and share a common government
2. Nagorno-Karabakh and Azerbaijan should have relations as part of a “common state”
3. Nagorno-Karabakh should have “interim” international status, with a referendum to decide its final status later
4. Nagorno-Karabakh should become an independent, recognized state
5. Nagorno-Karabakh’s status should remain as it is
8. **[Not to read]** Don’t know
9. **[Not to read]** Refuse to answer

66. How do you think the status of Nagorno-Karabakh will change over the next five years?  
**[Show CARD 14, one answer]**

1. Nagorno-Karabakh Republic will become unified with Armenia and share a common government
2. Nagorno-Karabakh will become part of Azerbaijan as an autonomous republic
3. Nagorno-Karabakh will get “interim” international status
4. Nagorno-Karabakh will become an independent, recognized state
5. Nothing will change, Nagorno-Karabakh will remain an unrecognized state
8. **[Not to read]** Don’t know
9. **[Not to read]** Refuse to answer

**Thank you for your participation in the study!**

## VIII. POST-SURVEY CONTROL DATA FOR INTERVIEWERS

1. Which of the following statements best describe the conditions of the interview?
  1. Interviews were conducted in private with the respondent [**→ Go to Question 2**]
  2. In the presence of one or more family members who did not intervene in the interview
  3. In the presence of one or more family members who intervened in the interview
  
2. In whose presence is the interview conducted?
  1. Husband/wife of the respondent
  2. Parents of the respondent
  3. Child/children of the respondent
  4. Other family members of the respondents
  5. Neighbors/other people who are not members of the respondent’s family
  
3. How was the respondent, in your opinion, responding to questions about current policy, their current situation, the authorities, and events in the years 1988-1993, etc.?
  1. Very frankly
  2. Quite frankly
  3. Not too frankly
  4. It seems that he/she was not saying what he/she thinks
  5. **[Not to read]** Refuse to answer

**NOTES, IF APPLICABLE:**

