Supplementary materials Appendix 1.

Survey of Local Perceptions of the Livelihood and Conservation Benefits delivered by microprojects in CAZ, Madagascar

**General notes on interview to the enumerators:**

* All questions should be read exactly as written but feel free to provide more explanations if required (e.g. if respondents are confused).
* All text *in italics* are instructions to the enumerator and should NOT be read aloud during the interview.
* Microprojects and respondents have been preselected to the actual survey. Please refer to the ‘BENEFICIARY LIST’ to identify the respondent for interview.
* Throughout the survey, we refer to the chosen microproject as [*PROJECT NAME*]. When conducting the interview, you should change this to the actual name of the microproject (as specified in the BENEFICARIES LIST).
* Prior to starting the interview, the enumerator should complete ‘SECTION 0: BACKGROUND INFORMATION’; information for which can be found in the ‘BENEFICARIES LIST’.

# SECTION 0: BACKGROUND INFORMATION

*(Note: Fill out the information below prior to the survey).*

1. **SURVEY NUMBER (based on your name (first 4 letters) and the interview number: e.g. RATS-001): \_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Activity/Task** | **Date** | **Start time** | **End time** | **Person(s)**  **Responsible** | **Remarks** |
| Interview | 2a | 2b | 2c | 2d | 2e |
| Checking Questionnaire | 2f | 2g | 2h | 2i | 2j |
| Coding Questionnaire | 2k | 2l | 2m | 2n | 2o |
| Data Entry | 2p | 2q | 2r | 2s | 2t |
| Checking and Approving Data Entry | 2u | 2v | 2w | 2x | 2y |

*Information for the table below can be found in the [BENEFICIARY LIST].*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **MICROPROJECT DETAILS** | | |
| 1. Microproject name and code | *(name)*  *3a* | *(code)3b* |
| 1. Year that the microproject was conducted | *4* |  |
| 1. Type of microproject | 🗆support to agricultural crop production  🗆livestock production  🗆fish farming  🗆bee keeping |  |
| 1. Approach under which the project was delivered | 🗆safeguards  🗆nodes  🗆direct implementation  🗆conservation agreements | |
| **RESPONDENT DETAILS** | | |
| 1. Respondent’s name |  | |
| 1. Respondent’s PID |  | |
| **LOCATION DETAILS** | | |
| 1. Village Name & Code | *(name) 9a* | *(VID) 9b* |
| 1. Fokontany Name & Code | *(name)10a* | *(FID)10b* |
| 1. Commune Name & Code | *(name)11a* | *(CID)11b* |
| 1. District Name & Code | *(name)12a* | *(DID)12b* |
| 1. GPS Location of the HH   Waymark name | *(Lat): 13a*  *(Lon): 13b*  *(Name): 13c* | |
| 1. GPS Accuracy |  | |
| 1. Distance of HH from the chef lieu fokontany centre *(mark zero if they live in the chef lieu)* | *(Minutes): 15a*  *(Km): 15b* | |

# SECTION 1: Survey introduction and consent form

Hello, my name is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and I am here as part of an international research study, called P4GES. In this project we are interested in how communities in Madagascar have benefited from various international-funded microprojects. These microprojects include support in agricultural crop production, livestock production, fish farming and bee keeping with the ultimate goal to improve local livelihoods and conserve the forest. We know that have received funding for these types of projects, hence we would like to find out how you and your community has benefited from them. Please note that there are no correct answers here; we are simply interested in your opinion on implementation and results of these microprojects.

Before we start we want to make sure that you understand the research we are doing, what you will be required to do and what we will do with the information we collect.

# Oral Consent Script

*Ask the respondents the questions below. If they are unclear about the implications of any section, please provide further explanation.*

1. Is the aim of this survey clear for you? 🗆 Yes

🗆 No *(if ‘No’ explain the aims again)*

1. Do you want to ask us any questions about the study? 🗆 Yes *(if ‘Yes’ respond to any questions the respondent asks)*

🗆 No

1. We will keep all the information you give us confidential.

Any notes we make will be kept safe. We will not share your

personal details or personal views with anyone else. Is that okay? 🗆 Yes

🗆 No

1. Some of the information you give us may be published,

but your real name will not be used in relation to any of the information

you have provided us. Is that okay? 🗆 Yes

🗆 No

1. You can stop this interview at any time, without giving us any reason. Is that okay? 🗆 Yes

🗆 No

1. If you agree, we would like to take some photos.

We might use these in presentations or publications about this project.

