



Your Travel

A survey of attitudes and behaviours towards travel and the environment

Exeter Survey



Introduction

Thank you for agreeing to complete this survey. It is designed to gauge your attitudes and opinions over a wide range of travel and transport issues that concern Exeter, Devon and the UK. It is funded by the Government's Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC) and is part of a large research project into travel and transport in Devon by the University of Exeter.

It is important to the research team that you answer ALL sections relevant to you and your household. This will help us achieve a more accurate account of everyone's views. We would ask that one adult individual in your household completes the survey, in the main about themselves only. Once completed, a representative of our team will collect it at an agreed time.

The research seeks to examine the links between people's attitudes and their behaviour for a range of travel and lifestyles activities. You can be sure that the responses you give will not be written in vain. The final results of the research will be sent to the City and County Councils for inspection before being used by both central and local government to shape provision of better services for local residents.

Prize Draw: We are offering the opportunity to win one of five prizes for participants who complete this survey. Winners will be selected at random in a prize draw once all responses have been received in March 2009. The first two prizes will be a First Class Open return rail ticket from Exeter to London and the remaining three prizes will be a day return standard rail ticket from Exeter to London. If you would like to be entered into the prize draw, please fill in your details below*.

Participation: If you would like to take part in a follow-up focus group as part of this research, please fill in your details below*. If selected, we will contact you during the spring of 2009.

Feedback: If you would like to receive a brief written report on the results of our work, please fill in your details below*. We will send you the report during summer 2009.

I would like to: **Enter the prize** **Take part in a** **Receive written feedback on**
draw (please tick) **follow-up focus** **the research (please tick)**
group (please tick)

Name	
Address	
Telephone	
E-mail	

* **Confidentiality:** If you have completed your details above, **please remove this sheet from the rest of the survey and hand it back separately to the person who collects your questionnaire.** This will ensure that your responses in the rest of the survey are kept separate from this information. The following questions in the survey cannot be used to identify you or your household.

If you require further information about this questionnaire, please do not hesitate to get in touch:

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A large print version of this questionnaire is available on request.

SECTION 1: Travel behaviours

In this first section, we need to collect some information about the types of travel you use, both for everyday activities and also for any holidays or breaks.

1. Thinking about travel **YOU** undertake on a **daily or weekly basis**, please tell us **the main** mode of travel **YOU use most frequently** for the following activities. **Please only tick one box per activity**. If an activity does not apply to you, please tick 'Not applicable'.

<i>Most frequent travel mode for:</i>	Car	Motor-bike	Bus / Coach	Train	Taxi	Bicycle	Walk	Other	Not applicable
Shopping	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Travel to work	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Travel whilst at work	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Local leisure travel	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Visiting friends and relatives locally	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Taking children to school or nursery	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other local travel	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

2. Continuing to think about **YOUR daily and weekly travel**, please indicate below if **YOU** use any of these travel modes **less frequently or as an alternative to your main mode** for each activity. You can tick more than one box per line if you use more than one travel mode for an activity less frequently / as an alternative. **If you only use the travel mode stated in question 1 for certain or all activities, please tick 'Not applicable'**.

<i>Less frequent travel mode for:</i>	Car	Motor-bike	Bus / Coach	Train	Taxi	Bicycle	Walk	Other	Not applicable
Shopping	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Travel to work	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Travel whilst at work	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Local leisure travel	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Visiting friends and relatives locally	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Taking children to school or nursery	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other local travel	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

3. Have **YOU** taken a **holiday or break away from home of 4 or more nights duration** during the last 12 months?

Yes Continue to **Question 4** No → Please go to **Question 6**

4. Approximately how many holidays / breaks of 4 or more nights' duration have **YOU** taken in the past 12 months?

Number: _____

5. Thinking about your last holiday / break of 4 or more nights duration, please indicate the **main mode of travel YOU** used for the **travel to your destination** and the **travel whilst on the holiday / break**. Please **only tick one box per line**.

	Car	Motor- bike	Bus / Coach	Train	Boat	Bicycle	Walk	Air	Other
Mode of travel to the destination	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mode of travel on holiday / break	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

6. Have **YOU** taken a **holiday or break away from home of between 1 and 3 nights duration** during the last 12 months?

