

CSESIIII Parties and Leaders

Original CSES text plus CCNER additions (highlighted)

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))) APPENDIX I: PARTIES AND LEADERS
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| NOTES: PARTIES AND LEADERS
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| This appendix identifies parties active during a polity's
| election and (where available) their leaders.
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| The party labels are provided for the codes used in the
| micro data variables. Parties A through F are the six
| most popular parties, listed in descending order according
| to their share of the popular vote in the "lowest" level
| election held (i.e., wherever possible, the first segment
| of the lower house).
|
| Leaders A through F are the corresponding party leaders or
| presidential candidates referred to in the micro data items.
| This appendix reports these names and party affiliations.
|
| Parties G, H, and I are supplemental parties and leaders
| voluntarily provided by some election studies. However,
| these are in no particular order.
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| If parties are members of electoral blocs, the name of
| the bloc is given in parentheses following the appropriate
| party labels.
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>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: AUSTRALIA (2007)
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01.	PARTY B	Liberal Party	John Howard 0101
			Peter Costello
02.	PARTY A	Australian Labor Party	Kevin Rudd 0201
			Julia Gillard
03.	PARTY C	National Party	Mark Vaile 0301
04.	PARTY D	Greens	Bob Brown 0401
05.		Australian Democrats	

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| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - AUSTRALIA (2007): PARTIES AND LEADERS
|
| C3010_E refers to Julia Gillard, member of the Australian Labor
| Party (code 2) and Australian Prime minister since 2010.
|
| C3010_F refers to Peter Costello, the former Australian Minister
| of Finance.
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>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: AUSTRIA (2008)
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01.	PARTY A	Sozialdemokratische Partei sterreichs (SP)	Werner Faymann 0101
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		(Social Democratic Party of Austria)	
02.	PARTY B	sterreichische Volkspartei (VP)	Wilhelm Molterer
0201			
		(Austrian People's Party)	
03.	PARTY C	Freiheitliche Partei	Heinz-Christian Strache 0301
		sterreichs (FP) (Freedom	
		Party of Austria)	
04.	PARTY E	Die Gr nten - Die Gr ne	Alexander van der Bellen
0401			
		Alternative (Gr ne)	
		(The Greens - The Green Alternative)	
05.	PARTY D	B ndnis Zukunft stereich (BZ)	J rg Haider
0501			
		(Alliance for the Future of Austria)	
06.	PARTY F	Liberales Forum (LIF)	Heide Schmidt 0601
		(Liberal Forum)	
07.	PARTY G	Liste Dinkhauser	Fritz Dinkhauser 0701
		(Dinkhauser list)	

>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: BELARUS (2008)

01.	PARTY B	Agrarian Party of Belarus	M.I. Rusyi** 0101
02.		Belarusian party zeljonya	O.A. Novikov
0201			
03.		Belarusian patriotic party	
04.	PARTY G	Belarusian social-democratic	S.S. Shushkevich** 0401
		party (Hramada)	A. Kazulin***
05.		Belarusian social-sport party	
06.	PARTY A	Communist Party of Belarus	T.G. Golubeva 0601
			Karpenko**
07.	PARTY C	Conservative Christian Party (BNF)	Z.S. Poznjak 0701
08.	PARTY H	Liberal Democratic party	S.V. Gaidukevich**/** 0801
09.	PARTY F	The Unified Civil Party	A.B. Lebedko** 0901
10.		The party "Belarusian Social-	A.I. Levkovich 1001
		Democratic party" (Hramada) ("Assembly")	
11.	PARTY D	The BNF Party	L.P. Borshchevskyi 1101
12.	PARTY E	The Party of Communists	S.I. Kaljakin 1201
		Belorusskaya	
13.		The Republican party	
14.		The Republican party of labour	
		and justice	
15.		The Social-Democratic party of	S.V. Ermak 1501
		the people agreement (narodnogo	
		soglasiya)	
16.		United Democratic Forces of Belarus	A. Milinkievich*** 1601
17.		Independent (A. Lukashenko)	A. Lukashenko*** 1701
50.		Shatko (No information)**	
51.		Janukovich (No information)**	
52.		Vnuchko (No information)**	
53.		Marachkin (No information)**	
54.		Vorontsevich (No information)**	
55.		Korol (No information)**	
56.		Shekel (No Information)**	
70.		Glukhovskiyi (Independent candidate)**	
71.		Khrol (Independent candidate)**	
72.		Isaev (Independent candidate)**	
73.		Abramova (Independent candidate)**	

74. Goncharenko ((Independent candidate)**
 75. P vlovich (Independent candidate)**
 76. Zdanovich (Independent candidate)**
 77. Kachan (Independent candidate)**
 78. Soloviev (Independent candidate)**
 79. Belashevskiy (Independent candidate)**
 80. Orda (Independent candidate)**
 81. Dubovik (Independent candidate)**
 82. Anikeenko (Independent candidate; mistake by respondent,
 right name is Anikeev)**
 87. Vote for at-large Candidate
 88. Voted Against All

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - BELARUS (2008): PARTIES AND LEADERS

| ** Denotes candidates for C3032_LH_DC (see notes on
 | C3032_LH_DC). The corresponding question contains answers
 | from SDM, where respondents identified the actual candidate
 | they voted for, rather than a political party.
 | *** Denotes candidates in C3032_PR (see notes on C3032_PR).
 |
 | Note that party 04 "Belarusian social-democratic party
 | (Hramada)" and party 10 "The party Belarusian Social-Democratic
 | party (Hramada - Assembly)" contest under the same name (cf.
 | [https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/
 | /countrytemplate_bo.html](https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/countrytemplate_bo.html)).

 >>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: BRAZIL (2006)

01.	PARTY B	Partido dos Trabalhadores (PT) Workers' Party	Luiz I. Lula da Silva**/***	0101
02.	PARTY C	Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira (PSDB) Brazilian Social Democratic Party	Geraldo Alckmin**	0201
03.	PARTY I	Partido Socialismo e Liberdade (P-SOL) Socialism and Freedom Party	Jos Serra***	0301
04.	PARTY E	Partido Democr tico Trbalhista (PDT) Democratic Labor Party	Christovam Buarque**	0401
05.		Partido Social Liberal (PSL) Social Liberal Party	Luciano Bivar**	0501
06.	PARTY A	Partido do Movimento Democr tico (PMDB) Brazilian Democratic Movement Party	Jos Sarney	0601
07.	PARTY D	Partido da Frente Liberal (PFL) Liberal Front Party		
08.	PARTY F	Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro (PTB) Brazilian Labor Party		
09.		Partido Progressista (PP) Progressive Party		
10.		Partido Socialista Brasileiro (PSB) Brazilian Socialist Party	Antony Garotinho***	
11.		Partido Popular Socialista (PPS) Socialist Popular Party	Ciro Gomez***	
12.		Partido Verde (PV) Green Party		

13. Partido Comunista do Brasil (PC do B)
Communist Party of Brazil
14. Partido Social Crist o (PSC)
Social Christian Party
15. Partido Renovador Trabalhista Brasileiro (PRTB)
Brazilian Labour Renewal Party
16. Democratas (DEM)
Democrats
17. Partido da Rep blica (PR)
Republic Party
18. Partido Socialista dos Jos Maria de Almeida***
Trabalhadores Unificado (PSTU)
Unified Socialist Workers 'Party
19. Partido Democrata Brasileiro (PDB)
Brazilian Democratic Party
20. Partido Humanista da Solidariedade (PHS)
Humanist Party of Solidarity
21. Partido Liberal (PL)
Liberal Party
22. Partido da Mobilizacao Nacional (PMN)
National Mobilization Party
23. Partido Republicano Brasileiro (PRB)
Brazilian Republican Party
24. Partido de Reedificacao da Ordem Nacional (PRONA)
National Order Reconstruction Party
25. Partido Socialista Democratico (PSD)
Social Democratic Party
26. Partido Socialista Democrata Cristao (PSDC)
Christian Social Democratic Party
27. Partido Trabalhista Christao (PTC)
Christian Labour Party
28. Partido dos Aposentados da Nacao (PAN)
Party of the Nations Retirees
29. Partido Republicano Progressista (PRP)
PRogressive Republican Party
30. Partido Trabalhista do Brasil (PT do B)
Labour Party of Brazil
31. Partido Comunista Brasileiro (PCB)
Brazilian Communist Party
32. Partido da Causa Operaria (PCO)
Party of the Workinc Class Cause
88. Incorrect information about candidate

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - BRAZIL (2006): PARTIES AND LEADERS

| Although Helo sa Helena, from the Socialism and Freedom Party
| (code 3), was an important candidate for the presidential
| office, the party did not win a high percentage in the
| parliamentary elections. The Socialism and Freedom Party was
| thus put here as "additional party/additional leader" to
| letter "I".

| ** Denotes the presidential candidates in the current election.

| *** Denotes the presidential candidates in the previous

>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: BRAZIL (2010)

01.	PARTY B	Partido do Movimento Democrático (PMDB)	
		Brazilian Democratic Movement Party	
02.	PARTY I	Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro (PTB)	
		Brazilian Labor Party	
03.	PARTY H	Partido Democrático Trabalhista (PDT)	
		Democratic Labor Party	
04.	PARTY A	Partido dos Trabalhadores (PT)	Dilma Rousseff** 0401
		Workers' Party	
05.	PARTY E	Democratas (DEM) (ex-PFL)	
		Democrats	
06.		Partido Comunista do Brasil (PC do B)	
		Communist Party of Brazil	
07.	PARTY F	Partido Socialista Brasileiro (PSB)	
		Brazilian Socialist Party	
08.	PARTY C	Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira	Jos Serra**
0801		(PSDB) Brazilian Social Democratic Party	
09.		Partido Trabalhista Cristão (PTC)	
		Christian Labour Party	
10.		Partido Social Cristão (PSC)	
		Social Christian Party	
11.		Partido da Mobilização Nacional (PMN)	
		Party of National Mobilization	
12.		Partido Republicano Progressista (PRP)	
		Progressive Republican Party	
13.		Partido Popular Socialista (PPS)	
		Socialist Popular Party	
14.		Partido Verde (PV)	Marina Silva** 1401
		Green Party	
15.		Partido Trabalhista do Brasil (PT do B)	
		Labour Party of Brazil	
16.	PARTY G	Partido Progressista (PP)	
		Progressive Party	
17.		Partido Socialista dos Trabalhadores	Z Maria**
1701		Unificado (PSTU)	
		Unified Socialist Workers Party	
18.		Partido Comunista Brasileiro (PCB)	Ivan Pinheiro** 1801
		Brazilian Communist Party	
19.		Partido Renovador Trabalhista Brasileiro	Levy Fidelix** 1901
		(PRTB) Brazilian Labour Renewal Party	
20.		Partido Humanista da Solidariedade (PHS)	
		Humanist Party of Solidarity	
21.		Partido Social Democrata Cristão (PSDC)	Jos Eymael**
2101		Christian Social Democratic Party	
22.		Partido da Causa Operária (PCO)	Rui Pimenta**
2201		Workers' Cause Party	
23.		Partido Trabalhista Nacional (PTN)	
		National Labour Party	
24.		Partido Social Liberal (PSL)	
		Social Liberal Party	
25.		Partido Republicano Brasileiro (PRB)	
		Brazilian Republican Party	
26.		Partido Socialismo e Liberdade (P-SOL)	Plínio Sampaio**
2601		Socialism and Freedom Party	
27.	PARTY D	Partido da República (PR)	

- 28. Republic Party
Partido Democrático Social (PDS)
Democratic Social Party
- 29. Liberal Party (PL)
Partido Liberal
- 30. Partido da Reedificação da Ordem Nacional (PRONA)
Party of the Reconstruction of the National Order
- 88. Incorrect information about candidate

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - BRAZIL (2010): PARTIES AND LEADERS

| In vote choice variables many respondents provided incorrect
| information about candidates. For instance, many candidates
| names were mentioned with wrong party affiliation, in some
| answers Senate candidates were reported as the Lower House
| candidates or vice versa, or there are candidate names not
| registered in the Electoral Court.

| The Republic Party (code 27) was founded on December 21, 2006
| by the merger of the Liberal Party (code 29) and the Party of
| the Reconstruction of the National Order (code 30).

| ** Denotes the presidential candidates in the current election.

