

Social and Environmental Change in Rural England

INTRODUCTION

Hello, I am from University of Leicester. We have arranged to do an interview with you. Are you still able to do this interview?

If **NO**, arrange time to come back to do interview.

If **YES**, check whether they have seen and read the information sheet. If not, give the respondent some time to read through the information sheet and ask any questions they have about the project. Then ask them to complete the consent form(s) and check that they are happy to be recorded.

Checklist

Permission to record interview

☐

Signed consent form

☐

HOUSEHOLD, FAMILY RELATIONS AND LIFE IN THE VILLAGE

Perhaps I could begin by asking you a few questions about you and your family.

- 1) How many years have you lived in this house? years
(if under 1 year, put as % of year, e.g. 6 months = 0.5 years)

- 2) Have you lived anywhere else in the village? YES ... NO ...

If **YES**, where and for how long?
.....

- 3) Where do your close relatives live?
.....
.....

Prompt if necessary: Do you have any relatives in the village?

- 4) Could you tell me the other places you have lived since you were 18 (starting with the place where you were living when you were 18)?
.....
.....

- 5) How would you describe the village?
.....
.....
.....
.....

- 6) On average how many full days per week do you spend in the village?days

- 7) What types of people live in the village?
.....
.....
.....

- 8) What do you consider to be the positive attributes of this village?
.....
.....
.....

- 9) And the negative attributes?
-
-
-
- 10) Do you attend any community organised social events in the village (e.g. summer fêtes)?
 YES ... NO ...
 If **YES**, please provide details
-
- If **NO**, are there any events that you used to attend but don't now? YES ... NO ... If **YES**, why is that?
-
- 11) Do you attend the parish (council) meeting on a regular basis? YES ... NO ...
- 12) Do you receive any village or local newsletters? YES ... NO ...
 If **YES**, which ones do you read?
-
- 13) Do you have close friends in the village? YES ... NO ...
 If **YES**, how many other households in the village are you close friends with?
- 14) Could you tell me where your 5 closest friends live?
 1)..... 4)
 2) 5)
 3)
- 15) Has living in the village differed in any way from what you expected when you first started living here? YES ... NO ...
 If **YES**, in what way?
-
-
- 16) Have you noticed any major changes in the physical appearance of the village? YES ... NO ...
 If **YES**:
 a) What sort of changes?
-
- b) How do you feel about such changes?
-
- 17) What is your favourite view in or around your village? (**Prompt for reasons for answer**)

-
-
- 18) What would you consider to be the most attractive building in the village? (**Prompt for reasons for answer**).....
-
-
- 19) And the ugliest? (**Prompt for reasons for answer**)
-
-
-

20) Are there any major problems you see affecting life in the village? YES ... NO ... DK ...
If **YES**, what sort of problems?
.....
.....

21) Have there been any important local issues, campaigns or conflicts over the last 5 years?
YES ... NO ... DK ... NA ...
If **YES**,
a) What was it about?
.....
b) Were you involved in any way?
.....
c) What was (were) the outcome(s)?
.....
.....

22) Do you feel there are any problems with housing in...
a) Your village? YES ... NO ... DK ...
If **YES**, please elaborate
.....
b) In this district? YES ... NO ... DK ...
If **YES**, please elaborate
.....
.....

23) Would you like to see more housing developments in your village? YES ... NO ... DK ...
Please elaborate
.....
.....

24) Do you think new housing developments should be concentrated in particular areas?
YES ... NO ... DK ...
Why is that?
.....
.....

25) Do you know what the local authority's housing development policy is for i) your village, ii) your district?
(i) YES ... NO ... (ii) YES ... NO ...
If **YES**, what is it/are they?
.....
.....
.....

26) Looking at **show card 1**, how would you feel about each of those types of housing development if they occurred in your village?

- a).....
- b).....
- c).....
- d).....

27) In general, do you think there are any areas that should be protected from new housing development? YES ... NO ... DK ...

Please elaborate

28) Do you use the village shop/s? YES ... NO ... NA ...

If **NO**, why is this?

If not used because the shop is closed, prompt to check if they used it in the past.

If **YES (using or used shop in past)**, which shop/s?.....
and how often on average per week do/did you use it?per week

Why do/did you use it?