Is this okay? 🗆 Yes

🗆 No

1. Do you have any further questions? 🗆 Yes *(if ‘Yes’ respond to any questions the respondent asks)*

🗆 No

1. Can we start the interview now? 🗆 Yes

🗆 No *(if ‘No’, please thank them for their time and end the interview here)*

# SECTION 2: RESPONDENT’S SOCIOECONOMICS

*Before starting this interview, could I ask you some background questions?*

1. What is the name by which you are known locally? (nickname is fine): \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. a) How old are you? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

b) What year were you born? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Sex: 🗆 Male 🗆 Female
2. Are you the head of your household?

🗆 Yes

🗆 No

1. How many people (including you) currently live in your household?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. Adult men(>18 years) |  |
| 1. Adult women(>18 years) |  |
| 1. Youths (12-18 years) |  |
| 1. Children (<12 years) |  |

1. Have you received any formal schooling?

🗆 Yes

🗆 No *(skip to question 31)*

1. How many years of school did you receive? \_\_\_\_\_ years
2. Are you able to read and write?

🗆 Yes

🗆 No

1. How many microprojects have you personally been involved with over the last 10 years?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(*write number of microprojects; if they don’t remember, write ‘don’t know’*).

1. We have asked you to participate in this survey because we are talking to as many people in the fokotany as possible who participated in microproject [*PROJECT NAME*] *(read out the project name)* in [*YEAR*] *(read out year when project began).* Did you participate in this microproject?

🗆 Yes *(Continue with survey)*

🗆 No (*If ‘No’, finish the interview by saying ‘We are interested in interviewing people who participated in microproject* [*PROJECT NAME*] *in year* [*YEAR*] *and thought you participated in this microproject. Since you have not participated in this project, we do not require any additional time or information from you. Many thanks for your willingness to participate.)*

# SECTION 3: How the microproject was chosen for your community

For the remainder of this survey, we would like to focus on microproject [*PROJECT NAME*] which started in [*YEAR*].

1. Microprojects are often organised through Local organizations or Implementation agencies.

Local association are groupings of people in the villages such as VOI, women’s associations, associations of bee keepers etc.

Implementing agencies may be Conservation International or their delegated partners such as national, regional NGOs or Federations of VOIs.

Which of the following options represent **how** the microproject [*PROJECT NAME*]was **chosen** for you?

🗆 The microproject was chosen by the local association

🗆 The microproject was chosen in a negotiation between the local association and the implementing agency

🗆 The microproject was chosen by the implementing agency

🗆 The microproject was chosen using a different process.

34a. Please explain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

🗆 I don’t know

1. In your opinion, which of the following factors*(if any)*explain why your community was given the microproject [*PROJECT NAME*]?

(*Read each of the options aloud, and for each option mark one answer*)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes | No | Don’t know |
| a)Do you think your community received the project because your community is **poor**? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| b) Do you think your community received the project because your community is **remote**? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| c) Do you think your community received the project because your community **has a VOI**? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| d) Do you think your community received the project because your community **lacks food security**? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| e) Do you think your community received the project because your community is**engaged in conservation activities**? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| f) Do you think your community received the project because your community has **low agricultural activity**? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| g) Do you think your community received the project because your community is **close to the forest**? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| h) Other factor | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |

# SECTION 4: Who in your community has participated in the microproject

**Note: *If the microproject is a safeguards project (See Question 6), please skip to Section 5***

1. Who in your community **had the opportunity** to participate in the microproject [*PROJECT NAME*]?

🗆 Everybody in the community

🗆 Only certain people in the community

🗆 Don’t know

1. From the people in your community who participated in the microproject? (*mark one box per row*):

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes, they participated | No, they did not participate | Don’t know |
| Per age | | | |
| * 1. Adult men(60>\_>18 years) | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| * 1. Adult women(60>\_>18 years) | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| * 1. Children (< 12) | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| * 1. Youth (12-18) | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| * 1. Elderly (> 60 years) | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| Per category | | | |
| * 1. Community leaders | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| * 1. People who were not community leaders | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| Per social status | | | |
| * 1. The richest community members | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| * 1. The poorest community members | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| Per social structure | | | |
| * 1. Members of VOI | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| * 1. Members of farmer associations | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| * 1. Members of a women’s association | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| Per education | | | |
| * 1. The best educated community members | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| * 1. The least educated community members | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| Per land owner | | | |
| * 1. People who are land owners | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| * 1. People who are not land owners | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |

1. In your opinion, were there any specific criteria for deciding who participated in the project?

🗆 Yes

🗆 No

# SECTION 5: YOUR HOUSEHOLD’S INVOLVEMENT IN THE MICROPROJECT

1. How many members of your household **(including you)** were involved in the microproject [*PROJECT NAME*]?

*(Role and responsibility of one person in the household. Write the number of participants, if any put “Zero”)*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. Adult men(>18 years) |  |
| 1. Adult women(>18 years) |  |
| 1. Youths (12-18 years) |  |
| 1. Children (<12 years) |  |

1. Which of the following types of support *(if any)* did the project provide to you with?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes | No |
| a.Did the project provide you with **training activities**? | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| b.Did the project provide **support for field implementation**? | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| c.Did the project **help to identify a final market for products harvested from the microproject**? | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| d.Did the project provide **technical support related to the project activities**? | 🗆 | 🗆 |

1. *For the specific microproject [PROJECT NAME] only*, which of the following inputs did the microproject [*PROJECT NAME*] provide to you with?*[Note: Only question related to the microproject should be marked (if it was related to the support of agricultural, mark all the questions related to this and the common questions for all microproject at the end of the table. The same questions to respond in the fish farming part and the common questions at the end of the table. Mark N/A (no assigned) for questions related to other microproject*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Project type | Inputs | Yes | No | N/A |
| Support to agricultural (cropping) production | a. Did the microproject provide you with **fertilisers** for agricultural production? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| b.Did the microproject provide you with **seeds** for agricultural production? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| c.Did the microproject provide you with **young trees** to plant? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| d.Did the microproject provide you with **tools** for agricultural production (e.g. hoes, spades, etc.)? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| e.Did the microproject provide you with a **mechanical weeders** (e.g. sarcleuse)? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| f.Did the microproject provide you with **ploughs**? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| g.Did the microproject provide you with **oxen** to help plough fields? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| Livestock production | h.Did the microproject provide you with **chickens or ducks**? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| i.Did the microproject provide you with **pigs**? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| j.Did the microproject provide you with **vaccines for livestock**? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| k.Did the microproject provide you with **materials for constructing animal shelter**, such as chicken coups, or pig pens? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| Fish farming | l.Did the microproject provide you with **fish to start fish farming**? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| m.Did the microproject help you **establish ponds for fish farming**? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| Bee keeping | n.Did the microproject provide you with **bees**? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| o.Did the microproject provide you with bee hives or the **materials to make bee hives**? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |

# SECTION 6: PERCEPTIONS OF THE COSTS AND BENEFITS OF THE MICROPROJECT

1. To what extent do you feel that microproject [*PROJECT NAME*] delivered the expected benefits?*(Let people tell first and read the three choices after)*

🗆 The microproject delivered most of the expected benefits *(Skip to question 44)*

🗆 The microproject delivered some of the expected benefits *(Skip to question 44)*

🗆 The microproject did not deliver the expected benefits

1. Why did the microproject [*PROJECT NAME*] **not** deliver the expected benefits? *(Skip to question 49)*

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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1. What was **the most** important benefit that the microproject [*PROJECT NAME*] delivered?*(Let people tell the one which was more benefited them)*

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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1. How important was microproject [*PROJECT NAME*] to your household in terms of **increasing existing benefits?**

*Report increase of existing benefits from [PROJECT NAME] directly.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Project type | How important was the microproject in terms of… | Level of importance |
|
| Support in agricultural crop production | 1. How important was the microproject in terms of **increasing** yields of **existing** agricultural crops? | 🗆 Very Important  🗆 Somewhat important  🗆 Not important  🗆 Not applicable |
| Livestock production | 1. How important was the microproject in terms of **increasing** the output from **existing** livestock (chickens, ducks or pigs etc.) | 🗆 Very Important  🗆 Somewhat important  🗆 Not important  🗆 Not applicable |
| Fish farming | 1. How important was the microproject in terms **increasing** your fish production? | 🗆 Very Important  🗆 Somewhat important  🗆 Not important  🗆 Not applicable |
| Bee keeping | 1. How important was the microproject in terms **increasing** your bee keeping? | 🗆 Very Important  🗆 Somewhat important  🗆 Not important  🗆 Not applicable |