Yes Continue to **Question 7** No → Please go to **Question 9**

7. Approximately how many holidays / breaks of between 1 and 3 nights duration have **YOU** taken in the past 12 months?

Number: _____

8. Thinking about your last holiday / break of between 1 and 3 nights duration, please indicate the **main mode of travel YOU** used for the **travel to your destination** and the **travel whilst on the holiday / break**. Please **only tick one box per line**.

	Car	Motor- bike	Bus / Coach	Train	Boat	Bicycle	Walk	Air	Other
Mode of travel to the destination	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mode of travel on holiday / break	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

SECTION 2: You and the environment

9. Please indicate how often **YOU** undertake each of the following activities (please tick one box per line):

	Always	Usually	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
Recycle household waste	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Save energy in the home by turning off lights, etc.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Question 9 - continued

	Always	Usually	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
Save water in the home by reducing personal water use	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Make environmentally-friendly purchases	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Use my own bag when shopping	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Buy energy-efficient appliances or devices	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Buy water saving devices for the home and / or garden	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Buy organic and / or non-GM foods	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

SECTION 3: Your attitudes towards travel

We're concerned to find out **your** attitudes towards using public transport, the car and walking / cycling. Please answer **ALL THREE** of the following questions; even if you don't currently use these types of travel mode, we're still keen to find out your views on them.

10. The first question is about attitudes to **public transport**. Please tick **YOUR** agreement to each statement even if you do not currently use public transport.

Public transport (e.g. buses, trains, but not taxis, aeroplanes, walking or cycling):

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Using public transport is convenient	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Using public transport is time efficient	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Using public transport benefits health and fitness	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
There is a good level of information about public transport	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Public transport offers good levels of choice	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Most of my friends and relatives use public transport regularly	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Using public transport is part of my identity	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Using public transport reduces environmental impact	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Using public transport is a satisfying experience	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Public transport is affordable and good value	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I feel morally obliged to use public transport	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Using public transport is the safest travel choice	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I feel it's my responsibility to use public transport	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Using public transport will help to tackle problems like climate change	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Public transport is reliable	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

11. This question is about attitudes to the **private car**. Please tick **YOUR** agreement to each statement, even if you cannot drive or do not currently drive.

Private car:

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Using a car is convenient	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Using a car is time efficient	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Using a car has negative effects on health & fitness	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Using a car is the simplest way to travel	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The car offers the greatest travel choices	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Most of my friends and relatives use a car regularly	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Using a car is part of my identity	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Cars don't have a very negative impact on the environment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Using a car is satisfying and enjoyable	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Car driving is affordable and good value	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I don't feel using a car is morally bad	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Using a car is the safest travel choice	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Reducing car use is not an individual's responsibility	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Using cars contributes to problems like climate change	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Travelling by car is reliable	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

12. Finally, this question is about attitudes to **walking and cycling**. Please tick **YOUR** agreement to each statement, even if you don't cycle or walk very often.

Walking and / or cycling:

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Walking and / or cycling is convenient	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Walking and / or cycling is time efficient	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Walking and / or cycling benefits health and fitness	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
There is a good level of information about walking and cycling routes and facilities	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Walking and / or cycling offers good levels of choice	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Most of my friends & relatives walk / cycle regularly	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Walking and / or cycling:

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Walking and / or cycling is part of my identity	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Walking / cycling reduces environmental impacts	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Walking and / or cycling is a satisfying experience	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Walking and / or cycling is good value for money	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I feel morally obliged to walk or cycle	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Walking and / or cycling is the safest travel choice	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I feel it's my responsibility to walk or cycle	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Walking and / or cycling will help to tackle problems like climate change	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Walking and / or cycling is reliable	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