29) **(If applicable)** Do you go to the village pub? YES ... NO ... NA ...

If **YES**,

a) Looking at the top of **show card 2**, how often do you go?

- a) More than 2 times a week ...
- b) Once or twice a week ...
- c) Between once a week and once a month ...
- d) Between once a month to once in every two months ...
- e) Between once every two to six months ...
- f) Once every six months or more ...
- g) Never ...

b) What do you think of the village pub?

c) Is the village pub an important part of your social life? YES ... NO ... NA ...

Why is that?

30) (If applicable) Do you go to the village social club? YES ... NO ... NA ...

If YES,

a) Looking at the top of **show card 2**, how often do you go?

- a) More than 2 times a week ...
- b) Once or twice a week ...
- c) Between once a week and once a month ...
- d) Between once a month to once in every two months ...
- e) Between once every two to six months ...
- f) Once every six months or more ...
- g) Never ...

b) What do you think of the social club?

c) Is it an important part of your social life? YES ... NO ... NA

If so, why?

31) (If applicable) Do you attend the church or other religious meetings in the village regularly?

YES ... NO ...

If YES, where do you meet?

If NO, do you attend any other church or religious meeting regularly? YES ... NO ...

If YES, which church or other religious meetings do you attend?

If attending church or other religious meeting in village or outside

Does the church/group form a significant element of your social life? YES ... NO ...

If YES, in what ways?

32) How many motorised vehicles does your household have access to?

33) What types (e.g. car, motorbike), makes and models does your household have?

Vehicle	Type	Make and Model	Access
1
2
3
4

and how much access do you personally have to each of these vehicles (e.g. sole use, shared use, occasional use)?

34) Looking at **show card 2**, (i) how often do you use or visit any of the following services?, (ii) where do you go? and (iii) how do you get there?

	Frequency	Place/company	Transport method/s (Record all that apply)
a) Supermarket
b) Doctors surgery
c) Cash machine

- | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|--------------|
| d) Library | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| e) Farm shop | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| f) Butchers | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| g) Farmers market | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| h) Organic food shop/outlet | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| i) Petrol station | ..... | ..... | .....na..... |
| j) Online/delivery services | ..... | ..... | .....na..... |
| k) Clothes shops | ..... | ..... | ..... |

(For transport types, record using the codes listed below).

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| a) Own or family car | f) Bicycle |
| b) Someone else's car | g) Motorbike |
| c) Walk | h) Taxi |
| d) Bus | i) Other, specify |
| e) Train | |

35) Using **show card 2**, generally, how often do you personally use a bus service from the village?

- | | |
|---|-----|
| a) More than 2 times a week | ... |
| b) Once or twice a week | ... |
| c) Between once a week and once a month | ... |
| d) Between once a month to once in every two months | ... |
| e) Between once every two to six months | ... |
| f) Once every six months or more | ... |
| g) Never | ... |

36) Do you have problems in accessing any of the services on **show card 3**.

- | | Problem | Specify |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|
| a) Public transport | ... | |
| b) Health care | ... | |
| c) Food shopping | ... | |
| d) Postal services | ... | |
| e) Accessing cash | ... | |
| f) Petrol stations | ... | |
| g) Library | ... | |
| h) Internet | ... | |
| i) Mobile phone use | ... | |

Leisure activities

37) Do you regularly visit any of the following food establishments, and if so, i) where do you go? and (ii) looking at **show card 4**, how often?

- | | Place | Frequency? |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| a) Fish and chips | | |
| b) Chinese or Indian | | |
| c) French | | |
| d) Italian (non-pizza specialist) | | |
| e) Pizza | | |
| f) Thai or Vietnamese | | |
| g) Pub food | | |
| h) Wine bar | | |
| i) Other | | |
| (specify | | |

and how would you normally travel to those?

- 38) Do you watch any of the following, and if so, i) where do you go? and (ii) looking at **show card 4**, how often?

	Place	Frequency?
a) Cinema
b) Opera
c) Theatre
d) Football/soccer match
e) Rugby match
f) Tennis
g) Cricket
h) Golf
i) Motor racing
j) Horse racing
k) Other sporting event (specify,.....)

and how would you normally travel to those?

- 39) Do you participate in any sporting or leisure activities? YES ... NO ...