1. Did microproject [*PROJECT NAME*] provide **new** benefits to your household?

🗆 Yes

46a. If “YES” what? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

🗆 No

1. How important was microproject [*PROJECT NAME*] in terms of increasing the following benefits to your household?*(One case of response in each line)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very important | Somewhat important | Not important | Not applicable |
|  |  |  |
| 1. How important was the microproject in terms of increasing your ability to **generate income**? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. How important was the microproject in terms of starting **a new income-generating activity**? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. How important was the microproject in terms of providing you a **stipend for participation** in the microproject? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. How important was the microproject in terms of providing you with a **cash payment**? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. How important was the microproject in terms providing you with a **salary for project work**? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. How important was the microproject in terms of providing you with **food** (e.g. rice)? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. How important was the microproject in terms of improving your household’s **food security** (having enough food to eat throughout the year)? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. How important was the microproject in terms of providing you with **building materials** (e.g. for homes or schools)? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. How important was the microproject in terms of improving your **access to markets** for your crop or livestock products? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. How important was the microproject in terms of improving your **household’s sense of wellbeing?** | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. How important was the microproject in terms of **improving cooperation between community members?** | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. How important was the microproject in terms of **creating or strengthening community institutions?** | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. How important was the microproject in terms of **reducing** your household’s **vulnerability to floods?** | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |

1. Which of these statements best reflects the duration of the benefits you received from microproject[*PROJECT NAME*] (*mark only one*):

🗆 I only received benefits during the duration of the microproject

🗆 I continued to receive benefits for several MONTHS after the end of microproject

🗆 I continued to receive benefits for several YEARS after the end of the microproject

🗆 I am still receiving benefits from the microproject activities

1. Did all participants in microproject [*PROJECT NAME*] benefit equally from project activities?

🗆 Yes *(Skip to question 51)*

🗆 No

🗆 Don’t know

1. If *‘No’*, please explain:
2. Who benefited the most? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Why? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Did the microproject [*PROJECT NAME*] result in the creation of any new community groups or organisations?

🗆 Yes

🗆 No *(Skip to question 53)*

1. If ‘*Yes’*, please explain:
2. Type of group that was created:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Name of the group: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Did microproject [*PROJECT NAME*] have any negative impacts on your household?

🗆 Yes

🗆 No *(Skip to question 55)*

1. If *‘Yes’*, please explain what were the negative impacts

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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1. Did microproject [*PROJECT NAME*]cause any tensions between beneficiaries *(if safeguard microproject*) community members *(if other microprojects*) who participated in the project and those that did not?

🗆 Yes

🗆 No *(Skip to question 57)*

1. If *‘Yes’*, please explain what the tensions were

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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1. Did microproject [*PROJECT NAME*] cause any tension between your community and neighbouring communities that did not participate in these types of projects?

🗆 Yes

🗆 No *(Skip to question 59)*

1. If ‘*Yes*’, please explain what the tensions were

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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# SECTION 7: YOUR SATIFACTION WITH THE WAY THE PROJECT WAS IMPLEMENTED

1. How satisfied you are with the following aspects of project implementation:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| How satisfied were you by… | Satisfied | Neutral | Not satisfied | Explanation |
|  |  |  |  |
| a) How satisfied were you by **the type of microproject** that was chosen? | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | b) |
| c) How satisfied were you by **the process by which the microproject was chosen?** | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | d) |
| e) How satisfied were you by **the process by which the participants were chosen?** | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | f) |
| g) How satisfied were you by **how the microproject was implemented?** | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | h) |
| i) How satisfied were you by **how the microproject was managed?** | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | j) |
| k) How satisfied were you by **the overall results** of the microproject**?** | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | l) |

