

Keyword list used in the CFIE project to count frequencies

1. Forward Looking keywords (# stands for any number of characters) (<n:m> any number of words between n and m):

| | | | |
|------------------------|------------------|---------------|-------------|
| accelerat# | aim# | anticipat# | await, |
| believes | coming<0:2>year# | coming months | confidence |
| confident | continues | convince# | could |
| current financial year | envisage | estimat# | eventual |
| expect# | forecast# | forthcoming | hop# |
| intend | intention | likely | unlikely |
| look forward | look ahead | may | next |
| novel | optimistic | outlook | plan# |
| predict# | prospec# | remain | renew |
| scope for | scope to | shall | shortly |
| should | soon | target# | will |
| well placed | well positioned | would | year# ahead |

2. Negativity keywords (# stands for any number of characters) (<n:m> any number of words between n and m):

| | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| abando# | abdica# | aberra# | abetti# | abnorm# | abolis# | abroga# |
| abrupt# | absenc# | absent# | abuse# | abusin# | abusiv# | accide# |
| accusa# | accuse# | accusi# | acquie# | acquit# | adulte# | advers# |
| afterm# | again# | aggrav# | alerte# | alerti# | aliena# | allega# |
| allege# | allegi# | annoy# | annul# | anomal# | antico# | antitr# |
| argue# | argued# | arguin# | argume# | arrear# | arrest# | artifi# |
| assaul# | assert# | attrit# | averse# | backda# | bad# | bail# |
| bailou# | balk# | balked# | bankru# | bans# | barred# | barrie# |
| below# | bottle# | boycot# | breach# | break# | bribe# | bribin# |
| bridge# | broken# | burden# | burned# | calami# | cancel# | carele# |
| casual# | catast# | cautio# | cease# | ceasin# | censur# | challe# |
| charge# | circum# | claimi# | claims# | clawba# | closed# | closeo# |
| closin# | clotur# | coerce# | coerci# | collap# | collis# | collud# |
| collus# | compla# | compli# | compul# | concea# | conced# | concer# |
| concil# | condem# | condon# | confes# | confin# | confis# | confli# |
| confro# | confus# | conspi# | constr# | contem# | conten# | contes# |
| contra# | contro# | convic# | correc# | corrup# | costly# | counte# |
| crime# | crimin# | crises# | crisis# | critic# | crucia# | culpab# |
| cumber# | curtai# | cut# | damage# | damagi# | dampen# | danger# |
| deadlo# | deadwe# | debarm# | debarr# | deceas# | deceit# | deceiv# |
| decept# | declin# | decrea# | deepen# | deeper# | deepes# | deface# |
| defama# | defame# | defami# | defaul# | defeat# | defect# | defend# |
| defens# | defer# | defici# | defrau# | defunc# | degrad# | delay# |
| delaye# | delayi# | delays# | delete# | delibe# | delinq# | delist# |
| demise# | demisi# | demoli# | demote# | demoti# | denial# | denied# |
| denies# | denigr# | deny# | deplet# | deprec# | depres# | depriv# |
| dereli# | deroga# | destab# | destro# | destru# | detain# | detent# |
| deter# | detrac# | detrin# | devalu# | devast# | deviat# | devolv# |
| diffic# | dimini# | diminu# | disadv# | disaff# | disagr# | disall# |

| | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| disapp# | disass# | disast# | disavo# | discip# | discla# | disclo# |
| discon# | discou# | discre# | disfav# | disgor# | disgra# | dishon# |
| disinc# | disint# | disloy# | dismal# | dismis# | disord# | dispar# |
| displa# | dispos# | dispro# | disput# | disqua# | disreg# | disrep# |
| disrup# | dissat# | dissen# | dissid# | dissol# | distor# | distra# |
| distre# | distur# | divers# | divert# | divest# | divorc# | divulg# |
| doubt# | down# | drag# | drasti# | drawba# | drop # | droppe# |
| droppi# | drops # | drough# | duress# | dysfun# | easing# | egregi# |
| embarg# | embarr# | embezz# | encroa# | encumb# | endang# | enjoin# |
| erode# | eroded# | erodes# | erodin# | erosio# | errati# | erred# |
| erring# | errone# | error# | errors# | errs# | escala# | evade# |
| evaded# | evades# | evadin# | evasio# | evasiv# | evict# | exacer# |
| exagge# | excess# | exculp# | exoner# | exploit# | expose# | exposi# |
| exprop# | expuls# | extenu# | fail# | fall # | fals# | fatal# |
| fault# | fear# | fell # | feloni# | felony# | fictit# | fined# |
| fines# | fired# | firing# | flaw# | forbid# | force# | forcin# |
| forecl# | forego# | forest# | forfei# | forger# | fraud# | frauds# |
| fraudu# | frivol# | frustr# | fugiti# | gratui# | grieva# | grossl# |
| ground# | guilty# | halt# | hamper# | harass# | hardsh# | harm# |
| harsh# | hazard# | hinder# | hindra# | hostil# | hurdle# | hurt# |
| hurtin# | idle# | idling# | ignore# | ignori# | illega# | illegi# |
| illici# | illiqu# | imbala# | immatu# | immora# | impair# | impass# |
| impede# | impedi# | impend# | impera# | imperf# | imperi# | imperm# |
| implic# | imposs# | impoun# | imprac# | impris# | improp# | imprud# |
| inabil# | inacce# | inaccu# | inacti# | inadeq# | inadve# | inadvi# |
| inappl# | inappr# | inatte# | incapa# | incarc# | incide# | incomp# |
| inconc# | incons# | inconv# | incorr# | indece# | indefe# | indict# |
| ineffe# | ineffi# | inelig# | inequi# | inevit# | inexpe# | inferi# |
| inflic# | infrac# | infrin# | inhibi# | inimic# | injunc# | injure# |
| injuri# | injury# | inordi# | inquir# | insecu# | insens# | insolv# |
| instab# | insubo# | insuff# | insurr# | intent# | interf# | interm# |
| interr# | intimi# | intrus# | invali# | invest# | involu# | irreco# |
| irregu# | irrepa# | irreve# | jeopar# | justif# | kickba# | knowin# |
| lack# | lag# | lapse# | lapsin# | late# | launde# | layoff# |
| least # | less # | lie# | limita# | linger# | liquid# | litiga# |
| lockou# | lose# | losing# | loss# | lost# | low # | lying# |
| malfea# | malfun# | malice# | malici# | malpra# | manipu# | markdo# |
| misapp# | misbra# | miscal# | mischi# | miscla# | miscon# | misdat# |
| misdem# | misdir# | mishan# | misinf# | misint# | misjud# | mislab# |
| mislea# | mised# | misman# | mismat# | mispla# | misrep# | miss# |
| mistak# | mistri# | misund# | misuse# | misusi# | monopo# | morato# |
| mothba# | negati# | neglec# | neglig# | nonatt# | noncom# | noncon# |
| nondis# | nonfun# | nonpay# | nonper# | nonpro# | nonrec# | nonren# |
| nuisan# | nullif# | object# | obscen# | obsole# | obstac# | obstru# |
| offenc# | offend# | omissi# | omit# | onerou# | opport# | oppose# |
| opposi# | outage# | outdat# | outmod# | overag# | overbu# | overca# |
| overch# | overco# | overdu# | overes# | overlo# | overpa# | overpr# |
| overru# | oversh# | overst# | oversu# | overtl# | overtu# | overva# |
| panic# | panics# | penali# | penalt# | peril# | perils# | perjur# |
| perpet# | persis# | pervas# | petty# | picket# | plaint# | plea# |