>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: CANADA (2008)

- | | | | |
|------|---------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| 01. | PARTY A | Conservative Party | Stephen Harper 0101 |
| 02. | PARTY B | Liberal Party | Stéphane Dion |
| 0201 | | | |
| 03. | PARTY D | New Democratic Party (NDP) | Jack Layton 0301 |
| 04. | PARTY C | Bloc Québécois (BQ) | Gilles Duceppe |
| 0401 | | | |
| 05. | PARTY E | Green Party | Elizabeth May 0501 |

>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: CHILE (2009)

- | | | | |
|-----|---------|---|-----------------------------|
| 01. | PARTY A | Unión Demócrata Independiente, (UDI)
Independent Democratic Union | |
| 02. | PARTY B | Renovación Nacional (RN)
National Renewal | Sebastian Pinera 0201 |
| 03. | PARTY C | Partido Demócrata Cristiano (PDC)
Christian Democratic Party | Eduardo Frei 0301 |
| 04. | PARTY I | Partido Radical Socialdemócrata (PRSD)
Social Democrat Radical Party | |
| 05. | PARTY D | Partido por la Democracia (PPD)
Party for Democracy | |
| 06. | PARTY E | Partido Socialista de Chile (PS)
Socialist Party | |
| 07. | PARTY G | Partido Comunista de Chile (PC)
Communist Party | Jorge Arrate 0701 |
| 08. | PARTY F | Partido Aprista Peruano (PRI) | |
| 09. | | Partido Humanista
Humanist Party | |
| 10. | PARTY H | Electoral list of
Marco Enriquez-Ominami (MEO) | Marco Enriquez-Ominami 1001 |

11. The coalition Concertation (CPD)
12. Alianza por el cambio (CC)
- Coalition for Change
87. Parties of the left
88. Parties of the right

 >>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: CROATIA (2007)

- | | | | | |
|------|---------|--|--------------------|------|
| 01. | PARTY A | Hrvatska demokratska zajednica (HDZ) | Ivo Sanader | 0101 |
| | | Croatian Democratic Union | Jadranka Kosor*** | |
| 02. | PARTY C | Hrvatska narodna stranka-liberalni demokrati (HNS) | Vesna Pusic | 0201 |
| | | Croatian People's Party-Liberal Democrats | Stjepan Mesic*** | |
| 03. | PARTY D | Hrvatska seljacka stranka (HSS) | Josip Friscic | 0301 |
| | | Croatian Peasant Party | Doris Kosta*** | |
| 04. | PARTY G | Hrvatska socijalno liberalna stranka (HSLs) Croatian Social Liberal Party | Durda Adlesic*** | 0401 |
| 05. | PARTY F | Hrvatska stranka prava (HSP) | Ante apic | |
| 0501 | | Croatian Party of Rights | Slaven Letica*** | |
| 06. | PARTY E | Hrvatska stranka umirovljenika (HSU) | Vladimir Jordan | 0601 |
| | | Croatian Party of Pensioners | | |
| 07. | PARTY H | Hrvatski demokratski sabor Slavonije i Baranje (HDSSB) | Branimir Glavas | 0701 |
| | | Croatian Democratic Alliance of Slavonia and Baranja | | |
| 08. | PARTY I | Istarski demokratski sabor (IDS) | Ivan Jakovcic | 0801 |
| | | Istrian Democratic Assembly | | |
| 09. | | Samostalna demokratska srpska stranka (SDSS) | Milorad Pupovac | 0901 |
| | | Independent Democratic Serbian Party | | |
| 10. | PARTY B | Socijaldemokratska partija (SDP) | Zoran Milanovic | 1001 |
| | | Social Democratic Party of Croatia | | |
| 11. | | Hrvatska krscanska demokratska unija (HKDU) | Anto Kovacevic*** | |
| 12. | | Hrvatski blok (HB) | Ivic Pasalic*** | |
| 13. | | Hrvatska puvka stranka (HPS) | Tomislav Petrak*** | |
| 14. | | Hrvatska stranka mladih (HSM) | Miroslav Rajh*** | |
| 15. | | Coalition of the Hrvatska seljacka stranka (HSS) and the Hrvatska socijalno liberalna stranka (HSLs) | | |
| 16. | | Minority Party | | |
| 85. | | Miroslav Blazevi *** (Independent) | | |
| 86. | | Ljubo esi *** (Independent) | | |
| 87. | | Mladen Keser*** (Independent) | | |
| 88. | | Boris Miksi *** (Independent) | | |

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - CROATIA (2007): PARTIES AND LEADERS
 |
 | *** Denotes the presidential candidates in the previous
 | election (see notes on C3032_PR).

 >>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: CZECH REPUBLIC (2006)

01.		Strana zdrav ho rozumu	Petr Hannig
0101		Common Sense Party	
02.		Cesk hnut za n rodn jednotu	
		Czech Movement for National Unity	
03.		Balb nova poetick strana	
		Balbin Poetic Party	
04.		Liber ln reformn strana	
		Liberal Reform Party	
05.		Pr vo a Spravedlnost	
		Law and Justice	
06.		Cesk pravice	
		Czech Right	
07.		Koruna Cesk (monarch.strana)	
		Czech Crown - royal party	
08.	PARTY A	Obcansk demokratick strana	Mirek Topol nek
0801		Civic Democratic Party (ODS)	
09.	PARTY B	Cesk strana soci lne demokratick	Jir Paroubek
0901		Czech Social Democratic Party (CSSD)	
10.		SNK Evropst demokrat	Jan Kasl, Josef Zieleniec
1001		SNK European Democrats (SNK ED)	
11.		Unie svobody-Demokratick unie	Pavel N mec
1101		Freedom Union-Democratic Union (US-DEU)	
12.		Helax-Ostrava se bav	
		Helax-Ostrava has fun	
13.		Prav Blok	Petr Cibulka
1301		Right Bloc	
14.		4 VIZE-www.4vize.cz	
		4 Visions-www.4vize.cz)	
15.		Cesk strana n rodne soci listick	
		Czech National Socialistic Party	
16.		Moravan	
		Moravians	
17.	PARTY E	Strana zelen ch	Martin Burs k
1701		Green Party (SZ)	
18.		Humanistick strana	
		Humanistic Party	
19.	PARTY C	Komunistick strana Cech a Moravy (KSCM)	Vojtech Filip
1901		Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia	
20.		Koalice pro Ceskou republiku	
		Coalition for the Czech Republic	
21.		N rodn strana	Petra Edelmannov
2101		National Party	
22.		Folklor i Spolecnost	
		Folklore and Society	
23.	PARTY D	Krestansk a demokratick unie-	Miroslav Kalousek
2301		Ceskoslovensk strana lidov	
		Christian Democratic Union-Czechoslovak	

	Peoples' party (KDU-CSL)	
24.	NEZ.DEMOKRAT	Vladimir Zelezny
2401		
	Independent Democrats	
25.	Strana rovnost sanc	
	Party of Equal Chances	
26.	N rodne demokratick strana	
	National Democratic Party	
27.	Demokratick liga	
	Democratic League	
28.	Obcansk demokratick alliance	
	Civic Democratic Alliance (ODA)	
29.	Volba pro budoucnost	
	Vote for Future	
30.	Humanistick alliance	
	Humanistic Alliance	
31.	Nadeje	
	Hope	
32.	Nov hnout	
	New Movement	
33.	Republik ni Miroslava Sl dka	
	Republicans of Miroslav Sladek	
34.	Cesta zmeny	
	The Way of Change	
35.	Romsk obcansk iniciativa CR	
	Roma Civic Initiative	
36.	Ceskoslovensk strana socialistick (CS	
	Czechoslovak Socialist Party	
37.	Republik ni	
	Republicans	
38.	Sdruzen nez visl ch	
	Association of Independents	
39.	Moravsk demokratick strana	
	Moravian Democratic Party	
40.	Strana za zivotn jistoty	
	Party for Life Securities	
41.	Koalice KDU-CSL, US-DEU	
	Coalition KDU-CSL and US-DEU	

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - CZECH REPUBLIC (2006): PARTIES AND
| LEADERS
|
| Note that the Czechoslovak Socialist Party (code 36) only
| existed until 1993 with this name. Its successor is the Czech
| National Social Party (code 15).

>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: CZECH REPUBLIC (2010)

01	Obcane.cz	
	Citizens.cz	
02	Liberalove.cz	
	Liberals.cz	
03	Jezis je Pan	
	The Jesus is the Lord	
04	PARTY E VV (Veci verejne)	Radek John 0401
	Public Affairs	

05		Konzervativni strana Conservative Party	
06	PARTY D	KSCM (Komunisticka strana Cech a Moravy) Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia	Vojtech Filip 0601
07		Koruna Ceska (monarchisticka strana) Czech Crown (royal party)	
08		CSNS (Ceska strana narodne socialni) Czech National Social Party	
09	PARTY A	CSSD (Ceska strana socialne demokraticka) Czech Social Democratic Party (CSSD)	Jiri Paroubek 0901
10		Narodni prosperita National Prosperity	
11		SPR-RSC (Sdruzeni pro republiku Republikanska strana Ceskoslovenska) Association for the Republic Czechoslovak Republican Party	
12		Moravane Moravians	
13		SPO (Strana prav obcanu Zemanovci) Party of Citizen Rights-Zemanites	Milos Zeman 1301
14		STOP Stop	
15	PARTY C	TOP 09 TOP 09 (Tradition, responsibility, prosperity 09)	Karel Schwarzenberg 1501
16		Evropsky stred European Center	
17	PARTY G	KDU-CSL (Krestanska a demokraticka unie Ceskoslovenska strana lidova) Christian Democratic Union - Czechoslovak Peoples' party	Cyril Svoboda 1701
18		Pravy Blok Right Bloc	Petr Cibulka 1801
19		CSNS (Ceska strana narodne socialisticka) Czech National Socialistic Party	
20	PARTY H	SZ (Strana zelenych) Green Party	Ondrej Liska 2001
21		Suverenita (blok J. Bobosikove, Strana zdraveho rozumu) Sovereignty (The Block of Jana Bobosikova and Party of Common Sense)	Petr Hannig 2101
22		Humanisticka strana Humanistic Party	
23		Ceska piratska strana Czech Pirate Party	
24		DSSS (Delnicka strana socialni spravedlnosti) Worker s Party of the Social Justice Svobodni (Strana svobodnych obcanu) The Free (Party of free citizens)	Tomas Vandas 2401
25			
26	PARTY B	ODS (Obcanska demokraticka strana) Civic Democratic Party (ODS)	Petr Necas 2601
27		Klicove hnuti	Tatana Fischerova 2701
28	Key movement		

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - CZECH REPUBLIC (2010): PARTIES AND LEADERS |

Note that there is no party F, because only five parties were elected to parliament. However, there are two other important parties, G and H, which the respondents additionally were asked

| about.