1. Would you be willing to participate in another microproject similar to microproject [*PROJECT NAME*]?

🗆 Yes

🗆 No

# SECTION 8: LINKS BETWEEN MICROPROJECT AND CONSERVATION

1. Did microproject [*PROJECT NAME*] have any specific conservation goals?

🗆 Yes

🗆 No

🗆 Don’t know

1. Did microproject [*PROJECT NAME*] include any if the following conservation goals?*(One choice but if “yes” fill in the column “reached or not”)*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes | Reached or not | | | | No | Don’t know |
|  | Yes | No | Don’t know |
| 1. Did the microproject have the goal of **reducing** the implementation of tavy in forest areas? | 🗆 | b) | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. Did the microproject have the goal of **reducing** timber extraction from the forests? | 🗆 | d) | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. Did the microproject have the goal of **reducing** the extraction of firewood from the forest? | 🗆 | f) | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. Did the microproject have the goal of **reducing** charcoal production in the forest? | 🗆 | h) | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| * + 1. Did the microproject have the goal of **reducing** the extraction of non-forest timber products | 🗆 | j) | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. Did the microproject have the goal of **reducing** wildlife hunting? | 🗆 | l) | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| m) Did the microproject have the goal of **reducing** mining? | 🗆 | n) | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| o) Did the microproject have the goal of **reducing** the establishment of new settlements? | 🗆 | p) | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| * 1. Did the microproject have the goal of improving forest management by local communities? | 🗆 | r) | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |

1. In your opinion, is it possible to improve people’s livelihoods whilst also conserving the forest?

🗆 Yes

🗆 No

🗆 Don’t know

# SECTION 9: RECOMMENDATIONS FOR IMPROVING LIVELIHOOD AND CONSERVATION OUTCOMES FROM FUTURE MICROPROJECTS

1. How important would the following types of microprojects be in improving your households’ wellbeing if the projects were implemented in your community*?*

*To fill in column 1, respondent is asked to rank the types of micro-project from 1 (most important) to 13 (least important) in terms of livelihood improvement. Use pictures of microprojects for that.*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Type of project | Importance ranking (1 to 13) |
| 1. In your opinion, support for agricultural (crop) production crops (rice, beans, corn) may improve wellbeing for your household in the future? |  |
| 1. In your opinion, livestock production may improve wellbeing for your household in the future? |  |
| 1. In your opinion, fish farming may improve wellbeing for your household in the future? |  |
| 1. In your opinion, beekeeping may improve wellbeing for your household in the future? |  |
| 1. In your opinion, cash crop may improve wellbeing for your household in the future? |  |
| 1. In your opinion, agroforestry and fruit trees may improve wellbeing for your household in the future? |  |
| 1. In your opinion, reforestation may improve wellbeing for your household in the future? |  |
| 1. In your opinion, precautionary food storage may improve wellbeing for your household in the future? |  |
| 1. In your opinion, small scale farm infrastructure projects (such as irrigation channels and small dams) may improve wellbeing for your household in the future? |  |
| 1. In your opinion, rural electrification may improve wellbeing for your household in the future? |  |
| 1. In your opinion, ecotourism may improve wellbeing for your household in the future? |  |
| 1. In your opinion, social infrastructure may improve wellbeing for your household in the future? |  |
| 1. In your opinion, support to Education e.g. provide teacher salaries, building schools may improve wellbeing for your household in the future? |  |

*(Do not forget the transition sentence before the next section)*

# SECTION 10: FURTHER SOCIOECONOMIC INFORMATION

1. Which ethnic group do you belong to?

🗆 Betsimisaraka

🗆 Sihanaka

🗆 Bezanozano

🗆 Merina

🗆 Betsileo

🗆 Other (specify):\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. What is your **main** occupation **(*mark only one in this column***)? What is your alternative activity (***mark only one in this column***)?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **Main occupation** | 1. **Alternative activities** |
| 🗆 Agriculture  🗆 Livestock  🗆 Government job  🗆 Private job  🗆 Daily wage  🗆 Business/trader  🗆 Wild product harvester  🗆 Other\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 🗆 Agriculture  🗆 Livestock  🗆 Government job  🗆 Private job  🗆 Daily wage  🗆 Business/trader  🗆 Wild product harvester  🗆 Other\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  🗆 Nothing |

1. In a typical year, what proportion of your annual income comes from crops and livestock (*mark only one option*):

🗆 Less than one forth (<25%)

🗆 Between one quarter and a half (≥25% - <50%)

🗆 Between a half and three quarters (≥50- < 75%)

🗆 More than three quarters (≥75%)

🗆 Don’t know

1. Are you a member of the following type of organisations? (*mark one box per row*)

|  |
| --- |
|  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Type of organisation | Yes | No | Prefer not to say |
| 1. VOI | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. Farmers’ association or group | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. Women’s group | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. Youth group | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. Any other org/group (link to church, political, etc.) | *(write name of group here)* | | | |

1. Apart from the microproject [*PROJECT NAME*]that we talked about earlier, have you ever received any technical support for crop or livestock production?