13. The next question is related to **your** attitudes towards using travel and transport for short breaks and on holidays. When the term 'public transport' is used, this refers to modes such as buses, trains and trams (but not taxis or aeroplanes). Please state **YOUR** agreement with each statement. We are interested to know your views even if you rarely or never take short breaks or holidays.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly disagree
When going on holiday, I try to use the fastest mode of transport to get there quickly	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I like to use public transport when I am on holiday	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
'Low cost' airlines have provided better opportunities for people to travel more regularly	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I prefer to avoid highly polluting forms of transport like air travel when I go away	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Putting taxes and constraints on air travel is negative and reduces freedom of travel choice	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I try to avoid public transport when I go on holiday	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I think about how I can reduce environmental damage when I go on holiday	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Taking holidays and short breaks is important to me	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I don't worry about the environment when I make choices concerning my holiday travel	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I am unlikely to change my holiday plans in response to issues like global climate change	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

14. Finally in this section, we'd like to know more about **your** general values and attitudes towards the environment. Please tell us how much **YOU** agree with each of the following statements, by ticking one box per row.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly disagree
The balance of nature is very delicate and easily upset by human activities	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The earth is like a 'spaceship' with only limited room and resources	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Plants and animals do not exist primarily for human use	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Modifying the environment for human use seldom causes serious problems	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
There are no limits to growth for nations like Britain	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Humankind was created to rule over the rest of nature	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Technological advances will solve many environmental problems	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I am very concerned about environmental issues	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Problems like climate change are a threat to me and my family	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
We will all need to make sacrifices in our lifestyles to reduce environmental problems	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

SECTION 4: Getting information about travel and transport

15. Below is a list of potential sources of **information about travel and transport issues** generally. Please tell us which of these sources **YOU** use to obtain information about travel and transport. Please tick all that apply.

National press Television Local press Magazines
 Internet Books Other (please specify): _____

16. Thinking about your **personal travel planning**, which sources of information do **YOU** use to plan **journeys on a daily or weekly basis**? Please tick all that apply.

Paper bus / rail timetables Traveline phone service Traveline Internet service
 National Rail Enquiries (phone) National Rail Enquiries website Other websites
 Direct.gov.uk website Devon County Council website Stagecoach website
 Mobile phone text service Other (please specify): _____

17. Thinking about planning the **travel for holidays or breaks**, which sources of information do **YOU** use to plan these holidays / breaks? Please tick all that apply.

Paper brochures Travel agent shops Teletext

Internet service via mobile phone Travel agencies on the Internet Coach / bus Internet sites

Internet search engines, e.g. Google Rail Internet sites Airline Internet sites

Travel guides and books Other (please specify): _____

18. Below are some examples of **travel and transport initiatives** that seek to encourage environmentally-friendly travel, both locally and beyond. Please tick all those which **YOU** have heard about.

Travel Smart Car Share Devon Car clubs

Cycle to Work schemes Cycle Exeter Carbon Offsetting

Carbon Calculator Other (please specify): _____

SECTION 5: Your attitudes towards transport policies

19. Thinking about **current and future measures** that governments may take to tackle environmental problems and to promote more environmentally-friendly travel behaviours, please tell us how much **YOU** approve of each of the following options, even if they do not directly affect you.

	Strongly approve	Approve	Not sure	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove
Congestion charging on busy roads, e.g. in city centres	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
More information about public transport options	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Widening roads to reduce congestion	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Increasing general taxation to pay for public transport	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Increasing fuel taxes to discourage car use	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Increasing parking charges to discourage car use	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Charging people to park at work	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Air travel taxation, e.g. on ticket prices	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Restrictions on travel, e.g. 'no car' days	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Financial incentives to use public transport	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Giving buses priority on the roads	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Knowing that taxes on car and air travel could only be used to invest in public transport	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Developing more and better cycle lanes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

20. One possible option for governments to adopt in the future is to give each individual a ‘**personal carbon budget**’ to reduce carbon emissions to tackle climate change. This would mean that individuals would be able to use a specific amount of carbon each year (including carbon emitted during travel). If an individual wished to travel more often, they would need to purchase more ‘credits’ from other individuals who had not used their budget.

Based on this brief description, would this encourage **YOU** in principle to reduce the amount you travel using high-polluting travel modes, such as air travel and personal car use?