>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: DENMARK (2007)

01.	PARTY B	Social Democrats Socialdemokratiet (S)	Helle Thorning-Schmidt	0101
02.	PARTY F	Radical Left, Social Liberal Party Det Radikale Venstre (RV)	Margrethe Vestager	0201
03.	PARTY E	Conservative People's Party Det Konservative Folkeparti (KF)	Bendt Bendtsen	0301
04.	PARTY D	Socialist People's Party Socialistisk Folkeparti (SF)	Villy Sovndahl	0401
05.	PARTY I	Cristian Democrats Kristendemokraterne (KD)	Bodil Kornbek	0501
06.	PARTY C	Danish People's Party Dansk Folkeparti (DF)	Pia Kjersgaard	0601
07.	PARTY A	Left, Liberal Party Venstre - Liberale Parti (V)	Anders Fogh Rasmussen	0701
08.	PARTY G	New Alliance Ny Alliance (Y)	Naser Khader	0801
09.	PARTY H	United List - The Red-Greens Enhedslisten - De R d-Gr nne (EL)	Line Barfoed	0901
10.		Center Democrats Centrum Demokraterne (CD)		
11.		Minority Party Minoritetspartiet		

>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: ESTONIA (2011)

01.	PARTY F	Estonian Greens Erakond Eestimaa Rohelised	Aleksei Lotman	0101
02.	PARTY C	Pro Patria and Res Publica Union Isamaa ja Res Publica Liit	Mart Laar	0201
03.	PARTY D	Social Democratic Party Sotsiaaldemokraatlik Erakond	Sven Mikser	0301
04.	PARTY A	Estonian Reform Party Reformierakond	Andrus Ansip	0401
05.	PARTY B	Estonian Centre Party Keskerakond	Edgar Savisaar	0501
06.		Russian Party in Estonia	Stanislav Tserepanov	0601
07.		Estonian Independence Party	Vello Leito	0701
08.	PARTY E	Estonian People's Union Rahvaliit	Andrus Blok	0801
09.		Estonian Christian Democrats	Peeter V su	0901

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - ESTONIA (2011): PARTIES AND LEADERS

|
| Note, in C3032_LH_DC one respondent mentioned to cast a ballot
| for "K llike Sallik", a candidate that neither contested in any
| of the electoral districts nor on any party list.
| The respondent s answer was coded as "90. OTHER CANDIDATE",
| which is the only observation included in this category.

 >>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: FINLAND (2007)

01.	PARTY A	Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	Matti Vanhanen 0101
02.	PARTY C	Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	Eero Hein luoma
0201			
03.	PARTY B	National Coalition Party (KOK)	Jyrki Katainen 0301
04.	PARTY D	Left Alliance (Vas)	Martti Korhonen 0401
05.	PARTY E	Green League (Vihr)	Tarja Cronberg 0501
06.	PARTY F	Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	Stefan Wallin 0601
07.	PARTY G	Christian Democrats (KD)	P i v i R s n e n
0701			
08.	PARTY H	True Finns (PS)	Timo Soini 0801
09.		The Finnish Workers' Party	Juhani Tanski 0901
10.		The Independence Party	Antti Pesonen 1001
11.		Liberals	
12.		Forces For Change in Finland	
13.		For the Poor	
14.		Joint Responsibility Party	
15.		The Finnish Patriotic Movement	
16.		Finnish People's Blue-Whites	Olavi M e n p
1601			
17.		The Communist Party of Finland	
18.		Finnish Senior Citizen Party	Esko A. Repo 1801
19.		For Peace and Socialism - Communist Workers' Party	

 >>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: FINLAND (2011)

01.	PARTY B	Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	Jutta Urpilainen 0101
02.	PARTY D	Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	Mari Kiviniemi 0201
03.	PARTY A	National Coalition Party (KOK)	Jyrki Katainen 0301
04.	PARTY G	Swedish People's Party In Finland (RKP)	Stefan Wallin 0401
05.	PARTY H	Christian Democrats In Finland (KD)	P i v i R s n e n
0501			
06.	PARTY F	Green League (VIHR)	Anni Sinnem ki
0601			
07.	PARTY E	Left Alliance (VAS)	Paavo Arhinm ki
0701			
08.	PARTY C	True Finns (PS)	Timo Soini 0801
09.		The Communist Party Of Finland	Yrj Hakanen
0901			
10.		Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	Heikki Silv n
1001			
11.		For Peace And Socialism- Communist Workers'	Hannu Harju 1101
12.		The Finnish Workers' Party	Juhani Tanski 1201
13.		The Independence Party	Antti Pesonen 1301
14.		For The Poor	Terttu Savola 1401
15.		Pirate Party Of Finland	Pasi Palmulehto 1501
16.		Change 2011	Jiri Keronen 1601
17.		Freedom Party	Kalevi Helo 1701
18.		Liberals	
19.		Forces For Change In Finland	
20.		Joint Responsibility Party	

21. The Finnish Patriotic Movement
22. Finnish People's Blue-Whites

>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: FRANCE (2007)

- | | | | | |
|------|---------|--|------------------------|------|
| 01. | PARTY F | Les Verts | Dominique Voynet*** | 0101 |
| 02. | PARTY G | Ligue Communiste
R volutionnaire (LCR) | Olivier Besancenot*** | 0201 |
| 03. | PARTY E | Parti Communiste | Marie-George Buffet*** | 0301 |
| 04. | PARTY B | Parti Socialiste (PS) | S gol ne Royal*** | |
| 0401 | | | | |
| 05. | PARTY C | Mouvement D mocrate (MoDem) | Fran ois Bayrou*** | |
| 0501 | | | | |
| 06. | PARTY A | Union pour un Mouvement
Populaire (UMP) | Nicolas Sarkozy*** | 0601 |
| 07. | PARTY D | Front National | Jean-Marie Le Pen*** | 0701 |
| 08. | | Mouvement pour la France (MFP) | Philippe de Villiers | 0801 |
| 09. | | Chasse, Peche, Nature | Fr d ric Nihous | |
| 0901 | | | | |
| | | Tradition (CPNT) | | |
| 10. | | Lutte Ouvriere | Arlette Laguiller | 1001 |
| 11. | | Conf d ration Paysanne | Jos Bov | |
| 1101 | | | | |
| 12. | | Sans Etiquette | | |
| 13. | | Extreme Gauche | | |
| 14. | | Parti Radical de Gauche | | |
| 15. | | Divers Gauche | | |
| 16. | | Nouveau Centre | | |
| 17. | | Divers Droite | | |
| 18. | | Autres Ecologistes | | |
| 19. | | Regionalistes | | |

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - FRANCE (2007): PARTIES AND LEADERS
|
| *** Denotes the presidential candidates in the previous
| election (see notes on C3032_PR).

>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: GERMANY (2005)

- | | | | | |
|------|---------|--|-------------------|------|
| 01. | PARTY B | Christian Democratic Union (CDU) | Angela Merkel | 0101 |
| 02. | PARTY F | Christian Social Union (CSU) | Edmund Stoiber | 0201 |
| 03. | PARTY A | Social Democratic Party (SPD) | Gerhard Schr der | |
| 0301 | | | | |
| 04. | PARTY C | Free Democratic Party (FDP) | Guido Westerwelle | 0401 |
| 05. | PARTY E | Alliance 90 / Greens | Joschka Fischer | 0501 |
| 06. | PARTY D | Left / Party of Democratic
Socialism (Left.PDS) | Oskar Lafontaine | 0601 |
| | | | Gregor Gysi | 0602 |
| 07. | | The Republicans | | |
| 08. | PARTY G | National Democratic Party
of Germany (NPD) | Udo Voigt | 0801 |
| 09. | | Animal Protection Party | | |
| 10. | | The Greys | | |
| 11. | | Party of Literal Exegesis (PBC) | | |
| 12. | | Family Party | | |

13. Marxism Leninism German Party (MLDP)
14. German Communist Party (DKP)
15. Bavarian Party (BP)
16. Rightwing Extremism
17. Leftwing Extremism
18. Civil Movement for Solidarity (BUESO)
19. The Party
20. Anarchistic Pogo Party of Germany (APPD)
21. German People's Union (DVU)
22. Communist Party of Germany (KPD)
23. German Social Union (DSU)
24. Women's Party
25. Ecological Democratic German Party (OEDP)
26. Party Of The Rule Of Law Offensive (Schill-Party)
27. Alliance of health, peace and social equality (AGFG)

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2005): PARTIES AND LEADERS

| Left.PDS had dual leadership in 2005, led by Lothar Bisky and
 | Oskar Lafontaine. However, Oskar Lafontaine and Gregor Gysi are
 | the ones asked about, since they were the most well-known and
 | important politicians of the Left.PDS. Variables C3010_D and
 | C3012_D reflect the respondent's evaluation of Oskar Lafontaine,
 | as the leader of the Left.PDS.

| As a representative of Alliance 90 / Greens, Joschka Fischer was
 | mentioned in the German questionnaire. However, it should be
 | noted that J. Fischer has not been the party leader of the
 | Greens. These have been Reinhard B tikofer and Claudia Roth.
 | Yet, J. Fischer had been one of the most important politician of
 | the German Greens and was evaluated in C3010_E and C3012_E.

 >>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: GERMANY (2009)

- | | | | |
|------|---------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 01. | PARTY A | Christian Democratic Union (CDU) | Angela Merkel 0101 |
| | | | other politicians of CDU 0102 |
| 02. | PARTY F | Christian Social Union (CSU) | Horst Seehofer 0201 |
| | | | Peter Ramsauer 0202 |
| | | | Th. z. Guttenberg 0203 |
| 03. | PARTY B | Social Democratic Party (SPD) | Frank-W. Steinmeier 0301 |
| | | | other politicians of SPD 0302 |
| 04. | PARTY C | Free Democratic Party (FDP) | Guido Westerwelle 0401 |
| | | | other politicians of FDP 0402 |
| 05. | PARTY E | Alliance 90 / Greens | Renate K nast |
| 0501 | | | |
| | | | J rgen Trittin |
| 0502 | | | |
| 06. | PARTY D | Left Party | Oskar Lafontaine 0601 |
| | | | Gregor Gysi 0602 |
| 07. | PARTY G | National Democratic Party (NPD) | Udo Voigt 0701 |
| | | | other politicians of NPD 0702 |
| 08. | | Republicans | Rolf Schlierer 0801 |
| 09. | | Pirates Party | |
| 10. | | Animal Protection Party | |
| 11. | | Family Party | |
| 12. | | Ecological Democratic Party | |
| 13. | | Free Voters | |
| 14. | | Bavarian Party (BP) | |

15. The Violet for spiritual Politics
16. German People's Union (DVU)
17. Generation Party / The Grey
18. South Schleswig Voter Federation (SSW)
19. Women Party
20. Party Of Literal Exegesis
21. Labour and Social Justice -
The Electoral Alternative (WASG)
88. All The Same

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GERMANY (2009): PARTIES AND LEADERS

| Remarks on CSES coding scheme for PARTY_C and PARTY_D:

| In general, party labels A to I are order similar to the vote
| share at the lowest tier, referring to the first vote choice in
| the German national election. Consequently, the Left Party
| received 11.1%, which was greater than the FDP (9.4%). However,
| due to the second vote choice and the final distribution of
| seats, the FDP got 93 seats (14.6%), compared
| to 76 seats (11.9%) of the Left Party. Due to the distribution
| of the seats, the FDP was defined as PARTY_C and the Left as
| PARTY_D.

| The CDU is not eligible for election in Bavaria (election
| districts 213 to 257, region 9), while the CSU is eligible for
| election in Bavaria, exclusively.

| Variables C3010_H and C3012_H refer to Mr. Karl-Theodor zu
| Guttenberg, the German minister of defense, who is no official
| leader of the CSU, but actually on of the most important
| politicians of this party.

| The actual leaders of the Green Party had neither been Renate
| K nast nor J rgen Trittin. Instead, the dual leadership was
| kept by Claudia Roth and Cem zdemir, who were not listed
| in the original German questionnaire.

| The WASG was not eligible for election in 2009. Instead
| the party fused in 2007 with the PDS and formed the Left Party.

| The actual leaders of the Left Party in 2009 had been Oskar
| Lafontaine (included in C3010_D and C3012_D) and Lothar Bisky,
| and neither were listed in the questionnaire. Rather,
| variables C3010_I and C3012_I refer to Gregor Gysi, who is one
| of the most important politician of the Left Party beside Oskar
| Lafontaine.

| C4004_G reports the district results for the National Democratic
| Party (NPD), which was not included in the micro-questionnaire,
| i.e. variables C3009_G, C3010_G, C3011_G, and C3012_G.