If **YES**, i) what activities, ii) where do you go and (iii) using **show card 4**, how often?

If **NO**, are there any sporting or leisure activities that you used to practice regularly but do not now (due to age, injury etc.)?

YES ... NO ... Specify.....

- 40) Do you have any other hobbies? YES ... NO ...

If **YES**, please specify

- 41) Do you belong to any social/leisure clubs or organisations in the village? YES ... NO ...

If **YES**, please specify which clubs/organisations and how often you go?

Are any of these clubs/organisations an important part of your social life? YES ... NO ...

If **YES**, which club/organisation and why are they important?

- 42) Are you a member of any national economic, charitable, environmental or political organisations?
 YES ... NO ...

(**Prompt**, if **YES**, for as full a list as possible).....

(If **NO** go to question 44)

- 43) Would you describe yourself as an active member of any of these groups?
 YES ... NO ... NA ...

If **YES**, please specify how you/ they are active

44) Which magazines and newspapers do you read regularly?

Express	<input type="checkbox"/>	Mirror	<input type="checkbox"/>	Sun	<input type="checkbox"/>
Guardian	<input type="checkbox"/>	Observer	<input type="checkbox"/>	Telegraph	<input type="checkbox"/>
Independent	<input type="checkbox"/>	Daily Star	<input type="checkbox"/>	Times	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mail	<input type="checkbox"/>				

Others

.....

45) Looking at **show card 5**, which of those kinds of books do you read?

a) Thrillers and detective stories	YES ... NO ...	k) Modern literature	YES ... NO ...
b) Poetry	YES ... NO ...	l) Science	YES ... NO ...
c) Philosophy	YES ... NO ...	m) Self-help books	YES ... NO ...
d) Political biographies/autobiographies	YES ... NO ...	n) Hobby books	YES ... NO ...
e) Other biographies/autobiographies	YES ... NO ...	o) Fantasy and adventure	YES ... NO ...
f) Political / sociological studies	YES ... NO ...	p) Horror	YES ... NO ...
g) Science fiction	YES ... NO ...	q) Romance	YES ... NO ...
h) Travel/exploration	YES ... NO ...	r) Spiritual/religious books	YES ... NO ...
i) Historical novels	YES ... NO ...	s) Other	YES ... NO ...
j) Classics (not just Greek/Roman)	YES ... NO ...	please specify	

46) Looking at **show card 6**, which of those paintings do you like most?

a) ...

b) ...

c) ...

Why is this?

.....

.....

47) And looking at **show card 7**, what do you (i) like and (ii) dislike about these landscapes?

a) Like

Dislike

b) Like

Dislike

c) Like

Dislike

48) And what about these landscapes **show card 8**?

a) Like

Dislike

b) Like

Dislike

c) Like

Dislike

And looking at **show cards 7 and 8**, if you had the choice of living in one of these landscapes, which would it be?

- 7a) ... 8a) ...
 7b) ... 8b) ...
 7c) ... 8c) ...

And why is this?

- 49) Do you listen to the radio? YES ... NO ...

If **YES**, which station do you listen to most?

- BBC Radio 1 ☐ BBC Radio 3 ☐
 BBC Radio 2 ☐ BBC Radio 4 ☐
 BBC local radio ☐

please specify

- Independent radio ☐

please specify

- 50) Looking at **show card 9**, which of the following programmes do you/have you watched regularly? Are there any that you haven't heard of? Do you actively dislike any of the programmes?

Watch regularly

Not heard about

Dislike

If yes, tick the box

- | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| a) Strictly Come Dancing | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b) Newsnight | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| c) X-Factor | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| d) Countryfile | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| e) Gardener's World | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| f) Midsomer Murders | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| g) Question Time | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| h) The One Show | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| i) Doctor Who | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| j) Match of the Day | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| k) River Cottage | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| l) Village SOS | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| m) Deal or No Deal | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| n) Natural World | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| o) Who Do You Think You Are? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| p) Horizon | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| q) Antiques Roadshow | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| r) Spooks | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| s) Embarrassing Bodies | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Tick here if none are watched regularly ☐

Tick here if heard of all ☐

Tick here if dislike none of them ☐

- 51) Do you watch or listen to any soap operas regularly? YES ... NO ...