| | | | | | | |
|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| pled# | poor# | poses# | posing# | postpo# | precip# | preclu# |
| predat# | prejud# | premat# | pressi# | pretri# | preven# | proble# |
| prolon# | prone# | prosec# | protes# | protra# | provok# | punish# |
| puniti# | purpor# | questi# | quit# | racket# | ration# | reasse# |
| reassi# | recall# | recess# | reckle# | redact# | redres# | refina# |
| refusa# | refuse# | refusi# | reject# | relinq# | reluct# | renego# |
| renoun# | repara# | reposs# | repudi# | resign# | restat# | restru# |
| retali# | retrib# | revoca# | revoke# | revoki# | ridicu# | risk # |
| sabota# | sacrif# | scanda# | scruti# | secrec# | seize# | seizin# |
| senten# | seriou# | setbac# | sever# | severe# | severi# | sharpI# |
| shocke# | shorta# | shortf# | shrink# | shrunk# | shut# | slande# |
| slippa# | slow# | sluggi# | slump # | smalle# | solven# | stagge# |
| stagna# | stands# | stolen# | stoppa# | stoppe# | stoppi# | stops# |
| strain# | stress# | string# | subjec# | subpoe# | substa# | sue# |
| suffer# | suing# | summon# | surren# | suscep# | suspec# | suspen# |
| suspici# | taint# | tamper# | tense# | termin# | testif# | threat# |
| tighte# | tolera# | tortuo# | traged# | tragic# | trauma# | troubl# |
| turbul# | turmoi# | unable# | unacce# | unacco# | unanno# | unanti# |
| unappr# | unattr# | unauth# | unavai# | unavoi# | unawar# | uncert# |
| uncoll# | uncomp# | uncons# | uncont# | uncorr# | uncove# | undeli# |
| under # | undes# | undete# | undisc# | undocu# | undue# | unduly# |
| unecon# | unempl# | unethi# | unexcu# | unexpe# | unfair# | unfavo# |
| unfeas# | unfit# | unfore# | unfors# | unfort# | unfoun# | unfrie# |
| unfulf# | unfund# | uninsu# | uninte# | unjust# | unknow# | unlawf# |
| unlice# | unliqu# | unmark# | unmerc# | unnece# | unneed# | unobta# |
| unoccu# | unpaid# | unperf# | unplan# | unpopu# | unpred# | unprod# |
| unprof# | unqual# | unreal# | unreas# | unreco# | unreim# | unreli# |
| unreme# | unrepo# | unreso# | unrest# | unsafe# | unsala# | unsale# |
| unsati# | unsavo# | unsche# | unsett# | unsold# | unsoun# | unstab# |
| unsubs# | unsucc# | unsuit# | unsure# | unsusp# | unsust# | untena# |
| untime# | untrut# | unusab# | unwant# | unwarr# | unwelc# | unwill# |
| upset# | urgenc# | urgent# | usurio# | usurp# | usurpe# | usurpi# |
| usurps# | usury# | vandal# | verdic# | vetoed# | victim# | violat# |
| violen# | vitiat# | voided# | voidin# | volati# | vulner# | warn# |
| warned# | warnin# | warns# | wasted# | wastef# | wastin# | weak# |
| willfu# | worr# | worse# | worsen# | worst # | worthl# | writed# |
| writeo# | wrong# | | | | | |

3. Positivity keywords (# stands for any number of characters) (<n:m> any number of words between n and m):

| | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| able# | above# | abunda# | acclai# | accomp# | achiev# | adequa# |
| advanc# | advant# | allian# | assure# | assuri# | attain# | attrac# |
| beat# | beauti# | benefi# | best# | better# | bolste# | boom# |
| boost# | breakt# | brilli# | certain# | charit# | collab# | compli# |
| conclu# | conduc# | confid# | constr# | courte# | creati# | defini# |
| deligh# | delive# | depend# | desira# | desire# | despit# | destin# |
| dilige# | distin# | dream# | easier# | easily# | easy# | effic# |
| empowe# | enable# | enabli# | encour# | enhanc# | enjoy# | enthus# |

| | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| exceed# | excel# | except# | excit# | exclus# | exempl# | expand# |
| expans# | fantas# | favora# | favore# | favori# | friend# | gain# |
| good# | great# | grew# | grow# | happi# | high# | honor# |
| ideal# | impres# | improv# | in crea# | incred# | influe# | inform# |
| ingenu# | innova# | insigh# | inspir# | integr# | invent# | larger# |
| larges# | leader# | leadin# | loyal# | lucrat# | merito# | more# |
| most# | opport# | optimi# | outper# | outsta# | perfec# | pleasa# |
| please# | pleasu# | plenti# | popula# | positi# | preemi# | premie# |
| presti# | proact# | profic# | profit# | progre# | prospe# | reboun# |
| recept# | record# | regain# | resolv# | revolu# | reward# | rise# |
| rising# | rose# | satisf# | smooth# | solid# | solves# | solvin# |
| specta# | stabil# | stable# | streng# | strong# | succee# | succes# |
| superi# | surpas# | transp# | tremen# | unmatc# | unpara# | unsurp# |
| upturn# | valuab# | versat# | vibran# | win# | worthy# | |