>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: GREECE (2009)

- | | | | |
|-----|---------|--|--|
| 01. | PARTY A | Pan-Hellenic Socialist
Movement (Pa.So.K) | George Papandreou 0101 |
| 02. | PARTY B | New Democracy (ND) | Kostas Karamanlis 0201
Antonis Samaras 0202 |

03.	PARTY C	Communist Party of Greece (K.K.E.)	Aleka Pappariga	0301
04.	PARTY D	Popular Orthodox Rally (La.O.S)	Georgios Karatzaferis	0401
05.	PARTY E	Coalition of the Radical Left (Sy.Riz.A)	Alexis Tsipras	0501
06.	PARTY F	Ecologists- Greens (Oik.Pras)	Nikos Chrysogelos*	0601
88.		Coalition of parties		

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - GREECE (2009): PARTIES AND LEADERS

|
| * Note that the leadership of Ecologists-Greens is formed by a
| 6-member elected committee, whereat Nikos Chrysogelos (code
| 0601) has emerged as the most visible representative.

>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: HONG KONG (2008)

01.	PARTY B	Democratic Party	Ho Chun-Yan, Albert	0101
			Kam Nai-Wai	0102
			Lee Wing-Tat	0103
			Li Wah-Ming, Fred	0104
			Wong Sing-Chi	0105
			Yeung Sum	0106
			Lee Chu-Ming, Martin	0107
			To Kun-Sun, James	0108
02.	PARTY H	The Frontier	Lau Wai-Hing, Emily	0201
03.	PARTY G	Hong Kong Association For Democracy And People's Livelihood	Fung Kin-Kee, Frederick	0301
			Tandon Lal Chaing, Stanley	0302
04.		Hong Kong Confederation Of Trade Unions	Lee Cheuk-Yan	0401
05.		Neighbourhood & Worker's Service Centre	Leung Yiu-Chung	0501
06.	PARTY D	League Of Social Democrats	Wong Yuk-Man, Raymond	0601
			Chan Wai-Yip, Albert	0602
			Leung Kwok-Hung	0603
			Tsang Kin-Shing	0604
			To Kwan-Hang, Andrew	0605
07.	PARTY C	Civic Party	Eu Yat-Mee, Audrey	0701
			Chan Suk-Chong, Tanya	0702
			Cheung Chiu-Hung, Fernando	0703
			Leong Kah-Kit, Alan	0704
			Tong Ka-Wah	0705
08.	PARTY A	Democratic Alliance For Betterment of Hong Kong	Tam Yiu-Chung	0801
			Chan Kam-Lam	0802
			Lau Kong-Wah	0803
			Tsang Yok-Sing	0804
09.	PARTY E	The Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions	Wong Kwok-Hing	0901
			Chan Yuen-Han	0902
10.	PARTY F	Liberal Party	Tien Pei-Chun, James	1001
			Chow Leung Suk-Yee, Salina	1002
11.		Civic Act-Up	Ho Sau-Lan, Cyd	1101
12.		Hong Kong Social Workers General Union	Cheung Kwok-Che	1201
13.		Blue Intelligent Union		
14.		Party For Civic Rights And Livelihood Hong Kong		
15.		Southern Democratic Alliance		
16.		April 5th Action		
17.		Grassroot Democrats		

18.	Hong Kong Progressive Alliance	
19.	New Century Forum	
20.	Pro-Democrats	
30.	Democrats, in general	
87.	Did not vote for any candidate on the list	
88.	Individuals	
89.	Independent	Chim Pui-Chung 8901

Loo Wing-Lok 8902

Ip Lau Suk-Yee, Regina 8903

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - HONG KONG (2008): PARTIES AND LEADERS

| The electoral system of Hong Kong Legislative Council distinguishes between geographical and functional constituencies. In both constituencies 30 LegCo-members are elected. The functional constituencies are due to professionals or economical and social interest groups. For the CSES data, C3023_LH_DC and C3032_LH_DC refer to the vote choice of the geographical constituencies, in which all registered citizens are eligible to vote.

| Researchers interested in the individual vote choices within the functional constituencies might contact our collaborator of Hong Kong (see Introduction Part of the current Codebook) to get access to the data of origin.

| Researchers should note that in contrast to the given coding schema, referring to parties, the original answers were candidate mentions. Accordingly, C3023_LH_DC and C3032_LH_DC only includes candidates' parties that have been registered for respondents' geographical constituencies. In contrast, C3028_LH_ and C3030_LH_ also refer to candidates' parties outside respondents' geographical constituencies. Moreover, according to C3030_LH_, our collaborators noted that the label "'independents' in Hong Kong means 'not affiliated with any political parties' and does not necessarily mean that the candidates' political inclinations are different from those of major political parties".

| The Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions (code 9 is not included in C3009_E, C3010_E and C3011_E, due to not being part of the questionnaire of origin. However, information about the party is available in the district, as well as in the macro part of CSES. Moreover, the official leader of The Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions in 2008 has been Cheng Yiu-Tong, who was not mentioned in C3008_2.

>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: ICELAND (2007)

01.	PARTY B	Social Democratic Alliance	Ingibj rg S. G slad ttir
0101		(SDA) Samfylking	
02.	PARTY D	Progressive Party (PP)	J n Sigur sson
0201		Frams knarflokkur	
03.	PARTY A	Independence Party (IP)	Geir H. Haarde 0301
		Sj lfst isflokkur	

04.	PARTY C	Left Green Movement (LGM)	Steingr mur J. Sigf sson
0401		Vinstri hreyfingin gr nt frambo	
05.	PARTY E	Liberal Party	Gu j n Arnar Kristj nsson
0501		Frj lslyndi flokkurinn	
06.	PARTY F	Icelandic Movement	mar Ragnarsson
0601		slandshreyfingin	
07.		New Movement	
08.		T-list (Independent)	
86.		Yes, all other parties	
87.		Yes, not to vote	
88.		Yes, to cast an invalid / blank ballot	

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| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - ICELAND (2007): PARTIES AND LEADERS
|
| Note that the New Movement (code 7) and the T-list (code 8)
| refer only to the question about the previous election
| (C3032_LH_PL).
|
| Note that codes 86 to 88 are only used in C3028_LH_1 to
| C3028_LH_5.

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>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: ICELAND (2009)

01.	PARTY A	Social Democratic Alliance (SDA)	J hanna Sigur ard ttir
0101		Samfylking	
02.	PARTY D	Progressive Party (PP)	Sigmundur Dav Gunnlaugsson
0201		Frans knarflokkur	
03.	PARTY B	Independence Party (IP)	Bjarni Benediktsson 0301
		Sj lfst isflokkur	
04.	PARTY C	Left Green Movement (LGM)	Steingr mur J. Sigf sson
0401		Vinstri hreyfingin gr nt frambo	
05.	PARTY F	Liberal Party	Gu j n Arnar Kristj nsson
0501		Frj lslyndi flokkurinn	
06.	PARTY E	Civic Movement	r Saari
0601		Borgarahreyfingin	r inn Bertelsson
0602			
07.		Democratic Movement	st r Magn sson
0701			
		L r ishreyfingin	
08.		Left Green Movement and	
		Social Democratic Alliance	
09.		Left Green Movement and	
		Independence Party	
10.		Icelandic Movement	
		slandshreyfingin	
88.		All of them	

```
| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - ICELAND (2009): PARTIES AND LEADERS
|
| In March 2009, the Icelandic Movement (code 10) became part of
| the Social Democratic Alliance (code 1).
|
| The Civic Movement (code 6) did not elect a "party leader" -
| 0601 and 0602 are equal spokespersons of the Civic Movement.
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>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: IRELAND (2007)
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01. PARTY A Fianna F il Bertie Ahern
0101
02. PARTY B Fine Gael Enda Kenny 0201
03. PARTY C Labour Pat Rabbitte* 0301
04. PARTY D Green Party Trevor Sargent 0401
05. PARTY F Progressive Democrats Michael McDowell* 0501
06. PARTY E Sinn F in Gerry Adams
0601
08. Christian Solidarity
09. Workers' Party
10. Irish Socialist Network
11. Fathers Rights-Responsibility
12. People Before Profit Alliance
13. Socialist Party
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| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - IRELAND (2007): PARTIES AND LEADERS
|
| * Note that the party leaders of the Labor party (code 3) and of
| of the Progressive Democrats (code 5) changed soon after the
| 2007 election. The above list represents the status from
| before the election.
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>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: ISRAEL (2006)
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01. PARTY A Kadima Ehud Olmert 0101
Tzipi Livni 0102
Ariel Sharon* 0103
Shaul Mofaz 0104
Haim Ramon 0105
Shimon Peres 0106

02. PARTY B Labor (Avoda) Amir Peretz 0201
Offir Pines 0202
Benyamin Ben Eliezer 0203
Avishay Braverman 0204
Ami Ayalon 0205
Ehud Barack* 0206

03. PARTY D Likud Benjamin Netanyahu 0301
Uzi Landau 0302
Silvan Shalom 0303
Uval Steinitz 0304

04. PARTY F Ihud Leumi- Mafdal Beni Eilon 0401
Arie Eldad 0402
Zvulon Orlev 0403
Uri Ariel 0404
```

			Zvi Hendel 0405
			Effi Eitam 0406
05.	PARTY C	Shas	Eli Ishay 0501
06.		Yahadut Hatora Vehashabbat	Ya'akov Litzman 0601
			Porush 0602
07.	PARTY E	Israel Beytenu	Avigdor Liberman 0701
			Yuri Shtern 0702
08.		Meretz- Yahad	Yossi Beylin 0801
09.		Gimlaim	
10.		Hadash	Muhamad Barake 1001
11.		Ra'am- Taal	
12.		Balad	Azmi Bshara 1201
13.		Tafnit	Uzi Dayan 1301
14.		Herut	
15.		Hetz	
16.		Shinuy	
17.		Hazit Yehudit Leumit	Baruch Marzel 1701
18.		Hatzionut Hahadasha	
19.		Tzomet	
20.		Raash	
21.		Patz	
22.		Atid Tov Leisrael	Avraham Nagosa 2201
23.		Arab National Party	
24.		Ale Yarok	
25.		The Greens	
26.		Oz La'aneem	
27.		Daam	
28.		Lider	
29.		Lehem	
30.		Brit Olam	
31.		Lev	
32.		Israel Aheret*	
33.		Israel Ba'alia* (merged into Likkud in 2003)	
34.		Am Ehad* (merged into Labor in 2005)	
35.		Ahavat Israel*	
36.		Ezrah Umedina*	
37.		Irgun Hapeula Hademocrati*	
38.		Hamerkaz*	
39.		Arab Parties	
40.		Left	Ibrahim Sarsur 4001
			Achmad Tibi 4002
41.		Extreme Parties	

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - ISRAEL (2006): PARTIES AND LEADERS
 |
 | * Denotes a party not participating at the elections for the
 | 17th Knesset.