If **YES**, which ones?

- | | | | |
|----------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-------|
| a) The Archers | ... | e) Home and Away | ... |
| b) Hollyoaks | ... | f) Neighbours | ... |
| c) Coronation Street | ... | g) Eastenders | ... |
| d) Emmerdale | ... | h) Any others, specify | ..... |

52) Do you have access to the internet? YES ... NO ...

If **YES**, how many hours on average do you use the internet at home?

per day **or**
per week **or**
per month **or**

and looking at **show card 10**, what do you use it for?

- a) Work ...
- b) Online shopping ...
- c) Communicating with friends e.g. via email, facebook, skype ...
- d) Gaining factual information e.g. news, weather, bus times ...
- e) Gaming ...
- f) Downloading or streaming tv, films, music, radio ...
- g) Booking travel arrangements ...
- h) Other, **please specify**

53) How often, per year, do you go on holiday?per year

a) Do you normally stay in the UK or travel abroad?

b) What modes of transport did you use to get to your main holiday over the last 12 months?

Please list all that apply.....

How many destinations have you taken an international flight to in the last 12 months?

And how many domestic return flights have you taken in the last 12 months?

And how many of these domestic and international flights were work related?

Employment

I would now like to ask you some questions about your work.

54) Looking at **show card 11**, which of those positions characterises your current situation best?
(**Circle the chosen letter**)

- a) Running your own business full-time
- b) Running your own business part-time
- c) In full-time paid employment
- d) In part-time paid employment
- e) Retired and not currently running a business or performing paid work
- f) Retired but still run a business or perform paid work
- g) In higher education and have had previous full-time paid employment
- h) In higher education and have not had previous full-time paid employment
- i) Have left full-time education and have not had full time-paid employment
- j) On government training/apprenticeship scheme and have not had previous full-time employment
- k) On government training/apprenticeship scheme and have had previous full-time employment
- l) Currently looking for work and have had previous full-time paid employment
- m) Currently looking after the house/family and do not have full-time paid employment, although you have previously had such employment
- n) Currently looking after the house and have not had paid employment
- o) Other not covered in above, please elaborate

If **a-d** or **f** continue to question **55**

If **e, g** or **k-m** go to question **60** (**ask questions 60 to 70 for the last job held**)

If **h-j**, or **n** go to question **71**

If **o**, and currently running business or in paid employment, go to question **55**; if have run a business or been in employment in the past go to question **60**; otherwise go to question **71**.

55) Where do you work? (Company & location)
If at home, go to question 59, otherwise continue

56) Looking at **show card 12**, which of those describes how you travel to work?

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|--------|
| a) Always drive on your own | YES ... | NO ... |
| b) Sometimes drive on your own | YES ... | NO ... |
| c) Get a lift from someone | YES ... | NO ... |
| d) Car share | YES ... | NO ... |
| e) Walk | YES ... | NO ... |
| f) Bus | YES ... | NO ... |
| g) Train | YES ... | NO ... |
| f) Work at home | YES ... | NO ... |
| g) Other | YES ... | NO ... |

Please specify.....

57) How long does it usually take to get to work?.....

58) Do you ever work at home? YES ... NO ...

59) How long have you worked for your current employer/business?

..... yrs **or**
 months **or**
 weeks

LATEST EMPLOYMENT (If people are no longer employed but have been in the past, ask questions 60 to 70 for the last job held)

60) What is the name or title of your current job?.....

(Obtain as full a description possible).....

61) What does your current job involve?

62) How many hours do you regularly work per week? per week

And how many hours are you formally required to work per week? per week

63) Are you self-employed? YES ... NO ...

If **YES**, does this mean you are running your own business or is this just for tax purposes?

Running own business	...	If YES , go to question 67
Tax purposes	...	Continue to question 64
Other, specify.....		Continue to question 64

If **NO**, go to question **64**.

64) Do you decide what specific tasks or jobs you carry out at work on an average day?
 YES ... NO... NA ... Other ...

Elaborate.....

- 65) Can you decide how specific work tasks are done, or does somebody else?
 a) I decide ... b) Somebody else ... c) Other response.....

If **a)** could you change how a task is to be achieved without reference to others?
 YES ... NO... NA ...