4. Uncertainty keywords (# stands for any number of characters) (<n:m> any number of words between n and m):

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| ABEYANCE# | ABEYANCES# | ABLE# | about# | above# | ABUNDANCE# | ABUNDANT# |
| ACCLAIMED# | ACCOMPLISH# | ACHIEV# | ADEQUATELY# | ADVANCE# | ADVANTAGE# | ALLIANCE# |
| ALMOST# | ALTERATION# | AMBIGU# | ANOMAL# | ANTICIPAT# | APPARENT# | appear# |
| APPROXIMAT# | ARBITRAR# | around# | ASSUM# | ASSUR# | ATTAIN# | ATTRACTIVE# |
| basically# | beat# | BEAUTIFUL# | BELIEV# | BENEFICIAL# | BENEFIT# | best# |
| BETTER# | BOLSTER# | BOOM# | BOOST# | BREAKTHROUGH# | BRILLIANT# | CAUTIOUS# |
| certain# | CHARITABLE# | CLARIFICATION# | COLLABORAT# | COMPLIMENT# | CONCEIVABL# | CONCLUSIVE# |
| CONDITIONAL# | CONDUCTIVE# | CONFIDENT# | CONFUS# | CONSTRUCTIVE# | CONTINGEN# | CONTINGENT# |
| could# | COURTEOUS# | CREATIV# | CROSSROAD# | definite# | DELIGHT# | deliver# |
| DEPEND# | DESIRABLE# | DESIRED# | DESPITE# | DESTABILIZING# | DESTINED# | DEVIAT# |
| DIFFER# | DILIGENT# | DISTINCT# | DOUBT# | DREAM# | EASIER# | EASILY# |
| EASY# | EFFECTIVE# | EFFICIENT# | EMPOWER# | ENABLE# | ENCOURAGE# | ENHANC# |
| ENJOY# | ENTHUSIAS# | evidently# | exceed# | EXCEL# | EXCEPTIONAL# | EXCITE# |
| EXCITING# | EXCLUSIV# | EXEMPLARY# | expand# | expansion# | EXPOSURE# | fairly# |
| FANTASTIC# | FAVOR# | FLUCTUAT# | FRIENDLY# | GAIN# | generally# | GOOD# |
| GREAT# | grew# | grow# | HAPPY# | HAPPY# | HIDDEN# | high# |
| HINGES# | HONOR# | hopefully# | IDEAL# | IMPRECIS# | IMPRESS# | IMPROBAB# |
| IMPROV# | in general# | INCOMPLETENESS# | increas# | INCREDIBL# | INDEFINITE# | INDETERMIN# |
| INEXACT# | INFLUENTIAL# | INFORMATIVE# | INGENUITY# | INNOVAT# | INSIGHTFUL# | INSPIRATION# |
| INSTABILIT# | INTANGIBLE# | INTEGRITY# | INVENT# | kind of# | large# | leader# |
| LEADING# | LIKELIHOOD# | likely# | LOYAL# | LUCRATIVE# | mainly# | may# |
| MERITORIOUS# | MIGHT# | more# | most# | NEARLY# | NONASSESSABLE# | OCCASIONALLY# |
| OPPORTUNIT# | OPTIMISTIC# | ORDINARILY# | OUTPERFORM# | OUTSTANDING# | overall# | PENDING# |
| PERFECT# | perhaps# | PLEAS# | PLENTIFUL# | POPULAR# | POSITIVE# | POSSIBL# |
| PRECAUTION# | PREDICT# | PREEMINEN# | PRELIMINAR# | PREMIER# | PRESTIG# | presum# |
| pretty# | PROACTIVE# | PROBABL# | PROFICIENT# | PROFITABL# | PROGRESS# | PROSPER# |
| quite# | RANDOM# | rather# | really# | REASSESS# | REBOUND# | RECALCULAT# |
| RECEPTIVE# | RECONSIDER# | record# | REEXAMIN# | REGAIN# | REINTERPRET# | RESOLVE# |
| REVISE# | REVOLUTIONIZ# | REWARD# | rise# | rising# | RISK# | rose# |
| ROUGHLY# | RUMORS# | SATISF# | seem# | SELDOM# | SMOOTH# | solid# |
| SOLVES# | SOLVING# | SOMETIME# | somewhat# | SOMEWHERE# | sort of# | SPECTACULAR# |
| SPECULAT# | SPORADIC# | STABILIZ# | STABLE# | STRENGTH# | STRONG# | SUCCEEDED# |
| SUCCESS# | SUDDEN# | SUGGEST# | SUPERIOR# | supposedly# | SURPASS# | SUSCEPTIBILITY# |
| TENDING# | TENTATIVE# | TRANSPARENCY# | TREMENDOUS# | TURBULENCE# | UNCERTAIN# | UNCLEAR# |
| UNCONFIRMED# | UNDECIDED# | UNDEFINED# | UNDESIGNATED# | UNDETECTABLE# | UNDETERMIN# | UNDOCUMENTED# |
| UNEXPECTED# | UNFAMILIAR# | UNFORECASTED# | UNFORSEEN# | UNGUARANTEED# | UNHEDGED# | UNIDENTIFIABLE# |
| UNIDENTIFIED# | UNKNOWN# | UNMATCHED# | UNOBSERVABLE# | UNPARALLELED# | UNPLANNED# | UNPREDICT# |
| UNPROVE# | UNQUANTIFI# | UNRECONCILED# | UNSEASONABL# | UNSETTLED# | UNSPECIFI# | UNSURPASSED# |
| UNTESTED# | UNUSUAL# | UNWRITTEN# | UPTURN# | VAGARIES# | VALUAB# | VARIABLE# |
| VARIANCE# | VARIANT# | VARIATION# | VARIED# | VARIES# | VARY# | VERSATIL# |
| VIBRAN# | VOLATIL# | WIN# | WORTHY# | | | |