 >>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: JAPAN (2007)

01.	PARTY B	Liberal Democratic Party (LDP)	Shinzo Abe 0101
02.	PARTY A	Democratic Party of Japan (DPJ)	Ichiro Ozawa 0201
03.	PARTY C	New Komeito (CGP)	Akihiro Ohta 0301
		(Clean Government Party)	
04.	PARTY D	Japanese Communist Party (JCP)	Kazuo Shii 0401
05.	PARTY E	Social Democratic Party (SDP)	Mizuho Fukushima 0501

 >>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: LATVIA (2010)

01.	PARTY B	Saskanas centrs Harmony Centre	Nils Usakovs 0101 Janis Urbanovics 0102 Janis Tutins 0103 Boriss Cilevics 0104
02.	PARTY A	Vienotiba Unity	Valdis Dombrovskis 0201 Solvita Aboltina 0202 Girts Valdis Kristovskis 0203 Artis Pabriks 0204 Ingrida Circene 0205
03.	PARTY C	Zalo un Zemnieku savieniba Union of Greens and Farmers	Aivars Lembergs 0301 Raimonds Vejonis 0302 Augusts Brigmanis 0303 Uldis Augulis 0304
04.	PARTY E	Par Labu Latviju! For a Good Latvia	Andris Skele 0401 Ainars Slesers 0402
05.	PARTY	Razots Latvija Made in Latvia	
06.	PARTY D	Tevzemei un Brivibai (LNNK) National Union All for Latvia For Fatherland and Freedom	Gaidis Berzins 0601 Raivis Dzintars 0602 Roberts Zile 0603 Dzintars Rasnacs 0604
07.	PARTY F	Par cilveka tiesibam vienota Latvija For Human Rights in United Latvia (PCTVL)	Tatjana Zdanoka 0701
08.		TBILDIBA - socialdemokratiska politisko partiju apvieniba Union of Social Democratic Parties Responsibility	
09.		Par prezidentalu republiku For a presidential republic	
10.		Pedeja partija Last Party	
11.		Tautas kontrole People's Control	
12.		Daugava - Latvijai Party Daugava for Latvia	
13.		Kristigi demokratiska savieniba Christian Democratic Union	
14.		Tautas Partija People's Party	Vents Krauklis 1402
15.		Jaunais Laiks New Era	
16.		Latvijas Pirma partija First Party of Latvia	
17.		Sabiedraba citai politikai Society for Different Politics	Aigars A. Tokenbergs 1701
18.		Visu Latvijai All for Latvia	
19.		Sociala taisnaguma partija Party of Social Justice	
20.		Eiroskeptia Eurosceptics	
21.		Latvijas Cels Latvija's Way	Ivars Godmanis 2101
22.		M ras zeme Terra Marianna	
23.		riTa vzemes savienuba	

Fatherland Union
 24. Latvijas Socialdemokratiska stradnieku partija
 Social Democratic Workers Party of Latvia
 25. Latvijas Komunistiska partija (LKP)
 Communist Party of Latvia
 26. Latgales Gaisma Rihard Eigims 2601
 Light of Latgale
 27. Tautas Saskanas partiy (TSP)
 National Harmony Party Ivans Klementjevs 2701
 89. Vaira Vike Freiberga (independent) 8901
 Valdis Zatlers (independent) 8902

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - LATVIA (2010): PARTIES AND LEADERS
 |
 | Note that the Tautas Saskanas partiy (code 27) split in 1994 and
 | did thus not exist anymore at the time of the interview;
 |
 | First Party of Latvia (LPP) was a separate political
 | organization that merged with Latvia s Way (LC) to establish
 LPP
 | /LC in 2006;
 |
 | People s Party was a founding member of "For a Good Latvia".

 >>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: MEXICO (2006)

01. PARTY A National Action Party Felipe Calder n Hinojosa
 0101
 (Partido Acci n Nacional) - PAN
 02. PARTY B Democratic Revolution
 Party (Partido de la
 Revoluci n Democr tica) - PRD
 03. PARTY C Institutional Revolutionary
 Party (Partido Revolucionario
 Institucional) - PRI
 04. PARTY D Mexican Green Ecological
 Party (Partido Verde
 Ecologista De M xico) - PVEM
 05. PARTY E Labor Party (Partido
 del Trabajo) - PT
 06. PARTY F Convergencia
 07. PARTY G Nueva Alliance Party Roberto Campa Cifri n
 0701
 (Nueva Alianza Social) - PANAL
 08. PARTY H Social Democractic and Patricia Mercado 0801
 Peasant Party (Alternativa
 Social dem crata y Campesina) - PASC
 09. Partido Alianza Social - PAS
 10. Possible Mexico
 11. Party J Coalition for the Good Andr s Manuel L p ez Obrador
 of All (Coalici n por el Bien de Todos) PRD - PT -Convergencia
 12. Party I Alliance for Mexico Roberto Madrazo Pintado 1201
 (Alianza por Mexico) PRI - PVEM

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - MEXICO (2006): PARTIES AND LEADERS

|
 | The specified political leaders are the presidential candidates
 | of the 2006 contest. Andrés Manuel López Obrador was the
 | candidate of the left-wing "Coalition for the Good of All" which
 | grouped PRD, PT and Convergencia. Parties PRI and PVEM joined
 | efforts under the name of "Alliance for Mexico".

Note that data for districts missing from the CSES was added from CLEA. CLEA has coded Parties C and D combined as Alliance for Mexico (an electoral coalition between *Partido Revolucionario Institucional* and *Partido Verde Ecologista de México*), and Parties B, E and F as Coalition for the Good of All (an electoral coalition of *Partido de la Revolución Democrática*, *Partido del Trabajo*, and *Convergencia por la Democracia*). Thus the parties in the CCNER dataset differs, depending on whether data for that district was sourced from the CSES or CLEA. The coding for both the parties and coalitions is detailed above.

 >>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: MEXICO (2009)

01.	PARTY A	Institutional Revolutionary Party (Partido Revolucionario Institucional) - PRI	Enrique Pena Nieto 0101 Ulises Ruiz 0102 Rodrigo Medina 0103 Beatriz Paredes 0104 Natividad González
0105			Mario Marín
0106			Roberto Madrazo*** 0107 Fidel Herrera 0108 Silverio Cavazos 0109 other politician of PRI 0110
02.	PARTY B	National Action Party (Partido Acción Nacional) - PAN	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa*** Fernando Elizondo
0201			Martha Sosa 0203
0202			Marcelo Ebrard 0301
03.	PARTY C	Democratic Revolution Party (Partido de la Revolución Democrática) - PRD	
04.	PARTY D	Mexican Green Ecological Party (Partido Verde Ecologista De México) - PVEM	politician of PVEM 0401
05.	PARTY E	Labor Party (Partido del Trabajo) - PT	Andrés Manuel López Obrador***
0501			
06.	PARTY F	Nueva Alliance Party (Nueva Alianza Social) - PANAL	Jorge Kawachi 0601 Other politician of PANAL 0602 Roberto Campa***
07.	PARTY G	Convergencia	
08.	PARTY H	Partido Social Democrata - PSD	Patricia Mercado***

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - MEXICO (2009): PARTIES AND LEADERS
 |
 | Labor party and Convergencia contested the 2009 election
 | together under the "Salvemos a Mexico" (Let's Save Mexico)
 | Coalition.
 |

| *** Denotes the presidential candidates in the previous
| election (see notes on C3032_PR).
|
| Note that in the previous presidential elections Andr s Manuel
| L pez Obrador was the candidate of the left-wing Coalition for
| the Good of All, which grouped PRD, PT and Convergencia.
| Roberto Madrazo ran as the candidate of the Alliance for Mexico
| coalition which joined the PRI and PVEM.

>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: NETHERLANDS (2006)

01.	PARTY A	Christian Democratic Appeal (CDA)	Jan Peter Balkenende	0101
		(Christen Democratisch App l)		
02.	PARTY B	Labour Party (PvdA)	Wouter Bos	0201
		(Partij van de Arbeid)		
03.	PARTY D	People's Party for Freedom	Mark Rutte	0301
		and Democracry (VVD) (Volkspartij)		
04.	PARTY F	Green Left (GroenLinks) (GL)	Femke Halsema	0401
05.	PARTY C	Socialist Party (SP)	Jan Marijnissen	0501
		(Socialistische Partij)		
06.	PARTY H	Democrats 66 (Democraten 66) (D66)	Alexander Pechtold	0601
07.	PARTY G	Christian Union (CU)	Andre Rouvoet	0701
		(ChristenUnie - GPV, RPF)		
08.	PARTY I	Political Reformed Party (SGP)	Bas van der Vlies	0801
		(Staatkundig Gereformeerde Partij)		
09.		Pim Fortuyn List (LPF)	Olaf Stuger	0901
		Lijst Fortuyn		
10.		Livable Netherlands (LN)		
		(Leefbaar Nederland)		
11.		Party for the Animals		
		(Partij voor de Dieren)		
12.		One NL (EenNL)	Marco Pastors	1201
13.	PARTY E	Party for Freedom (PVV)	Geert Wilders	1301
		(Partij voor de Vrijheid)		
14.		Party for the Netherlands	Hilbrand Nawijn	1401
		(Partij voor Nederland)		
15.		Local party		

>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: NETHERLANDS (2010)

01.	PARTY A	People's Party for Freedom	Mark Rutte	0101
		and Democracry (Volkspartij - VVD)		
02.	PARTY B	Labour Party	Job Cohen	0201
		(Partij van de Arbeid - PvdA)		
03.	PARTY C	Party of Freedom	Geert Wilders	0301
		(Partij van de Vrijheid - PVV)		
04.	PARTY D	Christian Democratic Appeal	Jan Peter Balkenende	0401
		(Christen Democratisch App l - CDA)		
05.	PARTY E	Socialist Party	Emile Roemer	0501
		(Socialistische Partij - SP)		
06.	PARTY F	Democrats 66	Alexander Pechtold	0601
		(Democraten 66 - D66)		
07.	PARTY G	Green Left (GroenLinks - GL)	Femke Halsema	0701
08.	PARTY H	Christian Union	Andre Rouvoet	0801
		(ChristenUnie - CU) (GPV, RPF)		

09.	PARTY I	Political Reformed Party	Kees van der Staaij	0901
		(Staatkundig Gereformeerde Partij - SGP)		
10.		Party for the Animals	Marianne Thieme	1001
		(Partij van de Dieren - PvdD)		
11.		Proud of the Netherlands	Rita Verdonk	1101
		(Trots op Nederland - TON)		
12.		Pim Fortuyn List		
		(Lijst Pim Fortuyn - LPF)		
13.		One NL (Partij E n NL) (Marco Pastors)		
14.		Party for the Netherlands		
		(Partij voor Nederland) (PVN)		
15.		Local party		

>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: NEW ZEALAND (2008)

01.	PARTY A	National Party (NP)	John Key	0101
02.	PARTY B	Labour Party (NZLP)	Helen Clark	0201
03.	PARTY C	Green Party	Jeanette Fitzsimmons or	
		of Aotearoa New Zealand	Russel Norman	0301
04.	PARTY D	New Zealand First (NZ)	Winston Peters	0401
05.	PARTY E	Act New Zealand	Rodney Hide	0501
06.	PARTY F	Maori Party	Tania Turia or	
			Pita Sharples	0601
07.	PARTY G	Jim Anderton's Progressive Party	Jim Anderton	0701
08.	PARTY H	United Future	Peter Dunne	0801
09.		Bill and Ben		
10.		Kiwi	Larry Baldock	1001
11.		Legalise Cannabis		
12.		NZ Pacific Party		
13.		Family Party	Richard Lewis	1301
14.		Alliance		
15.		Libertarian		
16.		Democrats for Social Credit		
17.		Workers' Party		
18.		Residents' Action Movement RAM		
19.		Republic of NZ		
20.		New Zealand Pacific		

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - NEW ZEALAND (2008): PARTIES AND LEADERS

|
| Jeanette Fitzsimmons was one of the Green's two co-leaders, and
| the senior of the two. (The other was Russell Norman). Tania
| Turia was Maori Party co-leader, again the most senior. The
| other was Pita Sharples.