🗆 Yes

🗆 No *(skip to question 72)*

1. If ‘*Yes*’, how often have you received technical support for crop or livestock production? (*mark only one*)

🗆 2 or more times a year

🗆 One time a year

🗆 Less than one time per year

1. If *‘Yes’*, which group(s) has provided you with technical assistance? (*list name(s) of all groups that have provided the respondent with technical assistance*)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. How long ago was your household formed? \_\_\_\_ years
2. In a typical year, what proportion of your rice production is consumed by your household?*(mark one option only)*

🗆 Less than a quarter (<25%)

🗆 Between a quarter and a half (≥25% - <50%)

🗆 Between a half and three quarters (≥50- < 75%)

🗆 More than three quarters (≥75%)

🗆 Don’t know

1. In a normal year, do you produce enough rice to feed your household through the whole year?

🗆 Yes

🗆 No

1. How many months did your household have enough to eat during the last farming year? \_\_\_\_\_\_months
2. In your opinion, how important is forest conservation to your livelihood?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Very Important | Somewhat important | Not important |
|  |  |  |
| 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |

1. Specifically, how important is the forest *(woody vegetation)* in providing your household with?: (*please mark one box per row*)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very important | Somewhat Important | Not important |
|  |  |  |
| 1. How importance is the forest (woody vegetation) to provide firewood | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. How importance is the forest (woody vegetation) to provide timber | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. How importance is the forest (woody vegetation) to provide thatch for roofs | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. How importance is the forest (woody vegetation) to provide timber for building houses | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. How importance is the forest (woody vegetation) to provide material for building house walls | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. How importance is the forest (woody vegetation) to provide water | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. How importance is the forest (woody vegetation) to provide wild tubers | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. How importance is the forest (woody vegetation) to provide wild meat | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. How importance is the forest (woody vegetation) to provide honey | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. How importance is the forest (woody vegetation) to provide weaving material (for mats, etc.) | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. How importance is the forest (woody vegetation) to provide materials for handicrafts | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. How importance is the forest (woody vegetation) to provide opportunities for cultural customs and recreation | 🗆 | 🗆 | 🗆 |

1. How many zebu cattle (if any) does your household own? \_\_\_\_ heads of zebu cattle (*write zero if none*)
2. Does your household own any of the following items?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes | No |
| 1. Torch | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. Radio / Cassette player/CD player | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. Television | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. DVD/VHS Player | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. Mobile phone | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. Mattress | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. Bed (wood) | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. Bed (metal) | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. Chairs | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. Sewing Machine | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. Solar Panel | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. Generator (groupe) | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. Cleaver | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. Machete | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. Spade | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. Plough (charrue) | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. Chainsaw | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. Tractor o motoculteur | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. Bicycle | 🗆 | 🗆 |
| 1. Motorcycle/Moped | 🗆 | 🗆 |

1. In your opinion, how does the overall wellbeing of your household compare to other households in the community?*(mark only one option)*

🗆 We are better off than others in the community

🗆 We are in the same condition as others in the community

🗆 We are worse off than others in the community

🗆 Don’t know

🗆 Don’t want to answer/ would rather not say

1. In your opinion, how does the overall well-being of your community compare to other communities within CAZ? *(mark only one option)*

🗆 Our community is better off than others in the region

🗆 Our community is similar to others in the region

🗆 Our community is worse off than other communities in the region

🗆 Don’t know

🗆 Don’t want to answer/ would rather not say

1. In your opinion, how does the forest area around your community compare to the forest in other areas within CAZ? *(mark only one option)*

🗆 Our community has more forest than other areas

🗆 Our community has a similar amount of forest as in other areas

🗆 Our community has less forest than other areas

🗆 Don’t know

🗆 Don’t want to answer/ would rather not say

Many thanks for your time to participate in our survey.

We really appreciate all of your input and feedback. As we mentioned at the beginning of the survey, we will keep all information confidential and will not share it with others outside of the project. If you have any questions about this survey or would like to provide any feedback on this survey, please contact

*(ADD NAME, TELEPHONE of LOCAL CONTACT PERSON).*