5. Performance keywords (# stands for any number of characters) (<n:m> any number of words between n and m):

| | |
|---------------|----------|
| sales | revenue |
| revenues | turnover |
| trading | cost |
| costs | expense |
| expenses | income |
| earnings | e.p.s. |
| profit | profits |
| profitability | loss |
| losses | margin |
| margins | result |
| results | |

6. Causal keywords (# stands for any number of characters) (<n:m> any number of words between n and m):

| | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| accomplished | accounted for | achieved | affect# |
| aided<0:2>by | allow# | although | arising |
| as a result | ascribe# | assisted | attribut# |
| based | based<0:2>on | bases | basis |
| because | because of | benefited | benefiting |
| bias# | caus# | chang# | combined |
| connection | consequence# | consequent | consequential |
| consequently | contributed by | contributed to | contribution from |
| control# | cos | coupled with | deduc# |
| depend | dependence | dependent | depends |
| derivative | derive | derived | derives |
| determin# | determinant | driven | drove |
| due<0:2>to | effect# | enabled | engender |
| factor# | force# | gave rise to | generate# |
| giv# rise to | have led to | helped | hence |
| ignit# | impact | impacted | impacts |
| imply# | in connection with | in light of | in regard to |
| in relation to | in respect of | in response | in response to |
| in the light of | incur | incurred | induc# |
| influenc# | instil# | interconnect | interrelated |
| is dependent on | is the result of | justification | knock-on |
| lead# to | lead# to | led | maker# |
| may result in | mitigated | motivating | motivation |
| offset | originat# | owing to | pick |
| positioning | prejudice | provok# | rational# |
| reflect | reflected | reflecting | related<0:2>to |
| relates<0:2>to | relating<0:2>to | relation | render |
| rendered | rendering | representing | response |
| resultant | resulted | resulting | set# off |
| stem# from | stimulate | stimulated | the<0:2>reason |
| therefore# | which caused | with reference | |