>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: NORWAY (2005)

01.	PARTY H	Red Electoral Alliance	Torstein Dale	0101
		(R d Valgallianse)		
02.	PARTY D	Socialist Left Party	Kristin Halvorsen	0201
		(Sosialistisk Venstreparti)		
03.	PARTY A	Labour Party	Jens Stoltenberg	0301
		(Det Norske Arbeiderparti)		
04.	PARTY G	Liberal Party (Venstre)	Lars Sponheim	0401

05.	PARTY E	Christian Peoples Party	Dagfinn H ybr ten
0501		(Kristelig Folkeparti)	
06.	PARTY F	Center Party (Senterpartiet)	slaug Haga
0601			
07.	PARTY C	Conservative Party (H yre)	Erna Solberg
0701			
08.	PARTY B	Progress Party (Fremskrittspartiet)	Carl I. Hagen 0801

>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: NORWAY (2009)

01.	PARTY H	Red Electoral Alliance - Raudt1	Torstein Dale 0101
		(R d Valgallianse)	
02.	PARTY D	Socialist Left Party - SV	Kristin Halvorsen 0201
		(Sosialistisk Venstreparti)	
03.	PARTY A	Labour Party - A	Jens Stoltenberg 0301
		(Det Norske Arbeiderparti)	
04.	PARTY G	Liberal Party (Venstre) - V	Lars Sponheim 0401
05.	PARTY F	Christian Peoples Party - KrF	Dagfinn H ybr ten
0501		(Kristelig Folkeparti)	
06.	PARTY E	Center Party - SP (Senterpartiet)	Liv Signe Navarsete 0601
07.	PARTY C	Conservative Party - H (H yre)	Erna Solberg
0701			
08.	PARTY B	Progress Party - FrP	Siv Jense 0801
		(Fremskrittspartiet)	

>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: PERU (2011)

01.	PARTY A	Peru Wins - Gana Peru (UPP)	Ollanta Humala Tasso*/** 0101
		[2006: Partido Nacionalista Peruano]	
02.	PARTY B	Force 2011 - Fuerza 2011 (AF)	Keiko Fujimori* 0201
		[2006: Nueva Mayoria]	Martha Chavez Cossio**
03.	PARTY D	Alliance for the Great Change	Pedro Pablo Kuczynski* 0301
		Alianza por el Gran Cambio (APGC)	
04.	PARTY C	Possible Peru - Peru Posible	Alejandro Toledo* 0401
05.	PARTY E	National Solidarity Party -	Luis Castaneda* 0501
		Alianza Solidaridad Nacional	
06.	PARTY F	American Popular Revolutionary	Alan Garc a Perez**
		Alliance (Peruvian Aprista Party)	
		Alianza Popular Revolucionaria	
		Americana Partido (Aprista Peruano PAP)	
07.		Christian People's Party -	Lourdes Flores Nano **
		Partido Popular Cristiano (UN)	
08.		Popular Action - Accion Popular (RN)	Valentin Paniagua**
09.		National Restoration -	Humberto Lay Sun**
		Restauracion Nacional	

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - PERU (2011): PARTIES AND LEADERS

|
| * Denotes the presidential candidates in 2011 (C3023_PR).
| ** Denotes the presidential candidates in 2006 (C3032_PR).
| - Note that Ollanta Humala Tasso was the presidential

| candidate of the Partido Nacionalista Peruano in 2006,
 | which formed the Alliance Peru Wins (code 1) in 2010.
 | - Note that Martha Chavez Cossio was the presidential
 | candidate of the Nueva Mayoria in 2006, which
 | which merged with the Renewal Party in 2009 into the
 | Fuerza 2011 (code 2).

>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: PHILIPPINES (2010)

01.	PARTY D	Lakas-Kampi (Strength- Partner of Free Filipinos- Christian Muslim Democrats - CMD)	Gloria Macapagal-Arroyo*** 0101 Gilberto Teodoro Jr.** 0102
02.	PARTY A	Liberal (Liberal Party - LP)	Benigno Aquino** 0201
03.		Nationalist People's Coalition (NPC)	Eduardo Cojuangco Jr. 0301
04.	PARTY C	Nacionalista (Nationalist Party - NP)	Manuel Villar Jr.** 0401
05.	PARTY B	Pwersa ng Masang Pilipino (Force of the Filipino Masses - PMP)	Joseph Ejercito Estrada** 0501
06.		Laban Demokratikong Pilipino (Struggle of the Democratic Filipinos - LDP)	Edgardo Angara 0601 Panfilo M. Lacson***
07.	PARTY F	Bagumbayan (New Nation-Volunteers for a New Philippines - VNP)	Richard Gordon** 0701
08.	PARTY I	Ang Kapatiran (Alliance for the Common Good - AKP)	J. Carlos de los Reyes** 0801
09.	PARTY E	Bangon Pilipinas (Rise Up Philippines - BP)	Eduardo C. Villanueva**/** 0901
10.		Partido Demokratiko Pilipino-Lakas ng Bayan (Philippine Democratic Party-People's Power - PDP)	Jejomar Binay 1001
11.		Trade Union Congress Party (TUCP)	
12.		Gabriela (Gabriela Women s)	
13.		Alliance Barangay Concern (ABC)	
14.		Bayan Muna (People First Or Nation First)	
15.		Buhay Hayaan Yumabong (Allow Life To Prosper)	
16.		Kabataan	
17.		Anak Bayan	
18.		Ahon	
19.		Ako Bicol	
20.		Apdr-Acc	
21.		Alif	
22.		An Waray	
23.		Christian-Muslim Democrat	
24.		Amang	
25.		Koalisyon ng Nagkakaisang Pilipino United Opposition (KNP)	Fernando Poe Jr.***
26.		Firn 24k	
27.		Bagong Henerasyon	
28.		Butil	
29.		Kalinga	
30.		Anak Pawis	
31.		Ladlad	
32.		Akbayan (Citizens' Action Party)	
33.		Utak-1 (United Transport Coalition)	
34.		A-Teachear (Advocacy For Teacher Empowerment Through Action, Cooperation And Harmony Towards Educational Reforms, Inc)	

35.		Katribu (Indigenous People s Sectoral Party)	
36.		Cibac (Citizens Battle Against Corruption)	
37.		SiGaw (Sisters of Gabriela, Awaken)	
38.		Coop-Natcco (Cooperative NATCCO Network Party)	
39.		Bopk-Bando Osmena Purdok Kauswagan	
40.		App-Alliance Of Party List For Progress (Asenso Pilipino Party APP)	
41.		Aksyon Magsasaka Partido Tinig ng Masa (AKMA-PTM)	
42.		Amana-Aksyon Ng Mamamayang Nagkakaisa	
43.		Acosta Movement	
44.		Pang-Masa	
45.		Diwa	
46.		Balahi	
47.		Grupo Pongreso	
48.		Aksyon Demokratiko (Democratic Action)	Raul S. Roco***
87.	PARTY H	Jamby A.S. Madrigal (Independent)**	8701
88.	PARTY G	Jesus N.P. Perlas (Independent)**	8801
89.	Party J	Nationalist People's Coalition	
90.	Party K	Independent	
91.	Party L	Other (the other party with the greatest vote share only - some districts had multiple other parties running in which case additional 'others' are incorporated in Party M)	
92.	Party M	Rest of Others (number of others in this category specified in NOTHER variable)	

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - PHILIPPINES (2010): PARTIES AND LEADERS

| Note that the order of parties (A through I) refers to the
| presidential elections of 2010.

| ** Denotes the presidential candidates in the current election.
| *** Denotes the presidential candidates in the previous election
| of 2004.

| Note that mentioned politicians are not necessarily the current
| party leaders. For more details, see Macro-report on the
| Philippine election of 2010, available at the CSES website
| (www.cses.org).

Note: Party G and H from CSES codes not specified for data from missing
districts added from CLEA, as CLEA does not distinguish these independents
from other independents.

>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: POLAND (2005)

01.		Ruch Patriotyczny	Antoni Macierewicz 0101
02.		Polska Partia Pracy	
03.	PARTY E	League of Polish Famailies	Maciej Giertych 0301
		Liga Polskich Rodzin (LPR)	Roman Giertych 0302
			Jan Olszewski 0303
04.	PARTY G	Democratic Party	Bronislaw Geremek 0401
		Partia demokratyczna (PD)	Tadeusz Mazowiecki 0402
05.	PARTY H	Social Democracy of Poland	Marek Borowski 0501
		Socjaldemokracja polska (SDPL)	Jolanta Banach 0502
06.	PARTY A	Law and Justice	Jaroslav Kaczynski 0601
		Prawo i Sprawiedliwosc (PiS)	Lech Kaczynski 0602
			Bracia Kaczynsci 0603
			Zbigniew Wasserman 0604

		Zbigniew Ziobro	0605
		Ludwik Dorn	0606
07.	PARTY D	Left Democratic Alliance (SLD)	J zef Oleksy
0701		Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej	Wlodzimierz Cimoszewicz 0702
			Izabela Jaruga-Nowacka 0703
			Wojciech Olejniczak 0704
			Aleksander Kwasniewski 0705
			Marek Siwiec 0706
08.	PARTY B	Civic Platform	Donald Tusk 0801
		Platforma Obywatelska RP (PO)	Wladyslaw Bartoszewski 0802
			Bronislaw Komorowski 0803
			Maciej Plazynski 0804
			Jan Rokita 0805
			Jaroslaw Walesa 0806
09.		Polska Partia Narodowa	
10.	PARTY F	Polish Peasant Party (PSL)	Jaroslaw Kalinowski 1001
		Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe	J zef Zych
1002			
			Waldemar Pawlak 1003
11.		Centrum	Zbigniew Religa 1101
12.		Platforma Janusza Korwin-Mikke	Janusz Korwin-Mikke 1201
13.		Og lnopolska Koalicja Obywatelska	
14.		Polska Konfederacja	Henryka Bochniarz 1401
		- Godnosc i Praca	
15.	PARTY C	Self-Defence	Andrzej Lepper 1501
		Samoobrona Rzeczypospolitej	Andrzej Grzesik 1502
		Polskiej (SRP)	
16.		Partia Inicjatywa RP	
17.		Dom Ojczysty	
18.		Narodowe Odrodzenie Polski	
19.		Unia pracy	
20.		Krajowa Partia Emeryt w i	
		Rencist w	
21.		Unia Polityki Realnej	
22.		Left party, not specified	
23.		Unia Wolnosci, UW	Wladyslaw Frasyiniuk 2301
			Leszek Balcerowicz 2302
24.		Pis and PO Coalition	
25.		Odnova Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej	
26.		Rodzina-Ojczyzna	
27.		Stronnictwa Ludowego "Ojcowizna"	
28.		"Jednomandatowe Okregi Wyborcze"	
29.		"Mniejszosc Niemiecka"	
30.		"Slask W Europie"	
31.		Bogdana Jorusewicza	
32.		Kazimierza Juliana Kutza	
33.		Leszka Ireneusza Paradowskiego	
34.		Macieja Plazynskiego	
35.		O Lepsza Polske	
36.		Teresy Liszcz	
37.		Ludowy Kww J zefa Sztorca	
38.		Niezalezni Wyborcy	
39.		Orlowska	
40.		Sojusz Sewicy Demokratycznej-	
		Unia Pracy	
41.		Alternatywa Ruch Spoieczny	
42.		Polska Wsp lnota Narodowa	
43.		Polska Partia Socjalistyczna	
44.		Niemiecka Mniejszosc Grn. Slaska	

45.	Akcja Wyborcza Solidarnosc	
	Prawicy	
46.	Konfederacji Polski	Leszek Moczulski 4601
	Niepodleglej	
47.	Niezalezny Samorządny Związek	Lech Walesa 4701
	Zawodowy "Solidarnosc"	
87.	R would never vote for any party,	
	except the one voted for	
89.	Independent	Marek Belka 8901

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - POLAND (2005): PARTIES AND LEADERS

| Note that the Polish study of 2005 used closed lists to ask for
| party mentions in different questions.

| C3010_I refers to Jaroslaw Kaczynski.

| Code 87. "R would never vote for any party, except the one voted
| for" is only used in C3030_LH_1 (OTHERS FOR WHICH R WOULD NEVER
| VOTE).