- 66) Do you have any formal responsibility for supervising the work of other workers?
 YES ... NO... NA ...

If **YES**,

a) How many people do you directly supervise?

b) Looking at **show card 13**, could you state how many of these are in each of the following categories?

- a) Managerial
 b) Clerical/ administrative
 c) Skilled manual
 d) Manual
 e) Other

please specify

c) Do any of the people you directly supervise have employees under them?
 YES ... NO... NA ...

- 67) How much do you contribute to your gross household income (as a percentage of the total)?

- 68) Does your sort of work have a recognized career or promotion ladder, even if it means changing employers to go up it? YES ... NO... NA ...

- 69) How many people are employed at the place or organisation where you work? (If it helps, look at **show card 14**)

- | | | | |
|------------|-----|-----------------|-----|
| a) Just me | ... | f) 25-50 | ... |
| b) 2 | ... | g) 51-100 | ... |
| c) 3-5 | ... | h) 101-499 | ... |
| d) 6-10 | ... | i) 500 and over | ... |
| e) 11-24 | ... | | |

- 70) Looking at **show card 15**, do you participate in making any of those types of decisions at your place of work, or provide advice on them? YES ... NO... NA ...

If NO, go to question 71

If YES, please specify which you participate in or advise on?

<u>Type of decision</u>	<u>Participant</u>	<u>Adviser</u>	<u>Neither</u>
a) Number of people employed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b) Products or services delivered	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c) The way work tasks are performed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d) The pace at which people work	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e) The budget spending	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f) The overall size of budget	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

- 71) Looking at **show card 16**, what education, vocational or professional qualifications do you have?
Please tick all that apply.

- | | If yes, how many? |
|---|-------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> O Levels/ CSE grade 1 | ... |
| CSE grades 2-5 | ... |
| <input type="checkbox"/> GCSEs/ Standard Grades (A* - C) | ... |
| Other GCSEs/Standard Grades | ... |
| <input type="checkbox"/> A levels/ Highers | ... |
| Any other AS levels | ... |
| <input type="checkbox"/> NVQ Level 1-5, Foundation/Advanced GNVQ, City & Guilds, BTech/Higher level, RSA | |
| Diploma/Advanced/Higher Diploma, ONC, OND, HNC, HND | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Degree (e.g. BA, BSc) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Higher degree (e.g. MA, MSc, MPhil, PhD, PGCE) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Apprenticeship | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Overseas qualification | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Others (e.g. School certificate, VCEs, Baccalaureate, Higher School Certificate) | |

Home

I'd now like to ask you some questions about your home

- 72) Why did you move here?

Prompt for influence of property and location

.....

.....

.....

- 73) Do you own or rent any other property? YES ... NO ...

- If YES: i) Where?
 ii) What sort of property is it?

Your garden and the natural environment

- 74) Looking at **show card 17**, do you own or have access to any of these?

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|
| a) Your own garden | YES ... NO ... |
| b) A communal garden | YES ... NO ... |
| c) Have an allotment | YES ... NO ... |
| d) Paddock | YES ... NO ... |
| e) Other area of land | YES ... NO ... |
| Please specify | |

- 75) Have you noticed any of the following changes in your garden over the last 5-10 years?

- | | NA | NO | YES, specify |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| a) New bird, animal or insect species | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b) An absence of particular bird, animal or insect species | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| c) Changes in bird, animal and insect behaviour | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| d) Early flowering of spring bulbs | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| e) Late flowering of spring bulbs | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| f) Autumnal re-blooming | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| g) (If applicable) Changes in length of time your pond is covered in ice | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| h) (If applicable) Presence of surface pond weed | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| i) Changing weather patterns | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

- 76) **(If applicable)** Have you had to cut your lawn more or less frequently over last 5 years?

More ... Less ...

Why is this?.....
.....
.....

- 77) **(If applicable)** Have you had to start mowing your lawn earlier or later in the year?

Earlier ... Later... Not changed...

Why is this?
.....
.....

- 78) **(If applicable)** Have you had to water your lawn more or less over the last 5 years?

More ... Less ...

Why is this?.....
.....
.....

- 79) Has this village been flooded whilst you've lived here? YES ... NO ... DK ...

If **YES**, when?

Has your property been flooded? YES ... NO ... DK ...