Definitely Possibly Not sure Probably not Definitely not Don't know

SECTION 6: Changes to your travel behaviour

This section asks for information about how you might like to change your travel behaviour in the future, both for everyday travel and also for holidays and short breaks.

21. This question asks about the possible changes you would like to make to your **daily and weekly** travel behaviour ‘in an ideal world’.

Please indicate in the table below **one travel mode per activity** (i.e. one tick per row) **YOU** would **prefer to use most often ‘in an ideal world’**.

If you are happy with the travel mode you currently use for a particular activity, **please still tick the relevant box**.

If an activity does not apply to you, please tick ‘Not applicable’

<i>Travel mode I'd prefer to use for:</i>	Car	Motor-bike	Bus / Coach	Train	Taxi	Bicycle	Walk	Other	Not applicable
Shopping	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Travel to work	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Travel whilst at work	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Local leisure travel	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Visiting friends and relatives locally	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Taking children to school or nursery	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other local travel	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

22. Are you likely to take a holiday or break away from home of 4 or more nights duration in the next 12 months?

Yes Continue to **Question 23** No ➔ Please go to **Question 24**

23. Thinking about possible changes **YOU** would like to make to your travel habits on a **holiday / break of 4 or more nights duration**, please indicate below the **one** mode you would **prefer to use most frequently** for each activity ‘in an ideal world’. **If you are happy** with the travel mode you currently use for an activity, **please still tick the relevant box.**

	Car	Motor- bike	Bus / Coach	Train	Boat	Bicycle	Walk	Air	Other
Mode of travel <u>to the</u> destination	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mode of travel <u>on</u> <u>holiday / break</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

24. Are **YOU** likely to take a holiday or break away from home of between 1 and 3 nights duration in the next 12 months?

Yes Continue to **Question 25** No ➔ Please go to **Question 26**

25. Thinking about possible changes **YOU** would like to make to your travel habits on a **holiday / break of between 1 and 3 nights duration**, please indicate below the **one** mode you would **prefer to use most frequently** for each activity ‘in an ideal world’. **If you are happy** with the travel mode you currently use for an activity, **please still tick the relevant box.**

	Car	Motor- bike	Bus / Coach	Train	Boat	Bicycle	Walk	Air	Other
Mode of travel <u>to the</u> destination	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mode of travel <u>on</u> <u>holiday / break</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

SECTION 7: About you and your household

This section asks **you** to provide information about you and your household. If you live in a shared house or flat, please consider only yourself and – if applicable – persons you are living with (spouse / partner, family) to be your ‘household’. Please note that your personal data will not be passed-on to anyone else and that your household cannot be identified when the results are published.

26. How would you describe **your household’s tenancy** (please tick one)?

Owner occupied Private rental Housing association or
local authority rented Rented room in
shared house / flat Other

27. Does your household have a **garden or allotment**?

Yes No

28. How would you describe **your home** (please tick one)?

- Detached Link detached Semi-detached
 Terrace (with passage) Terrace (no passage) Purpose-built flat
 Flat in older property Mobile / park home Other

29. Please let us know the gender and age of each person living in your household by completing the table below. Please remember, if you live in a shared house or flat, please consider only yourself and – if applicable – persons you are living with (spouse / partner, family). You should tick two boxes per line, one for each person’s gender and then one for their age group.

	Male	Female	Under 16	16-19	20-29	30-44	45-59	60-74	75 and over
You									
Spouse/Partner									
Dependent Child 1									
2									
3									
4									
5									
Other adult 1									
2									
3									
Lodger 1									
2									
Other									

30. How many cars (including motor homes) does **your household own or have access to?** ____
 (This can include access through a car club)

31. How many bicycles **does your household have?** ____

32. How many motorbikes **does your household have?** ____

33. Do **you or does anyone in your household** have a concessionary travel pass, such as a National Bus Pass (e.g. for concessionary travel, or a ‘Coach Card’) or Railcard?

Yes Continue to **Question 34** No ➔ Please go to **Question 35**

34. Who **in your household** has such a travel pass (tick all that apply)?

You Other members of the household

35. Do **you or does anyone in your household** have a disability (a disability is any physical, sensory or mental impairment which has, or had, a substantial and long-term adverse effect on a person's ability to carry out normal day to day activities)?