>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: POLAND (2007)

01.	Polish Labour Party	
	Polska Partia Pracy (PPP)	
02.	League of Polish Famailies	Roman Giertych 0201
	Liga Polskich Rodzin (LPR)	Maciej Giertych***
03.	Social Democracy of Poland	
	Socjaldemokracja Polska (SDPL)	
04. PARTY B	Law and Justice	Jaroslaw Kaczynski 0401
	Prawo i Sprawiedliwosc (PiS)	Lech Kaczynski*** 0402
		Zbigniew Religa 0403
		Zbigniew Ziobro 0404
		Kaczynski Brothers 0405
		Kazimierz Marcinkiewicz 0406
05.	Left Democratic Alliance	Wojciech Olejniczak 0501
	Sojusz Lewicy	Aleksander Kwasniewski 0502
	Demokratycznej (SLD)	Jerzy Szmajdzi ski
0503		
		Ryszard Kalisz 0504
06. PARTY A	Civic Platform	Donald Tusk*** 0601
	Platforma Obywatelska RP (PO)	Jan Rokita 0602
		Bronislaw Komorowski 0603
		Bogdan Zdrojewski 0604
		Jaroslaw Gowin 0605
		Radoslaw Sikorski 0606
		Andrzej Olechowski 0607
07.	Mniejszosc Niemiecka	
08. PARTY D	Polish Peasent Party	Jaroslaw Kalinowski*** 0801
	Polskie Stronnictwo	J zef Zych
0802		
	Ludowe (PSL)	Waldemar Pawlak 0803
09. PARTY C	Left and Democrats	Izabela Jaruga-Nowacka 0901
	Lewica i Demokraci (LiD)	Marek Borowski*** 0902
10.	Ruch Patriotyczny	
11.	Samoobrona Rzeczpospolitej	Andrzej Lepper*** 1101
	Polskiej (SR)	
12.	Samoobrona Patriotyczna	

13.	Partia Kobiet (PK)	
14.	Cimoszewicz do Senatu	
15.	Polskiej Partii Narodo	
16.	Unia Pracy (UP)	
17.	Unia Polityki Realnej (UPR)	
18.	PiS & PO	
19.	PO & LiD	
20.	PO & PSL	
21.	PSL & PiS	
22.	Niezalezny Samorządny Zawodowy	Lech Wal sa
2201	"Solidarnosc"	
23.	Partia Demokratyczna	Bronislaw Geremek 2301 Wladyslaw Frasyński 2302
24.	Platforma Janusza Korwin-Mikke	Janusz Korwin-Mikke*** 2401
25.	Polska Zjednoczona	Leszek Miller 2501
	Partia Robotnicza	
26.	Prawica Rzeczypospolitej	Marek Jurek 2601
27.	Ruch Odbudowy Polski	Jan Olszewski 2701
28.	Socjaldemokracja	Marek Siwiec 2801
	Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej	
29.	Committee of voters	Włodzimierz Cimoszewicz 2901
	Cimoszewicz do Senatu	
30.	Polska Konfederacja	Henryka Bochniarz***
	- Godność i Praca	
31.	Konfederacji Polski	Adam Słomka***
	Niepodległej	
32.	Lewica, Nowa Lewica (NL)	
87.	R would never vote for any party,	
	except the one voted for	
88.	All parties together	
89.	Independent	Inny Lider 8901 Wladyslaw Bartoszewski 8902

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - POLAND (2007): PARTIES AND LEADERS

| Note that the Polish study of 2007 used closed lists to ask for
| party mentions in different questions. If respondent named a
| party out of the provided list, this answer was coded as
| "Others".

| The LiD (Left and Democrats) campaigned as a coalition of SLD,
| SDPL, UP, and PD in the 2007. Jaruga-Nowcka, who is mentioned as
| one of the leaders of LID, was independent at that, in fact. In
| contrast, in 2005 she was the leader of the Unia Lewicy.

| Between 2005 and 2007, Wladyslaw Frasyński changed from Unia
| Wolności to Partia Demokratyczna.

| Code 87. "R would never vote for any party, except the one voted
| for" is only used in C3030_LH_1 (OTHERS FOR WHICH R WOULD NEVER
| VOTE).

| *** Denotes the presidential candidates in the previous
| election (see notes on C3032_PR).

>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: PORTUGAL (2009)

01.	PARTY D	Bloco de Esquerda (BE)	Francisco Lou
0101		Left Bloc	
02.	PARTY C	Centro Democrático e Social -	Paulo Portas
0201		Partido Popular (CDS-PP)	
		Democratic and Social Centre -	
		People's Party	
03.	PARTY E	Coligação Democrática Unitária (CDU)	Jerónimo de Sousa
0301		Unitary Democratic Coalition -	
		Coalition of PCP and PEV	
04.	PARTY B	Partido Social Democrata (PPD-PSD)	Manuela F. Leite
		Social Democratic Party	0401
05.	PARTY A	Partido Socialista (PS)	José Sócrates
0501		Socialist Party	
06.		Frente Ecologia e Humanismo	
07.		Movimento Esperança Portugal	
08.		Movimento Moralidade e Sociedade	
09.		Nova Democracia	
10.		Partido Comunista dos Trabalhadores	
		Portugueses	
11.		Partido da Terra	
12.		Partido Humanista	
13.		Partido Nacional Renovador	
14.		Partido Operário de Unidade Socialista	
15.		Partido Popular Monárquico	
16.		Portugal Pro Vida	
17.		Partido Trabalhista	
18.		Partido Ecologista "os Verdes" (PEV)	
19.		Partido Comunista Português (PCP)	

>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: ROMANIA (2009)

01.	PARTY A	Democrat-Liberal Party (PD-L)	Traian Basescu	0101
		Partidul Democrat-Liberal		
02.	PARTY B	Social Democratic Party & Conservative	Mircea Geoana	0201
		Party Political Alliance (PSD+PC)		
		Alianta Politica Partidul Social		
		Democrat + Partidul Conservator		
03.	PARTY C	National Liberal Party (PNL)	Crin Antonescu	0301
		Partidul National Liberal		
04.	PARTY D	Greater Romania Party (PRM)	Corneliu Vadim Tudor	0401
		Partidul România Mare		
05.	PARTY E	Democratic Alliance of Hungarians	Hunor Kelemen	0501
		in Romania (UDMR)		
		Uniunea Democrata A Maghiarilor Din România		
06.	PARTY G	New Generation Party-Christian	George Becali	0601
		Democrat (PNG-CD)		
		Partidul Noua Generatie-Crestin Democrat		
89.	PARTY F	Independent	Sorin Oprescu	8901

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - ROMANIA (2009): PARTIES AND LEADERS

|

| Note that politicians mentioned in the Romanian party table

| refer to the presidential candidates in 2009.

>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: SLOVAKIA (2010)

01.	Alliance for a Europe of Nations	
	Aliancia Za Eur pu Narodov - AZEN	
02.	Democratic Party	
	Europska Demokraticka Strana - EDS	
03.	Communist Party Of Slovakia	
	Komunisticka Strana Slovenska - KSS	
04. PARTY D	Christian Democratic Movement	Jan Figel 0401
	Krestanskodemokraticke Hnutie - KDH	Pavol Hrusovsky 0402
		Martin Fronc 0403
		Jan Carnogursky 0404
		Daniel Lipsic 0405
05. PARTY H	People's Party - Movement For A	Vladimir Meciar 0501
	Democratic Slovakia	Stefan Harabin 0502
	Ludova Strana - Hnutie Za	
	Demokraticke Slovensko - LS-HZDS	
06.	People s Party - Our Slovakia	Marian Kotleba
0601		
	Ludova Strana Nase Slovensko - LSNS	
07. PARTY E	Most Hid	Bela Bugar 0701
		Frantisek Sebej 0702
08.	New Democracy	
	Nova Demokracia	
09.	Paliho Kapurkova, Vesela	
	Politicka Strana	
10. PARTY C	Freedom And Solidarity	Richard Sulik 1001
	Sloboda A Solidarita - SaS	Daniel Krajcer 1002
		Igor Matovic 1003
11. PARTY B	Slovak Democratic And Christian Union	Iveta Radicova 1101
	- Democratic Party	Mikulas Dzurinda 1102
		Ivan Miklos 1103
	Slovenska Demokraticka A K	
	Restanska Unia - Demokratick	
	Strana - SDKU-DS	
12. PARTY F	Slovak National Party	Jan Slota 1201
	Slovenska Narodna Strana - SNS	Anna Belousova 1202
13. PARTY A	Direction - Social Democracy	Robert Fico 1301
	SMER - Socialna Demokracia - SMER-SD	Robert Kalinak 1302
		Viera Tomanova 1303
		Jan Podmanicky 1304
		Marek Madaric 1305
		Dusan Caplovic 1306
		Lubomir Jahnatek 1307
		Pavlo Paska 1308
14. PARTY I	Party Of The Democratic Left	Marek Blaha 1401
	Strana Demokratickej Lavice - SDL	
15. PARTY G	Party Of The Hungarian Coalition	Pal Csaky 1501
	Strana Madarskej Koal cie -	Miklosa Duray
1502		
	Magyar Koalicio Partja - SMK,	Lazslo Miklos 1503
16.	Roman Coalition Party	
	Strana Romskej Koalicie - SRK	
17.	Union Party for Slovakia	
	Unia - Strana Pre Slovensko	
18.	Union Of The Workers Of Slovakia	Jan Luptak 1801

	Zdruzenie Robotnikov Slovenska - ZRS	
19.	Green Party	
	Strana Zelenych - SZ	
20.	Movement For Democracy	
	Hnutie Za Demokraciю - HDZ	
21.	Alliance of the New Citizen	
	Aliancia Noveho Obcana - ANO	
22.	Movement For A Democratic Slovakia	
	Hnutie Za Demokraticke Slovensko - HZDS	
23.	Free Forum	
	Slobodne Forum - SF	
24.	Conservative Democrats of Slovakia - KDS	Frantisek Miklosko 2401
	Konzervat vni demokrati Slovenska	
89.		Ivan Gasparovic* 8901
90.		Kovacova** 9001

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - SLOVAKIA (2010): PARTIES AND LEADERS

| * Ivan Gasparovic is the Slovakian president since 2004.
 | He is independent, but was supported by Smer-SD (code 13)
 | and SNS (code 12) in the presidential elections.

| ** According to our Slovakian collaborators, a politician or
 | candidate named Kovacova is unknown.

 >>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: SLOVENIA (2008)

01.	PARTY D	Democratic Party of Pensioners of Slovenia (Demokracicna Stranka Upokojencev Slovenije) (DeSUS)	Karl Erjavec 0101
02.	PARTY G	Liberal Democracy of Slovenia (Liberalna Demokracija Slovenije) (LDS)	Katarina Kresal 0201
03.	PARTY H	New Slovenia - Christian People's Party (Nova Slovenija) (NSI)	Ljudmila Novak 0301 Andrej Bajuk
04.	PARTY F	Slovenian People's Party / Youth Party of Slovenia (Slovenska Ljudska Stranka) (SLS) / (Stranka Mladih Slovenije) (SMS)	Bojan Srot 0401 Radovan Zerjav
05.	PARTY E	Slovenian National Party (Slovenska Nacionalna Stranka) (SNS)	Zmago Jelin i
0501			
06.	PARTY B	Slovenian Democratic Party (Slovenska Demokratska Stranka) (SDS)	Janez Jansa 0601
07.	PARTY A	Social Democrats (Socialni Demokrati) (SD)	Borut Pahor 0701
08.	PARTY C	"For Real-New Politics" Party (Socialno-Liberalni) (ZARES)	Gregor Golobi
0801			
89.		Independent Candidate	Danilo T rk
8901			

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - SLOVENIA (2008): PARTIES AND LEADERS

| In C3008_2, the Slovenian data do not allow differing between
 | a) Andrej Bajuk and Ljudmila Novak, who replaced Andrej Bajuk
 | as the party leader of New Slovenia - Christian People's
 | Party after the parliamentary election of 2008.

| b) Bojan Srot, who is the president of the Slovenian People's
 | Party, and Radovan Zerjav, the Slovenian Minister of
 | Transport.
 |
 | C3010_F refers to Bojan Srot.
 | C3010_H refers to Ljudmila Novak.
 |
 | C3012_F refers to Bojan Srot.
 | C3012_H refers to Ljudmila Novak.