If **YES**, when?

Do you think the risk of flooding here has increased or decreased over the last 10-20 years?

Increased ☐

Decreased ☐

Don't know ☐

- 80) Have you experienced any restrictions on your water supply within the last 10 years?

YES ... NO ... DK ...

If **YES**, what were they and when did they happen?.....

- 81) Have you noticed any changes in the flow of local rivers, streams, drainage ditches within last 10 years? YES ... NO ... DK ...

If **YES**, what changes?
.....

- 82) Looking at **show card 18**, do you think this area has experienced **more** of any of these changes over the last 10 years? **Tick all that apply**

- | | | | |
|-------------------|-----|--------------------------------|-----|
| a) Warmer summers | ... | i) Stronger winds | ... |
| b) Colder summers | ... | j) More storms | ... |
| c) Drier summers | ... | k) More heatwaves | ... |
| d) Wetter summers | ... | l) Drought | ... |
| e) Warmer winters | ... | m) Unpredictable weather | ... |
| f) Colder winters | ... | n) Changing snow patterns | ... |
| g) Drier winters | ... | o) More extreme weather events | ... |
| h) Wetter winters | ... | | |

- 83) Are you concerned about environmental change in this area? YES ... NO ...

If **YES**, what changes?.....
.....
.....
(Prompt if necessary: have you noticed any changes in farming in this area?).....
.....
.....

If climate change is not mentioned, then ask

Do you think climate change might be occurring in this area? YES ... NO ... DK ...

What makes you think this?

If answer implies that

- a) climate change does not exist go to question **84**
- b) climate change exists but will not impact this area go to question **85**
- c) otherwise go to question **85**

84) Why do you think people are saying it exists?

Now go to question **91**

85) Do you think the world's climate is changing? YES ... NO ... DK ...

If **NO**, go to question **91**

If **YES**, in what way?

86) Do you think climate change is mainly caused by...

- | | | | |
|--|---------|--------|--------|
| a) Natural processes | YES ... | NO ... | DK ... |
| b) Human activity | YES ... | NO ... | DK ... |
| c) Combination of natural processes and human activity | YES ... | NO ... | DK ... |
| d) Other | YES ... | NO ... | DK ... |

Please specify

If a) What natural processes are the principal cause of climate change?

If b) What human activities are the principal cause of climate change?

If c) What are the principal natural and human causes of climate change?

If d) Ask relevant question from above.....

87) What are your main concerns about the potential effects of climate change?

88) Do you think there are any positive impacts of climate change? YES ... NO ... DK ...

Please elaborate

89) Looking at **show card 19**, who is responsible for taking appropriate action against climate change? **Tick here if all responsible** ☐

a) Individuals and their families	YES ...	NO ...
b) Local environmental groups	YES ...	NO ...
Who?.....		
c) Local authorities	YES ...	NO ...
d) Industry/ business	YES ...	NO ...
e) National government	YES ...	NO ...
f) International governmental organisations	YES ...	NO ...
g) International non-governmental organisations	YES ...	NO ...
Who.....		
h) Don't know	YES ...	NO ...
i) Other	YES ...	NO ...
Who.....		

90) Looking at **show card 20**, when, if at all, do you think the UK might start feeling the effects of climate change?

a) We are already feeling the effects	<input type="checkbox"/>
b) In the next 10 years	<input type="checkbox"/>
c) In the next 25 years	<input type="checkbox"/>
d) In the next 50 years	<input type="checkbox"/>
e) In the next 100 years	<input type="checkbox"/>
f) Beyond the next 100 years	<input type="checkbox"/>
g) Never	<input type="checkbox"/>
h) Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/>
i) No opinion	<input type="checkbox"/>

91) Where do you get your information about climate change issues?

a) Newspapers and magazines	<input type="checkbox"/>
b) News broadcasts (TV/radio)	<input type="checkbox"/>
c) Television documentaries	<input type="checkbox"/>
d) Films	<input type="checkbox"/>
e) Scientific publications	<input type="checkbox"/>
f) Internet	<input type="checkbox"/>
g) Word of mouth	<input type="checkbox"/>
h) Other	<input type="checkbox"/>

92) How do you think most people in your village feel about climate change?.....

.....

.....