Yes Continue to **Question 36** No ➔ Please go to **Question 37**

36. Who **in your household** has a disability (tick all that apply)?

You Other members of the household

37. Who in your household is able to drive and holds a current driving licence (tick all that apply)?

You Other members of the household No-one in the household

38. Please tell us which of the following occupation categories **YOU** fall into (please tick one only):

Professional (e.g. doctor, dentist, teacher)	<input type="checkbox"/>	Retired	<input type="checkbox"/>
Managerial (e.g. company manager)	<input type="checkbox"/>	Student	<input type="checkbox"/>
Skilled non-manual (e.g. office manager)	<input type="checkbox"/>	Not working for medical reasons	<input type="checkbox"/>
Skilled manual (e.g. electrician, plumber)	<input type="checkbox"/>	Unemployed	<input type="checkbox"/>
Unskilled non-manual (e.g. office admin.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	On maternity / paternity leave	<input type="checkbox"/>
Unskilled manual (e.g. cleaner)	<input type="checkbox"/>	Home maker or carer	<input type="checkbox"/>

39. Are **you the main breadwinner** of your household?

No Continue to **Question 40** Yes → Please go to **Question 41**

40. Which of the following occupation categories does the **main breadwinner** fall into?

Professional (e.g. doctor, dentist, teacher)	<input type="checkbox"/>	Retired	<input type="checkbox"/>
Managerial (e.g. company manager)	<input type="checkbox"/>	Student	<input type="checkbox"/>
Skilled non-manual (e.g. office manager)	<input type="checkbox"/>	Not working for medical reasons	<input type="checkbox"/>
Skilled manual (e.g. electrician, plumber)	<input type="checkbox"/>	Unemployed	<input type="checkbox"/>
Unskilled non-manual (e.g. office admin.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	On maternity / paternity leave	<input type="checkbox"/>
Unskilled manual (e.g. cleaner)	<input type="checkbox"/>	Home maker or carer	<input type="checkbox"/>

41. Please let us know what your **annual gross household income** is by ticking one of the boxes below.

Below £5,000	<input type="checkbox"/>	£5,001-£10,000	<input type="checkbox"/>	£10,001-£12,500	<input type="checkbox"/>	£12,501-£15,000	<input type="checkbox"/>
£15,001-£17,500	<input type="checkbox"/>	£17,501-£20,000	<input type="checkbox"/>	£20,001-£25,000	<input type="checkbox"/>	£25,001-£30,000	<input type="checkbox"/>
£30,001-£35,000	<input type="checkbox"/>	£35,001-£40,000	<input type="checkbox"/>	Over £40,000	<input type="checkbox"/>	Prefer not to say	<input type="checkbox"/>

42. How many of the following apply to **YOU** (please tick all that apply)?

CSE/O-level/GCSE A-levels / FE college University degree Postgraduate qualification

43. If there was a General Election tomorrow, please tell us which party **YOU** would vote for (please tick one box only)?

Conservatives Greens Labour Liberal Democrats
Other Would not vote Prefer not to say

44. Have **YOU** moved in the past 2 years?

Yes Continue to **Question 45** No → Please go to **Question 47**

45. Please tell us how much each of the following influenced **YOUR decision to move** and where to move to (please tick one box per line).

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Employment opportunities	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
A need to be closer to work	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The household size had changed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To be closer to school or college	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
A lack of affordable housing	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To be closer to friends and relatives	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To get more care or support	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To make commuting by road easier	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
To get more access to public transport	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

46. What was the distance of **YOUR** last move (please tick one box only)?

- Within same street
 Within same ward / village
 Within same town
 Within same district
 Within same county
 Within the UK
 From abroad

SECTION 8: Further comments

47. Please use the space below (and an additional sheet, if necessary) to tell us about any further issues that we have not covered in this questionnaire to do with you or your household's travel or any other comment regarding this questionnaire. **These comments cannot be attributed to you or your household.**

Thank you for taking the time to complete this questionnaire. The results will be available during 2009 from www.exeter.ac.uk/prost