 >>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: SOUTH AFRICA (2009)

01.	PARTY A	African National Congress (ANC)	Jacob Zuma	0101
02.	PARTY B	Democratic Alliance (DA)	Helen Zille	0201
03.	PARTY C	Congress of the People (COPE)	Mosiua Lekota	0301
			Mvume Dlandala	0302
04.	PARTY D	Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	Mangosuthu Buthelezi	0401
05.	PARTY E	Independent Democrats (ID)	Particia De Lille	0501
06.	PARTY F	United Democratic Movement (UDM)	Bantu Holomisa	0601
07.	PARTY G	Freedom Front Plus (VF Plus)	Pieter Mulder	0701
08.	PARTY H	African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	Kenneth Moshoe	0801
09.		United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)		
10.		Pan African Congress (PAC)		
11.		Minority Front		
12.		Azania Peoples Organization (AZAPO)		
13.		African Muslim Party		
14.		African Unity Movement		
15.		Federal Alliance		
16.		New National Party (NNP)		

 >>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: SOUTH KOREA (2008)

01.	PARTY B	United Democratic Party (UDP)	Son, Hak-gyu	0101
			Jung, Dong-young***	0102
02.	PARTY A	Grand National Party (GNP)	Park, Geun-hye	0201
			Jung Mong-jun	0202
			Lee, Myeong-bak***	
03.	PARTY C	Liberal Forward Party (LFP)	Lee, Hoi-chang***	0301
04.	PARTY E	Democratic Labor Party (DLP)	Sim, Sang-jeong	0401
			Kwon, Young-ghil***	
05.	PARTY F	Renewal of Korea Party	Moon, Kuk-hyun***	0501
06.	PARTY D	Pro-Park Geun-hye Alliance		
07.	PARTY G	New Progressive Party		
08.		Democratic Party	Lee, In-je***	
09.	PARTY H	Pyunghwa Tongil Gajeong-Dang		
10.	PARTY I	Independent		
11.	PARTY J	Other Parties (number of others in this category specified in NOTHER variable)		

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - SOUTH KOREA (2008): PARTIES AND LEADERS
 |
 | As the collaborators pointed out, "it must be noted that in
 | Korean parties, official leaders are often different from real

| (de facto) leaders. For instance, [one of] the de facto leaders
 | of GNP during 2008 election [was] Park, Geun-hye, while the
 | official leader was Kang, Jae-sup."
 |
 | *** Denotes the presidential candidates in the previous
 | election (see notes on C3032_PR).

>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: SPAIN (2008)

01.	PARTY B	People's Party (PP) (Partido Popular)	Mariano Rajoy	0101
02.	PARTY A	Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE) (Partido Socialista Obrero Espanol)	Jos L. R. Zapatero	0201
03.	PARTY F	United Left (IU) (Izquierda Unida)	Gaspar Llamazares	0301
04.	PARTY I	Union Progress and Democracy (UPyD) (Union Progreso y Democracia)	Rosa D ez	0401
05.	PARTY C	Convergence and Union (CiU) (Convergencia i Unio)	Josep A. D. Lleida	0501
06.	PARTY D	Basque Nationalist Party (EAJ-PNV) (Euzko Alderdi Jeltzalea)	Josu Erkoreka	0601
07.	PARTY H	Canarian Coalition - Canarian Nationalist Party (CC-PNC) (Coalicion Canaria)	Ana Oramas	0701
08.	PARTY E	Republican Left of Catalonia (ERC) (Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya)	Joan Ridao	0801
09.	PARTY G	Galician Nationalist Party (BNG) (Bloque Nacionalista Galego)	Francisco Jonquera	0901
10.		Nafarroa Bai (Na-Bai)	Uxue B. Berruelo	1001

>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: SWEDEN (2006)

01.	PARTY F	Left Party (V nserpartiet)	Lars Ohly	0101
02.	PARTY A	Social Democrats (Socialdemokraterna)	G ran Persson	0201
03.	PARTY C	Centre Party (Centerpartiet)	Maud Olofsson	0301
04.	PARTY D	People's Party Liberals (Folkpartiet Liberalerna)	Lars Leijonborg	0401
05.	PARTY B	Conservative Party (Moderata Samlingspartiet)	Fredrik Reinfeldt	0501
06.	PARTY E	Christian Democrats (Kristdemokraterna)	G ran H gglund	0601
07.	PARTY G	Green Party (Milj partiet De Gr na)	Maria Wetterstrand	0701
			Peter Eriksson	0702

08.	PARTY H	Sweden Democrats (Sverigedemokraterna)	Jimmie kesson
0801			
09.	PARTY I	Feminist Party	Gudrun Schyman 0901
10.		June List	

>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: SWITZERLAND (2007)

01.	PARTY C	Radical-Democratic Party (FDP/PRD)	Pascal Couchepin*
02.	PARTY D	Christian Democratic People's Party (CVP/PDC)	Doris Leuthard*
03.	PARTY B	Social Democratic Party (SP/PS)	Micheline Calmy-Rey*
04.	PARTY A	People's Party (SVP/UDC)	Christoph Blocher*
05.	PARTY G	Liberal Party (LP/PL)	
06.	PARTY F	Protestant People's Party (EVP/PEP)	
07.		Christian Social Party (CPS/PCS)	
08.		Swiss Party of Labour (PdA/PdT)	
09.		FGA (Women, alternative green)	
10.	PARTY E	Swiss Green Party (GPS/PES)	
11.		REP/Vigilance	
12.		Swiss Democrats (SD/DS)	
13.		Federal Democratic Union (EDU/UDF)	
14.		Freedom Party (FPS/PSL)	
15.	PARTY H	Ticino League - Lega	
16.		Solidarites (SOL)	
17.		Other Left Parties	
18.		Other Right parties	
88.		More than one party mentioned	

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - SWITZERLAND (2007): PARTIES AND LEADERS
|
| * Denotes the leader of the corresponding parties in 2007,
| according to C3010_1 - C3010_D.
|
| The Swiss data do not include information on C3008_2
| (LEADER WHO REPRESENTS R'S VIEWS BEST).

>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: TAIWAN (2008)

01.	PARTY B	Kuomintang (KMT)	Frank Hsieh 0101
			Su Tseng-Chang 0102
			Lien Chan and James Soong***
02.	PARTY A	Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)	Ma Ying-Jeou 0201
			Vincent Siew 0202
			Chen Shu-Bian and Anette Lu***
03.		New Party (NP)	
04.		People First Party (PFP)	
05.		Taiwan Solidarity Union (TSU)	
06.		Green Party Taiwan	
07.		Red Party/Home Party	
08.		Non-Partisan Solidarity Union (NPSU)	
09.		The Third Society Party (TSP)	
10.		Hakka Party	
11.		Taiwan Farmers' Party	
12.		Pan-Blue Coalition	

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - TAIWAN (2008): PARTIES AND LEADERS
 |
 | Note that the Pan-Blue Coalition (code 12) is not a party but an
 | alliance of three popular parties, which are represented on
 | their own, too: Kuomintang (KMT), People First Party (PFP) and
 | the New Party (NP).
 |
 | *** Denotes the presidential and vice-presidential candidates
 | in the previous election.

 >>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: THAILAND (2007)

01.	PARTY A	Palung Prachachon (PPP) People Power Party	Samak Sundaravej 0101
02.	PARTY B	Democrat Party (DP)	Abhisit Vejjajiva 0201
03.	PARTY C	Chartthai Party (CTP) Thai Nation Party	Banharn Silpa-Archa 0301
04.	PARTY D	Puea Pandin Party (PP) For the Motherland	Suwit Khunkitti 0401
05.	PARTY E	Ruam Jai Thai Chart Pattana (RC) Thais United National Development Party	Chetta Thanajaro 0501
06.	PARTY F	Mactchimathipataya Party (MCM) Neutral Democratic Party	Prachai Leophai 0601
07.	PARTY G	Pracharaj Party (PRP) Royal People Party	Sanoh Thienthong 0701
08.	PARTY H	Prachamati	Prawae 0801
09.		Thai Rak Thai	
10.		Mahachon	
11.		Kwam Wang Mai	

 >>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: TURKEY (2011)

01.	PARTY A	Justice and Development Party - Adalet ve Kalkinma Partisi (AKP)	Recep Tayyip Erdogan 0101
02.	PARTY B	Republican People's Party - Cumhuriyet Halk Partisi (CHP)	Kemal Kili daroglu 0201
03.	PARTY C	Nationalist Movement Party - Milliyet i Hareket Partisi (MHP)	Devlet Bahceli 0301
04.	PARTY D	Peace and Democracy Party - Bariss ve Demokrasi Partisi (BDP)	Selahattin Demirtas 0401
05.	PARTY G	Great Union Party - B y k Birlik Partisi (BBP)	Yalcin. Topcu 0501
06.	PARTY F	People's Voice Party - Halkin Sesi Partisi (HSP)	Numan. Kurtulu 0601
07.	PARTY E	Felicity Party - Saadet Partisi (SP)	Mustafa Kamalak 0701
08.	PARTY H	Democratic Party - Demokrat Parti (DP)	Namyk Kemal Zeybek 0801
09.	PARTY I	Democratic Left Party - Demokratik Sol Parti (DSP)	Masum T rker 0901
10.		Young Party - Genc Parti	

```
| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - TURKEY (2011): PARTIES AND LEADERS
|
| Note that the Peace and Democracy Party (code 4) did not run for
| election as an officially listed party. Instead, their members
| contested as independent candidates.
```

```
-----
>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: UNITED STATES (2008)
-----
```

```
01. PARTY A Democrats Barack Obama* 0101
                                John Kerry**
02. PARTY B Republicans John McCain* 0201
                                George W. Bush**
```

```
03. PARTY C Libertarian
```

```
04. PARTY D Green
```

```
05. PARTY E Independent
```

```
06. PARTY F Write-in
```

```
07. PARTY G Invalid (Blank/Scattering/Overvotes)
```

```
06. PARTY H Others (number of others in this category
                    specified in NOTHER variable)
```

```
| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - UNITED STATES (2008): PARTIES AND LEADERS
|
| * Denotes presidential candidates in 2008.
| ** Denotes presidential candidates in 2004.
```

Note:

Write-in(Party)' coded as 'Write-in' not 'Party', e.g 'Write-in(Green)'
coded as 'Write-in'

In districts where the candidate was unopposed, and votes were not
recorded, they are party vote share is coded as 100% for the winning party,
0% for the other major party.
(This applies to Arkansas 01, Florida 03, Florida 17, Louisiana 03,
Louisiana 05).

In Minnesota Democratic-Farmer-Labor Party is coded as Democrat (Party A).

```
-----
>>> PARTIES AND LEADERS: URUGUAY (2009)
-----
```

```
01. PARTY B National Party Luis Alberto Lacalle de Herrera 0101
                                (Partido Nacional)
02. PARTY C Colorado Party Pedro Bordaberry 0201
                                (Partido Colorado)
03. PARTY A Broad Front Jose Mujica 0301
                                (Frente Amplia)
04. PARTY D Independent Party Pablo Mieres 0401
                                (Partido Independiente)
```

05. PARTY E Popular Assembly Raul Rodriguez Leles da Silva 0501
(Partido Asamblea Popular)
06. Civic Union
(Union Civica)

| ELECTION STUDY NOTES - URUGUAY (2009): PARTIES AND LEADERS
|
| The CSES coding schema for Parties A to E refers to the
| Uruguayan elections of 2009 for all charges: President and
| Vice-President; Upper House and Lower House.