.....

93) Looking at **show card 21**, are you (i) already doing any of these activities and (ii) actively thinking of doing any of them in the future?

are already doing	Actively thinking of doing in the future
-------------------	--

a) Buying a car with a smaller engine size or greater fuel efficiency	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b) Making fewer car journeys	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c) Walking or cycling more	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d) Using public transport more	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e) Taking fewer flights	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f) Buying food with less packaging	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

- | | | |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| g) Purchasing locally grown food | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| h) Buying organic produce | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| i) Eating no or less meat | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| j) Growing own food | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| k) Signing up to an eco-tariff | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| l) Increase recycling | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| m) Live in an eco-house | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| n) Reduce the number of electrical appliances you have | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| o) Replace broken appliances with more energy-efficient ones | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

94) From the list shown on **show card 22**, how concerned, if at all, are you that in the future...

- | | |
|--|-----|
| a) ...domestic energy will become unaffordable? | ... |
| b) ...the UK will become too dependent on energy from other countries? | ... |
| c) ...supplies of fossil fuels (e.g. coal and gas) will run out? | ... |
| d) ...there won't be enough energy to meet demand | ... |
| e) ...fuel (petrol/diesel) will become unaffordable? | ... |
| f) ...you will have to solely rely on public transport? | ... |

(Record using the codes listed below)

- a) Not at all concerned
- b) Not very concerned
- c) Neither concerned nor unconcerned
- d) Fairly concerned
- e) Very concerned

95) From the list shown on **show card 23**, how do you feel about the following sources of energy...?

- | | |
|---|-----|
| a) Biomass (wood, energy crops, human & animal waste) | ... |
| b) Coal | ... |
| c) Natural gas | ... |
| d) Hydroelectric power | ... |
| e) Nuclear power | ... |
| f) Oil | ... |
| g) Solar power | ... |
| h) Wind power | ... |

(Record using the codes listed below)

- a) Strongly support
- b) Support
- c) Neither support nor oppose
- d) Oppose
- e) Strongly oppose

96) Which of the land uses shown on **show card 24**, do you think are

- | | | |
|----|------------------|-------|
| a) | the best, | ..... |
| b) | the second best, | ..... |
| c) | the worst, | ..... |

uses of rural land? **(Show card: Record using codes listed below)**

- a) To protect and enhance the scenic beauty of the countryside
 - b) To preserve and/or increase biodiversity
 - c) Use land for food production
 - d) Build new housing
 - e) Use land for renewable energy production
 - f) Construct flood protections
 - g) Can't say
 - h) Don't know
- Please elaborate

97) How do you feel about the uses of rural land illustrated on **show card 25**?

- a).....
.....
.....
b).....
.....
.....
c).....
.....
.....
d).....
.....
.....

98) What do you imagine your village will be like ...

in 2020?
.....
.....

in 2050?
.....
.....

2080 and beyond?
.....
.....

And one final question....

99) Looking at **show card 26**, who do you think you'd vote for in the next...

a) General Election

- a) Conservative ...
b) Labour ...
c) Liberal ...
d) Green ...
e) UKIP ...
f) Other ... *please specify*
g) Would not vote ... *please specify why*
h) Not prepared to say ...
i) Don't know ...

and

b) Local Election

- a) Conservative ...
b) Labour ...
c) Liberal ...
d) Green ...
e) UKIP ...
f) Other ... *please specify*
g) Would not vote ... *please specify why*
h) Not prepared to say ...
i) Don't know ...

THE END!

Thank respondent for taking the time to answer the questionnaire, and check on availability of other members of the household to answer the questionnaire.

RECORD ANY ARRANGED INTERVIEWS BELOW (note time, place and person)

We hope to give some feedback on the overall results of the questionnaire survey, which will probably be around Easter. Before then, we will also be holding some small group discussions, which include a 3D visualisation of the village and surrounding area and what they might look like in the future, plus an environmental workshop. Would you be interested in either or both of these activities?

Group discussions ☐ Environmental workshop ☐ Both ☐ Neither ☐

If **yes** to either, we will need some contact details from you (Name, address, phone number, email).

LOGGING DETAILS

Name of interviewee

Address of property

.....

Electoral roll number

Short follow-up interview(s) needed? YES NO